

Create S3 bucket | S3 | us-east-2

us-east-2.console.aws.amazon.com/s3/bucket/create?region=us-east-2&bucketType=general

Amazon S3 > Buckets > Create bucket

## Create bucket info

Buckets are containers for data stored in S3.

### General configuration

AWS Region  
US East (Ohio) us-east-2

Bucket name info

Bucket name must be unique within the global namespace and follow the bucket naming rules. [See rules for bucket naming](#)

Copy settings from existing bucket - optional  
Only the bucket settings in the following configuration are copied.

Format: s3://bucket/prefix

### Object Ownership info

Control ownership of objects written to this bucket from other AWS accounts and the use of access control lists (ACLs). Object ownership determines who can specify access to objects.

☒ ACLs disabled (recommended)  
All objects in this bucket are owned by this account. Access to this bucket and its objects is specified using only policies.

☐ ACLs enabled  
Objects in this bucket can be owned by other AWS accounts. Access to this bucket and its objects can be specified using ACLs.

© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. Privacy Terms Cookie preferences

CloudShell Feedback

Rain coming  
In about 2.5 hours

Search

ENG IN 21:42 08-08-2024

Create S3 bucket | S3 | us-east-2

CO2 Emissions Project Guide

us-east-2.console.aws.amazon.com/s3/buckets/ghg-methane/object/create\_folder?region=us-east-2&bucketType=general

Amazon S3 > Buckets > ghg-methane > Create folder

## Create folder info

Use folders to group objects in buckets. When you create a folder, S3 creates an object using the name that you specify followed by a slash (/). This object then appears as folder on the console. [Learn more](#)

**Your bucket policy might block folder creation**  
If your bucket policy prevents uploading objects without specific tags, metadata, or access control list (ACL) grantees, you will not be able to create a folder using this configuration. Instead, you can use the [upload configuration](#) to upload an empty folder and specify the appropriate settings.

### Folder

Folder name  
 /

Folder names can't contain "/". [See rules for naming](#)

### Server-side encryption info

Server-side encryption protects data at rest.

**The following encryption settings apply only to the folder object and not to sub-folder objects.**

Server-side encryption

☒ Don't specify an encryption key  
The bucket settings for default encryption are used to encrypt the folder object when storing it in Amazon S3.

© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. Privacy Terms Cookie preferences

CloudShell Feedback

19°C Mostly cloudy

Search

ENG IN 21:46 08-08-2024

ghg-methane - S3 bucket | S3 | CO2 Emissions Project Guide

us-east-2.console.aws.amazon.com/s3/buckets/ghg-methane?region=us-east-2&buckettype=general&tab=objects

Successfully created folder "temp\_dir".

Amazon S3 > Buckets > ghg-methane

### ghg-methane

Info

Objects Properties Permissions Metrics Management Access Points

Objects (4) Info

Objects are the fundamental entities stored in Amazon S3. You can use [Amazon S3 inventory](#) to get a list of all objects in your bucket. For others to access your objects, you'll need to explicitly grant them permissions. [Learn more](#)

Find objects by prefix

| <input type="checkbox"/> | Name            | Type   | Last modified | Size | Storage class |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------|---------------|------|---------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | processed_data/ | Folder | -             | -    | -             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | raw_data/       | Folder | -             | -    | -             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | scripts/        | Folder | -             | -    | -             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | temp_dir/       | Folder | -             | -    | -             |

CloudShell Feedback

© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. Privacy Terms Cookie preferences

Olympic Games Medal updates

Table Detail - AWS Glue Console | scripts/scripts.py - Object in S3 | CO2 Emissions Project Guide

us-east-2.console.aws.amazon.com/glue/home?region=us-east-2#/data-catalog/tables/view/ghg\_methane\_csv?database=ghg-methane\_db&catalogId=034362033818&versionId=L...

AWS Glue

Getting started  
ETL jobs  
Visual ETL  
Notebooks  
Job run monitoring  
Data Catalog tables  
Data connections  
Workflows (orchestration)

▼ Data Catalog

Databases  
Tables  
Stream schema registries  
Schemas  
Connections  
Crawlers  
Classifiers  
Catalog settings

► Data Integration and ETL

► Legacy pages

What's New  
Documentation  
AWS Marketplace

Enable command line interface

CloudShell Feedback

© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. Privacy Terms Cookie preferences

USD/INR -0.07%

Crawler successfully starting  
The following crawler is now starting: "ghg-methane"

AWS Glue > Tables > ghg\_methane\_csv

### ghg\_methane\_csv

Last updated (UTC)  
August 9, 2024 at 03:57:36

Version 0 (Current version) Actions

Table overview Data quality New

#### Table details

|  |   |                                    |
|--|---|------------------------------------|
| Name<br>ghg_methane_csv                    | Classification<br>CSV   | Deprecated<br>-                    |
| Database<br><a href="#">ghg-methane_db</a> | Location<br><a href="#">s3://ghg-methane/raw_data/ghg_methane.csv</a> | Column statistics<br>No statistics |
| Description<br>-                           | Connection<br>-   |                                    |
| Last updated<br>August 9, 2024 at 03:55:31 |   |                                    |

► Advanced properties

Schema Partitions Indexes Column statistics - new

#### Schema (4)

View and manage the table schema.

Filter schemas

Edit schema as JSON Edit schema

Table Detail - AWS Glue Console

us-east-2.console.aws.amazon.com/glue/home?region=us-east-2#/data-catalog/tables/view/ghg\_methane\_csv?database=ghg\_methane\_db&catalogId=034362033818&versionId=L...

### AWS Glue

- Getting started
- ETL jobs
  - Visual ETL
  - Notebooks
  - Job run monitoring
- Data Catalog tables
- Data connections
- Workflows (orchestration)
- Data Catalog
  - Databases
  - Tables
  - Stream schema registries
  - Schemas
  - Connections
  - Crawlers
  - Classifiers
  - Catalog settings
- Data Integration and ETL
- Legacy pages
- What's New
- Documentation
- AWS Marketplace

#### Table details

|              |                            |                |   |                   |               |
|--------------|----------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------|---------------|
| Name         | ghg_methane_csv            | Classification | CSV                                       | Deprecated        | -             |
| Database     | ghg-methane_db             | Location       | s3://ghg-methane/raw_data/ghg_methane.csv | Column statistics | No statistics |
| Description  | -                          | Connection     | -   |                   |               |
| Last updated | August 9, 2024 at 03:55:31 |                |   |                   |               |

Advanced properties

#### Schema (4)

View and manage the table schema.

Filter schemas

| # | Column name | Data type | Partition key | Comment |
|---|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------|
| 1 | entity      | string    | -             | -       |
| 2 | year        | bigint    | -             | -       |
| 3 | ghg         | double    | -             | -       |
| 4 | methane     | double    | -             | -       |

© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. Privacy Terms Cookie preferences

Visual - Editor - AWS Glue Studio

us-east-2.console.aws.amazon.com/gluestudio/home?region=us-east-2#/editor/blank/graph

### AWS Glue

- Getting started
- ETL jobs
  - Visual ETL
  - Notebooks
  - Job run monitoring
- Data Catalog tables
- Data connections
- Workflows (orchestration)
- Data Catalog
  - Databases
  - Tables
  - Stream schema registries
  - Schemas
  - Connections
  - Crawlers
  - Classifiers
  - Catalog settings
- Data Integration and ETL
- Legacy pages
- What's New
- Documentation
- AWS Marketplace

#### Untitled job

Job has not been saved Actions Save Run

Visual Script Job details 2 Runs Data quality Schedules Version Control

Data source - S3 bucket  
Extracting data

#### Data preview (200)

Info READY

Filter sample dataset

| entity      | year | ghg       | methane    |
|-------------|------|-----------|------------|
| Afghanistan | 1850 | 1.9554577 | 0.9578825  |
| Afghanistan | 1851 | 1.9649864 | 0.9594418  |
| Afghanistan | 1852 | 1.9725887 | 0.96073055 |
| Afghanistan | 1853 | 1.9790903 | 0.96174896 |
| Afghanistan | 1854 | 1.9851059 | 0.96274185 |

#### Data source properties - S3

Browse S3

☒ Recursive  
Read files in all subdirectories.

Data format  
CSV

Delimiter  
Comma (,)

Escape character - optional  
Enter a character to use for escaping

Quote character  
Double quote (")

☒ First line of source file contains column headers

☐ Records in source files can span multiple lines

Infer schema

Additional options

© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. Privacy Terms Cookie preferences

Visual - Editor - AWS Glue Studio | ghg-methane - S3 bucket | S3 | ghg-methane - S3 bucket | S3 | CO2 Emissions Project Guide

us-east-2.console.aws.amazon.com/gluestudio/home?region=us-east-2#/editor/blank/graph

**AWS Glue** **Untitled job**

Getting started  
ETL jobs  
Visual ETL  
Notebooks  
Job run monitoring  
Data Catalog tables  
Data connections  
Workflows (orchestration)

▼ Data Catalog  
Databases  
Tables  
Stream schema registries  
Schemas  
Connections  
Crawlers  
Classifiers  
Catalog settings

► Data Integration and ETL  
Legacy pages

What's New  
Documentation  
AWS Marketplace

**Visual** Script Job details 2 Runs Data quality Schedules Version Control

Data source - S3 bucket  
Extracting data

**Data source properties - S3**

Name  
Extracting data

S3 source type  
S3 location  
Choose a file or folder in an S3 bucket.  
Data Catalog table

S3 URL  
s3://ghg-methane/raw\_data/ghg.X View

Browse S3

Recursive  
Read files in all subdirectories.

Data format  
CSV

Delimiter  
Comma (,)

Escape character - optional  
Enter a character to use for escaping

**Data preview** (200) Info READY End session Previewing 4 of 4 fields

Filter sample dataset

| entity      | year | ghg       | methane    |
|-------------|------|-----------|------------|
| Afghanistan | 1850 | 1.9554577 | 0.9578825  |
| Afghanistan | 1851 | 1.9649864 | 0.9594418  |
| Afghanistan | 1852 | 1.9725887 | 0.96073055 |
| Afghanistan | 1853 | 1.9790903 | 0.96174896 |
| Afghanistan | 1854 | 1.9851059 | 0.96274185 |

CloudShell Feedback

© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. Privacy Terms Cookie preferences

19°C Mostly cloudy

00:20 09-08-2024

Visual - Editor - AWS Glue Studio | ghg-methane - S3 bucket | S3 | ghg-methane - S3 bucket | S3 | CO2 Emissions Project Guide

us-east-2.console.aws.amazon.com/gluestudio/home?region=us-east-2#/editor/blank/graph

**AWS Glue** **Untitled job**

Getting started  
ETL jobs  
Visual ETL  
Notebooks  
Job run monitoring  
Data Catalog tables  
Data connections  
Workflows (orchestration)

▼ Data Catalog  
Databases  
Tables  
Stream schema registries  
Schemas  
Connections  
Crawlers  
Classifiers  
Catalog settings

► Data Integration and ETL  
Legacy pages

What's New  
Documentation  
AWS Marketplace

**Visual** Script Job details 2 Runs Data quality Schedules Version Control

Data source - S3 bucket  
Extracting data

Transform - Change Schema  
Change Schema

**Transform**

Name  
Change Schema

Node parents  
Choose which nodes will provide inputs for this one.  
Choose one or more parent node  
Extracting data X  
S3 - DataSource

**Change Schema (Apply mapping)**

| Source key | Target key | Data type | Drop                     |
|------------|------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| entity     | entity     | string    | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| year       | year       | string    | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ghg        | ghg        | string    | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| methane    | methane    | string    | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**Data preview** (200) Info READY End session Previewing 4 of 4 fields

Filter sample dataset

| entity      | year | ghg       | methane    |
|-------------|------|-----------|------------|
| Afghanistan | 1850 | 1.9554577 | 0.9578825  |
| Afghanistan | 1851 | 1.9649864 | 0.9594418  |
| Afghanistan | 1852 | 1.9725887 | 0.96073055 |
| Afghanistan | 1853 | 1.9790903 | 0.96174896 |
| Afghanistan | 1854 | 1.9851059 | 0.96274185 |

CloudShell Feedback

© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. Privacy Terms Cookie preferences

19°C Mostly cloudy

00:22 09-08-2024

Visual Editor - AWS Glue Studio | ghg-methane - S3 bucket | S3 | ghg-methane - S3 bucket | S3 | CO2 Emissions Project Guide | Incognito

us-east-2.console.aws.amazon.com/gluestudio/home?region=us-east-2#/editor/blank/graph

**AWS Glue** | **Untitled job**

Getting started | **ETL jobs** | Visual ETL | Notebooks | Job run monitoring | Data Catalog tables | Data connections | Workflows (orchestration)

▼ **Data Catalog**  
Databases  
Tables  
Stream schema registries  
Schemas  
Connections  
Crawlers  
Classifiers  
Catalog settings

► **Data Integration and ETL**

► **Legacy pages**

What's New | Documentation | AWS Marketplace

**Visual** | Script | Job details | Runs | Data quality | Schedules | Version Control

Job has not been saved | Actions | Save | Run

**Data target properties - S3**

Browse S3

**Data Catalog update options** | Info  
Choose how you want to update the Data Catalog table's schema and partitions. These options will only apply if the Data Catalog table is an S3 backed source.

☐ Do not update the Data Catalog

☒ Create a table in the Data Catalog and on subsequent runs, update the schema and add new partitions

☐ Create a table in the Data Catalog and on subsequent runs, keep existing schema and add new partitions

**Database**  
Choose the database from the AWS Glue Data Catalog.  
ghg-methane\_db

► **Use runtime parameters**

**Table name**  
Enter a table name for the AWS Glue Data Catalog.

**Partition keys - optional**  
Add partition keys.

Add a partition key

Visual workflow diagram:  
Data source - S3 bucket: Extracting data → Transform - Change Schema: Change Schema → Data target - S3 bucket: Load Processed data

CloudShell | Feedback

© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. | Privacy | Terms | Cookie preferences

Wrestling Japan - India | Search | ENG IN | 00:27 09-08-2024

Job details - Editor - AWS Glue | ghg-methane - S3 bucket | S3 | ghg-methane - S3 bucket | S3 | CO2 Emissions Project Guide | Incognito

us-east-2.console.aws.amazon.com/gluestudio/home?region=us-east-2#/editor/job/ghg-methane%20job/details

**AWS Glue** | **ghg-methane job**

Getting started | **ETL jobs** | Visual ETL | Notebooks | Job run monitoring | Data Catalog tables | Data connections | Workflows (orchestration)

▼ **Data Catalog**  
Databases  
Tables  
Stream schema registries  
Schemas  
Connections  
Crawlers  
Classifiers  
Catalog settings

► **Data Integration and ETL**

► **Legacy pages**

What's New | Documentation | AWS Marketplace

**Visual** | Script | **Job details** | Runs | Data quality | Schedules | Version Control

Successfully updated job | Successfully updated job ghg-methane job. To run the job choose the Run Job button. | Last modified on 8/9/2024, 12:30:17 AM | Actions | Save | Run

**Basic properties** | Info

**Name**  
ghg-methane job

**Description - optional**  
[Text area]  
Descriptions can be up to 2048 characters long.

**IAM Role**  
Role assumed by the job with permission to access your data stores. Ensure that this role has permission to your Amazon S3 sources, targets, temporary directory, scripts, and any libraries used by the job.  
GlueServiceRole

**Type**  
The type of ETL job. This is set automatically based on the types of data sources you have selected.  
Spark

**Glue version** | Info  
Glue 4.0 - Supports spark 3.3, Scala 2, Python 3

CloudShell | Feedback

© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. | Privacy | Terms | Cookie preferences

Olympic Games Medal updates | Search | ENG IN | 00:30 09-08-2024

Sign up for QuickSight

Contact information

Email for account notifications

sindhujaibakadi@gmail.com

Authentication method

☒ Use IAM federated identities & QuickSight-managed users  
Authenticate with single sign-on (SAML or OpenID Connect), AWS IAM credentials, or QuickSight credentials

☐ Use AWS IAM Identity Center  
Authenticate using AWS IAM Identity center  
**AWS IAM Identity Center is not enabled for this AWS account. Go to IAM Identity Center console.**

☐ Use IAM federated identities only  
Authenticate with single sign-on (SAML or OpenID Connect) or AWS IAM credentials

☐ Use Active Directory  
Authenticate with Active Directory credentials

QuickSight region

Select a region

US East (N. Virginia)

Account info

QuickSight account name

You will need this for you and others to sign in

SindhujaBaikadi

QuickSight - Analyses

us-east-1.quicksight.aws.amazon.com/sn/start/analyses

QuickSight

Find analyses & more

Analyses

Last updated (newest first)

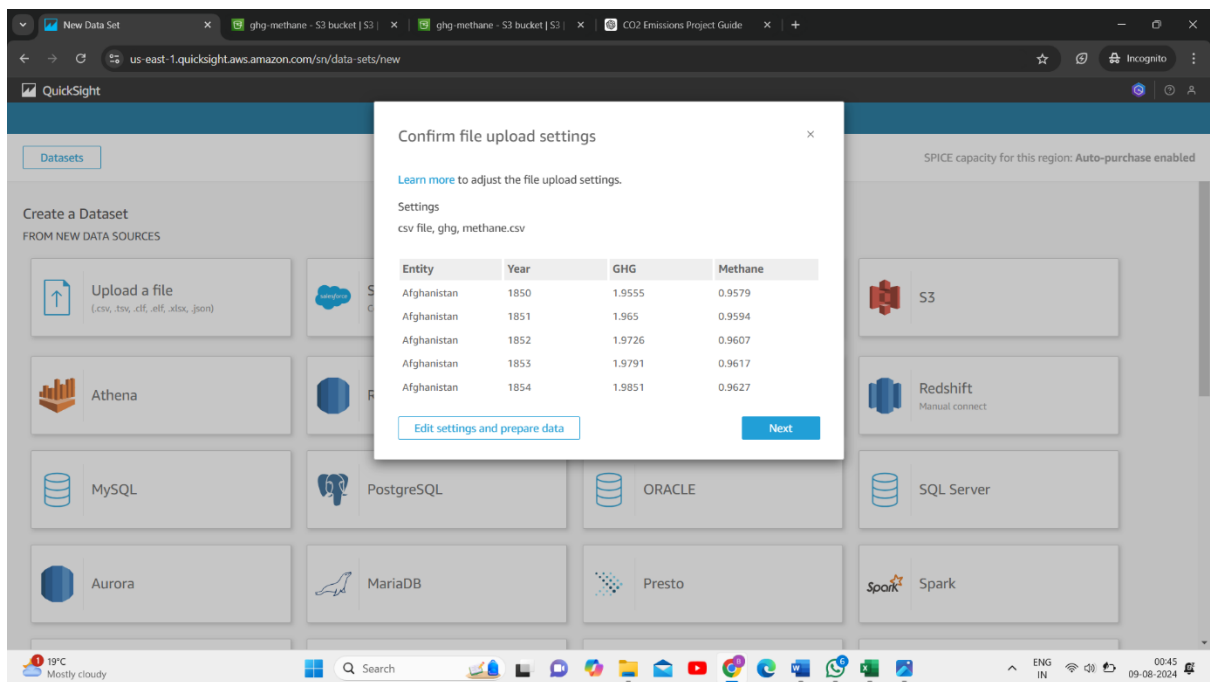
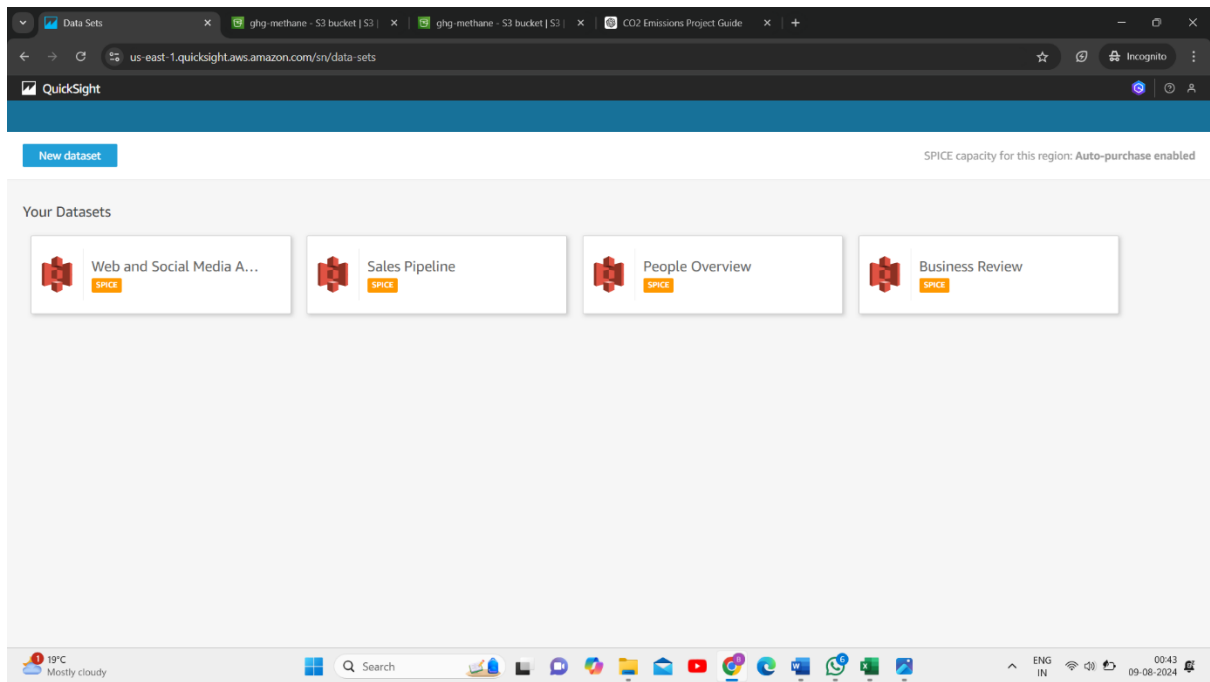
New analysis

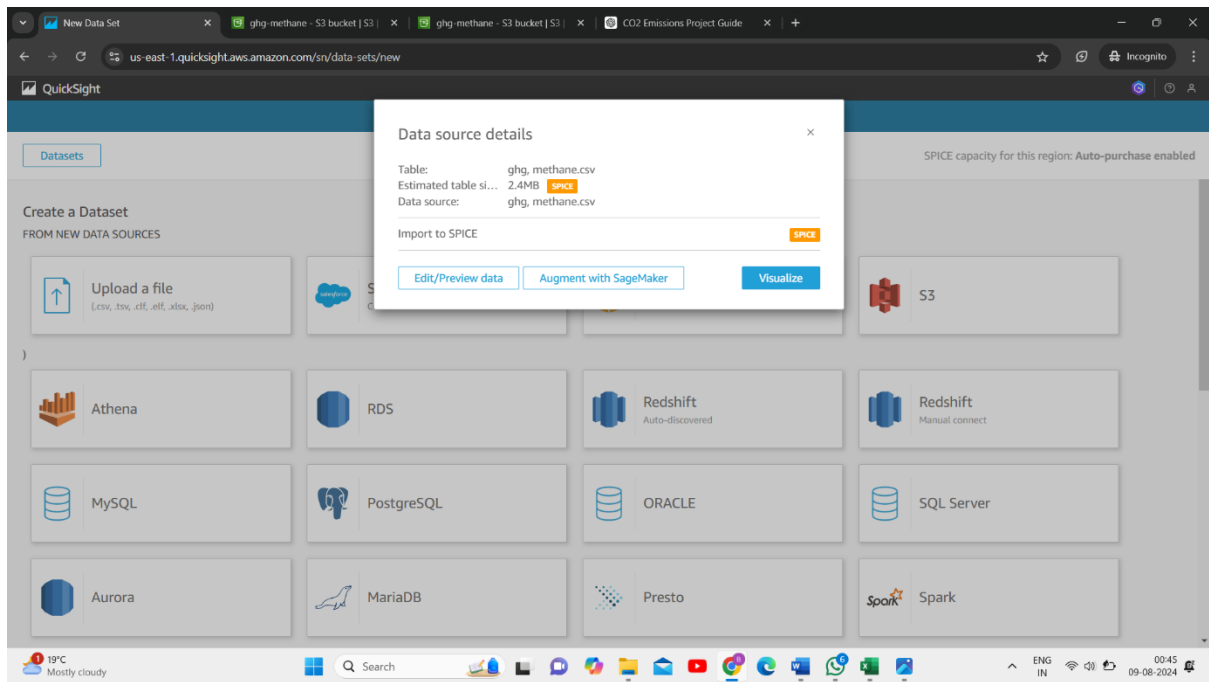
Sales Pipeline analysis

People Overview analysis

Web and Social Media Anal...

Business Review analysis





### Retrieve all columns (limit to the first 5 rows)

```
SELECT * FROM s3object s LIMIT 5
```

### Retrieve specific columns (Entity and Year)

```
SELECT s."Entity", s."Year" FROM s3object s LIMIT 5
```

### Filter rows where Year is a specific value (e.g., 2020)

```
SELECT * FROM s3object s WHERE s."Year" = '2020' LIMIT 5
```

### Count the number of rows in the file

```
SELECT COUNT(*) FROM s3object s
```

```
s3://ghg-methane/raw_data/ghg_methane.csv
```

```
s3://ghg-methane/raw_data/
```

### Athena

1. `SELECT * FROM "ghg_methane_db"."raw_data" limit 10;`
2. **How many times each country appears in the entity column. (no of entries for each country)**

```
SELECT s."entity", COUNT(*) as EntityCount
```

```
FROM "ghg_methane_db"."raw_data" s
```

```
GROUP BY s."entity"
```

### 3. Showing countries in the database

```
WITH DistinctCountries AS (
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT s."entity" AS Country
```



```

FROM "ghg methane db"."raw_data" s
)
SELECT Country
FROM DistinctCountries
ORDER BY Country;

```

#### 4. Finding the Max and min GHG Emissions by Entity

This query finds the maximum GHG emissions value recorded for each entity:

```

SELECT s."entity", MIN(s."GHG") as MIN_GHG, MAX(s."GHG") as MAX_GHG
FROM "ghg methane db"."raw_data" s
GROUP BY s."entity"
ORDER BY s."entity"

```

#### 5. Finding the Max and min methan Emissions by Entity

This query finds the maximum GHG emissions value recorded for each entity:

```

SELECT s."entity", MIN(s."Methane") as MIN_GHG, MAX(s."Methane") as MAX_GHG
FROM "ghg methane db"."raw_data" s
GROUP BY s."entity"
ORDER BY s."entity"

```

#### 6. Find the Minimum GHG and Corresponding Year:

```

SELECT s."entity",
       MIN(s."GHG") AS MIN_GHG,
       MIN(s."Year") AS YearWithMinGHG
FROM "ghg methane db"."raw_data" s
WHERE s."GHG" = (
    SELECT MIN(s2."GHG")
    FROM "ghg methane db"."raw_data" s2
    WHERE s2."entity" = s."entity"
)
GROUP BY s."entity"
ORDER BY MIN_GHG DESC;

```

#### 7. Find the Minimum methane and Corresponding Year:

```

SELECT s."entity",

```

```

        MIN(s."Methane") AS MIN_Methane,
        MIN(s."Year") AS YearWithMinMethane
FROM "ghg methane db"."raw_data" s
WHERE s."Methane" = (
    SELECT MIN(s2."Methane")
    FROM "ghg methane db"."raw_data" s2
    WHERE s2."entity" = s."entity"
)
GROUP BY s."entity"
ORDER BY MIN_Methane DESC;

```

### **8. Top 5 Entities by Total Methane Emissions**

This query finds the top 5 entities with the highest total Methane emissions:

```

SELECT s."entity", SUM(s."Methane") as TotalMethane
FROM "ghg methane db"."raw_data" s
GROUP BY s."entity"
ORDER BY TotalMethane DESC
LIMIT 5

```

### **9. Distinct Count of Years Recorded for Each Entity which are below 150**

This query counts the number of distinct years available in the dataset for each entity which are below 150

```

SELECT s."entity", COUNT(DISTINCT s."year") as YearCount
FROM "ghg methane db"."raw_data" s
GROUP BY s."entity"
HAVING COUNT(DISTINCT s."year") < 150
ORDER BY YearCount DESC

```