

# Mastering ASP.NET Web API

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Source code bundle for all chapters of this book.

Postman collection is included in bundle, import it for using with Postman REST client

Softwares Required

- .NET Core 2.0 Preview 2 SDK as per OS.
- Visual Studio 2017 Preview 3 IDE
- Visual Studio Code (for windows or non Windows OS)

Puhoi folder source code for Chapter 4 - Controller, Actions & Models  
AND Chapter 7 - Chapter 7: Perform Unit & Integration Testing

## Chapter 3 - Anatomy of ASP.NET Core Web API

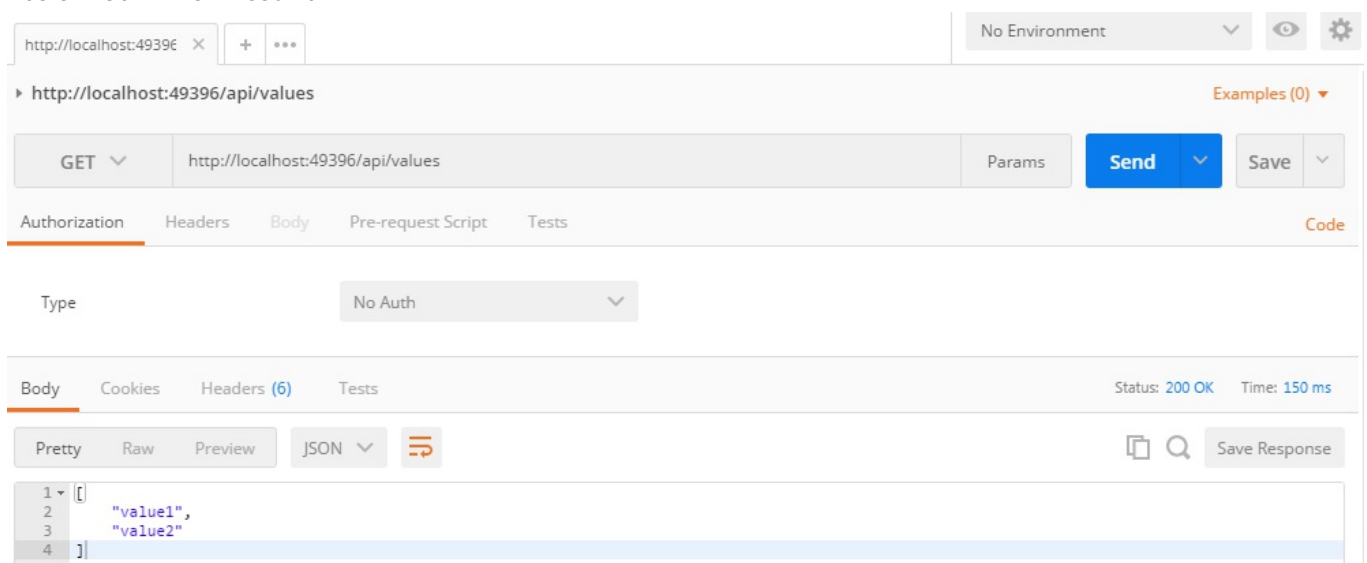
Project Name - MyFirstCoreAPI

Open the source code bundle in Visual Studio IDE

### How to run?

- Choose *MyFirstCoreAPI* project, *Set as Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*
- Use either Postman or any browser, access the endpoint <http://localhost:49396/api/values> to view results as shown in below image

Basic Web API on Postman



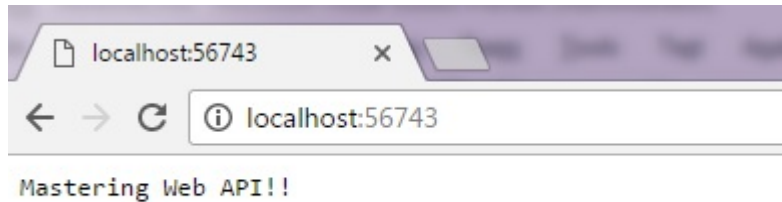
## Chapter 5 - Implementing Routing

Project Name - BasicRoutes

Open the source code bundle in Visual Studio IDE

### How to run?

- Choose *BasicRoutes* project, *Set as Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*
- Use any browser, access the endpoint <http://localhost:56743/> to view results as shown in below image



Basic Routes

**Uncomment the below regions to learn respective concepts** Basic Routes & Constraints

```
public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IHostingEnvironment env)
{
    BasicRoute
    RouteBuilder
    RouteConstraintsNotApplied
    RouteConstraintApplied
    CustomRouteConstraints
}
```

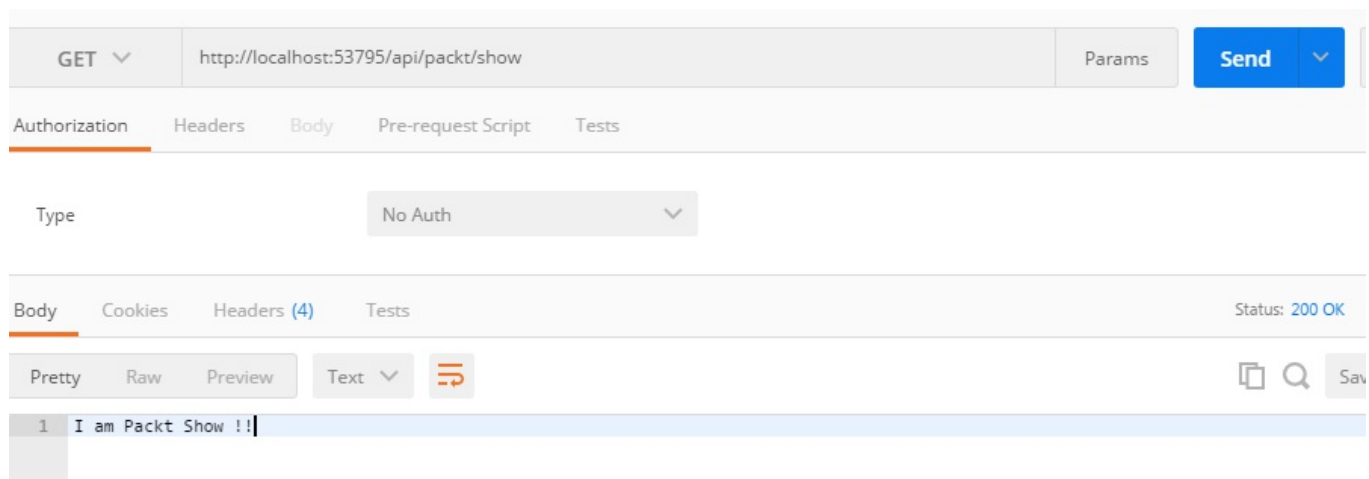
Project Name - MyFirstCoreApiRoutes

Open the source code bundle in Visual Studio IDE

### How to run?

- Choose *MyFirstCoreApiRoutes* project, *Set as Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*
- Use Postman or any browser, access the endpoint <http://localhost:56743/api/packt/show> to view results as shown in below image

Attribute Routes



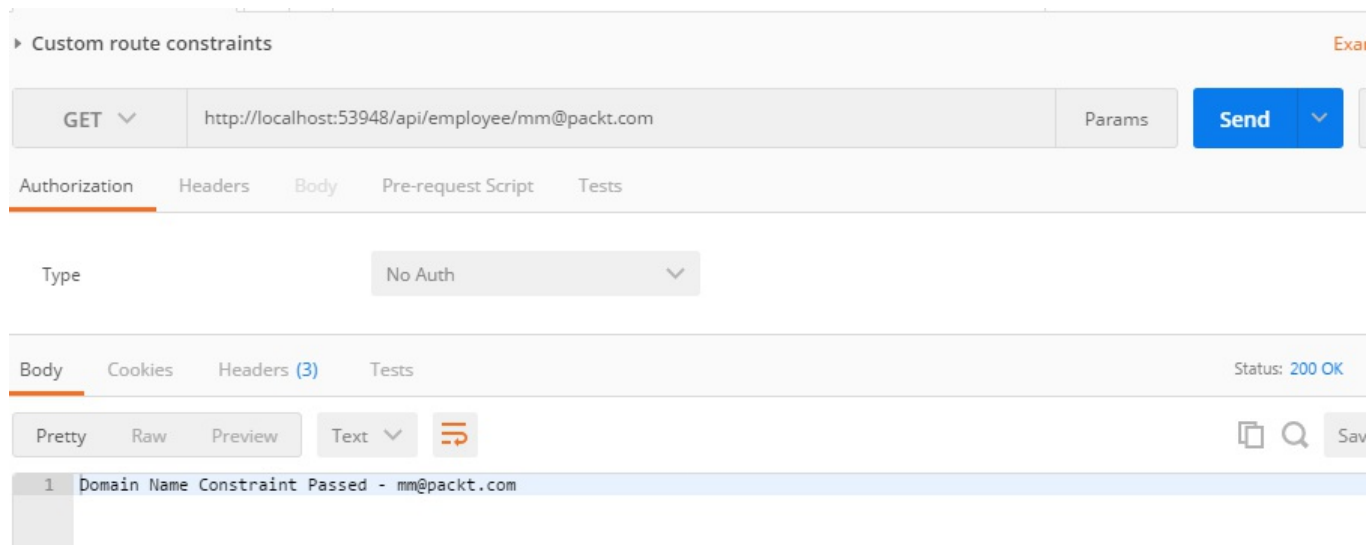
## Project Name - CustomRouteConstraints

Open the source code bundle in Visual Studio IDE

### How to run?

- Choose *CustomRouteConstraints* project, *Set as Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*
- Use Postman or any browser, access the endpoint <http://localhost:53948/api/employee/mm@packt.com> to view results as shown in below image

### Custom Route Constraints



## Project Name - LinkGeneration

Open the source code bundle in Visual Studio IDE

### How to run?

- Choose *LinkGeneration* project, *Set as Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*
- Use Postman or any browser, access the endpoint <http://localhost:54116/api/todos> to view results as

shown in below image

Body of POST request

```
{
  "id":12,
  "name":"Book tickets"
}
```

Custom Route Constraints

POST http://localhost:54116/api/todos

Authorization Headers (1) Body Pre-request Script Tests

form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary JSON (application/json)

```
1 {
2   "id":12,
3   "name":"Book tickets"
4 }
```

Body Cookies Headers (5) Tests Status: 201 Created

Content-Type → application/json; charset=utf-8

Date → Tue, 08 Aug 2017 12:11:31 GMT

Location → http://localhost:54116/api/todos/12

## Chapter 6 - Middleware and Filters

Project Name - middleware-basics

Open the source code bundle in Visual Studio IDE

### How to run?

- Choose *middleware-basics* project, *Set as Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*
- Use any browser, access the endpoint. *Refer Chapter 6 for more explanation*

Project Name - builtin-middleware

Open the source code bundle in Visual Studio IDE

### How to run?

- Choose *builtin-middleware* project, *Set as Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*
- Use any browser, access the endpoint. *Refer Chapter 6 for more explanation*

## Project Name - custom-middleware

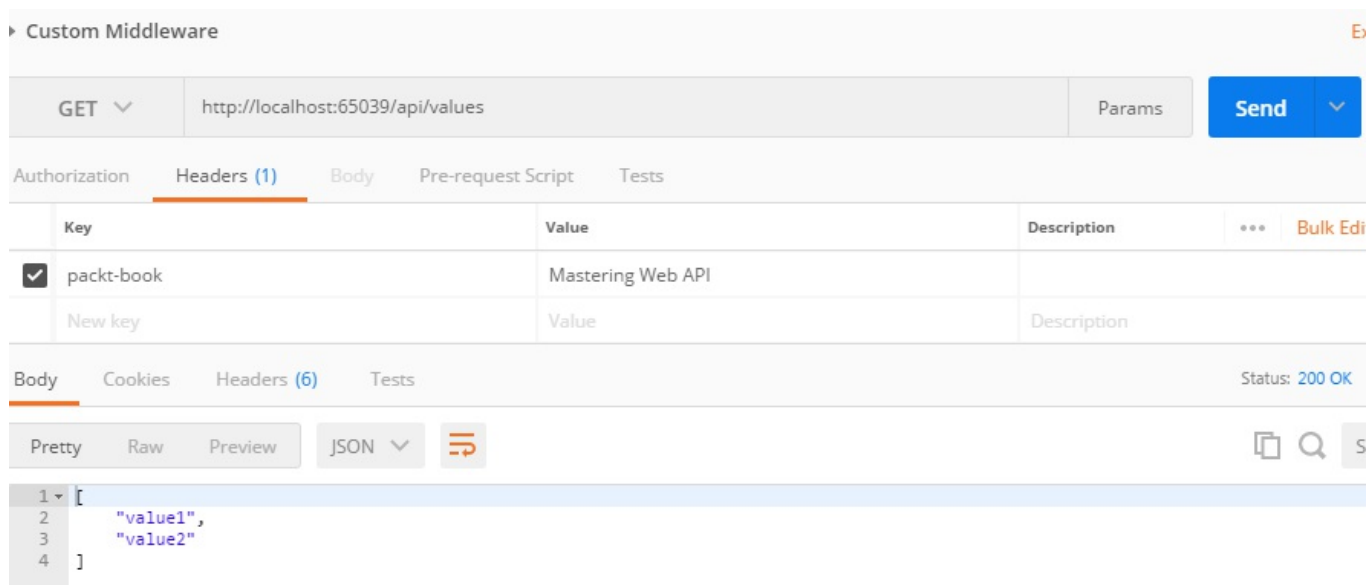
Open the source code bundle in Visual Studio IDE

### How to run?

- Choose *custom-middleware* project, *Set as Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*
- Use Postman or any browser, access the endpoint `http://localhost:65039/api/values`

Add Headers **packt-book** with value **Mastering Web API** and call endpoint

### Custom Middleware in action



## Project Name - httpmodule\_to\_middleware

Open the source code bundle in Visual Studio IDE

### How to run?

- Choose *httpmodule\_to\_middleware* project, *Set as Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*
- Use any browser, access the endpoint. *Refer Chapter 6 for more explanation*

## Project Name - filters-demo

Open the source code bundle in Visual Studio IDE

### How to run?

- Choose *filters-demo* project, *Set as Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*
- Use Postman or any browser, access the endpoint `http://localhost:65265/api/values`.

### Custom Filters in action

http://localhost:65265

GET http://localhost:65265/api/values

Params Send

Authorization Headers (1) Body Pre-request Script Tests

Key	Value	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> publisher-name	Packts	
New key	Value	Description

Body Cookies Headers (4) Tests Status: 400 Bad Request

Pretty Raw Preview Text

```
1 Invalid Header
```

### Custom Exception Filter

GET http://localhost:65265/api/employee/0

Params Send

Authorization Headers Body Pre-request Script Tests

Type No Auth

Body Cookies Headers (4) Tests Status: 200 OK

Pretty Raw Preview JSON

```
1 {
2   "code": 500,
3   "message": "Employee Id Cannot be Zero"
4 }
```

## Chapter 8 - Web API Security

### Project Name - PersonalBudget

Open the source code bundle in Visual Studio IDE

#### How to run?

- Choose *PersonalBudget* project, Set as Startup Project to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. Port number might differ

#### CORS

*WebDemoAPP1* & *WebDemoAPP2* used to call Web API using AJAX.

1. npm install from command line (NodeJS should be installed)
2. **npm run dev** to start the web apps

However *WebDemoAPP2* is not present in Origin policy of Web API. CORS not enabled in this project

#### Data Protection API

- Choose *PersonalBudget* project, *Set as Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*
- Using POST method, pass on below body contents. It gets added, returns id in encrypted format.
- Later you can use GET method to retrieve records

```
{
    "name": "Food",
    "amount": 100
}
```

### Data Protection API in action

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with the following details:

- Method:** POST
- URL:** http://localhost:51053/api/budgetcategory
- Authorization:** (empty)
- Headers:** (1)
- Body:** Selected tab showing the request body:
 

```
{
    "name": "Food",
    "amount": 100
}
```
- Pre-request Script:** (empty)
- Tests:** (empty)
- Send:** Button to execute the request.
- Response:**
  - Status:** 200 OK
  - Body:** Pretty view showing the response:
 

```
{
    "encryptId": "CfDj8CUx7sCYTQNEh3cmGnIZISRB4h0MTNuzH93dPCC-  
-cljrnPQ1VX5zA1IUHY2wut2waKoRHKwL2queY8yG19yK93KkFrK4KZMNjUSbw_54MnhJo0D7XiZvL1AYFH0ALAYiDtw",
    "name": "Food",
    "amount": 100
}
```

### JWT - JSON Web Tokens

- Choose *PersonalBudget* project, *Set as Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*
- Using POST method, pass on below body contents. It returns JWT if authentication success

```
{
    "userName": "mithunvp",
    "password": "abcd123"
}
```

### Generating JSON Web Token (JWT) in action

POST http://localhost:51053/api/auth/token Params Send Save

Authorization Headers (1) Body Pre-request Script Tests Code

form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary JSON (application/json)

```

1 {
2   "userName": "mithunvp",
3   "password": "abcd123"
4 }

```

Body Cookies Headers (4) Tests Status: 200 OK Time: 545 ms

Pretty Raw Preview JSON

```

1 {
2   "token": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJzdWIiOiJtaXRodW52cCI6Im0aSI6IjF1ZmVhbnR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJzdWIiOiJtaXRodW52cCI6Im0aSI6IjF1ZmVhbnR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9",
3   "expiration": "2017-08-09T08:44:07Z"
4 }

```

## Validating JWT in action

Validate JWT No Environment

Validate JWT Examples (0)

GET http://localhost:51053/api/budgetcategory Params Send Save

Authorization Headers (2) Body Pre-request Script Tests Code

Key	Value	Description
Content-Type	application/json	
Authorization	Bearer eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJzdWIiOiJtaXRodW52cCI6Im0aSI6IjF1ZmVhbnR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9	

Body Cookies Headers (4) Tests Status: 200 OK Time: 53 ms

Pretty Raw Preview JSON

```

1 [
2   {
3     "encryptId": "CFD38Cux7sCYTQNEh3cmGnIZISTZ38ELZLE5yI-KSYT33ye5SarQN78fU2Yzix3VgIc6TmQYnoLjzcTR6s18Ksuw01XABpkeC6p2fdex5vQ1Xn00ppbznfwq7B3z5NQ3zR068Q",
4     "name": "Food",
5     "amount": 100
6   }
7 ]

```

## Claims based Authentication

- Choose *PersonalBudget* project, Set as *Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*
- Using POST method, pass on below body contents. It returns JWT if authentication success

```

{
  "userName": "yogi",
  "password": "abcd123"
}

```

If you the JWT generated to add BudgetCategory, it fails because its not Super User

## Chapter 9 - Integration with database



## (EF6 example) Project Name - AdvWorks.WebAPI

Open the source code bundle in Visual Studio IDE

### How to run?

- Ensure that **AdventureWorks2014** database is setup on your machine
- Choose *AdvWorks.WebAPI* project, *Set as Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*

ASP.NET Core Web API with EF 6 on full framework in action

The screenshot shows a web client interface with the following details:

- Method:** GET
- URL:** http://localhost:64334/api/product/3
- Params:** (empty)
- Buttons:** Send, Save
- Authorization:** No Auth
- Status:** 200 OK
- Time:** 4050 ms
- Response Body (JSON):**

```
{  "productID": 3,  "name": "88 Ball Bearing",  "productNumber": "8E-2349",  "color": null,  "reorderPoint": 600,  "standardCost": 0,  "listPrice": 0,  "weight": null,  "daysToManufacture": 1}
```

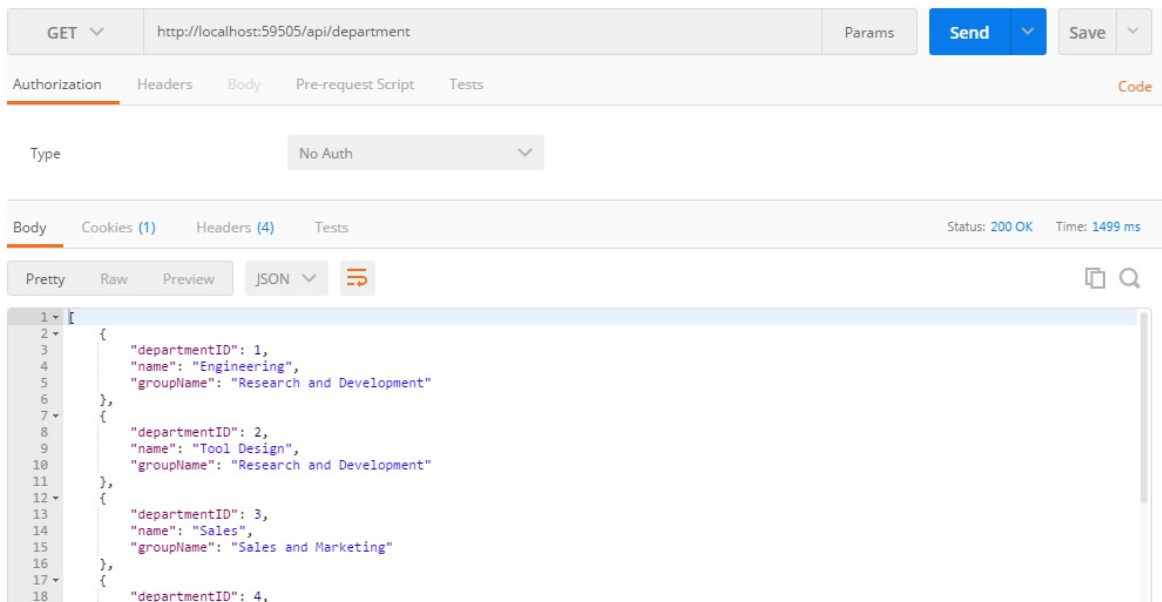
## (Dapper) Project Name - AdvWrksDapper

Open the source code bundle in Visual Studio IDE

### How to run?

- Ensure that **AdventureWorks2014** database is setup on your machine
- Choose *AdvWrksDapper* project, *Set as Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*

Web API with Dapper for GET method



(EF Core) Project Name - PacktContactsCore

Open the source code bundle in Visual Studio IDE

### How to run?

- Ensure that DB migrations step is performed. Refer *EF tools for database migrations and updates* in Chapter 9
- Choose *PacktContactsCore* project, *Set as Startup Project* to run this project
- Press F5 to run the application. *Port number might differ*

Use Postman to perform GET, POST, PUT, DELETE

## Chapter 9 - Modern Web Frontend

Additional Software Required along with previous mentioned

- Install latest version of NodeJS

```
username - mithunvp  
password - abcd123
```

Project Name - ngPacktContacts (frontend) and PacktContacts of Chapter 12

Web frontend is built in Angular i.e. Angular 4

- Install Angular CLI by running `npm install -g angular-cli`

### How to run?

- Deploy or run from VS the Chapter 12 project - **PacktContacts**
- Run the command `npm install` from root folder of Angular project **ngPacktContacts**. Will take few

minutes to download all packages

- Once done with download, run **ng serve**

*Change the endpoint Web API url used in frontend project according to your setup*

Project Name - packtcontactapp (frontend) and PacktContacts of Chapter 12

Hybrid mobile frontend is built in Ionic 3

- Install Angular CLI by running **npm install -g ionic**

### How to run?

- Deploy or run from VS the Chapter 12 project - **PacktContacts**
- Run the command **npm install** from root folder of Ionic 3 project **packtcontactapp**. Will take few minutes to download all packages
- Once done with download, run **ionic serve**

*Change the endpoint Web API url used in frontend project according to your setup*

Project Name - PacktContactsJsUI (frontend) and PacktContacts of Chapter 12

ASP.NET web site uses JavaScript, JQuery or ReactJS to consume Web API

### How to run?

- Deploy or run from VS the Chapter 12 project - **PacktContacts**
- Run the *PacktContactsJsUI* project to view below page, click respective UI frameworks to work with

*Change the endpoint Web API url used in frontend project according to your setup*

UI frameworks

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📘 localhost:57341

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# Mastering ASP.NET Core Web API

Consuming Web API using JavaScript or JQuery or ReactJS

Using Javascript

Using JQuery

Using ReactJS