

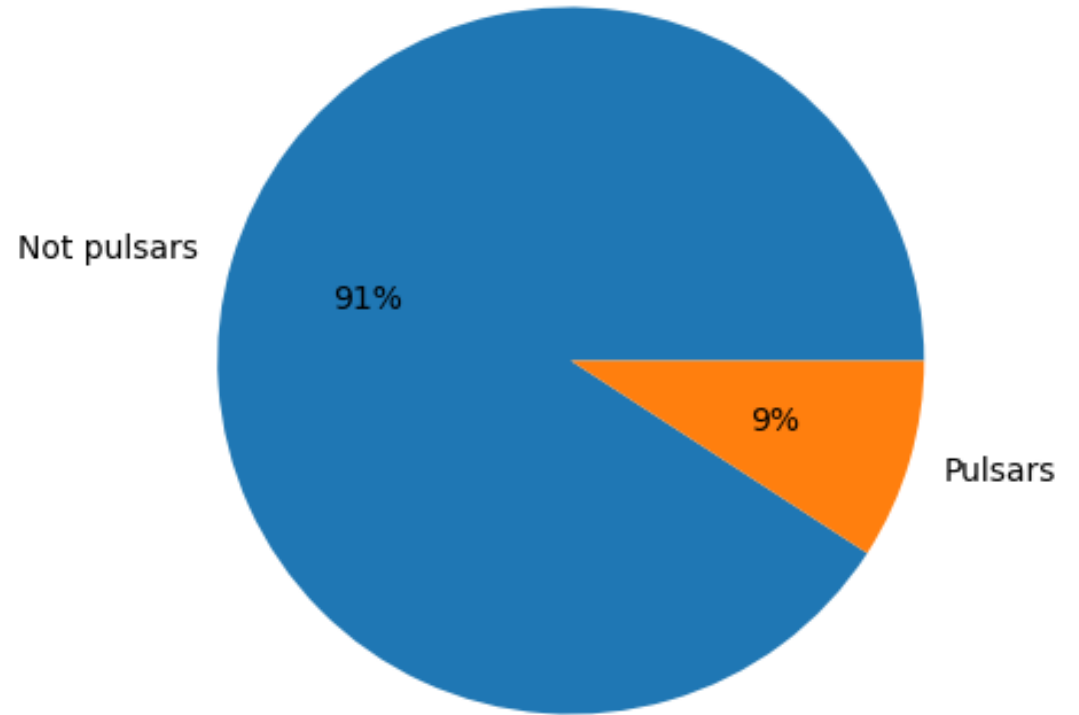
Comparison of 3 classification models

Comparison of Naïve Bayes, Linear Discriminant Analysis and Logistic
Regression pulsar classifiers using AUC and accuracy scores

Dataset

- 17,898 records, out of which 1639 pulsars
- 9 neutron star characteristics (mean, std, kurtosis, skewness of int profile and DM-SNR curve), class of neutron star
- 9.16% are of neutron stars in the dataset are pulsars

Proportion of target variable in dataset



Classification Models

Naïve Bayes

$$P(c|x) = \frac{P(x|c)P(c)}{P(x)}$$

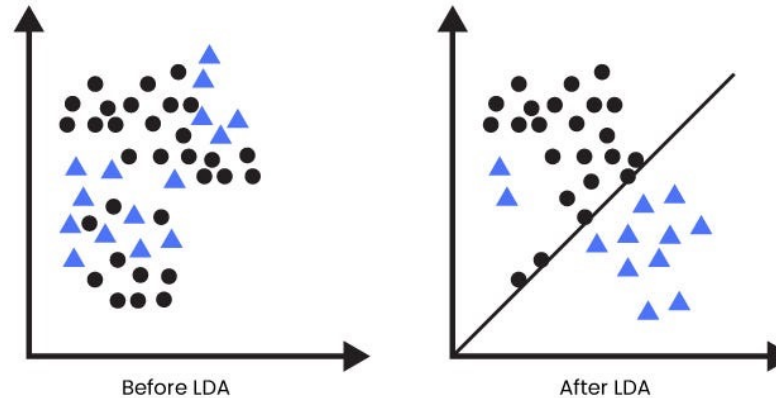
Labels for the equation above:

- $P(c|x)$: Posterior Probability
- $P(x|c)$: Likelihood
- $P(c)$: Class Prior Probability
- $P(x)$: Predictor Prior Probability

$$P(c|X) = P(x_1|c) \times P(x_2|c) \times \dots \times P(x_n|c) \times P(c)$$

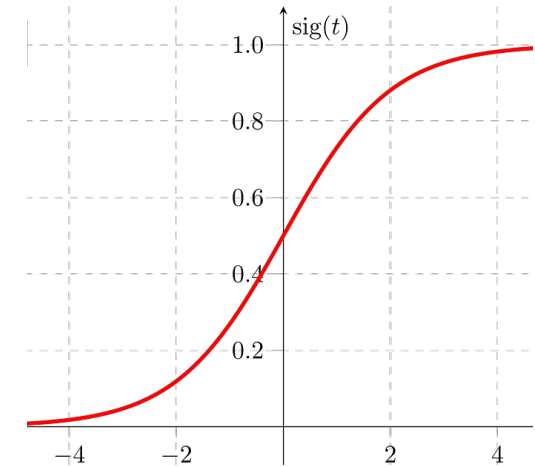
- Uses Bayesian theorem to calculate posterior probability for each class

Linear Discriminant Analysis



- Aims to maximize separation between classes

Logistic Regression

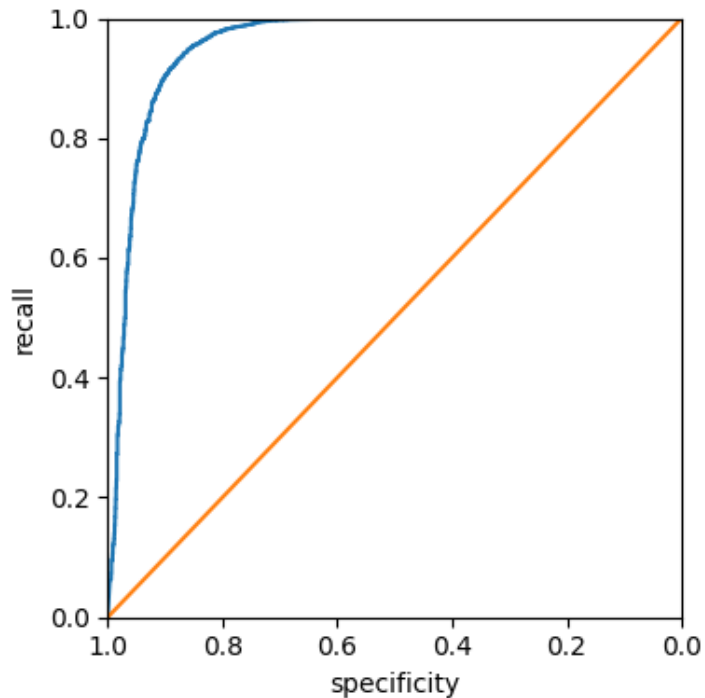


- Creates probability distribution by fitting data to logistic function

Performance Metrics

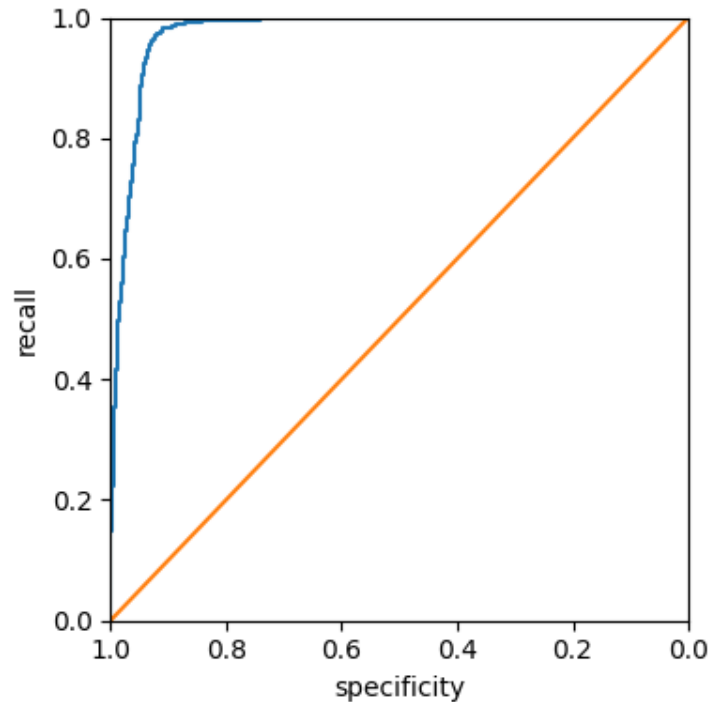
Train/test split: 85%/15%

Naïve Bayes



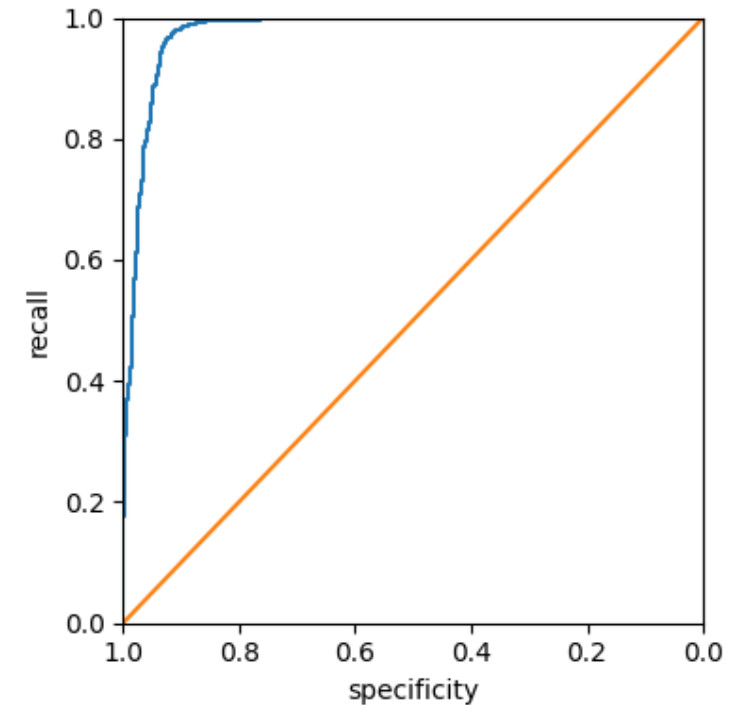
- AUC: 0.956
- Accuracy: 0.944 or 94.4%

Linear Discriminant Analysis



- AUC: 0.975
- Accuracy: 0.976 or 97.6%

★ Logistic Regression



- AUC: 0.976
- Accuracy: 0.980 or 98.0%