unknown

Biphenol A /DDE

unknown



PCBs Dioxines

Sperm binding/fusion **Messenger activation (NAADP)**

IP3 (opening of Ca⁺⁺ channels) Calcium release

Cortical granule exocytosis Membrane hardening

Block of Polyspermy!

Initiation of protein synthesis

Inactivation of MAP kinase

Cell cycle initiation