## Functions of Several Variable and Differential Geometry 2024 - Viva Voce Exam

Maximum marks 16. Each question carries 2 marks

- 1. Can two level sets intersect each other? why or why not?
- 2. Let S be a level set of function f, contained in  $\mathbb{R}^2$ . Can S be a level set of another function g which is not equal to f.
- 3. Let S be the unit circle in  $\mathbb{R}^2$ . Give an example of a parametrized curve on S passing through the point (1,0).
- 4. Write true or false with justification. Let S be an n-surface and let p be a point on S. Then the union of the tangent space and and normal space at p gives the vector space  $\mathbb{R}_p^{n+1}$ .
- 5. Let S be the union of  $S_1$  and  $S_2$  where  $S_1$  and  $S_2$  be two unit circles in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  centred at (0,0) and (3,0). What are the possible smooth unit normal vector fields of S.
- 6. When do you call a tangent space  $S_p$  at p of a 3-surface is right handed.
- 7. Let  $S = \{(x_1, x_2, x_3) \in \mathbb{R}^3 : x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2 = 1, x_3 \ge 0\}$ . Can S be n-surface? why or why not?
- 8. Give an example of a geodesic in the 2-sphere in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ .
- 9. Let p be a point on an n-surface and v be a an element in the tangent space at p. Can you find a geodesic passing through p with its velocity v at p? Give a short explanation.
- 10. State true or false with justification: The velocity vector field along a parametrized curve  $\alpha$  in S is parallel if and only if  $\alpha$  is a geodesic.
- 11. Establish this equality:  $\dot{X} \cdot Y + X \cdot \dot{Y} = X' \cdot Y + X \cdot Y'$ . Here X and Y are two smooth vector fields tangent to an n-surface S along a parametrized curve  $\alpha: I \to S$ .
- 12. Explain the difference between Euclidean parallel and Levi-Civita parallel.
- 13. Prove: For each smooth tangent vector field X on S, the function which sends v in to  $D_vX$  is a linear map from  $S_p$  to  $S_p$ .
- 14. What is a shape operator and why it is called so?
- 15. Construct a tangent vector field on the plane curve.
- 16. Explain circle of curvature and radius of curvature
- Extra 1. How do you reparametrize a parametrized curve defined on (-1,1) to a parametrized curve defined on (2,4).
- Extra 2. Can a Möbius band be a 2-surface? why or why not?

Hope all went well. Keep smiling and moving forward; better times are ahead.