

School of Humanities and Social Sciences



December 2006



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|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Paul Crowther | 15 Gert Brunekreeft |
| 2 Marc Frey | 16 Matthijs Bogaards |
| 3 Bianca Bergmann | 17 Brendan Dooley |
| 4 Claire Freeman | 18 Hendrik Birus (Dean) |
| 5 Bettina Olk | 19 Hartmut Wessler |
| 6 Marion G. Müller | 20 Christian Welzel |
| 7 Rena Dickel | 21 Klaus Boehnke |
| 8 Immacolata Amodeo | 22 Ulrich Kühnen |
| 9 Thomas Rommel | 23 Welf Werner |
| 10 Margrit Schreier | 24 Nicola Spakowski |
| 11 Arvid Kappas | 25 Freia Hardt |
| 12 Hilke Brockmann | 26 Harald Fischer-Tiné |
| 13 Georg Ress | 27 Peter Ludes |
| 14 Adalbert FX Wilhelm | |

Not in the picture: Andreas Bausch, Jan Delhey, Adele Diederich, Jens Förster, Ursula Frohne, Philipp Genschel, Kristine Hermann, Markus Jachtenfuchs, Debora Jeske, Christian Joppke, Petra Lietz, Johannes Paulmann, Susanne Peters, Wolfgang Pfaffenberger, Dirk Schulte am Hülse, Uwe Spiekermann, Jens Steffek, Michael Talias, Isabel Wünsche

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Preface

In the summer of 2006 I took over, from my predecessor Max Kaase, the position of the Dean of Humanities and Social Sciences. I am very much impressed by the productivity and engagement in research shown by the members of the School and documented in this report.

Bremen, November 2006
Prof. Dr. Hendrik Birus
Dean of Humanities and Social Sciences

1 Introduction

For the third time, the School of Humanities and Social Sciences at IUB documents its research activities for interested parties inside and outside of the university. This report for one speaks to the broad variety of research concerns by the disciplines. At the same time, it also testifies to the growing engagement of faculty in collaborative work on common research topics and the international orientation of the School.

By the end of 2006, the School has grown to the number of faculty which was foreseen in the initial IUB planning documents of 2000: about 34 professorships and one lecturer.

The high quality of faculty recruited into the School has had its payoffs in its recognition by research funding agencies, the number and quality of publications and a broad variety of outside requests for involvement in scholarly and academic activities. But excellence also has its price as signalled by the considerable number of offers to faculty for posts at other universities, some of which were declined while others were accepted. Clearly one can look at this with the perspective of a half-full or a half-empty glass. In such fluctuation, however, there are also embedded disruptive tendencies, which may affect not only teaching, but also research.

The humanities and to a lesser extent also the social sciences follow a different research logic than do the sciences. In general, in the former fields, research is much more individualized, often requires less infrastructure and is less collaborative nationally as well as internationally. However, at this School from the beginning research-as is true for teaching-has had strong empirical and methodological underpinnings and, wherever theoretically called for, places a lot of emphasis on cross-national and cross-cultural approaches. This is clearly visible in the research profile of the School and its faculty.

Faculty members as individual researchers in the last years have been very successful in finding third-party financial support for their work especially from the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG). But the School has also been successful in collaborative research, as is shown by the fact that two faculty members continue to direct a project each in the DFG-funded Collaborative Research Center (Sonderforschungsbereich) and that, jointly with the Universität Bremen, ISS and Methods faculty-even though in the first wave they did not succeed-has at least jumped the first hurdle for a Graduate School (Graduiertenschule) in the Social Sciences (Bremen International Graduate School of Social Sciences - ^{BI}GSSS) in the context of the Exzellenzinitiative and will re-apply for the second wave in 2007.

2 Art and Literature

2.1 Prof. Dr. Immacolata Amodeo

Main Research Interests

- Comparative Literature
- Comparative Media Studies
- Literary and Cultural Theory
- Intercultural and Transcultural Studies
- Literature in its Relations to other Media (mainly Opera, Music, and Film)
- Multilingualism and Literature
- Migration Literatures
- Aesthetic Aspects of Cultural Conflicts and Cultural Encounters

Research Activities

Immacolata Amodeo has continued and diversified her research activities in the field of migrant literatures: (a) she worked on gender-related questions and literary texts written by migrant women writers of Italian origin in Germany; (b) she studied the works of migrant writers with Spanish as first language (in the Federal Republic of Germany and the GDR); (c) she has further developed the comparative study of migrant literatures; d) she has analyzed linguistic aspects of migrant literatures. The analysis of linguistic aspects of migrant literatures led to the organization and establishment of an international and interdisciplinary research group (scholars from Germany, Italy, France and several African countries are involved) under her direction and a joint grant application with a research proposal on multilingualism and migrant literatures in Germany, Italy, and Canada from a comparative perspective (VolkswagenStiftung, program *Studiengruppen zu Migration und Integration*, decision pending). Furthermore, she has started translating (from German into Italian) a collection of short-stories by the author of Italian origin Franco Biondi living in Germany and writing in German which she is committed to editing for publication in Italy in 2007. Immacolata Amodeo has also refined her analysis of political and cultural mappings of criminality and nationality in traditional and new media. This research (in collaboration with Eva Erdman, Universität Erfurt) lead to the idea of an online atlas of crime fiction and to data collection on the basis of contemporary crime novels.

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- March 2006
International University Bremen
"Contemporary Indian Literature Conference"
(organized together with IUB students Annika Carlson, Cristina Galusca, Christin Höne, Saskia Schirmann)
funded by the Indian Embassy in Germany
international participants: 40

Other Professional Activities

- Committee work and reviewing for foundations and other institutions (the accreditation agency ACQUIN, the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation, the Studienstiftung des Deutschen Volkes, DAAD etc.)
- Member of the jury for the International Literature Prize *Albatros* of the Günter Grass-Stiftung Bremen
- Member of INPUTS (Institut für postkoloniale und transkulturelle Studien, Universität Bremen)

- Member of the advisory board of the exhibition *Annelino. Zur Geschichte der Italiener in Ludwigshafen*, Kultur-Rhein-Neckar e.V. in collaboration with the Stadtmuseum Ludwigshafen (December 2005-March 2006)
- Moderation of the round table discussion with the authors Silvia Di Natale, Marisa Fenoglio, Lisa Mazzi, Venera Tirreno Schneider, Istituto Italiano di Cultura di Francoforte / Coordinamento Donne Francoforte, Frankfurt am Main, 17 March 2006
- Coordinator (together with Prof. Dr. Nicola Spakowski) of the Humanities Graduate Program *Intercultural Humanities*, International University Bremen
- External PhD examiner University of Bayreuth, Germany

PhD-Students

Irina Chkhaidze

Posthuman Bodies: Conceptualising Hybrids

Heidrun Gudrun Hörner

China's New Literature is Taking Place Abroad: How Authors of Chinese Origin in France and Germany Write - A Comparative Analysis

Brigitte Kienle

On "New World Literatures": Globalization, Migration and Aesthetics in the Literature of Migrant African Authors in Italy

2.2 Prof. Dr. Paul Crowther

Main Research Interests

- Philosophy of Art and Culture
- Meaning in the Visual Arts
- Hegelian and Phenomenological Logic and Metaphysics
- Philosophy of Art History
- Victorian Art

Research Activities

Paul Crowther has worked on three book projects during 2006. He has completed editing and critically introducing the book by R.K. Elliott, *Aesthetics, Imagination, and the Unity of Experience*, which has meanwhile appeared with the Ashgate publishing house. A second book project was concerned with *Defining Art, Creating the Canon: Artistic Value in an Era of Doubt*. It is being published by Oxford University Press. Paul Crowthers' most recent interest is directed towards the *Phenomenology of the Visual Arts*; this book is under review with Cornell University Press. Furthermore Paul Crowther has co-organized a conference on *Art and Metaphysics*. The conference addressed both historical and conceptual aspects of the relation between visual art and metaphysics. In it the term "metaphysics" was understood broadly so as to encompass philosophical, religious, and scientific meaning.

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- May 2006
International University Bremen
"Art and Metaphysics in the Twentieth Century and Beyond"
(together with Prof. Dr. Isabel Wünsche & Prof. Dr. Ursula Frohne, IUB)
funded by the DFG
international participants: 75

Other Professional Activities

- Visiting Fellow at the Slovene Academy of Arts and Sciences

2.3 Prof. Dr. Ursula Anna Frohne

(Left IUB in March 2006)

Main Research Interests

- 19th – 21st Centuries Art (American and European Art, Self-Referentiality, Art in Public Space, Ephemeral Art Practices, Exhibition History)
- New Media (Photography, Film, Video, Electronic Media, Multi-Media Installations and Media Transcriptions)
- Science of the Image (Visual Culture and Cultural Techniques)
- Art and Politics (Politics and Ethics of Visibility, Art and Agency, Iconicity of Social Reality)
- Art Market Phenomena and Value Transformations in Art

Research Activities

Ursula Frohne's longstanding project addresses self-referential practices in art since the mid-20th century. The book emerging from this work explores the conceptual dimensions of diverse appropriative artistic methods and their inter-medial transcriptions. It theorizes the aesthetic and cultural significance of mimetic repetition, recycling, copying, and re-staging of visual material in the field of art and the role of new media technologies in this. A second project is dedicated to the investigation of reflections of filmic space, particularly in contemporary media installations, consisting of illusionary spatial projections with extensions into the exhibition space. It is based on a collaborative research initiative between the Art History Department of the Universität Frankfurt am Main and the Media Studies Department of the Universität Jena; an application for DFG-funding has been submitted in June 2006. In the context of the Graduiertenkolleg *Bild - Körper - Medium. Eine anthropologische Perspektive* at the Staatliche Hochschule für Gestaltung Karlsruhe to which Ursula Frohne is affiliated as an external professor since 2003, she has dedicated her research to image theory, visual culture and politics. Questions concerning visual representations of social reality, ethics and politics of visibility, the potential of images to initiate agency and intercultural dimensions of image transfers are of major interest in this context. Another project is based on a research collaboration with the Neues Museum Weserburg Bremen. Its preliminary investigations of collaborative structures and process-based concepts in the field of art since the 1960s will be materializing in a grant application to further historically contextualize and reconstruct ephemeral art tendencies. Finally Ursula Frohne is dedicated to the investigation of significant shifts in the value system of the modern and contemporary art market, entailing the relation between the aesthetic and the economic value of the art work. Special emphasis is given to the value producing systems (price politics of galleries, auction houses and the role of annual art fairs for the international art market, Corporate Collecting, etc.) and the emergence of new art markets in zones of political transformation.

Funded Projects

- Participation in the collaborative grant application for the Graduiertenkolleg *Bild - Körper - Medium. Eine anthropologische Perspektive* at the Staatliche Hochschule für Gestaltung Karlsruhe concerning the third funding phase 2006 - 2009.
DFG-funding was granted in August 2006.

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- May 2006
International University Bremen
"Art and Metaphysics in the Twentieth Century and Beyond"
(together with Prof. Dr. Paul Crowther & Prof. Dr. Isabel Wünsche, IUB)

funded by the DFG

international participants: 75

- July 2006

Universität Karlsruhe

"Politische Kunst - Politik der Kunst"

(in collaboration with Prof. Dr. Jutta Held)

funded by the Universität Karlsruhe and the Guernica Gesellschaft

international participants: 50

Other Professional Activities

- Editorial Board Member of the book series *Interfaces. Studies in Visual Culture*, University of New England Press (Editors: Prof. Dr. Adrian Randolph und Prof. Dr. Mark J. Williams)
- Editorial Board Member of the electronic journal *Vectors: Culture and Technology in a Dynamic Vernacular*, University of Southern California
- Member of the Scientific Board of the Research Association of the Archive for Small Press & Communication / ASPC, Neues Museum Weserburg, Bremen
- Selection Committee Member at the Fulbright Foundation
- Member of the Board of the Haus im Park at the Klinikum Bremen-Ost
- Member of the Editorial Board of the Jahrbuch des Wallraf-Richartz-Museum and Museum Ludwig, Köln
- Member of the Lehrekommission at the Universität Köln
- Member of the Exzellenzclusterinitiative *Media: Material Conditions and Cultural Practice* at the Universität Köln
- Member of the committee for the development of a concept for a Graduate School *Wissen - Rezeption - Transkulturalität* at the University of Cologne under the thematic focus "Medialität[en]: Prozesse der Formierung und Transformation"
- Member of the Scientific Board of conferences organized within the Graduiertenkolleg "Bild - Körper - Medium", Staatliche Hochschule für Gestaltung Karlsruhe

PhD-Students

Julia Bannenberg

"Deutschlandbilder": Ein deutsch-deutsches Ausstellungskonzept

Kirsten Fitzke

Lebende Denkmäler: Darstellungen kriegsversehrter Körper im 20. Jahrhundert

Sophie Gerlach

Neo Rauch - Bilder 1984 - 2005. Maler und Werk als Projektionsfläche gesellschaftspolitischer Tendenzen

Katja Hoffmann

Zur Relevanz des 'iconic turn' in der Kunstwissenschaft: Überlegungen zur Phänomenologie, Theorie und Historiografie eines Paradigmas - am Beispiel der Documenta 11 (2002) und der Ausstellung Film und Fotografie (1929)

Charlotte Kraft

Rosemarie Trockel: Identitäten

Sebastian Neusser

Die submediale Präsenz des Körpers in der Kunst

Stefanie Zobel

(Working title) Zeitgenössische (Re)Präsentation von Medienkunst: Ausstellungskonzepte und -formate

Dorothee Brill

Shock of the Void. The Senseless as Strategy in Dada and Fluxus

Research Personnel

Katja Hoffmann

Research Associate

2.4 PD Dr. Susanne Peters

(Visiting Professor in Fall 2006)

Main Research Interests

- Sense Perception in Literature
- Orality and Literacy
- Intercultural Communication
- Intermediality
- History and Theory of Drama and Theatre
- Censorship

Research Activities

After her habilitation with a major study on the role and function of letters in drama from the 16th century to the present, Susanne Peters has focused her research on the relationship between oral and written discourse in fiction and drama and the creation and distortion of public and private spheres in literature. She also continued to enquire into the role of sense perception in literature as well as film that she started with her dissertation on the works of James Joyce. Further areas of research were intercultural communication with a special interest in intercultural incompetence, and literatures from English-speaking countries. With two colleagues she has recently founded and co-edits a new series of scholarly books on teaching contemporary literature and culture, of which the first volume in two parts, offering readings of 31 plays, has just been published. The series presents accessible readings of major works of contemporary literature in English for schools and universities, with an emphasis on teachability. The next volume, again in two parts, dealing with the teaching of novels, is currently in preparation and will appear in 2007. Susanne Peters has held visiting professorships at the universities of Leipzig, Düsseldorf, and Stuttgart. She joined IUB in spring 2006 as lecturer and is currently visiting professor.

Other Professional Activities

- Member of Deutscher Anglistenverband
- Member of Deutsche Shakespeare-Gesellschaft
- Member of Deutsch-Britische Gesellschaft
- Member of Gesellschaft für die Neuen Englischsprachigen Literaturen (GNEL/ASNEL)
- Member of The German Society for Contemporary Drama and Theatre in English (CDE)

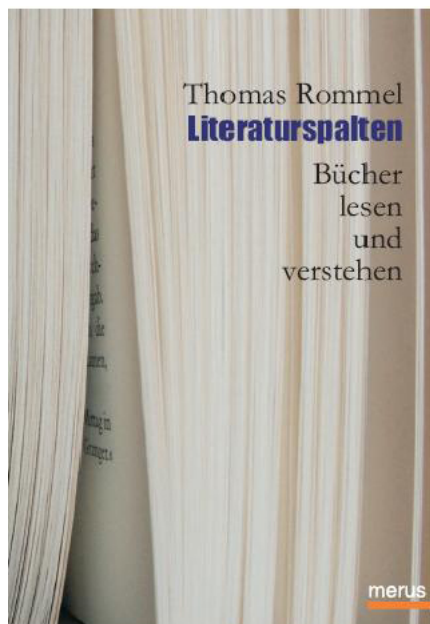
2.5 Prof. Dr. Thomas Rommel

Main Research Interests

- 18th-Century Literature
- Romanticism
- Humanities Computing
- Literature, Moral Philosophy and Economics
- Literary Theory

Research Activities

Thomas Rommel received his doctorate and habilitation in Literary Studies at the University of Tübingen. His previous positions include Northern Arizona University, Columbia University, New York, and Joensuu University, Finland. He is co-editor of the online journal *Prolepsis* and he is on the board of the Association for Literary and Linguistic Computing, ALLC. His research interests include Romanticism with a book on Lord Byron, a study of 18th-century literature and the history of ideas, and a book on Adam Smith. He has written an introduction to academic work for students of literature, and he edited several conference volumes. He is currently editing two more books on *Transculturality in the Diaspora* and *The Fable of the Market. The Convergence of Literary, Economic, and Historical Discourses, 1700-1850*, together Paul Nolte, to be published by Francke Verlag, Tübingen. In addition, Rommel writes a regular column in a Bremen newspaper on literature. This column is addressed to non-academic readers, and so far two volumes have appeared: *Literaturspalten*, on general questions of literature, and *50 Klassiker der Weltliteratur*, on canonical literature.



Other Professional Activities

- Member of the Executive Committee of ALLC (Association for Literary and Linguistic Computing)
- Member of INPUTS, Institut für postkoloniale und transkulturelle Studien, Universität Bremen
- Co-editor of *Prolepsis, the Heidelberg Review of English Studies*. With Richard Utz (University of Northern Iowa), Peter Paul Schnierer (Universität Heidelberg)
- Vertrauensdozent, Studienstiftung des Deutschen Volkes

- Board Member of Bremen Brain; Bremen Brain provides Bremen's scientists with a forum for interdisciplinary discussions and lectures. The aim is to improve Bremen's image and to organize different conferences using the contacts of BB-Members

PhD-Students

Cansu Özmen

American Travel Narratives in the 19th Century

Mark Schreiber

The Celtic Tiger on Stage and Screen. An Analysis of Contemporary Irish Theatre

Beril Saydun

Constructing Turkish Nationalism and Autobiographic Selves in Halide Edib's Works "Memoirs of Halide Edib, The Turkish Ordeal and Inside India"

Susanne Puissant

Irony and Satire in the Poetry of the First World War

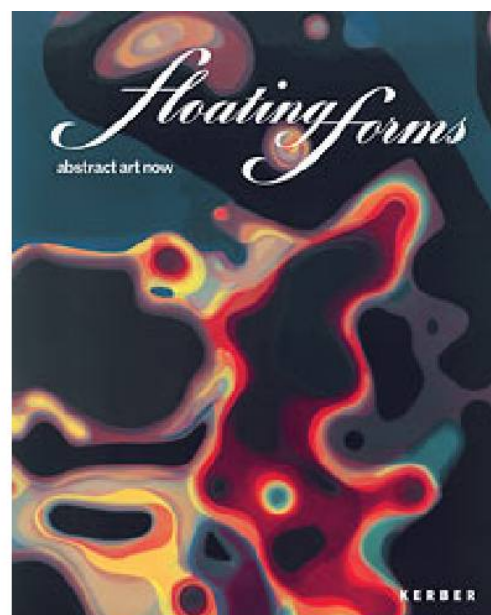
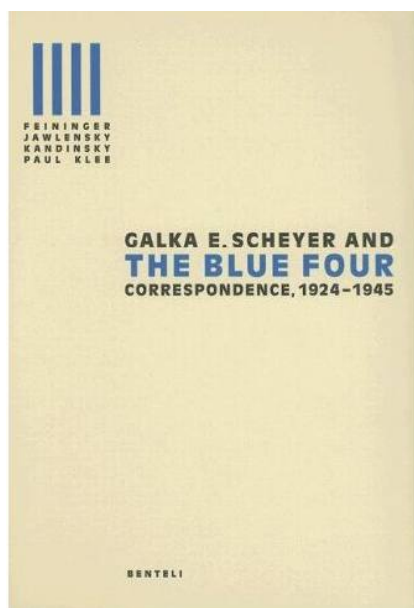
2.6 Prof. Dr. Isabel Wünsche

Main Research Interests

- 19th and 20th-Century Art and Art Theory
- European and American Modernism
- The European Avant-Garde Movements
- The Organic School of the Russian Avant-Garde
- Abstraction in Art
- Interrelations between Art and Science
- Biocentrism
- Synesthesia
- The Transatlantic Dialogue

Research Activities

The main focus of Isabel Wünsche's work in early 2006 was the completion of her study on and the publication of the selected correspondence between Galka E. Scheyer, American representative of the Blue Four, and the Blue Four artists Lyonel Feininger, Alexej von Jawlensky, Wassily Kandinsky, and Paul Klee. Published in an English-language as well as a German-language edition by Benteli, Berne, in spring 2006, the extensively annotated correspondence focuses on the transatlantic, artistic dialogue and the introduction of European modernism to the United States. Isabel Wünsche has continued to cover the following areas: (a) organic abstraction, biocentric modernism, and the influence of the life sciences upon modernist art and design during the period 1890-1960 (various papers, major contribution to an exhibition catalogue, book chapters, preparation of an anthology with University of Pittsburgh Press); (b) ongoing work concerning the Organic School of the Russian avant-garde (various papers, book publication plans with UK publisher); (c) an extended study of the Leningrad Sterligov School that pursued abstraction in the spirit of the avant-garde during the period 1960-1990 (various papers, exhibition project at Rutgers University to be concluded in 2007). A new research project on *European Modernism: Cultural Identities between National Presentation and International Orientation* was initiated with a symposium on the contribution of Russian art to European modernism in August 2006 and is currently being developed into a collaborative research project with an international team of colleagues.



Funded Projects

- Research Project: *Der Beitrag der russischen Kunst zur europäischen Moderne*, funded by the Karin und Uwe Hollweg Stiftung, Bremen (research, symposium, publication)
- Exhibition Project: *The Heritage of the Russian Avant-Garde: Vladimir Sterligov and his School*, from the Nancy and Norton Dodge Collection of Nonconformist Art from the Soviet Union at Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, New Brunswick, funded by the Nancy and Norton Dodge Foundation

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- May 2006
International University Bremen
"Art and Metaphysics in the Twentieth Century and Beyond"
(together with Prof. Dr. Paul Crowther & Prof. Dr. Ursula Frohne, IUB)
funded by the DFG
international participants: 75
- August 2006
International University Bremen
"Ferne & Nähe: Der Beitrag der russischen Kunst zur europäischen Moderne"
(together with PD Dr. Ada Raev, Humboldt-Universität Berlin)
funded by the Karin und Uwe Hollweg Stiftung, Bremen
international participants: 50

Other Professional Activities

- Organization of a Workshop on the Nature of Abstraction in European Modernism, IUB, October 2006
- Organization of the Conference Panel: "The Idea of Evolution in Literature and Art: How Darwin Shaped Literary Theory and Modernist Art History Writing," 20th Annual Conference of the Society of Literature, Science, and the Arts (SLSA), Dactyl Foundation, New York, November 2006

PhD-Students

Isabelle Schwarz

Archive für Künstlerpublikationen der 1960er bis 1980er Jahre

(Archives of Artists' Publications from the 1960s to the 1980s)

Defense: May 2006

Yuliya Salauyova

Walter Benjamin on Montage and Soviet Cinema: Historical and Theoretical Aspects of the "Politicization of Aesthetics"

Laura Petican

The Persistence of a Baroque Mentality in Arte Povera

Carin Baban

Image Appropriation in 20th-Century Art

Research Personnel

Elina Knorpp, M.A.

2.7 Publications

Books

Amodeo, I. (2006). *"Il gusto melodrammatico". Eine medienkomparatistische Studie zum Opernhaften*. Bielefeld: Transcript, in press.

Amodeo, I., & Erdmann, E. (Eds.) (2006). *Crime & nation. Political and cultural mappings of criminality in traditional and in new media*. Trier: WVT, in press.

Botar, O.A.I., & Wünsche, I. (Eds.) (2006). *Biocentrism and modernism*. Pittsburgh: Pittsburgh University Press, in press.

Crowther, P. (2006). *Defining art, creating the canon; artistic value in an era of doubt*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, in press.

Elliot, R.K. (2006). *Aesthetics, imagination, and the unity of experience*. (edited and critically introduced by Paul Crowther, pp. ix - xix). Ashgate: Aldershot.

Peters, S., Stierstorfer, K., & Volkmann, L. (Ed.) (2006). *Drama I, Teaching Contemporary Literature and Culture*. Trier: WVT.

Peters, S., Stierstorfer, K., & Volkmann, L. (Ed.) (2006). *Drama II, Teaching Contemporary Literature and Culture*. Trier: WVT.

Rommel, T. (2006). *50 Klassiker der Weltliteratur. Bücher lesen und verstehen*. Hamburg: merus.

Rommel, T. (2006). *Das Selbstinteresse von Mandeville bis Smith. Ökonomisches Denken in ausgewählten Texten des 18. Jahrhunderts*. Heidelberg: Winter.

Rommel, T. (2006). *Literaturspalten. Bücher lesen und verstehen*. Hamburg: merus.

Rommel, T., & Schreiber, M. (2006). *Mapping uncertain territories. Space and place in contemporary theater and drama*. (Contemporary Drama in English; 13). Trier: WVT.

Wünsche, I. (2006). *Galka E. Scheyer & Die Blaue Vier: Briefwechsel 1924-1945*. Bern: Benteli.

Wünsche, I. (2006). *Galka E. Scheyer & The Blue Four: Correspondence 1924-1945*. Bern: Benteli.

Articles & Chapters

Amodeo, I. (2006). Schreiben in mehreren Sprachen: Chiara de Manzini Himmrich - Giuseppe Giambusso - Sonja Guerrera - Piero Salabe. In V. Borso, & H. Brohm (Eds.), *Transkulturation. Literarische und mediale Grenzräume im deutsch-italienischen Kulturkontakt*. Bielefeld: Transcript, in press.

Amodeo, I., & Ortner-Buchberger, C. (2006). Viewing Italian colonial cinema: From propaganda machine to collective memory. *Palabres. Art. Litterature. Philosophie*. 5(1), in press.

Amodeo, I. (2006). Migrant tongues: German - and its others. In D. Dumontet & F. Zipfel (Eds.), *Ecriture Migrante / Migrant Writing / Schreiben und Migration*. Berlin: Erich Schmidt, in press.

Amodeo, I. (2006). Wanderratten e Wolkenhunde: Il gran bazar dell'interculturalita in autori contemporanei di origine non tedesca. In D. Mugnolo (Ed.), *TranScrizioni. Percorsi interculturali nella lingua e nella letteratura tedesca*. Roma: Donzelli, in press.

Amodeo, I. (2006). "Bel paese" (ou pas) : Remarques sur les autres litteratures italiennes. In F. Rinner (Ed.), *Identite en metamorphose dans l'écriture contemporaine* (pp. 129-136). Aix-en-Provence: Publications de l'Universite de Provence.

Amodeo, I. (2006). "comme dans l'atmosphere d'un autre monde". Die Oper in der Literatur als Traum und als Wirklichkeit. Ausgewählte Beispiele. In P. Csobádi, G. Gruber, J. Kühnel, U. Müller, O. Panagl, & F.V. Spechtler (Eds.), *Traum und Wirklichkeit in Theater und Musiktheater. Vorträge und Gespräche des Salzburger Symposions 2004* (pp. 49-57). Salzburg: Mueller-Speiser.

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2.8 Invited Scientific Lectures and Talks

January 2006

Speaker: Hendrik Birus
 Place: Universität Bielefeld
 Event: Guest lecture
 Title: Goethes Annäherung an das Ghasel und ihre Folgen

Speaker: Ursula Frohne
 Place: Kunstuniversität Linz, Austria
 Event: Lecture series on "Counter Culture. Kunst_Medien_Politik" at the Department for Gender Studies
 Title: "geobodies.org": Migration, Medien und Gender

February 2006

Speaker: Ursula Frohne
 Place: Hochschule für Gestaltung Karlsruhe
 Event: Symposium "Bilder in der Wiederholung. Praktiken und Funktionen des Bilder-Recyclings" held at the Graduiertenkolleg "Bild.Körper.Medium. Eine anthropologische Perspektive"
 Title: Das filmische Re-Make in der Kunst

March 2006

Speaker: Immacolata Amodeo
 Place: Istituto Italiano di Cultura, Frankfurt am Main
 Event: Conference on Italian Migrant Writers
 Title: Scrittura femminile Italiana in emigrazione

Speaker: Hendrik Birus
 Place: Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales, Paris, France
 Event: Guest lecture
 Title: Chancen der Krise? Zur Aktualität der Berliner Hochschulreform-Diskussion vor zwei Jahrhunderten

Speaker: Ursula Frohne
 Place: Jan van Eyck Academie, Maastricht, Netherlands
 Event: Symposium "The Pensive Image"
 Title: Touching the Wound: The Image Reviewed as a Concept of Cultural Analysis

Speaker: Heidrun Hörner
 Place: Überseemuseum Bremen
 Event: Lecture series "Chinesische Kultur zwischen Tradition und Moderne"
 Title: Die Welt der Peking-Oper: Stoffe, Rollen, Masken

Speaker: Thomas Rommel
Place: Bayerischer Rundfunk (BR 2)
Event: Beitrag zum Literaturfeature
Title: Jane Austen

April 2006

Speaker: Immacolata Amodeo
Place: Università di Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy
Event: Guest lecture
Title: Per un approccio comparato alle letterature della migrazione

Speaker: Immacolata Amodeo
Place: Debate and Round Table within the Literature Program "Grenzziehungen - Grenzüberschreitungen"
Event: Guest lecture
Title: Nationalliteratur und Migration

Speaker: Hendrik Birus
Place: State University St. Petersburg, Russia
Event: Guest lecture
Title: Beim Wiederlesen von Jacques Derridas "Schibboleth - pour Paul Celan"

Speaker: Hendrik Birus
Place: Pedagogical Alexander Herzen University St. Petersburg, Russia
Event: Guest lecture
Title: Dangerous Nietzsche

Speaker: Hendrik Birus
Place: Humanistic University Moscow, Russia
Event: Guest lecture
Title: Begegnungsformen von Orient und Okzident in Goethes "West-östlichem Divan"

Speaker: Thomas Rommel
Place: Stadtwaage Bremen, Günter Grass Stiftung Bremen
Event: Welttag des Buches
Title: Große Preisträger: Harold Pinter

Speaker: Thomas Rommel
Place: Dokkum, Netherlands
Event: Talk in View of the Bremen Shakespeare Company's Performance on Shakespeare's Birthday
Title: Shakespeare then and now

Speaker: Isabel Wünsche
Place: Schering Stiftung, Berlin
Event: Forum Wissenschaft und Kunst (Forum Science and Art)
Title: Bemerkungen zum Wechselverhältnis von Kunst und Wissenschaft im Hinblick auf Sergeij Stepanowitsch Tschachotins Makroskop (Keynote Address)

May 2006

Speaker: Hendrik Birus
 Place: Freies Deutsches Hochstift, Frankfurt am Main
 Event: Guest lecture
 Title: Goethe und Homer

Speaker: Paul Crowther
 Place: International University Bremen
 Event: Symposium "Art and Metaphysics in the Twentieth Century and Beyond"
 Title: The Intrinsic Significance of the Image

Speaker: Ursula Frohne
 Place: International University Bremen
 Event: Symposium "Art and Metaphysics in the Twentieth Century and Beyond"
 Title: The Image: Between Presence and Transcendence

Speaker: Katja Hoffmann
 Place: Osnabrück
 Event: Conference "DOWNDATE # 1. Kunst- und Bildwissenschaft im Spannungsfeld zwischen Performance und Medienkunst"
 Title: "Anwesende Abwesenheit" - Kritik und Annäherung an eine bildanthropologische Perspektive in der Medienkunst

Speaker: Thomas Rommel
 Place: Haus der Wissenschaft, Bremen
 Event: Vortrag im Haus der Wissenschaft, Bremen
 Title: Was ist Literaturwissenschaft?

Speaker: Isabel Wünsche
 Place: International University Bremen
 Event: Symposium "Art and Metaphysics in the Twentieth Century and Beyond"
 Title: The Heritage of the Avant-Garde: Vladimir Sterligov and His School

Speaker: Isabel Wünsche
 Place: Paula Modersohn-Becker Museum, Bremen
 Event: Buchlesung
 Title: Galka E. Scheyer und Die Blaue Vier: Briefwechsel, 1924 - 1945

June 2006

Speaker: Hendrik Birus
 Place: Sorbonne, Paris, France
 Event: Guest lecture
 Title: Wiederholung der Anfänge: Zur Rezeption des europäischen Dramas des 16./17. Jahrhunderts in der deutschen Romantik

July 2006

Speaker: Immacolata Amodeo
Place: Radio Bremen / NDR
Event: Kulturjournal
Title: Krimi-Atlas Online: ein Forschungsprojekt

Speaker: Ursula Frohne
Place: Universität Karlsruhe
Event: Conference "Politische Kunst - Politik der Kunst"
Title: Reservate des Politischen? Zur politischen Positionierung der Kunst und Kunstinstitutionen in der Gegenwart

Speaker: Ursula Frohne
Place: Freie Universität Berlin
Event: Symposium Geschichte als Gegenwart. Zeitgeschichte in Darstellungen des 20. und 21. Jahrhunderts
Title: Kritik oder Nostalgie? Zur Ästhetik des Politischen in der Gegenwartskunst

Speaker: Isabelle Schwarz
Place: Neues Museum Weserburg, Bremen
Event: Forschungsverbund Künstlerpublikationen
Title: Archive für Künstlerpublikationen

August 2006

Speaker: Hendrik Birus
Place: Seoul, Korea
Event: Asiatische Germanistentagung
Title: Kulturwissenschaftliche Literaturwissenschaft: Auf den Spuren von Böckh und Nietzsche, Burckhardt, Warburg und Benjamin

Speaker: Elina Knorpp
Place: International University Bremen
Event: Symposium "Der Beitrag der russischen Kunst zur europäischen Moderne"
Title: Ilja Repin: "Wahrheit des Lebens" oder sozial(istisch)er Realismus?

Speaker: Isabel Wünsche
Place: International University Bremen
Event: Symposium "Der Beitrag der russischen Kunst zur europäischen Moderne"
Title: Einheit und Vielfalt: Die gewandelten Perspektiven in der Betrachtung der europäischen Moderne (Unity and Diversity: Changing Perspectives in the Discussion of European Modernism)

September 2006

Speaker: Hendrik Birus
Place: Renmin University Beijing, China
Event: Guest lecture
Title: "Im Islam leben wir alle": Religion und Aufklärung in Goethes "West-östlichem Divan"

Speaker: Hendrik Birus
Place: Tsinghua University Beijing, China
Event: Guest lecture
Title: Dangerous Nietzsche

Speaker: Brigitte Kienle
Place: Universite de Metz, France
Event: Conference of APELA (Association pour les Etudes des litteratures africaines)
Title: Magie et migration - sur la question de la magie dans la litterature migrante italophone des auteurs de l'Afrique noire

October 2006

Speaker: Immacolata Amodeo
Place: Universität Konstanz
Event: 4. Konstanzer Europa-Kolloquium "Dialoge über Grenzen"
Title: Über Sprachgrenzen hinweg. Für eine Ästhetik der literarischen Mehrsprachigkeit

Speaker: Isabel Wünsche
Place: Department of Art History, St. Andrews University, Scotland
Event: Lecture Series
Title: Holistic Concepts in Modern Art: Mikhail Matiushin and the Organic School of the Russian Avant-Garde

November 2006

Speaker: Hendrik Birus
Place: St. Petersburg, Russia
Event: 4. Russische Germanistentagung
Title: Der Leser Roman Jakobson - im Spannungsfeld von Formalismus, Hermeneutik und Poststrukturalismus

Speaker: Ursula Frohne
Place: Carl von Ossietzky Universität Oldenburg
Event: Lecture invitation
Title: Semantiken der Selbstkreation an der Schnittstelle zwischen Kunst und Medienkultur

Speaker: Ursula Frohne
Place: Institut für Kunst und Kunsttheorie at the Universität Köln
Event: Conference "Maß oder Maßlosigkeit"
Title: Maßlose Langweile: Ökonomien der Passivität in der Kunst der Gegenwart

Speaker: Isabel Wünsche
Place: New York, USA
Event: 20th Annual Conference of the Society of Literature and Science, Dactyl Foundation for the Arts and Humanities
Title: Organic Symbiosis versus Natural Selection: How Lamarck Informed Mikhail Matiushin's Concept of Organic Culture

December 2006

Speaker: Thomas Rommel
Place: Kunsthalle Bremen
Event: Vortrag zu Gunsten der museumspädagogischen Arbeit der Kunsthalle Bremen
Title: Fremde Welten. Ein literarischer Streifzug durch englischsprachige Romane

3 History

3.1 Prof. Dr. Brendan Dooley

Main Research Interests

- Media History
- Material Culture of Early Modern Europe
- History of Culture, 1500-1800
- History of Science, 1500-1800
- Area Studies: Italy, Iberian World
- Mediterranean Economies
- Mind and Market 1500-1900
- History of Knowledge

Research Activities

Current research is focused on structures of communication and knowledge transfer from the formation of the first information networks to modern times. A major hypothesis of this research is that technological developments in communication were determined by cultural shifts requiring access to knowledge. In detail, Brendan Dooley is working on the following topics: (a) *Information Networks in the Making*, which is a multiuniversity project to form an international database for the study of information networks in 17th century; (b) *The Marble Prince: A Biography of Don Giovanni de' Medici*, a study of war and culture at the end of the Italian Renaissance; (c) *University Teaching and Biological Communication*, a project to show the role of oral culture in the formation of biological knowledge in 18th century Europe, focusing on newly discovered manuscripts; (d) *Energy and Culture*, an international transdisciplinary collaboration project, studying the ways in which cultural factors affect public opinion regarding energy issues; and (e) *Art and Value*, an International transdisciplinary collaboration project, studying the ways in which a market value has evolved for some of the most precious cultural values existing in society.

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- December 2006
International University Bremen
Time and Space on the Road to Modernity
international participants: 12

Other Professional Activities

- Referee for Bunting Institute Fellowship Program (Radcliffe College)
- Referee for *Renaissance Quarterly*
- Member of the Faculty Council at IUB

3.2 Prof. Dr. Harald Fischer-Tiné

(Joined IUB in August 2006)

Main Research Interests

- History of South Asia (18th-20th century)
- Society and Politics in India (20th and 21th century)
- Colonialism and Imperialism
- Transnational Approaches to 19th and 20th Century History

Research Activities

Apart from producing various articles for the Global History Network on "World Orders", the research activities of Harald Fischer-Tiné were mainly focused on the completion of his post-doctoral project "*Low and Licentious Europeans": White Subalterns in Colonial India (1784-1914)*". The work for this project (which comprised 11 months of archival research in Britain and South Asia) was started in 2000. The manuscript has been completed in October 2006 and submitted as *Habilitationsschrift* to the Faculty of Philosophy, Universität Heidelberg in that same month. A slightly altered version is currently under consideration by two international publishers (Ashgate, Alderhot and Orient Longman, Hyderabad) for publication.

Funded Projects

- Member of the German-US research network "World Orders. Global Structures and Alternative Visions of the World, 1885-1935" [co-funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft, 2004-2007]

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- September 2006
Berlin
"Empires and Bondaries. Rethinking the Issue of Race, Class, and Gender in Colonial Settings"
funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft and the Institut für Asien- und Afrikawissenschaften, HU-Berlin
international participants:14

Other Professional Activities

- Assessment of research proposals for the DFG
- Referee for "Indian Economic and Social History Review" (Sage)

3.3 Prof. Dr. Marc Frey

Helmut Schmidt Chair of International History
(Joined IUB in August 2006)

Main Research Interests

- International Relations History 19th and 20th Century
- Colonialism and Decolonization
- History of Development
- History of Southeast Asia in the 20th Century

Research Activities

Marc Frey's research activities have broadly centered on North-South relations in the 19th and 20th centuries and on aspects of international and transnational history of Southeast Asia in the 20th century. In the area of North-South relations, research has been focusing on four projects: (a) *Colonial Law, Colonial Injustice*, which analyses forms of plural legalism in European and Japanese colonies in Africa and Asia in light of its implications for the development of international law and traces the connections between state law, public law and criminal law on the one hand and the changing character of international law in the period from c. 1870 to the onset of decolonization; (b) two projects are related to nation building, economic development and social change in the era of decolonization and early independence, one traces the role of elites in the decolonization process from a transdisciplinary perspective, the other analyzes development policies of Asian countries in the period 1945-1975; (c) *Development Policies in Global Perspective*, is intended as a textbook, to be published with Beck Publishers Munich, on the history of development policies in contemporary history and traces the origins of development doctrines, theories and regimes, evaluates the results and shortcomings of development policies, and draws conclusions from past experiences with development policies for our time; (d) finally, together with two IUB colleagues, the project *Asianisms in the 20th Century* looks at processes of integration and differentiation, of condensation and demarcation within Asia from a cultural, societal, economic, and political perspective.

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- June 2006
National University of Singapore
"Asian Experiences of Development, 1945-1975"
funded by the National University of Singapore, the Canada Research Council, the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft, and Regional Office of Konrad Adenauer Foundation in Singapore
international participants: 25
- November 2006
Finland-Institute Berlin
"Modernization and Social Change in Finland and West-Germany in the Post-war Period"
funded by Finland-Institute Berlin
international participants: 15

Other Professional Activities

- Regular contributions of book reviews to *International History Review*, *H-Net*, *Neue Politische Literatur*
- Member of Advisory Board, Graduiertenkolleg "Zivilgesellschaftliche Verständigungsprozesse vom 19. Jahrhundert bis zur Gegenwart. Die Niederlande und Deutschland im Vergleich", Center for Dutch Studies, University of Münster
- Anonymous reviewer for Harvard University Press and Singapore University Press

- Professional collaboration with National University of Singapore, University of Toronto, Ohio State University, Die ZEIT-Stiftung and with the Bucerius Law School, Hamburg

PhD-Students

Christoph Meyer

The League of Nations, the Debate on Economic and Social Development, and the Emergence of Global Governance

Research Personnel

Stefanie Jürries, M.A.

Research Associate for the project *Asianisms in the 20th Century*

3.4 Prof. Dr. Johannes Paulmann

Helmut Schmidt Chair of International History
(Left IUB in August 2006)

Main Research Interests

- International History
- European and German History
- German Cultural Diplomacy
- Environmental History

Research Activities

The Helmut Schmidt Chair of International History was established during 2003 with funds from the ZEIT-Stiftung Ebelin und Gerd Bucerius. The chair holder Johannes Paulmann's research and teaching covers the historical development of today's connected world from the 18th century to 1990/91 based on a broad conception of International History. While also covering the classical field of international politics the emphasis is on topics of transnational relations between societies and cultures. Cross-border processes and structures are studied analysing historical precursors of the contemporary global entanglements. The scholarly aim is innovative in the context of recent scholarship and, on account of its topicality, attracts interest from a wider public.

Other Professional Activities

- Member of the Editorial Board and referee of *Contemporary European History* (Cambridge University Press)
- Referee for several foundations

PhD-Students

Daniel Leese

Mao Cult: Rhetoric and Ritual during China's Cultural Revolution

funded by Studienstiftung des Deutschen Volkes

Defense: December 2006

Bernhard Gißibl

Germany's Imperial Game: Hunting, Wildlife Preservation, and Representations of Africa in Imperial Germany, 1880-1945

funded by Cusanuswerk and DHI London

Claus Ludl

Die Geschichte der vergleichenden Verhaltensforschung in Deutschland (1945-1980): Wissenstransfer, Wissenschaftspopularisierung und internationale Beziehungen im Grenzgebiet von Psychologie und Biologie

supplementary funding by DHI London

3.5 Prof. Dr. Nicola Spakowski

Main Research Interests

- History of Modern and Contemporary China
- Historiography, History Teaching and the Popularization of History
- Feminism and Women Studies
- Internationalization, Globalization and Regionalization of China

Research Activities

Nicola Spakowski in July 2006 completed her habilitation with a study of *The military participation of women in the Chinese Communist revolution (1925-1949)* and a lecture titled *From world to global history? Concepts of world history in China*. In 2006 she continued research on women soldiers in China, especially on aspects not addressed in the habilitation thesis (e.g. self-representations of women soldiers; women warriors in premodern China).



"A Chinese woman warrior as a door god"

Recent research on *Chinese feminism and women studies since the mid-1980s*, a project launched in the early 1990s, focused on the internationalization and indigenization of Chinese feminism. In particular, the introduction of the concept of "gender" into China and its adaptation to the Chinese context and alternatives to "gender" analysis in Chinese feminism were explored. Furthermore, Nicola Spakowski worked on a research proposal on *The internationalization of the humanities and social sciences in the People's Republic of China* submitted to the DFG in June 2006. The project aims to identify the factors that shape internationalization processes in various fields of study. It focuses on two main questions: First, what are the channels, the institutional framework and the material basis for the internationalization of research in the social sciences and humanities in China? Second, what happens to a concept once it crosses national boundaries? Which meanings do categories and theories assume in discursive fields that are contested by a great variety of actors (Chinese mainland

scholars, Chinese scholars from Hong Kong, Taiwan and the so-called "diaspora", Western scholars, the Chinese government, Western foundations etc.)? Finally, together with Marc Frey and Harald Fischer-Tiné she outlined a new project on *Asianisms in the 20th century - Asian identity and interactions between nationalism, regionalism and global power structures*. The project explores Asia as a region and the idea of an Asian identity as a shaping force in economic, political, social and cultural interactions between Asian countries throughout the 20th century. This project will be submitted as a research proposal to the DFG in 2007.

Other Professional Activities

- Member of the editorial advisory board of "Berliner China-Hefte"/"Chinese History and Society"
- Member of the steering committee of WAGNet (Women and gender in Chinese studies network)
- Editor of WAGRev (Women and gender in Chinese studies review)
- Organizer and chair of the panel "Through Many Lenses - Representations and Self-Representations of Women's Lives in 20th Century China", Biannual Conference of the European Association of Chinese Studies, Ljubljana, August 2006

3.6 Prof. Dr. Uwe Spiekermann

(Visiting Professor in Spring 2006)

Main Research Interests

- History of 19th and 20th Century Consumption
- History of 19th and 20th Century Retailing
- History of Economic and Natural Sciences
- History of Marketing

Research Activities

Uwe Spiekermann's major research focus in 2006 was the history of 20th century German nutrition. He continued his work on his habilitation project *Künstliche Kost. Die Durchsetzung der Wissensgesellschaft und die Erfindung der modernen Ernährung in Deutschland 1880-2000*, funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft. Since the late 19th century science, market and society were established and differentiated as specific systems, characterized by their own rationality and heterogeneous types of efficiency. This was a typical element of "modern" knowledge societies: Growing opportunities and wealth were accompanied by structural uncertainty, growing risks and hazards. Practical and objective knowledge were more and more diverged, frictions and tensions among everyday experience and systemic logics became typical. The project will analyze emergence, development and consequences of a knowledge society by analyzing nutrition and eating in Germany as an example. The implementation of a new scientific understanding of food and nutrition, based on nutrients and physiology, altered the traditional relationship of nature and culture fundamentally. This invention of a "new" nutrition led to new and more efficient ways of supply, production and distribution, which are analyzed in detail. On the other side nutrition and eating became an oscillating field of public and individual fears and hopes, which stress structural problems of knowledge societies in the age of affluence.



Cultivation and Civilization: Advertisement of Linde refrigerator, 1959



On the way to a unknown world of affluence, Dortmund 1959

In addition to this project Uwe Spiekermann continued work in his main research areas, mainly in the fields of marketing and retailing. Additionally he arranged (together with two colleagues) a conference on the *History of beer consumption and marketing in 19th and 20th century*, sponsored by the Gesellschaft für Westfälische Wirtschaftsgeschichte, which will take place in Dortmund in June 2007.

Funded Projects

- Scholarship of the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft for the Project *Künstliche Kost. Die Durchsetzung der Wissensgesellschaft und die Erfindung der modernen Ernährung in Deutschland 1880-2000* (01/2006; 06/2006ff.)

Other Professional Activities

- Editorial Committee of "Food and Foodways" (Taylor & Francis)
- Steering group of the "New Nutrition Science Project" (Global network, supported by the International Union of Nutritionists)
- Scientific advisory board of "Ernährung im Fokus" (Aid)
- Scientific advisory board of "OSSENA - Ernährungsqualität als Lebensqualität" (Research project, financed by the Federal Ministry of Education and Research)
- Scientific Jury of the "Förderpreis Ernährungskultur", sponsored by the Johannes Fehr GmbH & Co. KG
- Visiting lecturer at the University of Vienna, Department of Nutritional Sciences: Lecture/Seminar "Kulturgeschichte der Ernährung"
- Several Radio-Interviews with NDR, WDR, SWR, MDR, mainly on the history of nutrition and retailing.

3.7 Publications

Books

Dooley, B. (Ed.) (2006). *Energy and culture: Perspectives on the power to work*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate.

Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). *Ausnahmezustand*. Novel by Nirmal Verma, translated from Hindi by H. Fischer-Tiné, & H. Bauhaus-Lötzke. Heidelberg: Draupadi.

Frey, M. (2006). *Dekolonisierung in Südostasien. Die Vereinigten Staaten und die Auflösung der europäischen Kolonialreiche*. München: Oldenbourg.

Leutner, M., Spakowski, N., & Yu, C.M. (Eds.) (2006). *Gonghe shidai de Zhongguo funü (Women in China. The Republican Period in Historical Perspective)*. Taipei: Rive Gauche Publishing, in press.

Paulmann, J. (2006). *Die Haltung der Zurückhaltung: Auswärtige Selbstdarstellungen nach 1945 und die Suche nach einem erneuerten Selbst-verständnis in der Bundesrepublik* (= Schriftenreihe der Wilhelm und Helene Kaisen-Stiftung), Bremen: Kaisen-Stiftung.

Spakowski, N., & Milwertz, C. (Eds.) (2006). *Women and gender in Chinese Studies. Special issue of Chinese History and Society/Berliner China-Hefte*, 29.

Articles & Chapters

Dooley, B. (2006). Art and information brokerage in the career of Don Giovanni de' Medici. In H. Cools, M. Keblusek, & B. Noldus (Eds.), *Your Humble Servant* (pp. 81-96). Hilversum: Verloren.

Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Global civil society and the forces of empire. The Salvation Army, British imperialism and the "pre-history" of NGOs. In S. Conrad, & D. Sachsenmaier (Eds.), *Conceptions of world order: Global historical approaches* (pp. 25-57). New York: Palgrave, in press.

Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Stadt der Paläste? - Europäische Lebenswelten im kolonialen Kalkutta. In R. Ahuja, & C. Brosius (Eds.), *Megastädte in Indien: Mumbai, Delhi, Calcutta* (pp. 241-256). Heidelberg: Draupadi.

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Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). From *Brahmacharya* to conscious race culture: Indian nationalism, Hindu tradition and Victorian discourses of science. In C. Bates (Ed.), *Beyond representation. The construction of identity in colonial India* (pp. 230-59). New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Ananda Marga. In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (p. 32). Stuttgart: Kröner.

Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Arya Samaj. In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (p. 45). Stuttgart: Kröner.

- Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Brahmo Samaj. In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (p. 80). Stuttgart: Kröner.
- Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Dayanand Sarasvati. In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (p. 103). Stuttgart: Kröner.
- Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Keshab Chandra Sen. In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (p. 280). Stuttgart: Kröner.
- Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Krishnamurti. In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (p. 296). Stuttgart: Kröner.
- Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Maharishi Mahesh Yogi. In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (p. 318). Stuttgart: Kröner.
- Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Neohinduismus. In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (pp. 370-371). Stuttgart: Kröner.
- Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Radhakrishnan. In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (p. 419). Stuttgart: Kröner.
- Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Rajneesh. In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (p. 419). Stuttgart: Kröner.
- Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Ramana Maharshi. In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (p. 420). Stuttgart: Kröner.
- Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Sri Aurobindo. In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (p. 496). Stuttgart: Kröner.
- Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Sundar Singh. In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (p. 504). Stuttgart: Kröner.
- Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Tagore (Debendranath). In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (p. 509). Stuttgart: Kröner.
- Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Tagore (Rabindranath). In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (p. 509). Stuttgart: Kröner.
- Fischer-Tiné, H. (2006). Vivekananda. In C. Auffahrt, H.-G. Kippenberg, & A. Michaels (Eds.), *Wörterbuch der Religionen* (p. 558). Stuttgart: Kröner.
- Frey, M. (2006). Die Vereinigten Staaten und die Dritte Welt während des Kalten Krieges. In B. Greiner, & D. Walther (Eds.), *Heiße Kriege im Kalten Krieg* (pp. 27-56). Hamburg: Hamburger Edition.
- Frey, M. (2006). Zivilgesellschaft in historischer Perspektive: Die Niederlande und Deutschland im 19. Jahrhundert. *Zentrum für Niederlande-Studien Jahrbuch für 2005*, 16, 11-32.
- Frey, M. (2006). Mao Zedong. Nationalist und Despot. In S. Förster, & M. Pöhlmann (Eds.), *Kriegsherren der Weltgeschichte. 22 Historische Portraits* (pp. 357-372). München: C.H. Beck.

Spakowski, N., & Milwertz, C. (2006). Introduction: Women and gender in Chinese Studies and the Women and Gender in Chinese Studies Network (WAGNet). In N. Spakowski, & C. Milwertz (Eds.), *Women and Gender in Chinese Studies*. Special issue of *Chinese History and Society/Berliner China-Hefte*, 29, 3-4.

Spiekermann, U. (2006). From neighbour to consumer. The transformation of retailer-consumer relationships in twentieth-century Germany. In F. Trentmann (Ed.), *The making of the consumer. Knowledge, power and identity in the modern world* (pp. 147-174). Oxford: Berg.

Spiekermann, U. (2006). Warum scheitert Ernährungskommunikation? In Aid e.V. (Ed.), *Ernährungskommunikation. Neue Wege - neue Chancen?*. (pp. 11-20). Bonn: Aid.

Spiekermann, U. (2006). Warum scheitert die Ernährungskommunikation? Eine Antwort aus kulturwissenschaftlicher Perspektive. In E. Barlösius, & R. Rehaag (Ed.), *Anforderungen an eine öffentliche Ernährungskommunikation* (pp. 39-51). Berlin: Wissenschaftszentrum.

Spiekermann, U. (2006). Warenwelten. Die Normierung der Nahrungsmittel in Deutschland 1880-1930. In R.-E. Mohrmann (Ed.), *Essen und Trinken in der Moderne* (pp. 99-124). Münster: Waxmann.

Spiekermann, U. (2006). Brown bread for victory: German and British wholemeal politics in the interwar period. In F. Trentmann, & F. Just (Ed.), *Food and conflict in Europe in the age of the two World Wars* (pp. 143-171). Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

3.8 Invited Scientific Lectures and Talks

January 2006

Speaker: Uwe Spiekermann
Place: Universität Göttingen
Event: Workshop of the Economic Faculty
Title: Künstliche Kost. Die Durchsetzung der Wissensgesellschaft und die Erfindung der modernen Ernährung in Deutschland 1880-2000

February 2006

Speaker: Uwe Spiekermann
Place: Göttingen
Event: Conference of the Gesellschaft für Unternehmensgeschichte "Grundzüge der Marketinggeschichte. Vom betrieblichen Absatzinstrument zur universellen Sozialtechnik"
Title: Von der Absatzpraxis zur Absatzwissenschaft. Markthandeln in Deutschland in den 1920er und 1930er Jahren im Spannungsfeld von Erfahrungswissen und wissenschaftlicher Expertise

March 2006

Speaker: Johannes Paulmann
Place: BMW Center for German and European Studies, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C., USA
Event: Conference "Western Integration, German Unification, and the Cold War: The Adenauer Era in Perspective"
Title: Representation without Emulation: German Cultural Diplomacy in Search of Integration and Self-Assurance during the Adenauer Era

Speaker: Nicola Spakowski
Place: Überseemuseum Bremen
Event: Lecture series "Chinesische Kultur zwischen Tradition und Moderne"
Title: Weisheit zwischen Wissen und Moral - Konfuzianismus in Geschichte und Gegenwart Chinas

April 2006

Speaker: Daniel Leese
Place: Überseemuseum Bremen
Event: Lecture series "Chinesische Kultur zwischen Tradition und Moderne"
Title: "Die rote Sonne in unserem Herzen" - Ursprung und Wandel des Mao-Kultes

June 2006

Speaker: Brendan Dooley
Place: Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy
Event: Conference "Antonio Vallisneri. La figura, il contesto, le immagini storiografiche"
Title: Le lezioni universitarie di Antonio Vallisneri

Speaker: Harald Fischer-Tine
Place: Leiden University, Netherlands
Event: 19th International Conference on Modern South Asia
Title: Reclaiming Savages. The Salvation Army in East London and East India

Speaker: Marc Frey
Place: Department of History, National University of Singapore
Event: Guest lecture
Title: Interstate Cooperation v. Economic Nationalism: The Early Years of the UN Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East

Speaker: Nicola Spakowski
Place: Freie Universität Berlin
Event: International Symposium "The Internationalization of China"
Title: The Internationalization of the Humanities and Social Sciences in China: Transfers and Interaction

Speaker: Uwe Spiekermann
Place: Kiel
Event: Workshop of the Heinrich Böll Foundation "Die Ernährung der Kinder zur Sache der Gesellschaft machen!"
Title: Essen/Ernährung von Kindern und Jugendlichen heute. Bestandsaufnahme, Rückfragen, Folgerungen

July 2006

Speaker: Brendan Dooley
Place: Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin
Event: Conference entitled "Underground Publishing and the Public Sphere"
Title: The Information Underground of Early Modern Italy

Speaker: Marc Frey
Place: Seminar für Rechtsmedizin, Universität zu Köln
Event: Guest lecture
Title: John F. Kennedy: Das prominenteste Opfer des Kalten Krieges

Speaker: Johannes Paulmann
Place: Arbeitskreis Film und Geschichte, Universität zu Köln, Filmhaus Kino Köln
Event: Konferenz "Tiere im Film, eine Menschheitsgeschichte"
Title: Wildlife-Dokumentationen in den 1950er Jahren: Bernhard Grzimeks Tierfilme im Vergleich

Speaker: Nicola Spakowski
Place: Freie Universität Berlin
Event: Habilitationsvortrag
Title: Von der Welt- zur Globalgeschichte? Konzepte von Weltgeschichtsschreibung in China

Speaker: Uwe Spiekermann
Place: Hamburg
Event: Colloquium "Neuere Forschungen zur Wirtschafts- und Sozialgeschichte"
Title: Fremdkörper in der Marktwirtschaft. Auseinandersetzungen um die Preisbindung in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland 1955-1974

August 2006

Speaker: Brendan Dooley
Place: Helsinki, Finland
Event: European Economic History Conference
Title: Culture and Commodities in Early Modern Italy

September 2006

Speaker: Harald Fischer-Tine
Place: Humboldt Universität Berlin
Event: International conference on "Empires and Boundaries. Rethinking Issues of Race, Class and Gender in Colonial Settings"
Title: Hierarchies of Crime and Punishment: in Colonial India. European Convicts and the Racial Dividend; also Convener of Panel 22: From Improvement to Development: Civilising Missions in Colonial and Postcolonial South Asia (together with Michael Mann)

Speaker: Nicola Spakowski
Place: Ljubljana, Slovenia
Event: 16th Biennial Conference of the European Association of Chinese Studies
Title: Political Women's Autobiographies between Revolutionary Discourse and "Subjective" Experience

Speaker: Uwe Spiekermann
Place: Tuttlingen
Event: Lecture Series of the Open-air Museum Neuhausen ob Eck
Title: Regionale Küche - nur ein gelungener Werbegag? Bedeutung und Vermarktung einer schönen Idee

October 2006

Speaker: Uwe Spiekermann
Place: Oldenburg
Event: Workshop of the OSSENA-Project "Möglichkeiten und Grenzen ernährungskulturellen Wandels"
Title: Abkehr vom Selbstverständlichen. Essen/Ernährung in Deutschland seit der Hochindustrialisierung

Speaker: Uwe Spiekermann
Place: Karlsruhe
Event: 10th Karlsruhe Nutrition Forum "Health Aspects of Vegetables and Fruits. Scientific Evidence of 5-a-day"
Title: From "Weak Food" to Vital Food. The Changing Attitudes towards Fruits and Vegetables in 19th and 20th Century Germany

November 2006

Speaker: Marc Frey
Place: Universität Hamburg
Event: Conference on "Breaking the Bonds: Unraveling the Myths of Southeast Asian Historiography"
Title: The VOC in Thailand during the 17th Century: A Case of Eurasian Interaction

4 Psychology

4.1 Prof. Dr. Adele Diederich

Main Research Interests

- Perception: Multisensory Interaction
- Decision Theory: Dynamic Models for Decision Making under Uncertainty
- Medical Decision Making: Conjoint Analysis (Random Utility Models) in Health Care
- Psychophysics: Fechnerian Scaling
- Mathematical Modeling of Cognitive Processes

Research Activities

Adele Diederich has two main research foci: Perception and Decision-Making. Perceptual processes are typically investigated within one modality only. Triggered by recent physiological findings multisensory research has caught interest of cognitive psychologists as well. Two DFG grants allowed Adele Diederich to continue to study the interaction of different modalities in space and in time with experiments using elementary stimuli and measuring manual response times and saccadic eye movements. Quantitative psychological models were developed for the behavioral results taking into account results from neurophysiological studies of the lower brain structures. During the summer an extensive study with elderly from the Bremen area was conducted. The theory of Fechnerian Scaling makes available a principled way of imposing a metric representing pairwise dissimilarities on any discrete set of stimuli, given the probability with which they are discriminated from each other. Adele Diederich utilizes this approach in testing whether bimodal objects possess emergent features that cannot be predicted from their unimodal (visual and auditory) representations. In the field of decision-making processes Multi-Attribute Decision Field Theory (MDFT) is a theory developed for multiattribute decision problems which take into account both the dynamic and stochastic nature of decision making. Its goal is to describe the motivational and cognitive mechanisms that guide the deliberation process in decisions under uncertainty. Ongoing experiments investigate the influence of payoffs in perception decision tasks. Competing models are included in analyzing the data. Researchers from different fields (Economics, Law, Medicine, Philosophy, and Psychology) initiated a research group on *Priorisierung in der Medizin* (described in Chapter 7 of this research report). Adele Diederich is the coordinator of this research group, meanwhile suggested for funding by evaluators of Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft. A book on *Cognitive Modeling* together with J.R. Busemeyer, Indiana University, Bloomington, USA, is in progress. The book is targeted to graduate students in cognitive sciences. It is planned to be finished in 2007.

Funded Projects

- Experimentelle und theoretische Untersuchung räumlicher und zeitlicher Regeln der multisensorischen Integration, funded by Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft
- Regular minimality principle in relation to decision making and categorization, funded by AFOSR (US Air Force)
- International Graduate School for Neurosensory Systems and Science funded by Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft
- Sokrates/Erasmus Intensive Program on "Mathematical and Computational Models in the Psychological Sciences (MCMPS)" funded by the European Commission

Other Professional Activities

- Editorial Board: Journal of Mathematical Psychology
- Executive Board: Society of Mathematical Psychology

- Member of the NSF Panel Methodology, Measurement, and Statistics (MMS)
- Member of the research center Neurosensorik Oldenburg
- Numerous reviews for international journals (e.g., Psychological Review, Journal of Experimental Psychology: General; Psychonomic Bulletin and Review; Journal of Mathematical Psychology; Cognitive Science, etc.)
- Numerous reviews for funding agencies (DFG, NSF, NWO)
- Coordination (Sprecherin) of the Forschergruppe "Priorisierung in der Medizin"
- Committee work
 - Member of the University Promotion Review Committee for the School of Humanities and Social Sciences
 - Member of the University Promotion Review Committee for the School of Engineering and Science
 - Member of the Scientific Computation Committee of CLAMV
 - Numerous ad hoc committees
 - New Investigator Award of the Society for Mathematical Psychology
- Mentor in the mentoring program of the Universität Bremen
- Contact person (Vertrauensdozentin) of Friedrich Naumann Stiftung
- Evaluation and selection of fellows for the Studienstiftung des deutschen Volkes

PhD-Students

Daniela Bockhorst

Entscheiden unter Unsicherheit: Alters- und geschlechtsspezifische Einflüsse in alltagsnahen Wahlsituationen

Stefan Rach

A Two-stage Multichannel Diffusion Model of Multisensory Integration
funded by Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

Rike Steenken

Psychophysical Investigation of Unconscious Cross-Modal Priming
funded by Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

Research Personnel

Dr. Annette Schomburg

PostDoc funded by Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

4.2 Prof. Dr. Jens Förster

Main Research Interests

- Social Cognition (Judgment, Perception, Processing Styles, Memory)
- Self Regulation (Motivation, Self Control, Automatic Goal Pursuit)
- Embodiment (Meaning, Expression Patterns, Attitudes, Emotion)
- Prejudice (Stereotype Threat, Discrimination, Thought Suppression)

Research Activities

Jens Förster's research focuses on basic principles of information processing and motivation that underlie diverse social phenomena. In 2006, more than 200 experiments have been conducted with the following results: *Global processing styles* (looking at the forest) enhance abstract thinking, creativity, similarity search, abstraction of meaning, and reduce prejudice, whereas *local processing styles* (looking at the trees) enhance concrete and analytic thinking, dissimilarity search, and detail perception. Global vs. local processing can be elicited by *approach/avoidance motivation*, *regulatory focus*, *positive/negative mood* and *right/left hemisphere activation*, and studies show that they have similar effects. To illustrate, a study found that if participants compared their athletic skills to high (Michael Schumacher) or low standards (Helmut Kohl), they assimilate their judgments toward the standard when in a good mood (e.g., think that they are more athletic after comparison with Schumacher and less athletic after comparison with Kohl) - whereas contrast effects occurred when in a bad mood (e.g., think they are less athletic after comparison with high and more athletic after comparison with low standards). Three papers were submitted. Further studies examined the impact of *novelty* on thinking, showing that framing events as novel leads to activation of broader categories than framing events as familiar. A paper is under revision. A cognitive model on *love* vs. *sex* was designed. Studies found that unconscious reminders of love make people more creative, enhance face recognition, lead to global processing and Halos, whereas unconscious priming of sex enhances analytic thinking, recognition of verbal information, local processing and reduces Halos. Three papers have been submitted. Moreover, Jens Förster finished reviews on unconscious self regulation (one paper is under revision; three book chapters are in press), and two book chapters on embodiment and approach/avoidance motivation were submitted. He is currently editing a book on Social Cognition and a popular book on prejudice has been accepted by dva/Random House and will appear March 2007.

Funded Projects

- "Perseveranzeffekte bei Kreativität und analytischem Denken", funded by Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft
- "Motivational Influences on Construct Accessibility", funded by Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

Other Professional Activities

- Ad hoc reviewer for the following scientific journals: *Acta Psychologica*, *Anxiety, Stress, and Coping*, *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *British Journal of Social Psychology*, *Cognition and Emotion*, *Cortex*, *Emotion*, *European Journal of Social Psychology*, *Experimental Psychology*, *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, & Cognition*, *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception & Performance*, *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, *Journal of Personality*, *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *Learning and Individual Differences*, *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *Psychological Science*, *Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology*, *Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Psychologie*, *Self and Identity*, *Social Cognition*, *Zeitschrift für Psychologie*, *Zeitschrift für Sozialpsychologie*, *Zeitschrift für Experimentelle Psychologie*.

- Associate editor of *Social Cognition*
- Member of the editorial board of the *European Journal of Social Psychology*
- Member of the editorial board of the *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*
- Member of the editorial board of *Self and Identity*
- Reviewer for the following organisations: Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG) single projects, ethics guidelines for research, graduate colleges and research groups, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Psychologie (Ethics), Deutscher Wissenschaftsrat, Evangelische Studienstiftung Villigst, German Israeli Science Foundation (GIF), Fonds voor Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek - Vlaanderen (FWO), National Science Foundation (NSF), Nederlandse Organisatie voor Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek (NWO), Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRCC/CRSH), Studienstiftung des Deutschen Volkes, Rotary Club, Schweizerischer Nationalfonds zur Förderung der wissenschaftlichen Forschung (FNSNF), Ethik-Kommission der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie.
- Member of the Society for Experimental Social Psychology

PhD-Students

Laura Dannenberg

Working title: Symbolic Goal Fulfillment

Markus Denzler

Cathartic Effects Revisited: The Impact of Goals on Aggressive Thoughts and Aggressive Behavior

Defense: May 2006

Stefanie Kuschel

Going Beyond Information Given: How Approach Versus Avoidance Motivational Cues Influence Encoding of Meaning and Details

Defense: May 2006

Janina Marguá

Working title: Strength of Engagement and Creativity

Amina Özelsel

Me, Myself - or We? A Goal-Systems Account of Gender Differences Found Following Independence Priming

Defense: May 2006

Katrin Schimmel

Self Regulatory Mechanisms in the Evaluation of Conventional and Unconventional Arts - Regulatory Focus and Distance Influences on Attitudes

Defense: May 2006

Research Personnel

Janina Marguá

Research Associate funded by Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

Laura Dannenberg

Research Associate funded by Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

Markus Denzler

PostDoc funded by Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

4.3 Prof. Dr. Arvid Kappas

Main Research Interests

- Emotions, specifically Expressive Behavior and Psychophysiological Responses in Social Context
- Perception of Facial Expressions of Emotions
- Interaction with Robots and Avatars
- The Impact of Information Processing (Appraisals) on Human Emotions
- Communication of Emotions over the Internet.

Research Activities

Much of Arvid Kappas' current research centers around the role of implicit processing in social context effects of facial behavior. This research uses a variety of paradigms, including inducing affective behavioral responses, assessed using facial electromyography (EMG) as well as Implicit Association Tasks and a modified version of the Affective Simon Task. The goal of these experiments is to understand the processes underlying the behavioral phenomena first demonstrated by Hess, Banse, and Kappas (1995). The experimental work is linked to the PhD thesis of Dennis Küster as well as with the preparation of a DFG grant proposal. Early results have already been presented at international conferences and manuscripts are currently being prepared to be submitted. A transdisciplinary research project (with Olk and Müller, IUB) investigates how different groups of people perceive press photography, how they interpret the visuals and how they react to them. The project is unique as it combines for the first time the methods of eye tracking (perception analysis), iconology (meaning interpretation) and psychophysiological measurement (emotional reaction). Collaborative research is ongoing with Eva Krumhuber and Antony Manstead (Cardiff University, UK) on the perception of facial behavior. In this latter line of research synthetic faces are used to create dynamic stimuli to understand the role of temporal aspects of facial displays in person and expression perception. Further research is ongoing with John Charlton (Bolton University, UK) on anger while driving and computing. Furthermore, Arvid Kappas is in the early stages of collaboration with Thalia Wheatley (Dartmouth College) on the perception of human and artificial movements and Paul Whalen (Dartmouth College) on the role of specific components of smiling behavior.



Facial activity is recorded using electromyography (EMG) while participant is watching emotional video clips. Inset shows the response box used to collect the responses of the participant. The experiment takes place in a sound-isolated box. Films are projected through a window from the neighboring control room.



These faces were created using POSER 6 software (e frontier) and are used to study, for example, the role of temporal aspects of facial displays in person and expression perception.

Other Professional Activities

- Associate editor of Biological Psychology (Elsevier)
- Member of editorial board of Journal of Nonverbal Behavior (Springer)
- Editorial board of advisors of Cognition and Emotion (Taylor & Francis)
- Editorial consultant for British Journal of Social Psychology (British Psychological Society)
- Board of Advisors The Centre for the Study of Emotion, University of Portsmouth
- Reviews for further numerous journals as well as books.
- Active member of several international scientific organizations; Charter member of the Association for Psychological Science, Fellow of the International Organization for Psychophysiology.

PhD-Students

Dennis Küster

Processes of Implicit and Explicit Sociality in Regulation of Emotional Displays

4.4 Prof. Dr. Ulrich Kühnen

Main Research Interests

- Self-concept and Social Information Processing
- Cross-cultural Variations in Thinking, Feeling and Action
- Intercultural Understanding and Competence
- The Role of Cognitive Feelings in Judgment Formation

Research Activities

Individuals can construe their identity either as an autonomous and independent entity or as being related to other people, thus stressing the interdependence with them. The differences in the way the self is defined have profound influences for the person's thinking, feeling and action. Understanding the exact mechanisms by which different self-views affect information processing is my most important research question. This research is closely related to cross-cultural studies, since it is a well-established finding that members of different cultural groups construe their identity primarily in either independent or interdependent terms. What is more, the individual construal of the self has been found to mediate the impact of culture on cognition in various domains. In 2006, Ulrich Kühnen extended this research in the following ways:

- While his previous research had focused primarily on the purely cognitive consequences of different self-views, most recently he started taking motivational implications of self-construals into account. Are independent and interdependent self-views related to approach and avoidance motivational states. What are the consequences of these states for independent or interdependent individuals?
- Do the different self-views coincide with different agency concept and how do these differences attributions of observed and one's own behavior? Is the notion of free will more closely connected to independent rather than interdependent self-views?

During the last year Ulrich Kühnen became more and more interested in applied aspects of Intercultural Psychology. This interest was partly fueled by the fact that he and his colleagues believe the multicultural IUB context offers great opportunities to study intercultural communication. Together they developed an initiative to improve intercultural understanding and competence on the IUB campus and beyond. This initiative includes intercultural workshops and trainings for IUB members, a new BA program, consultancy offers to external companies and accompanying applied research.

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- September 2006
45. Kongress der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie
Nürnberg
Member of the Scientific Board
- September 2006
International University Bremen
Symposium on "Intercultural Understanding and Competence"
funded by IUB

Other Professional Activities

- Chairman of the Social Psychology division (Fachgruppensprecher) of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Psychologie
- Member-at-large of the Executive Committees of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology

- Together with Prof. Dr. Klaus Boehnke organizer (Head of the Local Organization Committee) of the 19th Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology in 2008 at IUB
- Member of the Editorial Board of the journal *Self & Identity*
- Ad hoc reviewer for the DFG, as well as for several scientific journals, including Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin; Psychological Science; Self and Identity

4.5 Prof. Dr. Bettina Olk

Main Research Interests

- Reflexive and Volitional Attention and their Dynamic Interaction
- Mechanisms of Saccadic Eye Movements and Target Selection
- Brain Mechanism Underlying Attention and Eye Movements
- Neuropsychological Syndromes: Spatial Neglect, Attention Disorders
- Special Populations: Attention in Autism Spectrum Disorders

Research Activities

Orienting towards sources of information is a key prerequisite for an efficient interaction with our stimulus-rich environment. Reflexive orienting serves to guide attention very rapidly to areas of interest. Volitional orienting involves allocating attention in a goal-directed manner, e.g., based on the intention to attend to a specific stimulus. Depending on the stimuli and the task at hand, reflexive and volitional attention may be directed towards the same or opposing locations, the latter requiring the inhibition of reflexive orienting and the resolution of competition between reflexive and volitional factors. Bettina Olk's representative current projects investigate these kinds of orienting and how they interact, for example to control our eye movements. Many locations in our visual world potentially attract our attention and our gaze. But because we can only look at one point in space at a time, conflicts between candidate locations need be resolved. Current projects vary the demands on eye movement control and also aim at investigating the involvement of parietal and frontal cortex in such tasks by testing participants with brain injuries. Future studies (in collaboration with Prof. Hilgetag, IUB) will also apply Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation (TMS) to those brain areas to characterize their role. The research is conducted at IUB, at the University of Glasgow (with Dr. Monika Harvey) and the University of British Columbia (with Prof. Alan Kingstone). Further collaborations exist with several hospitals and rehabilitation centers in Bremen. A transdisciplinary research project (with Profs. Kappas and Müller, IUB) investigates how different groups of people perceive press photography, how they interpret the visuals and how they react to them. The project is unique as it combines for the first time the methods of eye tracking (perception analysis), iconology (meaning interpretation) and psychophysiological measurement (emotional reaction).



The picture shows a typical eye movement scanpath of a participant. Blue circles represent areas on which (and for how long) the participant fixated, yellow arrows illustrate eye movements.

Funded Projects

- "Integration of reflexive and volitional orienting: Comparing visual attention and eye movement control", in collaboration with Prof. Dr. Alan Kingstone, University of British Columbia, Canada, funded by the German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD)
- "Integration of reflexive and volitional orienting: Comparing motor systems", in collaboration with Dr. Monika Harvey, University of Glasgow, Scotland funded by The Royal Society

Other Professional Activities

- Reviewer for the following scientific journals: Experimental Brain Research, Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance, Neuropsychologia, Perception, Perception & Psychophysics
- Chair of the Academic Integrity Committee at IUB
- Member of several international scientific organizations

Research Personnel

Yu Jin

Postdoctoral Fellow

4.6 Publications

Books

Förster, J. (2006). *Kleine Einführung ins SchubladenDenken. Vom Nutzen und Nachteil des Vorurteils*. München: DVA/Random House, in press.

Shields, S.A., & Kappas, A. (Eds.) (2006). *Magda B. Arnold's contribution to emotion research and theory*. New York: Psychology Press.

Strack, F., & Förster J. (Eds.) (2006). *Social Cognition (Frontiers of Social Psychology (9 Volumes), edited by J. Forgas, & A. Kruglanski, Volume 7)*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, in press.

Articles & Chapters

Bockhorst, D., & Diederich, A. (2006). Personelle und situative Moderatoren riskanter Entscheidungen. In H. Hecht et al. (Eds.), *Experimentelle Psychologie. Beiträge zur 48. Tagung experimentell arbeitender Psychologen*. Lengerich: Pabst Science Publishers, in press.

Colonus, H., & Diederich, A. (2006). The race model inequality: Interpreting a geometric measure of the amount of violation. *Psychological Review*, 113, 1, 148-154.

Diederich, A. (2006). Mathematische Modellierung. In: K. Pawlik (Ed.), *Handbuch Psychologie* (pp. 535-554). Heidelberg: Springer.

Diederich, A., & Busemeyer, J.R. (2006). Modeling the effects of payoff on response bias in a perceptual discrimination task: Threshold-bound, drift-rate-change, or two-stage-processing hypothesis. *Perception & Psychophysics*, 68, 2, 194-207.

Diederich, A., & Colonius, H. (2006). Why two "distractors" are better than one: Modeling the effect of non-target auditory and tactile stimuli on visual saccadic reaction time. *Experimental Brain Research*, in press.

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Förster, J. (2006). Flexible Kreativität. *Personalwirtschaft*, 12, 23-25.

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Förster, J. (2006). Embodiment in context. In G. Semin, & E. Smith (Eds.), *Embodiment*. New York, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, in press.

Förster, J., & Denzler, M. (2006). Die Theorie des regulatorischen Fokus. In V. Brandstätter, & J. Otto (Eds.), *Handbuch der Psychologie, Band "Motivation und Emotion"*. Berlin: Hogrefe, in press.

- Förster, J., & Denzler, M. (2006). Self-Regulation. In F. Strack, & J. Förster (Eds.), *Social cognition (Frontiers of Social Psychology, Volume 7, edited by J. Forgas & A. Kruglanski)*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum, in press.
- Förster, J., & Denzler, M. (2006). Selbstregulation. In H.W. Bierhoff, & D. Frey (Eds.), *Handbuch der Sozialpsychologie und Kommunikationspsychologie* (pp. 33-39). Göttingen: Hogrefe.
- Förster, J., & Denzler, M. (2006). Kreativität. In J. Funke, & P. Frensch (Eds.), *Handbuch der Psychologie, Band "Allgemeine Psychologie"* (pp. 446- 454). Berlin: Hogrefe.
- Förster, J., Friedman, R., Özelsel, A., & Denzler, M. (2006). Enactment of approach and avoidance behavior influences the scope of perceptual and conceptual attention. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 42, 133-146.
- Förster, J., & Liberman, N. (2006). Inhibition processes in comparisons. In D.A. Stapel, & J. Suls (Ed.), *Assimilation and contrast in social psychology* (pp. 231-261). New York: Psychology Press.
- Förster, J., & Liberman, N. (2006). Knowledge activation. In E. T. Higgins, & A. W. Kruglanski (Eds.), *Social Psychology: Handbook of basic principles* (pp. 243-271; 2nd Edition). New York: Guilford.
- Förster, J., Liberman, N., & Friedman, R. (2006). What do we prime? Principles and experimental manipulations to distinguish between semantic, procedural and goal priming. In E. Morsella, J. Bargh, & P. Gollwitzer (Eds.), *The psychology of action and goals*. New York: Guilford, in press.
- Förster, J., & Werth, L. (2006). Regulatory focus theory. In G. Moskowitz, & H. Grant (Eds.), *Goals*. New York: Guilford, in press.
- Friedman, R., Förster, J., & Denzler, M. (2006). Interactive Effects of Mood and Task Framing on Creative Generation. *Creativity Research Journal*, in press.
- Friedman, R., & Förster, J. (2006). Activation and measurement of motivational states. In A.J. Elliott (Ed.), *Handbook of approach and avoidance motivation*. New York: Guilford, in press.
- Hannover, B., & Kühnen, U. (2006). A connectionist model of the self or just a general learning model? Comment on "Connectionism and self: James, Mead, and the stream of enculturated consciousness" by Yoshihisa Kashima. *Psychological Inquiry*, in press.
- Hannover, B., & Kühnen, U. (2006). Culture and social cognition in human interaction. In F. Strack, & J. Förster (Eds.), *Social cognition (Frontiers of Social Psychology, Volume 7, edited by J. Forgas & A. Kruglanski)*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum, in press.
- Harvey, M., Olk, B., Newport, R., & Jackson, S.R. (2006). Impaired orientation processing in hemispatial neglect. *Neuroreport*, 17, in press.
- Kappas, A. (2006). Geheimnisvolle Tränen: Das Phänomen des Weinens aus der Sicht der Neurosemiotik. *Zeitschrift für Semiotik*, 28, 295-309.
- Kappas, A. (2006). Appraisals are direct, immediate, intuitive, and unwitting ... and some are reflective *Cognition and Emotion*, 20, 952-975.

- Kappas, A., & Müller, M.G. (2006). Bild und Emotion - Ein neues Forschungsfeld. *Publizistik*, 51, 3-23.
- Kingstone, A., Ristic, J., & Olk, B. (2006). Rethinking voluntary and involuntary spatial attention. *Abstracts of the Psychonomic Society*, 11, 204.
- Kühnen, U. (2006). Kultur und Kognition - westliches und östliches Denken im Vergleich. *Deutsche Zeitschrift für Akkupunktur*, 2, 8-12.
- Laudien, J.H., Küster, D., Sojka, B., Ferstl, R., & Pause, B.M. (2006). Central odor processing in subjects experiencing helplessness. *Brain Research*, 1120, 141-150.
- Lieberman, N., & Förster, J., & Higgins, E.T. (2006). Set/reset or inhibition after goal fulfillment? A fair test between two mechanisms producing assimilation and contrast. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, in press.
- Lieberman, N., & Förster, J. (2006). Inferences from decision difficulty. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 42, 290-302.
- Marguć, J., van Dijk, W.W., & Gallucci, M. (2006). De invloed van angst en boosheid op informatie zoekgedrag. *Jaarboek Sociale Psychologie*, in press.
- Nouwen, A., Cloutier, C., Kappas, A., Warbrick, T., & Sheffield, D. (2006). The effects of focusing and distraction on cold-pressor induced pain in chronic back pain patients and controls. *Journal of Pain*, 7, 62-71.
- Olk, B., Chang, E., Kingstone, A., & Ro, T. (2006). Modulation of antisaccades by transcranial magnetic stimulation of the human frontal eye field. *Cerebral Cortex*, 16, 76-82.
- Olk, B., & Harvey, M. (2006). Characterizing exploration behavior in spatial neglect: Omissions and repetitive search. *Brain Research*, 1118, 106-115.
- Olk, B., & Kingstone A. (2006). Disentangling confounded measures of attention: Orienting in patients with right hemisphere lesions. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience*, C 26 Suppl.
- Olk, B. (2006). Interaction of reflexive and volitional orienting. *Perception*, 35, 161, Suppl.
- Rach, S., & Diederich, A. (2006). Visual-tactile integration: Does stimulus duration influence the relative amount of response enhancement? *Experimental Brain Research*, 173, 514-520.
- Shields, S.A., & Kappas, A. (2006). Magda B. Arnold's contributions to emotions research. *Cognition and Emotion*, 20, 898-901.
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- Werth, L., & Förster, J. (2006). How regulatory focus influences consumer behavior. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 36, 1-19.
- Werth, L., & Förster, J. (2006). Regulatorischer Fokus: Ein Überblick. *Zeitschrift für Sozialpsychologie*, in press.

Werth, L., & Förster, J. (2006). The effects of regulatory focus on braking speed. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, in press.

Werth, L., Förster, J., & Markel, P. (2006). The role of implicit theories on leadership evaluation. *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology*, 15, 1-26.

4.7 Invited Scientific Lectures and Talks

January 2006

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Palm Springs, CA, USA
Event: Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology (SPSP)
Title: Catharsis Revisited: Inhibition of Aggression-Related Constructs after Goal-Fulfillment (with Markus Denzler and Nira Liberman)

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Palm Springs, CA, USA
Event: Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology (SPSP)
Title: Abstract and Concrete Thinking: The Effects of Motivational Cues on Thinking Styles (with Stefanie Kuschel)

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Palm Springs, CA, USA
Event: 7th Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology (SPSP)
Title: Regulatory Focus and the Evaluation of Visual Arts - Implications for Motivational Effects on Attitudes (with Katrin Schimmel)

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Palm Springs, CA, USA
Event: 7th Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology (SPSP)
Title: Novelty Theory

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Columbia University, New York, NY, USA
Event: Guest lecture
Title: Novelty Theory

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Bremen
Event: Conference "Jazzahead"
Title: Zwischen Chaos und Sicherheit: Jazz als Modell einer balancierten Organisation mit innovativem Charakter

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Zentrum für feministische Studien, Universität Bremen
Event: Guest lecture
Title: Zur Sozialpsychologie der Vorurteile

Speaker: Ulrich Kühnen
Place: Palm Springs, CA, USA
Event: 7th Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology (SPSP)
Title: Consequences of Self-Regulatory Foci: Prevention Leads to Analytic Processing for Independents, but to Holistic Processing for Interdependents

February 2006

Speaker: Adele Diederich
Place: Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg
Event: Freiburg Workshop of Diffusion Models
Title: Diffusion Models for Multiattribute Choice Alternatives

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: München
Event: Forum 2006 der Trurnit Gruppe
Title: Motivierte Mitarbeiter. Sozialpsychologische Erkenntnisse und Anwendungen

March 2006

Speaker: Daniela Bockhorst
Place: Mainz
Event: Tagung experimentell arbeitender Psychologen, TeaP
Title: Personelle und situative Moderatoren riskanter Entscheidungen

Speaker: Adele Diederich
Place: Tübingen
Event: 9. Tübinger Wahrnehmungskonferenz
Title: Why Two "Distracters" Are Better Than One: Modelling the Effect of Non-Target Auditory and Tactile Stimuli on Visual Saccadic Reaction Time

Speaker: Adele Diederich
Place: Tübingen
Event: 9. Tübinger Wahrnehmungskonferenz
Title: Separating Multisensory Integration from Unspecific Warning Effects in Saccadic Reaction Time

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Mainz
Event: Tagung experimentell arbeitender Psychologen, TeaP
Title: Globale und lokale Wahrnehmung beeinflusst Assimilation und Kontrast bei sozialen Urteilen (with Stefanie Kuschel)

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Mainz
Event: Tagung experimentell arbeitender Psychologen, TeaP
Title: Fit macht Jungs attraktiv: Einfluss von regulatorischem Fit auf Personenbeurteilung (with Laura Dannenberg)

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Mainz
Event: Tagung experimentell arbeitender Psychologen, TeaP
Title: Odi et amo - Ich hasse und ich liebe. Der Einfluss von aggressiver und friedfertiger Zielerfüllung auf die Verfügbarkeit von Aggression und auf aggressives Verhalten (with Markus Denzler and Nira Liberman)

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Mainz
Event: Tagung experimentell arbeitender Psychologen, TeaP
Title: Annäherung und Vermeidung: Wie motivationale Faktoren Denkstile und die Enkodierung von Bedeutung und Details beeinflussen (with Stefanie Kuschel)

Speaker: Rike Steenken
Place: Oldenburg
Event: International Graduate School for Neurosensory Science and Systems
Title: Multisensory Interaction: Unconscious Spatial Priming in an Audio-Visual Paradigm?

April 2006

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Glocke, Bremen
Event: Sichtweisen in der Glocke
Title: Tempo & Termine - Wie die Zeit unser Leben bestimmt (with Bernhard Kramer)

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Universität Dresden
Event: Universitäts-Kolloquium
Title: Die Psychologie der Gedankenunterdrückung

May 2006

Speaker: Adele Diederich
Place: Universität Osnabrück
Event: Workshop on Neuroscience and Neuroeconomics, FB Wirtschaftswissenschaften
Title: Dynamic-Stochastic Models of Decision Making

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Jena
Event: Socdoc meeting
Title: Keynote Talk: Seven Principles of Self Regulation

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Universiteit van Amsterdam, Netherlands
Event: Colloquium
Title: New Perspectives on Social Psychology

Speaker: Arvid Kappas
Place: Universite Louvain-La-Neuve, Belgium
Event: 2nd Meeting of the Consortium of European Research on Emotion (CERE)
Title: Appraisal and Emotion Regulation (Keynote Address)

Speaker: Arvid Kappas
 Place: Universite Louvain-La-Neuve, Belgium
 Event: 2nd Meeting of the Consortium of European Research on Emotion (CERE)
 Title: Implicit Associations between the Concepts of Friends/Strangers with Showing/Hiding Emotions: An Indirect Investigation on the Relationship between Emotions and Expressions (with Dennis Küster)

June 2006

Speaker: Adele Diederich
 Place: Dublin, Ireland
 Event: 7th Annual Meeting of the International Multisensory Research Forum
 Title: Separating Multisensory Integration from Unspecific Warning Effects in Saccadic Reaction Time

Speaker: Adele Diederich
 Place: Dublin, Ireland
 Event: 7th Annual Meeting of the International Multisensory Research Forum
 Title: Audio-Visual Integration of Letters and Speech: From Unimodal to Bimodal Subjective Representation

Speaker: Adele Diederich
 Place: Dublin, Ireland
 Event: 7th Annual Meeting of the International Multisensory Research Forum
 Title: Visual-Tactile Integration: Does Stimulus Duration Influence the Relative Amount of Response Enhancement? (with Stefan Rach)

July 2006

Speaker: Jens Förster
 Place: München
 Event: Tagung der Jungen Akademie
 Title: Keynote Talk: Wo bleibt die Zeit?

Speaker: Jens Förster
 Place: Kurt Lewin Institute, Groningen, Netherlands
 Event: Kurt Lewin Workshop
 Title: KeynoteTalk: Seven Principles of Self Regulation

Speaker: Jens Förster
 Place: MPI Leipzig
 Event: Colloquium
 Title: Solving Problems in a Social Context: The Motivational Underpinnings of Creative and Analytic Thinking

Speaker: Arvid Kappas
 Place: University of Reading, England
 Event: Psypag Annual Conference
 Title: Correlates of Hope: A Psychophysiological Perspective (with Malathy Rengamani and Sue Weaver)

Speaker: Ulrich Kühnen
Place: Universität Heidelberg
Event: Concluding Event of the "Experimentalpsychologisches Praktikum"
Title: Kultur, Kontext und Kultur

Speaker: Bettina Olk
Place: Zurich, Switzerland
Event: Joint Meeting of the International Neuropsychological Society, Swiss Society of Neuropsychology, German Society of Neuropsychology
Title: Volitional Orienting in Patients with Right-Hemisphere Lesions

Speaker: Bettina Olk
Place: München
Event: Colloquium of the Department of General Psychology, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München
Title: Integration of Reflexive and Volitional Orienting

August 2006

Speaker: Adele Diederich
Place: Vancouver, Canada
Event: 39th Annual Society of Mathematical Psychology Meeting
Title: Audiovisual Integration of Letters and Speech: A Fechnerian Scaling Analysis

Speaker: Adele Diederich
Place: Vancouver, Canada
Event: 39th Annual Society of Mathematical Psychology Meeting
Title: Modeling the Effects of Payoffs on Response Bias in a Perceptual Discrimination Task

Speaker: Adele Diederich
Place: University of Surrey, Guildford, England
Event: Workshop on Biologically Inspired Information Fusion
Title: Distance From Discriminability: A Fechnerian Scaling Approach to Multisensory Integration

Speaker: Arvid Kappas
Place: Dartmouth College, New Hampshire, USA
Event: Minary Conference in Honor of Robert E. Kleck
Title: People in Interaction: In their Muscles and their Brains!

September 2006

Speaker: Adele Diederich
Place: Brest, France
Event: 37th European Mathematical Psychology Group meeting
Title: A Fechnerian Analysis of Visual-Auditory Integration

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Nürnberg
Event: 45th Congress of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Psychologie (DGPs)
Title: Odi et amo - Ich hasse und ich liebe. Der Einfluss von aggressiver und friedfertiger Zielerfüllung auf die Verfügbarkeit von Aggression und auf aggressives Verhalten (with Markus Denzler and Nira Liberman)

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Nürnberg
Event: 45th Congress of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Psychologie (DGPs)
Title: Selbstregulation und Denkstile: Einfluss motivationaler Orientierungen auf die Enkodierung von Bedeutung und Details (with Stefanie Kuschel)

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Nürnberg
Event: 45th Congress of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Psychologie (DGPs)
Title: Der Einfluss regulatorischer Foki auf Einstellungen zu Kunst (with Katrin Schimmel)

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Nürnberg
Event: 45th Congress of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Psychologie (DGPs)
Title: Annäherungs- und Vermeidungsmotivation beeinflusst Assimilation und Kontrast bei sozialen Urteilen (with R. Friedman)

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Heidelberg
Event: Milieus of Creativity
Title: Creativity in Context: the Social Psychology of Creativity

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Pultusk, Poland
Event: 8th European Social Cognition Network: Transfer of Knowledge Conference
Title: Cathartic Effects Revisited. The Impact of Goals on Aggressive Thoughts and Aggressive Behavior (with Markus Denzler and Nira Liberman)

Speaker: Arvid Kappas
Place: Coventry University, England
Event: 34th Annual Scientific Meeting of the British Association for Cognitive Neuroscience (formerly British Psychophysiology Society)
Title: Individual Differences in Dispositional Hope in Relation to Cardiovascular Reactivity, Pain Perception and Stress Appraisals (with Malathy Rengamani and Sue Weaver)

Speaker: Ulrich Kühnen
Place: Nürnberg
Event: 45th Congress of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Psychologie (DGPs)
Title: Selbstkonzept und freier Wille: Sind "wir" weniger frei als "ich?" (with Laura Dannenberg)

October 2006

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Philadelphia, USA
Event: 2006 Conference of the Society of Experimental Social Psychology (SESP)
Title: Seven Principles of Self Regulation

Speaker: Jens Förster
Place: Chicago, USA
Event: Colloquium Chicago Business School
Title: Novelty Theory: Implications for Abstract and Concrete Processing Styles

Speaker: Arvid Kappas
Place: Vancouver, BC, Canada
Event: 46th Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychophysiological Research
Title: Priming "We" or "They" Affects Level of Orbicularis Oculi Activity in Response to Funny Films: An Investigation on the Relationship between Emotions and Facial Activity (with Dennis Küster)

Speaker: Bettina Olk
Place: Vancouver General Hospital Eye Care Center, Canada
Event: Invited talk
Title: Mechanisms of Reflexive and Volitional Orienting

November 2006

Speaker: Adele Diederich
Place: Houston, TX, USA
Event: 47th Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society
Title: Audiovisual Integration of Letters and Speech: A Fechnerian Scaling Analysis
Speaker: Adele Diederich
Place: Magdeburg
Event: SFB-Jahrestagung of Sonderforschungsbereich/TransRegio 31 "Das aktive Gehör"
Title: An Experiment on Audio-Visual Integration of Letters (with Stefan Rach)

Speaker: Amina Özelsel
Place: Glocke, Bremen
Event: Sichtweisen
Title: Süßes Ja und bitteres Nein (with Franziska Deutsch)

Speaker: Bettina Olk
Place: International University Bremen
Event: Workshop Autismustherapie
Title: Aufmerksamkeit und Lernen: Grundlagen

Speaker: Bettina Olk
Place: Houston, TX, USA
Event: Psychonomics
Title: Rethinking Voluntary and Involuntary Spatial Attention (with Alan Kingstone and Jelena Ristic)

December 2006

Speaker: Bettina Olk
Place: Klinikum Bremen-Ost
Event: 6th Conference on Cognitive Neuropsychiatry
Title: Eye Movement Patterns as a Sensitive Measure of Deficits in Autism

Speaker: Rike Steenken
Place: Oldenburg
Event: International Graduate School for Neurosensory Science and Systems
Title: Does Spatial Audio-Visual Interaction Depend on Awareness of Acoustical Stimulus' Locations?

5 Social Sciences

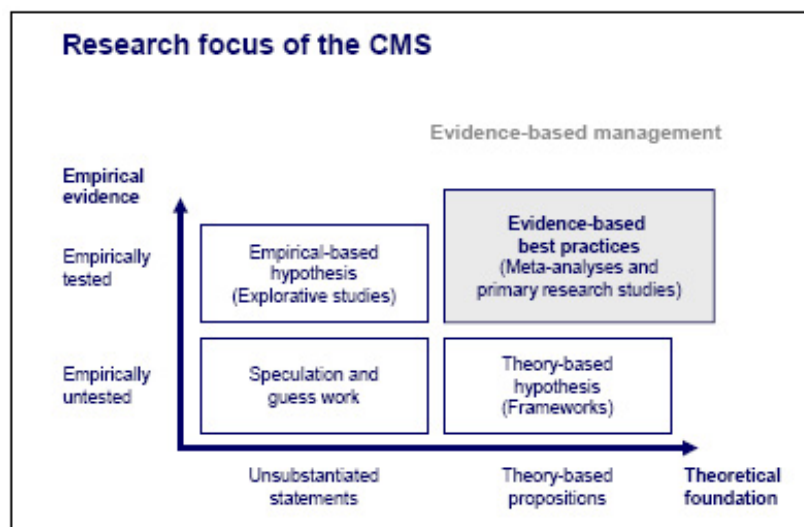
5.1 Prof. Dr. Andreas Bausch

Main Research Interests

- Strategic Management
- International Management
- Controlling
- Entrepreneurship

Research Activities

Prof. Bausch's major research focus has been on evidence-based best practices in strategic management and is anchored in the Center for Management Studies (CMS) at IUB. With the explosion of information from empirical research over the past decades, evidence-based strategic management strives to synthesize and interpret the research findings available in the field. Meta-analysis is to date widely used almost exclusively in medicine and psychology, having set a benchmark there. In the CMS meta-analysis is used to generate theory, to identify emerging issues in the field, to examine controversial or complicated topics, and to explicate "how to" strategies for practitioners. So far, internationalization, innovation, diversification, alliance activities, and mergers and acquisitions have been found to have a significant impact on firm performance.



After the success of the first two "Value Creator" studies (published in 2002 and 2004), a third study has been initiated together with Accenture. This study investigates the critical success factors of energy suppliers in Germany, Austria and Switzerland. In addition to accounting data from 1999 to 2005, this follow-up study will also be based on a management survey distributed to executives of utility companies. Together with The Advisory House AG a joint research funded by RWE AG analyzing demographic change in Europe and its impact on the labor market has been set-up. The overall aim of the study is not only to forecast the labor market in 2020 but also to develop comprehensive scenarios and to derive scenario specific recommendations for multinational corporations. Additionally, Prof. Andreas Bausch has submitted a research grant proposal on the antecedents and outcomes of radical vs. incremental innovation to the VolkswagenStiftung together with Profs. Michael Frese (Justus-Liebig-Universität Gießen), James L. Farr (Penn State University), Shaker Zahra (University of Minnesota). The research team is planning to conduct a cross-cultural study on the influences of institutional, organizational, and psychological factors influencing radical and incremental innovation activity of firms in Germany and the US.

Funded Projects

- Center for Management Studies - funded by The Advisory House AG
- Empirical study "Value Creator III" - funded by Accenture GmbH
- Empirical study "Demographic Change" - funded by RWE AG

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- October 2006
Universität Bremen
"Unternehmertage 2006 - Der Mittelstand auf dem Weg ins Ausland"
funded by: PriceWaterhouseCoopers, Bremische Volksbank eG, Deutsche Bank, Bremer Landesbank, Commerzbank, Sparkasse Bremen

Other Professional Activities

- Chair of Business Administration and International Management, School of Management and Economics, Friedrich Schiller Universität Jena
- Visiting Professor, Freie Universität Bozen, Italy
- Academic Director of the Executive MBA Program in European Utility Management, International University Bremen
- Teaching of non-degree executive programs: amongst others for Deutsche Telekom, E.ON Academy, Salzgitter, and Delton

PhD-Students

Kathrin Bösecke

Success Factors of Business Combinations

Thomas Fritz

Creating Superior Economic Performance through Sustainable Competitive Advantage

Christian Grube

The Valuation of Knowledge and Patents

Mario Krist

The Role of Intangible Resources in the Internationalization Process and their Contribution to Firm Performance

Frithjof Pils

Product Diversification and Corporate Financial Performance

Nina Rosenbusch

Antecedents and Outcomes of Radical vs. Incremental Innovation

Duc Linh Van Tri

Internationalization into the Chinese Market

Research Personnel

Thomas Fritz

Duc Linh Van Tri

5.2 Prof. Dr. Matthijs Bogaards

Main Research Interests

- Comparative Politics
- Democratization
- Political Parties
- Electoral Systems
- Divided Societies

Research Activities

In 2006, Matthijs Bogaards presented papers at various international conferences: at the tri-annual world conference of the International Political Science Association in Japan, at the annual meeting of the Swiss Political Science Association in Switzerland, and at a workshop in Institute Clingendael in the Netherlands organized by the hosts together with the United Nations University Tokyo and International IDEA of Stockholm. The topics of these papers reflect the wide ranging research interests of Matthijs Bogaards, which at the moment focus on the question of how to measure democracy and how to design democratic political institutions in divided societies. In 2006, Matthijs Bogaards finished three publications that will appear in international peer-reviewed political science journals in 2007. Following up on their successful workshop at the ECPR Joint Sessions in Granada in 2005 and two panels at the ECPR General Conference in Budapest later that year, Matthijs Bogaards and Françoise Boucek prepared an edited volume on *Dominant Parties and Democracy*. A book proposal was submitted to Routledge. Finally, Matthijs Bogaards started writing a research monograph for Palgrave Macmillan with the title *Democracy and Social Peace in Divided Societies: A Comparative Exploration of Power-Sharing Parties*.

Funded Projects

- *Managing Ethnic Conflict through Institutional Engineering: Ethnic Party Bans in Africa* (together with Dr. Matthias Basedau, Institut für Afrika-Kunde, Hamburg, Prof. Dr. Peter Niesen, Technical University Darmstadt, and Prof. Dr. Christoph Hartmann, University Bochum) funded by Thyssen Foundation

Other Professional Activities

- Guest-editor of a special issue on 'Democracy and Power-Sharing in Multinational States' of the UNESCO *International Journal of Multicultural Societies*, 8(2), 2006.
- Reviewer for *European Journal of Political Research*, *Government & Opposition*, *Journal of Politics*, *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, *Nations and Nationalism*
- Member of the Faculty Council at IUB

PhD-Students

Sebastian Elischer

Political Parties, Party Systems and Electoral Cleavages in Africa

5.3 Prof. Dr. Hilke Brockmann

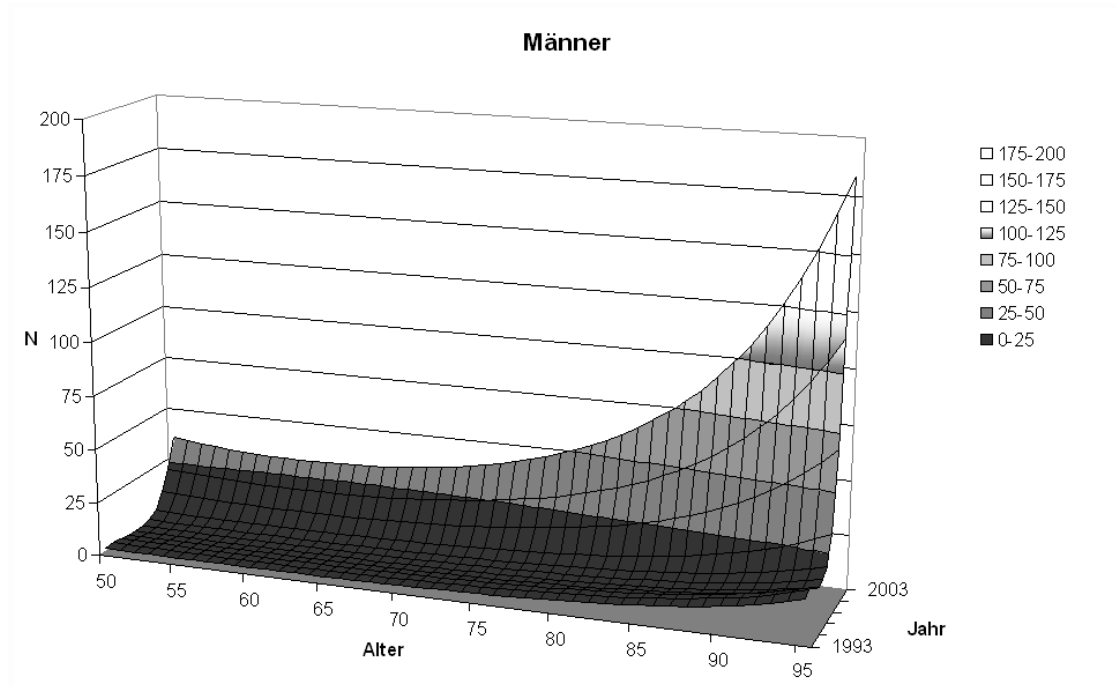
(Joined IUB in August 2006)

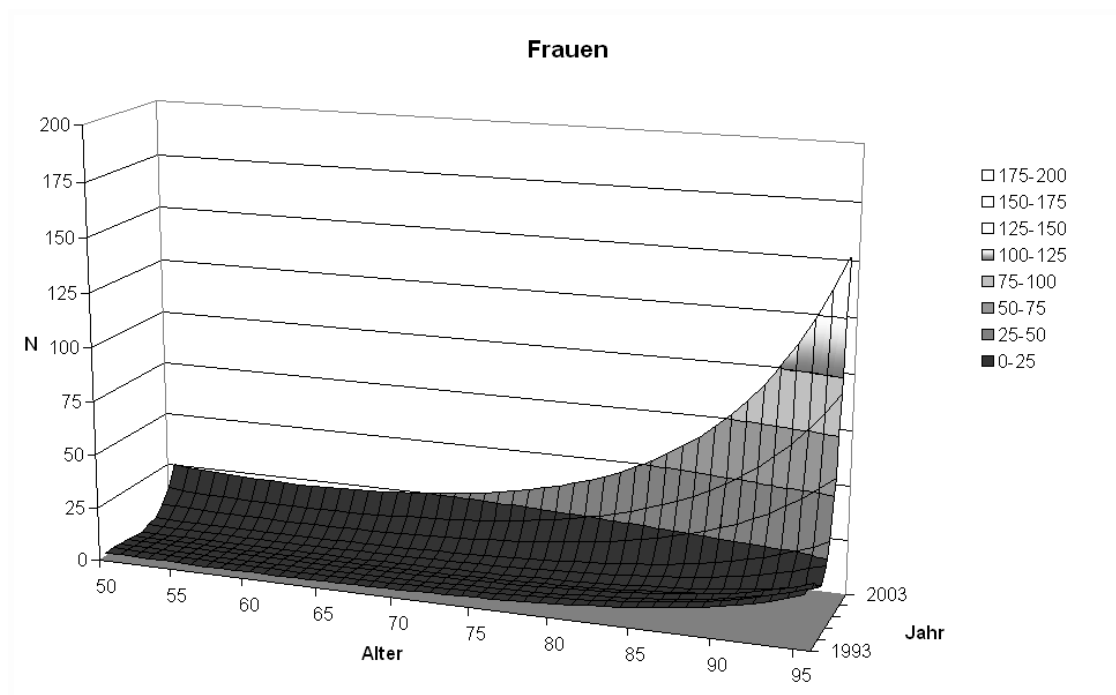
Main Research Interests

- Social Inequalities, Social Structure
- Life Course Research, Longitudinal Analysis
- Population Aging - Its Consequences for Modern States and Societies

Research Activities

Hilke Brockmann's research in 2006 focused on three research questions: (a) Does population aging increase the demand for health care? (b) How much does a growing older population change the modern state? (c) And how much do policy changes feed back on social inequality? In order to answer the first question Hilke Brockmann conducted a study with colleagues from Universität Bremen analyzing health insurance data in order to investigate how health care reforms and health behaviour interact. Two papers have come out of this project so far, one in a peer-reviewed journal. Research concerning the second question is still at an early stage. Hilke Brockmann is currently writing a paper on "Governing generations" in which she compares family, migration and old-age policies in Germany and the US. She also started a small project on the "Demography of Political representatives" and prepared a grant application. Hilke Brockmann is about to finalize two papers one titled "Reforms that go under your skin. Health care and pension policy reform in Germany and the US" the other "Who care when singles die? Families and care at the end of life". Furthermore, a grant application on Health and Families is in preparation.





Funded Projects

- Graduate School of Social Sciences (at Universität Bremen) (together with Karin Gottschall, Steffen Mau, and Rainer Baumann), funded by the VolkswagenStiftung

Other Professional Activities

- Reviews for European Sociological Review
- Editorial Board of Health Sociology

PhD-Students

Regine Köller

Verrentung = mehr Zeit = mehr Lebensqualität? Erwerbstätigkeit und Zeiterfahrungen im Lebenslauf und die Auswirkungen auf die Gestaltung des Ruhestandes (retirement = more time = more quality of life? The impact of employment and time experience in the life course on the shaping of retirement)

Defense: March 2006

Bettina Kohlrausch

A Ticket to Work? Active Labour Market Policy for the Young Unemployed in Britain and Germany

Hao Yuan

Social Development and Quality of Life: A Comparative Research Between Germany and China

Oliver Horrmann

"Crowding in" versus "Crowding Out" - about the Impact of Different Welfare States on the Limits and Opportunities of the Provision of Family Care for the Elderly Generation

5.4 Prof. Dr. Gert Brunekreeft

(Joined IUB in September 2006)

Main Research Interests

- Competition Policy
- Economics of Regulation
- Industrial Organization
- Network Industries
- Electricity Markets

Research Activities

In 2006 Gert Brunekreeft has been setting up a 2-year joint research project (jointly with a number of European universities where IUB takes the lead) on the pro's and con's of ownership unbundling of energy companies. This issue has high practical relevance and has only been studied poorly in the literature. Secondly he has engaged in research on the economic relation between different types of economic regulation of monopolies (like energy or railway networks) and investment in the infrastructure. This is a front issue in the academic debate, with significant economic relevance. Furthermore he has conducted research on the economics of regulation, eyeing in particular the design of incentive regulation for the German energy sector, as this should be implemented by January 1, 2008. As director of the Bremer Energie Institut, which is associated to IUB, Gert Brunekreeft—jointly with the colleagues at the institute—does research in energy-related environmental economics and policy. Hereby, the cost effective supply of combined heat and power and the energy efficiency both take pivotal roles. There are always a number of projects in process in the institute, funded by public bodies and industry alike.

Funded Projects

As Director of the Bremer Energie Institut (since September 1, 2006) Gert Brunekreeft was nominal principal investigator of the following funded research projects:

- "Investitionsanreize und die Randnummern 18 und 218 im Bericht der BNetzA nach §112a EnWG zur Einführung der Anreizregulierung nach §21a EnWG."
- "Unbundling of Energy Companies: Is it worth it?"
- "Optimal networks"
- "Ermittlung von Effekten des KfW-CO₂-Gebäudesanierungsprogramms"
funded by KfW Bankengruppe, Frankfurt

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- October 2006
Berlin
"5th Conference on Applied Infrastructure Research (INFRADAY)"
funded by: a number of sponsors, among them the European Commission.
international participants: 200

Other Professional Activities

- Senior Economist at EnBW AG Karlsruhe
- Director of the Bremer Energie Institut
- Co-editor of the journal *Competition and Regulation in Network Industries* (CRNI)
- Research Fellow at a number of research institutions

Research Personnel

As Director of the Bremer Energie Institut (since September 1, 2006) Gert Brunekreeft was nominal supervisor of the research associates at the Bremer Energie Institut (all of which are funded through diverse third-party grants).

5.5 Prof. Dr. Jan Delhey

(Joined IUB in September 2006)

Main Research Interests

- Social Inequality and Stratification
- Quality of Life and Subjective Well-being
- Social Capital and Trust
- Political Sociology of European Integration

Research Activities

A first cluster of research activities of Jan Delhey was concerned with trust between European nations. On the one hand, the impact enlargements have had on the social cohesion of the European Union (EU), measured as generalized interpersonal trust between EU nationalities, has been explored. The key result is that enlargements do not necessarily weaken cohesion, but southern enlargement and the recent eastern enlargement did. The integrative effect of enlargement depends on the extent to which acceding nations differ from existing club members in three main dimensions: the level of modernization (mechanisms: prestige), cultural characteristics (mechanisms: similarity) and their power in the international system (mechanisms: perceived threat). On the other hand, the role of cross-border transaction for shaping trust in other nations has been explored. The main finding is that transactions are not key for trust in other nations. A second cluster of Jan Delhey's activities was concerned with life satisfaction. The main interest here was the effect of cross-border comparisons on individual happiness, which is a journey into unknown territory - the EU as a possible yardstick for national living conditions. Main findings are that large segments of EU-citizens are able to rate their country vis-à-vis EU average, and country-EU-comparisons are salient to life satisfaction - perceptions of deprivation or gratifications can make people more unhappy or more happy.

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- October 2006
Kassel
Congress of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Soziologie (DGS)
Organizer of an ad hoc group "Sociology of European Integration"

Other Professional Activities

- Board member of *Journal of Happiness Studies*

5.6 Prof. Dr. Philipp Genschel

Main Research Interests

- International Political Economy
- Transformations of the State in Advanced Capitalist Societies
- Tax Policy
- Theories of Institutions and Institutional Change

Research Activities

Philipp Genschel has been involved in two main research activities in 2006. First, working on a joint project on international tax policy together with PhD students Thomas Rixen, Ingo Rohlfing and Susanne Uhl, he analysed the interaction between international governance institutions and state sovereignty in the field of taxation. Focusing on the global double tax treaty regime and the EU tax policy regime, he argues that the extensive guarantees these regimes provide for legal sovereignty in taxation paradoxically contribute to undermining national policy autonomy in this field. Research results will appear in a series of forthcoming papers in 2007. Second, in his capacity as deputy director of the Bremen Collective Research Center on the "Transformation of the State" (Sfb 597), he co-authored the Center's research program for 2007-2010. This research program was a key element of the Center's successful re-application for funding by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft in the fall of 2006.

Funded Projects

- "Der Steuerstaat und die internationale Steuerpolitik"
funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft as part of the Collaborative Research Center 597 "Transformations of the State"

Other Professional Activities

- Deputy Director of the DFG Sonderforschungsbereich 597 "Staatlichkeit im Wandel" (Collaborative Research Center 597 "Transformations of the State")
- Co-Director MA International Relations (joint program of IUB and Uni Bremen)
- Director of IUB's Center for International Studies (CIS)
- Reviewer for several journals (including *European Union Politics*, *European Journal for Political Research*, *European Journal of International Relations*, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, *Journal of European Public Policy*).
- Reviewer for the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

PhD-Students

Junghoon Choi

International Cooperation against Money Laundering and Tax Evasion: Similar Problems, Different Outcomes?

Thomas Rixen

The Political Economy of International Tax Cooperation: Institutional Choice and Development in International Taxation

Ingo Rohlfing

Trading Interests: Bilateralism and Multilateralism in International Trade Cooperation, 1860-2005

Susanne Uhl

Die Transformation von Steuerstaatlichkeit in Europa

Research Personnel

Thomas Rixen, Ingo Rohlfing and Susanne Uhl work as research associates in the project "Der Steuerstaat und die internationale Steuerpolitik"

5.7 Prof. Dr. Markus Jachtenfuchs

(Left IUB in July 2006)

Main Research Interests

- European Integration
- Transformation of the State
- International Governance

Research Activities

In 2006, Markus Jachtenfuchs has been involved in three main research activities. First, within the Collaborative Research Center (CRC) on Transformations of the State (Sonderforschungsbereich Staatlichkeit im Wandel, 2003-2006), he has participated in implementing the overall research agenda of the CRC and preparing the next application round in September 2006. This included the coordination of research projects in four thematic fields (resources, legitimacy, rule of law, and intervention) and the preparation of joint publications from these projects which will appear in 2006. Second, he has directed a research project on "The Internationalization of the Monopoly of Force" within the CRC dealing with the internationalization of police activity. Third, he has continued writing on the findings and potential of a governance approach to European integration.

Funded Projects

- "The Internationalization of the Monopoly of Force,"
funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft as part of the CRC "Transformations of the State"

Other Professional Activities

- Managing editor of reviewed book series "Weltpolitik im 21. Jahrhundert" (World Politics in the 21st century), edited by the International Relations Section of the German Political Science Association
- Member of scientific or editorial boards: Journal of International Relations and Development, Zeitschrift für internationale Beziehungen, Politique Européenne, Institut für europäische Politik, COST A 24 Action: The Social Construction of Threats
- Reviewer for professional journals: *Journal of European Public Policy*, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, *European Journal of International Relations*, *International Organization*, *Zeitschrift für Internationale Beziehungen*, *Journal of International Relations and Development*, *Politische Vierteljahresschrift*
- Reviewer for research grants: Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft, Fritz-Thyssen-Stiftung, Volkswagenstiftung, Austrian Ministry of Science
- Reviewer and selection committee member for professorships at various German universities
- Member of accreditation committee for accreditation agency ACQUIN
- Co-chair of MA in International Relations (joint program IUB-Uni Bremen)

PhD-Students

Simon Dalferth

Police Cooperation in the EU. Efficiency versus Civil Liberties

Eva Herschinger

Understanding Security Policy and its Role for Identity Construction - an Analysis of the French Security Discourse

Christiane Kasack

EU Justice and Home Affairs and the Transformation of the State

Akos Kopper

The Meaning of Sovereignty in Immigration-related Issues among the EU and its Neighbours

Moritz Weiß

Preferences and Institutional Settings. The European Union's Security Policy since the mid-1990s

Scientific Personnel

Dr. Jörg Friedrichs

Post doctoral researcher in the CRC project on "The Internationalization of the Monopoly of Force"

5.8 Prof. Dr. Christian Joppke

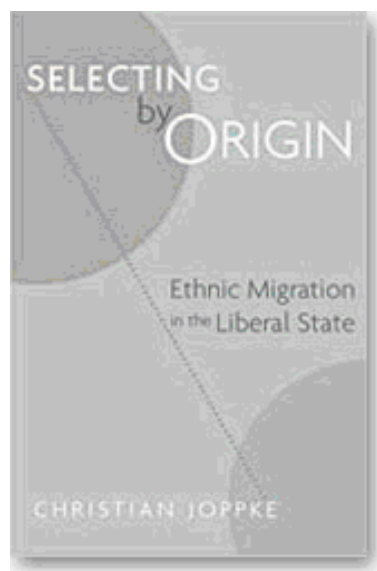
(Left IUB in July 2006)

Main Research Interests

- Immigration and Citizenship
- Ethnic Diversity Laws and Policies in Europe
- Institutional Accommodation of Islam in Europe and North America

Research Activities

Between 1 January and 31 July 2006, Christian Joppke finished a research proposal, "Transformation of Citizenship in the Postnational State", for Collaborative Research Center "Transformations of the State" (directed by S. Leibfried and P. Genschel). It was favorably reviewed and suggested for inclusion in the CRC's request for follow-up funding from January 2008. In addition, Joppke finalized two articles, which he submitted for publication (outcome as yet pending). Christian Joppke also participated in the preparation of the proposal for a Bremen International Graduate School for Social Sciences in the framework of the Excellence Initiative; in it he functioned as a theme coordinator.



PhD-Students

Sara Geerdes

Migration and Labor Market Transitions in selected European countries

5.9 Prof. Dr. Peter Ludes

Main Research Interests

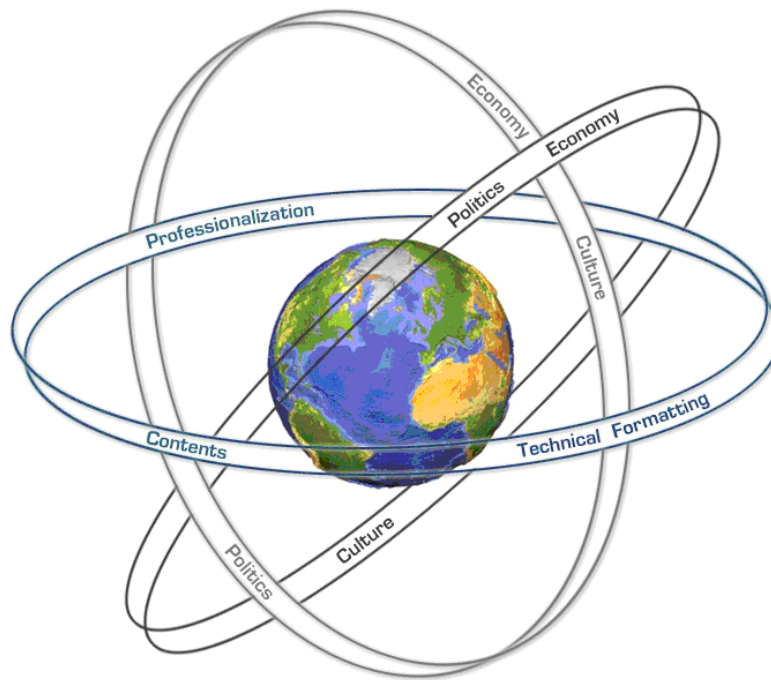
- Mass Communication and Media Sociology, esp. Visual Communication
- Intercultural Comparisons
- Neglected News
- Sociology of Knowledge, Emotions, Time, Alternatives
- Theories of Civilizing Processes, Network Societies and Multiple Globalizations

Research Activities

In 2006 Peter Ludes engaged (a) in the transdisciplinary study of media key visuals: The "flows of messages and images", which Manuel Castells saw as the "basic thread of our social structure", implying that "image-making is power-making", are seldom focused upon. Castells' theory of the "network society" therefore requires visual networks as illustrated by TV annual reviews of 2003-05;



(b) as deputy chair of the Research Network "Mass Media and Communication" of the European Sociological Association, current research on the interdependencies of techno-economic, political, and cultural developments with media formatting and contents was discussed in our e-mail network and at our conference in November 2006;



(c) in the initiative "News Enlightenment" on neglected news in Germany, which he had founded in 1997, published the most neglected news of 2005 in February 2006 and has recruited new members for its jury.

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- January 2006
International University Bremen
Modelling and Decoding of Key Visuals in Intercultural Comparisons
funded by IUB
- November 2006
Antalya, Turkey
Current Research
funded by the European Sociological Association's Mass Media and Communications Research Network and Ankara University
international participants: 15

Other Professional Activities

- Deputy chair of the Research Network "Mass Media and Communications" of the European Sociological Association
- Speaker of an international group of researchers on Key Visuals
- Member of the task force of the International Communication Association on quality assessment
- External expert for the proposal for a Centre of Excellence in the Study of Democracy and the Digitisation of Audiovisual Culture (DIGICULT) of the University of Bergen
- Cooperation Partner for a Research Project on "Key Measures" of Prof. Dr. Leonardo Boccia, Federal University of Bahia, Salvador da Bahia, Brazil
- Member of the Jury of the Initiative Nachrichtenaufklärung (www.nachrichtenaufklaerung.de)
- Member of the Competence Center MultiMedia of the universities in Bremen state

- Referee for UK Economic and Social Research Council
- Member of the Research Development Committee of IUB

Research Personnel

Christoph Klütsch
Multimedia Research Fellow

Guests

Dr. Leonardo Boccia, Professor of Scenic Arts and Cultural Studies, Federal University of Salvador da Bahia (UFBA), funded by UFBA

5.10 Prof. Dr. Marion G. Müller

Main Research Interests

- Visual Communication
- The Use of Visuals in Times of War and Terrorism
- Visuals and Emotions
- Political Iconology
- Visual Competence
- Comparative Political Communication
- Symbolic and Ritual Communication
- Electoral Campaigns (US, Germany, EU)
- Comparative Parliamentary Studies

Research Activities

Marion G. Müller's major research activities in 2006 centered on further developing her visual archive: Politisch-ikonographisches Archiv der Vision (PIAV) with press-clippings and an image catalogue in both an electronic and in a printed postcard format. The archive is at the center of her current research interest in "Pathosformeln in den Massenmedien". Methodologically she applies the interpretative approach of political iconology in the tradition of the Kulturwissenschaftliche Bibliothek Warburg to the social sciences in an effort to make visual material accessible to the problem-oriented scrutiny of mass communication and political science. Her research questions center on the cohesion of democratic societies and the role of visuals in the process of creating and maintaining democratic belief systems. In this context she has devoted attention to the in-depth analysis of the cartoon conflict over Muhammad caricatures published by a Danish newspaper in late 2005 and eliciting violent responses in the Muslim world at the beginning of 2006. A second research focus, connected with the previously mentioned, is the use of images in times of war and terrorism, analyzing terrorist images published in the mass media and providing analyses of the ethical dilemma with which many journalists and editors are confronted in their decisions to publish images produced by terrorists. A third research focus in 2006 has been the scrutiny of perception and reception processes of press photography. The collaborative experimental study with her colleagues Professor Bettina Olk and Professor Arvid Kappas provides for a first and singular methodological combination of eye tracking, visual content analysis (iconology) and psychophysiological measurement of emotional reactions to press photography. The visual stimuli used in the first pilot experiment were violent protests in Nepal in spring 2006. Thus, this collaborative research project is additionally connected with Marion G. Müller's interest in violent reactions to visuals. The theoretical framework for the collaborative study was formulated in an article published (with Arvid Kappas) in the peer-reviewed communication journal *Publizistik* in spring 2006.

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- February 2006
Hochschule für Philosophie, München
"Bildethik" - Joint Annual Conference of the Visual Communication Division and the Division for Media and Communication Ethics of the DGPK
funded by Deutsche Gesellschaft für Publizistik und Kommunikationswissenschaft (DGPK) and Hochschule für Philosophie München
US-American keynote speaker

Other Professional Activities

- Chair of the Visual Communication Division of the German Communication Association (DG-PuK)
- Vice Chair of the Visual Studies Division of the International Communication Association (ICA)
- Program Chair for organizing the Visual Studies Division's program for the Annual ICA Conference in San Francisco 2007
- Reviewer for the German Communication Association (DGPuK)
- Reviewer for the International Communication Association (ICA)
- Member of the advisory board of the journal *Politik & Kommunikation*
- Member of the scientific advisory board of the Institut für Medienpolitik, Berlin
- Member of the DGPuK-"Selbstverständnisausschuss"
- External member of the search committee for two W3 professorships "Kunstgeschichte" and "Kunst-Bildung-Vermittlung" at Universität Oldenburg
- Alumna 11th Transatlantic Forum (TAF), May 2006, BMW Stiftung Herbert Quandt

PhD-Students

Ayşe Esra Özcan

Female Representation in Turkish Print Media

Pinar Yıldız

Honor Crimes and their Reception in the News

5.11 Prof. Dr. Wolfgang Pfaffenberger

Main Research Interests

- Energy Economics
- Electricity Economics
- Macroeconomic Aspects of Energy and Climate Policy
- Promotion of Energy Efficiency

Research Activities

Network industries often display characteristics of a natural monopoly. Traditionally they were therefore organized as regional or local monopolies. In recent years in many parts of the world re-regulation took place by separating the bottleneck parts of the system (usually networks or parts of them) from the rest of the industry by various forms of regulation. For economists like Wolfgang Pfaffenberger it is of special interest to study the interaction between government regulation and the development of the markets and to review the regulatory concepts in light of the experience in the markets on the basis of empirical and modeling studies. At the same time the energy industry is a key sector for greenhouse gas reduction strategies. In this area a fundamental change of policy formation took place (international market for GHG certificates) on the basis of the global nature of GHG emissions whereas in the past direct intervention or taxation on the basis of national goals were dominant. It is of interest to observe this process of transformation. Economic models can serve as a basis for analyzing the rationale of policy making. Wolfgang Pfaffenberger undertakes research on this topic at Bremer Energie Institut within a multidisciplinary environment. Methods and approaches used depend on the subject of the project. In the first quarter of 2006 Wolfgang Pfaffenberger's research had as a focus on macroeconomic effects of renewable energy in connection with the "green roads to growth" conference. All projects are described in the annual report of the institute itself. The institute is an independent institute affiliated with Universität Bremen and IUB.

Funded Projects

As Director of the Bremer Energie Institut (until March 31, 2006) Wolfgang Pfaffenberger was nominal principal investigator of the following funded research projects:

- "Entwicklung des Endenergieverbrauchs für Heizung und Warmwasser bei Einfamilienhäusern," funded by Bundesamt für Bauwesen und Raumordnung, Bonn
- "Ermittlung von Effekten des KfW-CO₂-Gebäudesanierungsprogramms" funded by KfW Bankengruppe, Frankfurt
- Implementation of Further-Education Measures on the topic of energy efficiency in buildings and "Energiepass" funded by EWE AG
- Coordination of the Bremer Contracting-Offensive funded by Bremer Energie-Konsens GmbH
- "Holzfeuerungsanlagen für Wohngebäude > 1000 m² Nutzfläche" funded by Bundesamt für Bauwesen und Raumordnung (Bonn) and Bremer Energie-Konsens GmbH
- "Erfolgskontrolle des Einsatzes zentraler elektronischer Einzelraumtemperaturregler in Wohnungen bezüglich der Akzeptanz und der Reduzierung des Energieverbrauchs" funded by Bremer Energie-Konsens GmbH
- "Analyses and Guidelines for Implementation of CHP Directive 2004/8/EC" funded by the European Commission, Directorate-General for Energy and Transport (GD TREN)
- Scientific evaluation of a model project on "Emissionshandel für Kleinverbraucher und Haushalte", funded by Landesinnungsverband des Schornseinfegerhandwerks Hessen

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- June 2006
Potsdam
Annual international conference of the International Association for Energy Economics (IAEE)
Member of the Program Committee

Other Professional Activities

- Member of committee "Environmental and Resource Economics", Gesellschaft für Wirtschaftswissenschaften.
- Member of the board of "Gesellschaft für Energiewissenschaft und Energiepolitik (GEE)" (German branch of International Association for Energy Economics IAEE).
- Kurzgutachten zu den Bestimmungsfaktoren der Gaspreise in Deutschland unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Stadtwerke Auftraggeber: Ein Verbund norddeutscher Stadtwerk
- Konzeption der energetischen Modernisierung eines Wohngebietes in Bremerhaven
Auftraggeber: Wohnungsgesellschaft STÄWOG Bremerhaven
- Holzpellettheizsysteme für Ein-, Zwei- und kleine Mehrfamilienhäuser - Technische Rahmenbedingungen und Wirtschaftlichkeitsaspekte
Auftraggeber: Bremer Energie-Konsens GmbH
- Detaillierung eines Konzepts zur Qualitätssicherung von Energieausweise
Auftraggeber: FÖGES Fördergemeinschaft für Gebäude- und Energiesysteme GmbH
- Analyse des nationalen Potenzials für den Einsatz hocheffizienter KWK, einschließlich hocheffizienter Kleinst-KWK, unter Berücksichtigung der sich aus der EU-KWK-RL ergebenden Aspekte
Auftraggeber: Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Arbeit
- Qualitätssicherung Energieausweis: Gutachten zu Zielen, Nutzen, Instrumentarium und Methodik eines Systemes zur Qualitätssicherung von Energieausweisen
Auftraggeber: Vereinigung der deutschen Zentralheizungswirtschaft e.V., Bonn
- Einfluss des Heizsystems auf Schimmelpilze in Wohnungen oder: Vermeiden Gasetagenheizungen Schimmelpilze? Auftraggeber: Bundesvereinigung der Firmen im Gas- und Wasserfach e.V. - figawa
- Machbarkeitsstudie für eine Grasraffinerie
Auftraggeber: Hanseatische Naturentwicklung GmbH (haneg)
- Entwicklung des Endenergieverbrauchs für Heizung und Warmwasser bei Einfamilienhäusern
Auftraggeber: Bundesamt für Bauwesen und Raumordnung, Bonn

PhD-Students

Stefanie Kesting

Transmission Network Access Regulation in the European Gas Market

Defense: May 2006

Andres Ojeda

Simulation Model for Electricity Pricing in a Market Environment

DAAD sandwich grant

Research Personnel

As Director of the Bremer Energie Institut (until March 31, 2006) Wolfgang Pfaffenberger was nominal supervisor of the following research associates (all of which are funded through diverse third-party grants):

Dr.-Ing. Klaus-Dieter Clausnitzer

Dr. rer. pol. Jürgen Gabriel

Dr.-Ing. Bernd Eikmeier

Dr. rer. nat. Karin Jahn

Dipl.-Ing. Wolfgang Schulz

Dipl.-Ing. Bernd Eikmeier

5.12 Prof. Dr. Dr. Dr. h.c. mult. Georg Ress

Main Research Interests

- International Law
- Human Rights
- European Community Law (Conflicting Fundamental Rights, International Treaties)

Research Activities

Georg Ress works predominantly on four particular law questions: First, the *Interpretation of Art. 53 ECHR* and the so-called "Drittwirkung" of fundamental rights (since the judgment in the case *Caroline von Hannover v. Germany* the question has been asked, whether the EurCtHR should not leave a broader sphere of decision for the Contracting States, e.g.; balance between protection of privacy and freedom of press). Georg Ress' research is concerned with the consequences of such an approach. Second, the *Protection of Property* question of whether the restitution of property which was confiscated after the second world war under communist and socialist regimes are to be considered as a "special category." Third, the so-called *Secret Treaties* collection of undisclosed international treaties, their legal effect and their observance compared with other treaties. And fourth, Diplomatic protection, encompassing a revision of lectures, given 2001 at the Academy of International Law in the Hague (in French). The last project which will take at least six months. Furthermore Georg Ress is working on an article about the interpretation of Art. 5, § 3 ECHR; conditions of release pending a trial.

Other Professional Activities

- Legal opinion for the Senate of Bremen on the financial claim against the Federation and other Länder (financial emergency situation)
- Guest professor at the University of Kyoto
- Participation in the Conference on the European Internal Market concept, Vienna (Wien), president of one of the sessions
- Participation in several meetings of the former third section of the European Court of Human Rights, as its president, and of the Grand Chamber
- Participation in a meeting of the Commission on State Immunity and Human Rights of the Institute of International Law, London
- Invited expert: Bundestagsanhörung, Menschenrechtsausschuss
- Participation in a meeting of the Reuters Founders Nomination Committee (member on behalf of the Council of Europe) in London
- Member of the Supervisory Board of the Saarbrücker Zeitung Verlag und Druckerei GmbH

5.13 Dr. Jens Steffek

(Visiting Professor in Fall 2006)

Main Research Interests

- International Relations
- Global Governance
- World Society
- Political Theory

Research Activities

In 2006 Jens Steffek has pursued two major research projects. First, he investigated emerging patterns of civil society participation in European and global governance. The aim of this comparative study of 32 international organizations/regimes is to evaluate whether enhanced participation by non-state actors can contribute to the democratic legitimacy of governance. Second, Jens Steffek studied mechanisms of global political redistribution, focusing on six policy areas beyond official development assistance.

Funded Projects

- "Legitimation and Participation in International Organizations", part of the Collaborative Research Centre "Transformations of the State", funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG)
- "The Role of Civil Society in Democratizing European and Global Governance", part of the integrated project "New Modes of Governance", funded by the European Commission under its 6th Framework Program

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- October 2006
International University Bremen
"Staatlichkeit ohne Staat? Chancen und Aporien von Demokratie, Verfassung und Recht jenseits des Staates"
(together with Dr. Nicole Deitelhoff, TU Darmstadt)
funded within the framework of the Collaborative Research Centre "Transformations of the State"

Other Professional Activities

- Referee for *European Journal of International Relations*, *Journal of International Relations and Development*, *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, *Political Studies*, *Zeitschrift für Internationale Beziehungen*
- Project reviewer for the Austrian Federal Ministry of Education, Science, and Culture (BMBWK)
- Reader for Oxford University Press

5.14 Prof. Dr. Christian Welzel

Main Research Interests

- Modernization and Social Change
- Democratization and Direct Democracy
- Value Formation and Value Change
- Human Development
- Protest Behavior and Social Movements
- Civil Society and Social Capital

Research Activities

In recent years Christian Welzel has elaborated a concept of human development which allows analyzing the complex interrelations between the threefold process of economic modernization, cultural change, and democratization on a global scale. A major result of this research is the finding that economic modernization tends to give rise to emancipative cultural orientations, which in turn foster democracy if it already exists or make democracy more likely to emerge if it is not yet in place. Seen as a whole, this sequence reflects a broader process of human development in which economic modernization enables, rising emancipative values motivate, and more democracy allows people to pursue self-chosen preferences in their daily activities and lives at large (see Figure 1). In the context of this interdisciplinary research, Welzel also helped to gather and to analyze data from the World Values Surveys in an attempt to specify the cultural orientations that are most conducive to honest government and democracy. These orientations have ultimately been identified and characterized as emancipative values (see Figure 2).

Human development ...	SOCIOECONOMIC Dimension	CULTURAL Dimension	INSTITUTIONAL Dimension
... takes place when:	growing Civic Resources extend people's action repertory	rising Emancipative Values strengthen people's valuation of freedom	expanding Democratic Liberties widen people's enforcable rights
... determines:	the extent to which people are a b l e w i l l i n g a l l o w e d to pursue self-chosen priorities		
... enlarges people's:	Capabilities of	Aspirations for	Entitlements to
	H U M A N S E L F - D I R E C T I O N		
... means in short:	P e o p l e E m p o w e r m e n t (diminishing external constraints on intrinsic choice)		

Figure 1: The Human Development of Societies *Source:* Adapted from Welzel (2002:46).

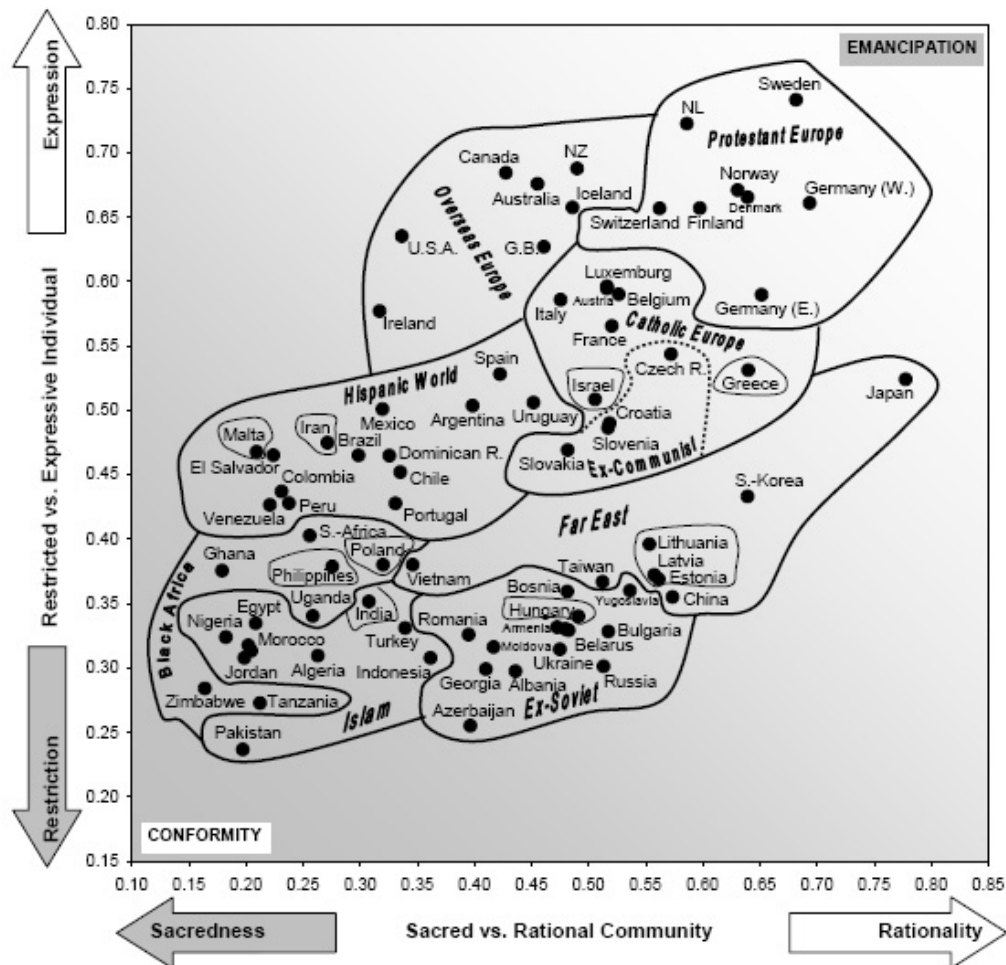


Figure 2: Emancipative Values around the World

Funded Projects

- World Values Surveys: questionnaire design, coordinating fund raising activities and fieldwork, funded by Bank of Sweden Tercentenary Foundation
- German part of the World Values Surveys: principal investigator funded by Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

Other Professional Activities

- Member of the scientific advisory board of McKinsey company's "Perspektive Deutschland 2005"
- Consultant of the GfK's (Gesellschaft für Konsumforschung) study on value change
- Member of an expert group of the EU Commission on value orientations towards science and technology
- Member of scientific advisory board of the Telekom Foundation's "Innovationsindikator Deutschland"
- Member of the executive committee of the World Values Surveys Association
- IUB's official representative to the European Consortium of Political Science (ECPR)
- Co-organized several meetings of the executive committee of World Values Survey Association at various locations

PhD-Students

Alexander Boloussov

Determinants of the Density of Human Rights NGOs in Postcommunist Publics

Nicola Bücker

Frames in European Identities in Postcommunist and Non-Postcommunist Publics

Franziska Deutsch

Participation and Democracy - Elite-Challenging Political Action in Old and New Democracies

Jan Müller

The Influence of Values on the Interpretation of Collective Action Frames

Yevgenya Paturyan

Democratic Potential of Voluntary Associations in Semi-Democratic Postcommunist Regimes

Caner Uguz

Personality Cult in Politics: The Atatürk Cult in Comparative Perspective

Research Personnel

Franziska Deutsch works as research associate in the project "European and World Values Surveys" funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

5.15 Prof. Dr. Welf Werner

Main Research Interests

- International Monetary Regime Change
- International Trade in Services
- Trade Policy on Financial Services
- Regulation and Development of International Insurance Markets
- European Employment and Social Policies
- U.S. Economic Policy and Transatlantic Economic Relations
- History of Globalization
- U.S. Economic History

Research Activities

Before joining IUB in 2004, Welf Werner worked in the fields of international economics, economic history, and U.S. economic policy. At IUB he has focused on Asia and particularly China, has engaged in a research project on European labor and social policies, and has broadened his interests in trade in services. Regarding international trade in services, Werner is interested in the compilation of trade statistics, the applicability of trade theory and in the ways and means of integrating services in regional and multilateral trade agreements. Topics covered in publications include welfare effects of services liberalization for developing countries, the status of liberalization commitments in the ongoing Doha negotiations at the World Trade Organization (co-authored with Walter Werner, the head of the German delegation in the Doha negotiations) and the conflicts created by trying to open financial markets while protecting the safety and soundness of national and international financial markets. With his work on European social and labor market policies, Werner crosses traditional academic boundaries. The VolkswagenStiftung is financing his research project "Globalization: Challenges for EU Social and Labor Market Policies" as part of its program "Welfare State Transformation: Bridging the Gap between Theory and Practice". While working at the Federal Ministry of Economics and Labor in Berlin for eight months Welf Werner advised on the European Employment Strategy (EES). After having focused on American and Atlantic policy issues at the Freie Universität Berlin, Harvard University and the School of Advanced International Studies of the Johns Hopkins University, Werner's shift of attention to Asia resulted in invitations to give presentations in Beijing and Seoul, supervision of a Chinese PhD student, and the publication of a paper on the rapid internationalization of Chinese financial markets in China's leading journal on international economics. Earlier interests, which Werner followed up with new papers, include the development of transatlantic merchandise trade and the dynamics of international reinsurance markets.

Funded Projects

- "Globalization: Challenges for EU Social and Labor Market Policies," funded by Volkswagen-Stiftung in its program "Future Issues of our Society - Analysis, Advice and Communication between Academia and Practice. Welfare State Transformation: Bridging the Gap between Theory and Practice."

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- March 2006
Bonn
"Jahrestagung of the Wirtschaftshistorischer Ausschuss, Verein für Socialpolitik"
Member of the Scientific Board

Other Professional Activities

- Regular contributions of book reviews to *Historische Zeitschrift*, *Vierteljahrschrift für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte (VSWG)* and *Harvard Business History Review*
- Referee for Studienstiftung des deutschen Volkes.
- Founding member of the Lions Club International University Bremen and the Center for International Studies, IUB.
- Member of Deutscher Hochschulverband, Wirtschaftshistorischer Ausschuss of the Verein für Socialpolitik, American Political Science Association, Verein für Unternehmensgeschichte, Verein für die gesamte Versicherungswissenschaft.
- Participating Researcher: Bremen International Graduate School of Social Sciences. Proposal for a Graduate School, Excellence Initiative by the German Federal and State Governments.
- Participating Researcher: Visual Hegemonies: Modeling and Decoding of Key Visuals in Intercultural Comparisons, IUB.
- Coordinator, Integrated Social Science Program, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, IUB. Together with Margrit Schreier.
- Consultant to the Federal Ministry of Economics and Labor, Berlin.

PhD-Students

Okta Nofri

Regional Integration: ASEAN and EU

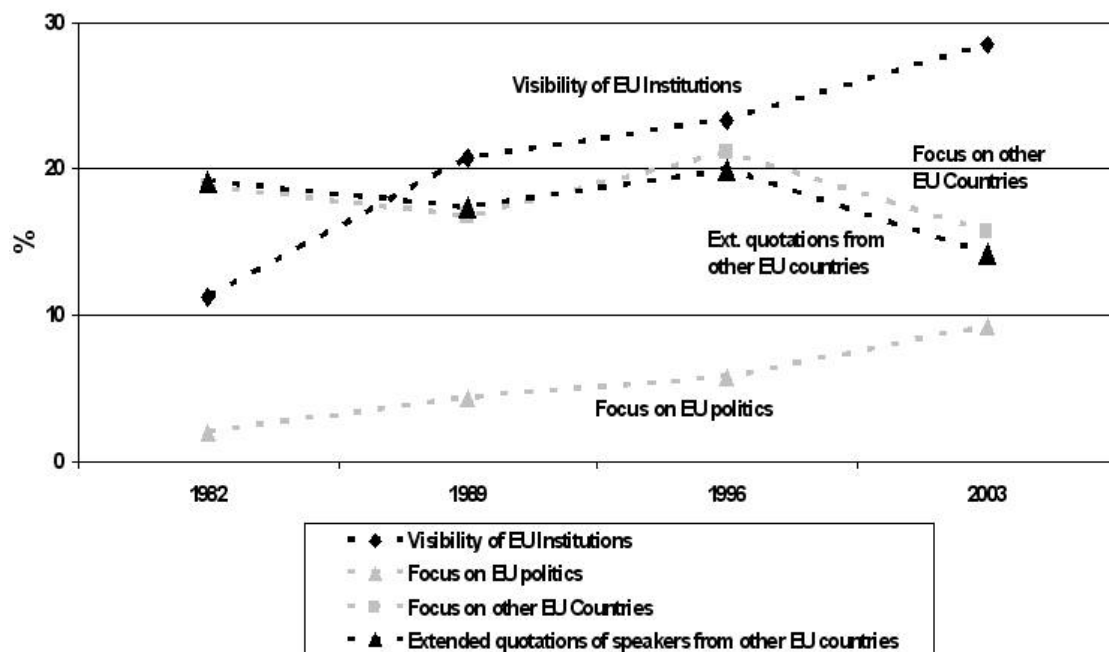
5.16 Prof. Dr. Hartmut Wessler

Main Research Interests

- Comparative and Transnational Communication Research
- Intercultural Aspects of International Conflict Communication
- Theory of Public Discourse and the Public Sphere
- Political Communication
- Science and Risk Communication

Research Activities

Hartmut Wessler is directing the project "The Transnationalization of Public Spheres: The Case of the EU" in the framework of the CRC "Transformations of the State". It investigates the Europeanization of national media coverage in five European countries since the 1980s. In Phase I of the project (2003-2006) the empirical patterns of Europeanization were investigated using a combination of quantitative and qualitative media content analysis. Patterns will be explained by studying the facilitating and constraining factors of Europeanization in Phase II of the project (2007-2010). Then the study will include Poland as a sixth country as well as tabloids in addition to quality newspapers. In Phase I the project has identified a complex pattern of "segmented and piecemeal Europeanization" in mediated public communication (see Figure)



Whereas EU institutions and policies are monitored more closely over time in national quality newspapers, and European identity constructions hesitantly enter the public realm in certain instances, the horizontal exchange of opinions between European countries does not increase; national discourse constellations do not become more similar over time. Particular emphasis is placed on case studies of national public debates about Western military interventions, and genetically modified food. Results of Phase I will be published in a number of articles and a monograph with Palgrave Macmillan in 2007. An additional study conducted with IUB students has analyzed online newspapers from ten Eastern and Western European countries with respect to general content characteristics and levels of Europeanization. Apart from work on the European public sphere, Hartmut Wessler has developed a second research line. He completed a pilot study on intercultural aspects of television coverage of the 2003 Iraq war. The project "Different pictures? The Influence of Arab Television Channels on

the Image of the Iraq War in Western International Television News Programs" analyzed how Western news channels use material from Arab channels and how they distance themselves from this material at the same time.

Funded Projects

- "The Transnationalization of Public Spheres: The Case of the EU"
funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft as part of the Collaborative Research Center 597 "Transformations of the State"

Other Professional Activities

- Deputy member of the board, Collaborative Research Center 597 on "Transformations of the State", funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft
- Reviewer for Volkswagen Foundation, Hannover, *Global Media and Communication*, *Medien & Kommunikationswissenschaft*, *Zeitschrift für Medienpsychologie*, *Journalism: Theory, Practice & Criticism*, and for Annual conferences of the International Communication Association and the German Communication Association

PhD-Students

Katharina Kleinen-von KönigsLöw
Integration and Segmentation of the National Public Sphere

Research Personnel

Michael Brüggemann
Research Associate in the project "The Transnationalization of Public Spheres: The Case of the EU"

Stefanie Sifft
Research Associate in the project "The Transnationalization of Public Spheres: The Case of the EU"

5.17 Publications

Books

Crewe, E., & Müller, M.G. (2006). *Rituals in parliaments. Political, anthropological and historical perspectives on Europe and the United States*. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang.

Hurrelmann, A., Schneider, S., & Steffek, J. (2006). *Legitimacy in an age of global politics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, in press.

Kesting, S. (2006). *Transmission network access regulation in the European gas market* (Freiburger Studien zur Netzökonomie, Bd. 12), Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlag

Ludes, P. (2006). *Hegemonias Visuais - Uma Introdução*. Salvador-Bahia: Hexis, in press.

Pfaffenberger, W., & Sioshansi, F.P. (Ed.) (2006). *Electricity market reform: An international perspective*. Amsterdam: Elsevier.

Steffek, J. (2006). *Embedded liberalism and its critics: Justifying global governance in the American century*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Steffek, J., Kissling, C., & Nanz, P. (Eds.) (2006). *Civil society participation in European and global governance: A cure for the democratic deficit?* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, in press.

Articles & Chapters

Bausch, A. (2006). Branchen- und Wettbewerbsanalyse im strategischen Management. In D. Hahn, & B. Taylor (Eds.), *Strategische Unternehmensführung - Strategische Unternehmensplanung*, 9. Auflage (pp. 195-214). Berlin: Springer.

Bausch, A., & Krist, M. (2006). The effect of context-related moderators on the internationalization-performance relationship: Evidence from meta-analysis. *Management International Review*, in press.

Bausch, A., & Rosenbusch, N. (2006). Innovation und Unternehmenserfolg: Eine meta-analytische Untersuchung. *Die Unternehmung*, 2, 125-140.

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Brockmann, H. (2006). Können wir uns die demografische Alterung leisten? Altersrationierung und Generationengerechtigkeit am Beispiel des Krankenhauspatienten. In K.-S. Rehberg (Ed.), *Soziale Ungleichheit, Kulturelle Unterschiede*. Verhandlungen des 32. Kongresses der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Soziologie in München 2004. Bd. 2. (pp. 1003-1021). Frankfurt am Main: Campus Verlag.

- Brockmann, H., Müller, R., & Voges, W. (2006). Auch ein Reformeffekt? Eine explorative Analyse der zunehmenden Krankenhausbehandlungen auf Grund psychischer Störungen. *Das Gesundheitswesen*, in press.
- Brüggemann, M., Sifft, S., Kleinen-v.Königslöw, K., Peters B., & Wimmel, A. (2006). Segmentierte Europäisierung - Trends und Muster der Transnationalisierung von Öffentlichkeiten in Europa. In W.R. Langenbucher, & M. Latzer (Eds.), *Europäische Öffentlichkeit und medialer Wandel. Eine transdisziplinäre Perspektive* (pp. 214-231). Wiesbaden: VS Verlag.
- Brunekreeft, G., & Bauknecht, D. (2006). Energy policy and investment in the German power market. In F.P. Sioshansi, & Pfaffenberger, W. (Eds.), *Electricity market reform: An international perspective* (pp. 235-265). Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Brunekreeft, G., & Ehlers, E. (2006). Ownership unbundling of electricity distribution networks and distributed generation. *Competition and Regulation in Network Industries, 1*, 63-86.
- Brunekreeft, G., & Newbery, D.N. (2006). Should merchant transmission investment be subject to a must-offer provision? *Journal of Regulatory Economics, 30*, in press.
- Brunekreeft, G., & Müller, C. (2006). Der generelle X-Faktor in der Anreizregulierung. *Energiewirtschaftliche Tagesfragen*, in press.
- Delhey, J., & Kohler, U. (2006). From nationally bounded to pan-European inequalities? On the importance of foreign countries as reference groups. *European Sociological Review, 22*, 125-140.
- Deutsch, F. (2006). Legitimacy and identity in the European Union. Empirical findings from the old member states. In I.P. Karolewski, & V. Kaina (Eds.), *European Identity. Theoretical Perspectives and Empirical Insights* (pp. 149-178). Berlin: LIT.
- Genschel, P., & Uhl, S. (2006). Der Steuerstaat und die Globalisierung. In S. Leibfried, & M. Zürn (Eds.), *Transformation des Staates?* (pp. 92-119). Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- Genschel, P., & Ganghof, S. (2006). Taxation and democracy in the EU. *Journal of European Public Policy*, in press.
- Friedrichs, J. (2006). Defining the international public enemy. The political struggle behind the legal debate on international terrorism. *Leiden Journal of International Law, 19* (1), 69-91.
- Friedrichs, J. (2006). When push comes to shove. The territorial monopoly of force and the travails of neomedieval Europe. In M. Burgess, & H. Vollaard (Eds.), *State Territoriality and European Integration* (pp. 228-251). London: Routledge.
- Hennig, M., & Hormann, O. (2006). Integration von Familien in die Großstadt. Soziale Einbindung und Unterstützungsleistungen von Familien mit Kinder unter 6 Jahren im Gefüge der Großstadt. *Expertise zum 7. Familienbericht der Bundesregierung*, in press.
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- Jachtenfuchs, M. (2006). The EU as a polity (II). In K. Jørgensen, E. Pollack, A. Mark, & B. Rosamond (Eds.), *Handbook of European Union Politics*. London: Sage, in press.

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Joppke, C. (2006). Response to Saskia Sassen's "The Repositioning of Citizenship and Alienage". In K. Tunstall (Ed.), *Displacement, asylum, migration* (pp. 204-209, 334-335). Oxford University Press.

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Joppke, C. (2006). Exclusion in the liberal state (in Czech). *Socialni Studia*, 11, in press.

Kaina V., & Deutsch, F. (2006). Verliert die "Stille Revolution" ihren Nachwuchs? Wertorientierungen in Deutschland im Kohorten- und Zeitvergleich. In E. Roller, F. Brettschneider, & J.W. van Deth (Eds.), *Jugend und Politik: "Voll normal!". Der Beitrag der politischen Soziologie zur Jugendforschung* (pp. 157-181). Wiesbaden: VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.

Klütch, C. (2006). Early Computer Arts in Stuttgart. In H. Higgins, & D. Kahn (Eds.), *Mainframe Experimentalism: The Experimental Arts and Early Digital Computing*, in press.

Klütch, C. (2006). Early Computer Graphics - Aesthetics between two cultures. *Leonardo*, in press.

Kohlrausch, B., & Leutze, K. (2006). The Impact of Marketization of the Perception of Education as Public or Private Good. In K. Leutze, K. Martens et al. (Eds.), *New Arenas of Educational Government*. New York: Palgrave MacMillan, in press.

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Ludes, P. (2006). "Individual Transcendence, Media Transformations, and Collective Experiences: An Introduction to my 1984 Interview with Kurt H. Wolff" and "Surrender-and-Catch and Charismatic Authority: An Interview by Peter Ludes". In G. Backhaus, & G. Psathas (Eds.), *The sociology of radical commitment: Kurt H. Wolff's existential turn* (pp. 169-178). Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.

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Müller, M.G., & Özcan, E. (2006). The political iconography of Muhammad cartoons: Understanding conflict and political action. *PS - Political Science and Politics*, in press.

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Müller, M.G., & Knieper, T. (2006). Texas bonfire traditions. The cartoon that got under fire. In M. Land, & B.W. Hornaday (Eds.), *Contemporary Media Ethics* (pp. 277-292). Spokane: Marquette Books.

Müller, M.G. (2006). Violent Visuals - Visual Violence. Gewaltbilder - Bildgewalt. In *Ausstellungskatalog "(Tat)Orte"* (pp. 29-44). Düsseldorf: Kulturforum NRW.

Müller, R., & Brockmann, H. (2006). Steigende Zahl der Krankenhausfälle mit Diagnose "psychische Störung". In R. Müller, & B. Braun (Eds.), *Vom Querschnitt zum Längsschnitt. Möglichkeiten der Analysen mit GKV-Daten. GEK-Schriftenreihe zur Gesundheitsanalyse*. St. Augustin: Asgard, in press.

Nanz, P., & Steffek, J. (2006). Deliberation and democracy in global governance: The role of civil society. In S. Thoyer, & B. Martimort-Asso (Eds.), *Participation for sustainability in trade* (pp. 61-72). Aldershot: Ashgate.

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Peters, B., & Wessler, H. (2006). Die Transnationalisierung von Öffentlichkeiten - analytische Dimensionen, normative Standards, sozialkulturelle Produktionsstrukturen. In K. Imhof, R. Blum, H. Bonfadelli, & O. Jarren (Eds.), *Demokratie in der Mediengesellschaft* (pp. 125-144). Wiesbaden: VS Verlag.

Jochum, G., & Pfaffenberger, W. (2006). Die Zukunft der Stromerzeugung. *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte*, 13, 19-26.

Pfaffenberger, W. (2006). Erneuerbare Energien in Strom-, Gas- und Wärmenetzen. Determinanten der Wirtschaftlichkeit - Heute und Morgen. *VDI Bericht 1929*, 1-14.

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Ress, G. (2006). Würde des Menschen - die gedankliche Herkunft der Menschenrechte und ihre gegenwärtige Funktion. In M. Akyurek, G. Baumgartner, D. Jahnel, G. Lienbacher, & H. Stolzelechner (Eds.), *Festschrift Heinz Schaeffer* (pp. 703-715). München: CH Beck. (Gleichzeitig in japanischer Sprache erschienen in den Forschungsannalen der IWAKI-University).

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- Steffek J., & Kissling, C. (2006). Why co-operate? Civil society participation at the WTO. In C. Joerges, & E.-U. Petersmann (Eds.), *Constitutionalism, multilevel trade governance and social regulation* (pp. 135-155). Oxford: Hart.
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- von Hirschhausen, C., Brunekreeft, G., & Elmer, C.F. (2006). Recent trends in the privatization and the regulation of network industries - An introduction. *Competition and Regulation in Network Industries*, 1, in press.
- Welzel, C. (2006). Demokratisierung und Demokratisierungswellen. In D. Fuchs, & E. Roller (Eds.), *Lexikon Politik: Hundert Grundbegriffe* (pp. 25-27). Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
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- Welzel, C., & Inglehart, R. (2006). Emancipative values and democracy: Response to Hadenius and Teorell. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 41 (3), 74-94.
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Werner, W., & Werner, W. (2006). WTO-Dienstleistungsverhandlungen. Stärkung des plurilateralen Ansatzes. Wirtschaftsdienst, *Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftspolitik*, 86 (5), 317-322.

Werner, W. (2006). Hurricane Betsy and the malfunctioning of the London reinsurance market: An analysis of transatlantic reinsurance trade, 1949-1989. *Financial History Review*, in press.

Wessler, H., & Schultz, T. (2006). Can the Mass Media Deliberate? Insights from Print Media and Political Talk Shows. In R. Butsch (Ed.), *Media and Public Spheres* (pp. 15-27). Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

5.18 Invited Scientific Lectures and Talks

January 2006

Speaker: Gert Brunekreeft
Place: Wiesbaden
Event: Lecture series of the Hessisches Wirtschaftsministerium "Vorrang für Markt und Wettbewerb"
Title: Erfahrungen mit Anreizregulierung

Speaker: Gert Brunekreeft
Place: Vienna, Austria
Event: Conference Wirtschaftsuniversität Wien
Title: Regulation and Investment

Speaker: Christian Joppke
Place: The Nixon Center, Washington, D.C., USA
Event: Guest lecture
Title: European Immigrant Integration

Speaker: Wolfgang Pfaffenberger
Place: Universität Bremen, FB 4
Event: Guest lecture
Title: Zukunftsprobleme der Stromversorgung

February 2006

Speaker: Wolfgang Pfaffenberger
Place: Institut für ökonomische Bildung, Oldenburg
Event: Annual conference of ökonomische Bildung Online
Title: Fünf populäre Irrtümer zum Energiethema dargestellt anhand ökonomischer Paradigmen

Speaker: Michael Brüggemann
Place: Zürich, Switzerland
Event: DPGuK/DVPW-Fachgruppentagung "Media Governance"
Title: Governance durch Kommunikation? Genesis einer europäischen Informationspolitik

March 2006

Speaker: Andreas Bausch
Place: Giessen
Event: GIUS, Giessener Unternehmungsführungsseminar
Title: Wertorientiertes Management

Speaker: Hilke Brockmann
Place: Princeton University
Event: Conference of the Global Network on Inequality Research as Part of the 75th Anniversary of the Woodrow Wilson School on "New Directions in the Studies of Inequality and Stratification"
Title: Reforms that Go under your Skin. Age, Cohort, and Period Inequalities in Advanced Welfare States

Speaker: Philipp Genschel
Place: London School of Economics, England
Event: Practitioners' Forum on "Policy Learning and Experimentation in EU Economic Governance: Laboratory Federalism in Practice?"
Title: Tax Competition, Tax Harmonization and Tax Innovation

Speaker: Christian Joppke
Place: Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium
Event: Guest lecture
Title: Toward a Multicultural Europe? A Social Science Perspective

Speaker: Christian Joppke
Place: Institut de Sociologie, Universite Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium
Event: Seminar
Title: The Transformation of Immigrant Integration in Western Europe

Speaker: Wolfgang Pfaffenberger
Place: Danish Environmental Assessment Institute, Copenhagen, Denmark
Event: Conference "Green Roads to Growth"
Title: Renewable Energies - Environmental Benefits, Economic Growth and Job Creation

Speaker: Wolfgang Pfaffenberger
Place: Umweltbundesamt Berlin
Event: Kraftwerksforum
Title: Kraftwerke in Deutschland, Stand und Ausblick

Speaker: Wolfgang Pfaffenberger
Place: Oldenburg
Event: Innovationsforum "Zukünftige Energieversorgung"
Title: Neue Herausforderungen in der Energiewirtschaft - regionales Beispiel Wärmemarkt

Speaker: Welf Werner
Place: Bonn
Event: Jahrestagung Verein für Socialpolitik
Title: Zur Entwicklung der Sozialpolitik in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland seit dem Zweiten Weltkrieg: Eine europäische Perspektive

Speaker: Welf Werner
Place: Atlantische Akademie Rheinland-Pfalz, Boppard
Event: Workshop "Germany and the United States: Separated by Common Values"?
Title: Values in U.S. and German Labor Markets

April 2006

Speaker: Christian Joppke
Place: Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Netherlands
Event: Seminar
Title: State Neutrality and Anti-Veiling Laws in France and Germany

Speaker: Hon Hei Bob Tsang
Place: Überseemuseum Bremen
Event: Lecture series "Chinesische Kultur zwischen Tradition und Moderne"
Title: Kungfu-Filme als Ausdruck chinesischer Identität?

Speaker: Hartmut Wessler
Place: University of Zürich, Institute Mass Communication and Media Research, Switzerland
Event: Lecture Series
Title: Transnationalization und Europeanization of the Political Public Sphere

May 2006

Speaker: Philipp Genschel
Place: Centre Cournot Paris, France
Event: Public Debate on "Fiscal Harmonization in the EU"
Title: Tax Competition, Tax Harmonization and Subsidiarity in the EU

Speaker: Wolfgang Pfaffenberger
Place: Brazil
Event: União Europeia e America Latina: Caminhos para uma nova Agenda, Brasilia
Title: Energy and Natural Resources

Speaker: Christian Welzel
Place: Department of Political Science, University of California, Berkeley, USA
Event: Guest lecture
Title: The Human Development Model of Social Change

Speaker: Christian Welzel
Place: Center for the Study of Democracy, University of California, Irvine, USA
Event: Guest lecture
Title: The Human Development Model of Social Change

Speaker: Welf Werner
Place: Institut Historique Allemand, Paris, France
Event: Conference "Atelier historique franco-allemand sur les relations économiques et financières"
Title: La coopération entre compagnies françaises et allemandes dans les marchés de la réassurance transatlantique durant le second XXe siècle

Speaker: Hartmut Wessler
 Place: Ludwig-Boltzmann-Institute for European History and Public Spheres, Vienna, Austria
 Event: Boltzmann History Roundtable 1 "Transnational Historiography, European Public Spheres"
 Title: Conceptions of Europe's Public Sphere

June 2006

Speaker: Philipp Genschel
 Place: Universität Bielefeld
 Event: Conference on "Mutual Recognition as a New Mode of Governance"
 Title: Mutual Recognition in Regulation and Taxation

Speaker: Marion G. Müller
 Place: Dresden
 Event: 56th Annual Conference of the International Communication Association (ICA)
 Title: The Image is the Message: A Model for Applying Iconology in Mass Media Research

Speaker: Ayse Esra Özcan
 Place: Dresden
 Event: 56th Annual Conference of the International Communication Association (ICA)
 Title: Visual Representation of the Female in the Turkish Press

Speaker: Welf Werner
 Place: Schloß Reichertshausen, European Business School
 Event: Guest lecture
 Title: Good Governance in Times of Globalization; Globalization Now and Then: Lessons from Two Centuries of Economic Integration and Disintegration

July 2006

Speaker: Andreas Bausch
 Place: Scoul, Switzerland
 Event: Summer Event of The Advisory House AG
 Title: Unternehmenswachstum und Performance - Evidence-Based Best Practices

Speaker: Andreas Bausch
 Place: Friedrich-Schiller-Universität Jena
 Event: Guest Lecture
 Title: Normatives und strategisches Management in internationalen Unternehmen

Speaker: Andreas Bausch
 Place: Friedrich-Schiller-Universität Jena
 Event: Seminar
 Title: International Mergers, Acquisitions and Alliances

Speaker: Matthijs Bogaards
 Place: Fukuoka, Japan
 Event: 20th World Congress of International Political Science Association
 Title: Measuring Democracy through Election Outcomes: A Critique with African Data

- Speaker: Philipp Genschel
Place: Max-Planck-Institute for the Study of Societies
Event: Conference on "Die Europäische Union: Governance und Policy-Making"
Title: Führt die Europäische Integration zu "falschem Bewußtsein?"
- Speaker: Philipp Genschel
Place: Universität Trier
Event: Annual Meeting of the Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics
Title: Tax Competition as a Dependent Variable (with Thomas Rixen)
- Speaker: Marion G. Müller
Place: Wroxton College, England
Event: 7th ECPR Workshop of Parliamentary Scholars and Parliamentarians
Title: Communicating Parliaments. A Comparative Study of Five Western Parliaments and their Communicative Structures and Functions
- Speaker: Wolfgang Pfaffenberger
Place: International Institute of Management Technology, University Fribourg, Switzerland
Event: Guest lecture
Title: Zukunft der Stromerzeugung im liberalisierten Markt
- Speaker: Stefanie Sifft
Place: Fukuoka, Japan
Event: 20th World Congress of International Political Science Association
Title: Together We Fight? The Legitimacy of Military Interventions and the Europeanization of Public Spheres
- Speaker: Jens Steffek
Place: The Hague, Netherlands
Event: CISS Millennium Conference
Title: How much Consensus Does the World Need?
- Speaker: Christian Welzel
Place: Messezentrum, Nürnberg
Event: GfK-Jahrestagung
Title: Wertewandel in der westlichen Welt
- Speaker: Welf Werner
Place: Bremen
Event: Symposium: Bremen und Nordamerika (Carl Schurz Gesellschaft, Bremen United States Center, Universität Bremen)
Title: Auswanderung von Bremen und Bremerhaven in die Neue Welt: Wirtschaftliche Effekte und Bestimmungsgründe
- Speaker: Hartmut Wessler
Place: Fukuoka, Japan
Event: 20th World Congress of International Political Science Association
Title: Different Pictures? The Influence of Arab Television Channels on the Image of the Iraq War in Western International Television News Programs

August 2006

Speaker: Christian Welzel
Place: Social Science Faculty, Oslo University, Norway
Event: Oslo Summer School in Social Sciences
Title: Democratic Attitudes, Democratic Culture, Democratic Systems

September 2006

Speaker: Philipp Genschel
Place: Universität Leipzig
Event: Workshop "Observing globalization"
Title: Ambiguities of Tax Competition

Speaker: Philipp Genschel
Place: Universität Münster
Event: Triannual Meeting of the German Political Science Association
Title: The Institutional Foundations of Tax Competition (with Thomas Rixen)

Speaker: Wolfgang Pfaffenberger
Place: Umweltministerium Baden-Württemberg
Event: Umwelttag 2006
Title: Anforderungen an den Energieträgermix der Zukunft

Speaker: Jens Steffek
Place: Universität Münster
Event: 23rd Scientific Congress of the Deutsche Vereinigung für Politische Wissenschaft
Title: Die Legitimation internationalen Regierens: vom Staatenkonsens zum Bürgerkonsens?

October 2006

Speaker: Matthijs Bogaards
Place: The Clingendael Institute, The Hague, Netherlands
Event: Workshop on Political Party Regulation in Conflict Prone-Societies
Title: Ethnic Conflict Management and Parties

Speaker: Hilke Brockmann
Place: Universität Kassel
Event: 33rd Congress of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Soziologie
Title: Families and Health

Speaker: Peter Ludes
Place: Bremen
Event: Meeting of the Fulbright Group Bremen
Title: Teaching and Research at the SHSS of IUB

Speaker: Wolfgang Pfaffenberger
Place: Universität Oldenburg
Event: Opening Session of Graduate Course Renewable Energy
Title: The Role of Renewable Energy in the Future

Speaker: Wolfgang Pfaffenberger
Place: China University of Petroleum, Qindao, China
Event: Guest lecture
Title: European Policy for Energy

Speaker: Wolfgang Pfaffenberger
Place: Faculty of Natural Resources, Anhui Normal University, Wuhu, China
Event: Guest lecture
Title: European Policy for Energy, Natural Resources and the Environment

Speaker: Welf Werner
Place: Zürich, Switzerland
Event: Scientific symposium "Internationalisierung und Globalisierung der Versicherungswirtschaft"
Title: Volatility of International Reinsurance Markets: An Analysis of US Balance of Payments Statistics

November 2006

Speaker: Matthijs Bogaards
Place: Balstahl, Switzerland
Event: Annual Meeting of the Swiss Political Science Conference
Title: From Degree to Type: The Difficult Art of Drawing the Line in Continuous Measures of Democracy

Speaker: Gert Brunekreeft
Place: Bergisch-Gladbach
Event: 2. Bonner Energiegespräch
Title: Regulierung und Netzinvestitionen

Speaker: Gert Brunekreeft
Place: London, England
Event: Workshop "Liberalisation of Air Transport, Airport Regulation and Benchmarking"
Title: On Regulation and Benchmarking of Energy Networks

Speaker: Franziska Deutsch
Place: Glocke, Bremen
Event: Sichtweisen
Title: Süßes Ja und bitteres Nein (together with Amina Özelsel)

Speaker: Peter Ludes
Place: Antalya, Turkey
Event: Mass Media and Communications Research Network Meeting of the European Sociological Association
Title: Key Visual Networks

Speaker: Peter Ludes
Place: Bremen
Event: MEP Baltic Teachers' Seminar
Title: Visual Networks: Brazil, China, Germany, and the United States

Speaker: Wolfgang Pfaffenberger
 Place: Groningen, Netherlands
 Event: Energy Convention Groningen 2006
 Title: Energy Transition in Germany

Speaker: Christian Welzel
 Place: Bogacizi University, Istanbul, Turkey
 Event: World Values Surveys Association
 Title: A Human Development Model of Global Cultural Change

Speaker: Hartmut Wessler
 Place: Austrian Academy of Sciences, Vienna, Austria
 Event: Workshop "Comparative Media and Communication Research"
 Title: Comparing Mediated Public Spheres

December 2006

Speaker: Andreas Bausch
 Place: Bremen
 Event: Meeting Lion's Club Bremen
 Title: Strategische Erfolgsfaktoren von Unternehmen: Ergebnisse evidenzbasierter Strategieforschung

Speaker: Philipp Genschel
 Place: Friedrich-Ebert-Foundation, Berlin
 Event: Conference on "Harmonisierung - Kooperation - Wettbewerb. Steuerpolitische Vorschläge in und für Europa"
 Title: Harmonisierung forcieren?

Speaker: Christian Welzel
 Place: Printmedia Academy, Heidelberg
 Event: Print Media Dialog 2006
 Title: Wertewandel in der westlichen Welt: Triebkräfte und Folgen

Speaker: Hartmut Wessler
 Place: Luzern, Switzerland
 Event: Mediensymposium Luzern 2006 "Seismographische Funktion von öffentlicher Kommunikation im Wandel"
 Title: Mediale Zugangsschleusen. Die Repräsentanz politischer und gesellschaftlicher Akteure in der Medienarena im internationalen und Langzeit-Vergleich

6 Statistics and Methods

6.1 Prof. Dr. Klaus Boehnke

Main Research Interests

- Political Socialization
- Value Transmission
- Social Science Methodology
- Educational Sociology

Research Activities

As in prior years, research of Klaus Boehnke focused primarily on processes of political socialization among youth and young adults, often employing a cross-cultural perspective. Two major research projects have been conducted. The first project studied effects of the EU Eastern enlargement on the mobilization of right-wing extremism in Germany and bordering regions in Poland and the Czech Republic, with funding from the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft. This study encompassed representative samples of the border regions of the three countries and is a longitudinal continuation of a study previously funded by the Federal Ministry of Education and Science (BMBF). The second project was a long-term panel study of young peace-movement sympathizers from the mid 1980s who have been studied every 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ years since 1985. In 2006 the seven panel wave was conducted. That study focuses on the impact of societal context on individual psychosocial well-being and political activism. In the report phase, work has also continued on two other research projects, one on value transmission in families, another one on problems of social exclusion as a consequence of high achievement in schools ("Streber" study). In addition Klaus Boehnke has prepared two research proposals, one to the BMBF together with Professor Ariel Knafo from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem on identity development and value transmission among migrant youth, and the other to the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft together with Professor Petra Lietz and Dr. Nongkran Wongsri from Saint Louis College in Thailand on learning styles of native and sojourner students in Germany and Thailand. He also prepared a proposal to the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft together with Professor Ulrich Kühnen to obtain funding for the 19th International Congress of Cross-Cultural Psychology, which he hosts together with Ulrich Kühnen at IUB in 2008.

Funded Projects

- "Social integration after the fourth round of EU enlargement-border regions as test cases for Europe's path to a transnational civil society", funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

Organization of Scientific Conferences

- June 2006
Multiliteracy and the European Educational Agenda, 1st international LANGSCAPE conference in conjunction with 3rd Bremen Conference on Content and Language Integrated Learning (organized together with Professor Gerhard Bach from Universität Bremen)
funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft
international participants: 45
- July 2006
19th Biennial Meeting of the International Society for Behavioral Development
Melbourne, Australia
Member of the Review Panel
international participants: approx. 600

- July 2006
18th International Congress of Cross-Cultural Psychology
Spetses, Greece
Member of the International Scientific Program Committee
international participants: approx. 600
- July 2006
28th International Congress of Applied Psychology
Athens, Greece
Program Chair for the Political Psychology Program
international participants: approx. 1.800
- September 2006
45. Kongress der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie
Nürnberg
Senior Reviewer for Political Psychology

Other Professional Activities

- College Master of Mercator College at the International University Bremen
- Secretary-General of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology
- President of the Division of Political Psychology of the International Association for Applied Psychology
- President of the German Peace Psychology Association (*Forum Friedenspsychologie*)
- Member of the Executive Board of the Youth Sociology Section of the German Sociological Association (DGS)
- Ad hoc Expert Evaluator for the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft
- Expert Evaluator for the European Commission in the 6th Framework Program, NEST, and the Marie Curie Program
- Expert Evaluator for INTAS
- Expert Evaluator for the Austrian National Science Foundation
- Expert Evaluator for the Israel Science Foundation
- Expert Evaluator for the Economic and Social Science Research Council, United Kingdom
- Consulting Editor of *Peace and Conflict: The Journal of Peace Psychology*
- Consulting Editor of the *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*
- Member of the Editorial Board of the *International Journal of Behavioral Development*
- Member of the Editorial Board of *Conflict & Communication online*
- Senior Advisor of the Committee for Psychological Study of Peace (CPSP) of the International Union of Psychological Science (IUPsyS)
- Official Liaison (Vertrauensdozent) of Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung at IUB
- Ad hoc reviewer for *European Journal of Personality*, *European Journal for Psychology of Education*, *European Journal of Social Psychology*, *European Psychologist*, *European Societies*, *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, *International Journal of Psychology*, *Journal of Behavioral Science*, *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, *Journal of Public Health*, *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, *Peace and Conflict: The Journal of Peace Psychology*, *Political Psychology*, *Politische Vierteljahresschrift*, *Social Psychology of Education: An International Journal*, *Zeitschrift für Medienpsychologie*
- IUB-Coordinator of the application for a Bremen International Graduate School of Social Sciences (^{BI}GSSS) in the framework of the Excellence Initiative
- IUB-Fachkoordinator for the evaluation of sociology in Germany, conducted by the Wissenschaftsrat
- Member of the Promotion Committee of the Jacobs Center for Lifelong Learning and Institutional Development

PhD-Students

Daniel Fuss

Europa als Quelle sozialer Identität–Eine international vergleichende Analyse ihrer Voraussetzungen und Wirkungen bei jungen Erwachsenen

Defense: December 2006

Simone Heil

Working title: *German-Israeli Youth Exchange Programs*

Angela Kindervater

Stereotype versus Vorurteile: Welche Rolle spielt Autoritarismus? Ein empirischer Beitrag zur Begriffsbestimmung

Defense: September 2006

Olena Kornyeveva

Working title: *Immigrant Adaptations and Modes of Upbringing*

Gukaah Brenda Nwana

Working title: *African Immigrants in Germany*

Martina Schreiber

Working title: *Football Hooliganism in a Social Psychological Perspective*

Research Personnel

Daniel Fuss

Research Associate

funded by Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

Guests

Dr. Nongkran Wongsri

Dean of the Faculty of Liberal Arts, Saint Louis College Bangkok, funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (3 weeks)

6.2 Prof. Dr. Petra Lietz

Main Research Interests

- Internationally Comparative Research in Education
- Multivariate and Multilevel Path Models

Research Activities

Petra Lietz's main research activity in 2006 was the conduct of the second qualitative phase and the third quantitative phase of my research project entitled "Values and learning approaches of IUB's class of 2007". This project is aimed at: (a) examining the way in which different factors operate to influence the achievement of sojourner students, (b) verifying and expanding the understanding of three types of learning approaches, namely achieving, deep and surface learning, and (c) measuring changes in values and learning approaches over time. Analyses of a first path model suggest that personal values can be meaningfully linked to learning approaches and that differences in terms of values exist across genders and across the natural and social sciences. Petra Lietz was also involved in the preparation of two research proposals to the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft, one within the framework of the Forschergruppe "*Priorisierung in der Medizin*", coordinated by Professor Adele Diederich (see Chapter 7 of this report), the other with Professor Klaus Boehnke and Dr. Nongkran Wongsri from Saint Louis College in Bangkok on learning styles of native and sojourner students in a German-Thai comparison.

Other Professional Activities

- Research consultancy for the International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA) to assist the countries involved with the analyses for and writing of the publication *Arabic Report on the Third International Mathematics and Science Study 2003 database*.
- Cultures, Markets and Citizens Research Group - CMC
- Center for International Studies at IUB - CIS
- Business and Professional Women in Bremen (BPW)
- Reviewer for *International Education Journal*, Higher Education Research and Development (HERD), Mathematics Education Journal, Zeitschrift für Medienpsychologie

PhD-Students

Katrin Viertel

Family Affairs: Reception and Effects of TV's Representation of Everyday Family Life

6.3 Prof. Dr. Margrit Schreier

Main Research Interests

- Qualitative Research Methods
- Media Psychology
- Gender and Reading
- Persuasive Effects of Fiction

Research Activities

In 2006, Margrit Schreier has in the first place continued her work on the persuasive effects of fiction, with a special emphasis on degree of involvement as a moderator variable. A second focus has been on gender differences in the experience of reading fiction (funding for this research is provided by the DFG). The results of a first study are in line with previous research to the extent that women prefer to read in order to be drawn into a different world and in order to escape from everyday problems, whereas men are more likely to read for information. Even stronger differences in reading preferences and styles are obtained, however, for the comparison not of men and women, but of gender-schematic and a-schematic persons. A-schematic persons combine the reading interests usually ascribed to either men or women: they are more interested in reading in general, especially in reading nonfiction, and at the same time they read primarily in order to identify with the characters in the fictional world. Another study testing the effects of genre and substantive focus of a fictional narrative on degree of involvement, with both self-report and physiological measures of involvement taken into account, is in the process of being analyzed. A third focus has been on qualitative research methods and methodology, especially on content analysis and strategies of purposive sampling, resulting in a number of publications.

Funded Projects

"Gender and reading: the effect of text and reader characteristics on the experience of reading fiction" (Lesen und Geschlecht: Differentielles Lese-Erleben in Abhängigkeit von Text- und Personenmerkmalen), funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft.

Other Professional Activities

- Since January 2005: Editor-in-chief of the "Zeitschrift für Medienpsychologie"
- Membership in the Editorial Review Boards of the following journals: *Forum Qualitative Social Research*, *Human Communication Research*, *Media Psychology*, *Poetics*
- Reviewer for the above journals and for DFG grant proposals
- Workshops on "Qualitative Content Analysis" at ZUMA
- Teaching cooperation on qualitative methods with the GSSS (Graduate School of Social Sciences, Bremen University)
- Member of the Advisory Board of INQUA (Institut für Qualitative Forschung, Berlin)

PhD-Students

Özen Odağ

Unterschiede und Gemeinsamkeiten zwischen Frauen und Männern beim Lesen von Erzähltexten - eine empirische Studie

Yvonne Thies-Brandner

Safer Sex through Entertainment Education? Realizing the Entertainment Education Approach with Computer Games about HIV/AIDS

Bob Tsang

The Hong Kong Museum of History: its Role in the Construction of Chinese Identity in Pre- and Post-1997 Hong Kong

6.4 Dr. Michael A. Talias

(Lecturer in Statistics)

Main Research Interests

- Applied Multivariate Data Analysis
- Bandit Problem
- Sequential Analysis and Optimal Stopping
- Statistical Decision Theory

Research Activities

Michael Talias' research is concerned with the use of sequential statistical methodologies and their relation to the Portfolio management in the Pharmaceutical Industry with the Bayesian Decision framework. Other activities are related to applications of sequential analysis to mathematical finance problems and statistical data analysis in marketing. Michael Talias has also elaborated problems of information theory in the framework of teaching a University Studies Course in the fall semester of 2006.

6.5 Prof. Dr. Adalbert F.X. Wilhelm

Main Research Interests

- Exploratory Data Analysis and Statistical Modeling
- Interactive Statistical Graphics
- Information Visualization and Visual Data Mining
- Knowledge Management in Web-based Communities
- Computational Statistics

Research Activities

As in previous years, Adalbert Wilhelm focused in his research on exploratory approaches to data analysis and modeling. The collaboration within the Key Visuals Project has been continued and some initial data exploration has been performed to detect structures in the semantic information of video material that has been annotated by mass communication scholars. Data Mining procedures like association rules and classification trees have been adapted to investigate relationships and rules within the semantic information. Some heuristics have been developed to devise representative samples of web pages and annual reviews in this context. The behavior of various cluster analysis techniques has been studied and a new complex cluster scheme has been devised which is currently in the implementation phase. Based on prior research in the area of knowledge management the focus has been shifted on incorporating the aspect of innovation into the framework of online-knowledge communities. The major research question is, how innovation processes can be optimally supported in the cooperative context of private-public Communities of Practice. Within this framework, the research focuses on the factors that influence, support, and stimulate innovation processes - as measured by the three constructs (knowledge transfer, knowledge communication and knowledge creation).

Other Professional Activities

- Reviewer for SFI, Science Foundation Ireland
- Associate Editor *Computational Statistics and Data Analysis*
- Associate Editor *Computational Statistics*
- Associate Editor *Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics*
- Vertrauensdozent der *Stiftung der Deutschen Wirtschaft*

Research Personnel

Felix Schmitz-Justen, Ph.D.

6.6 Publications

Books

Rippl, S., Baier, D., & Boehnke, K. (2006). *Auf dem Weg nach rechts? EU-Osterweiterung als Kontext für die Mobilisierung rechter Einstellungen - eine vergleichende Studie in Deutschland, Polen und der Tschechischen Republik* (unter Mitarbeit von A. Kindervater & A. Hadjar). Wiesbaden: VS Verlag, in press.

Articles & Chapters

Baier, D., & Boehnke, K. (2006). Marek Fuchs, Siegfried Lamnek, Jens Luedtke und Nina Baur: Gewalt an Schulen. 1994 - 1999 - 2004. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag, 2005. *Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie*, 58, 367-369.

Baier, D., & Boehnke, K. (2006). Das Risiko der Jugendforschung. Sammelbesprechung. *Soziologische Revue*, 29, 154-165.

Boehnke, K., & Welzel, C. (2006). Wertetransmission und Wertewandel - Eine explorative Drei-Generationen-Studie. *Zeitschrift für Soziologie der Erziehung und Sozialisation*, 26 (4), 341-360.

Boehnke, K., & Boehnke, M. (2006). Atomare Katastrophenangst als Motor für politisches Engagement? Analysen einer 20-jährigen Längsschnittstudie. *Umweltpsychologie*, 10 (1), 62-85.

Fuss, D. (2006). Exklusiv vs. inklusiv? Einstellungen gegenüber Fremden im Kontext nationaler und europäischer Identität. *Zeitschrift für Soziologie der Erziehung und Sozialisation*, 26 (1), 69-85.

Fuss, D., & Grosser, M.A. (2006). What makes young Europeans feel European? Results from a cross-cultural research project. In I.P. Karolewski, & V. Kaina (Eds.), *European Identity: Theoretical Perspectives and Empirical Insights* (pp. 209-241). Hamburg: LIT-Verlag.

Idemudia, E.H., & Boehnke, K. (2006). An assessment of African migrants' attitudes in Germany. *Psychopathologie africaine*, 23, 5-20.

Keeves, J.P., Lietz, P., Gregory, K., & Darmawan, I.G.N. (2006). Some Problems in the analysis of cross-national survey data. *International Education Journal*, 7 (2), 110-126.

Kornyeyeva, O. (2006). First-form boy on the extended-day class (in Russian). *Family World*, Issue 1, 68-70.

Kornyeyeva, O. (2006). "Help! I am getting crazy being a young mom" Case study: Post-natal depression and changing woman-mother identity. How to overcome the difficulties (in Russian). *Family World*, Issue 6, 20-22.

Kornyeyeva, O. (2006). How to teach a child to take care of his/her personal things? (in Russian). *Aljenka and Serezhka Journal for Parents*, Issue 1, 12-13.

Kornyeyeva, O. (2006). How to teach a child to keep his room in order? (in Russian). *Aljenka and Serezhka Journal for Parents*, Issue 2, 10-11.

- Kornyeyeva, O. (2006). How to teach child manners during a meal? (in Russian). *Aljenka and Serezhka Journal for Parents*, Issue 3, 10-11.
- Kornyeyeva, O. (2006). How to teach a child to behave in community? (in Russian). *Aljenka and Serezhka Journal for Parents*, Issue 5, 10-11.
- Kornyeyeva, O. (2006). How to teach a child to behave in adult society and to communicate with adults? (in Russian). *Aljenka and Serezhka Journal for Parents*, Issue 5, 16-17.
- Kornyeyeva, O. (2006). "Sorry, your daddy is temporarily unavailable..." (in Russian). *Aljenka and Serezhka Journal for Parents*, Issue 6, 56-59.
- Leonidou L.C., Barnes B., & Talias, M. (2006). Exporter-importer relationship quality: The inhibiting role of uncertainty, distance and conflict. *Industrial Marketing Management*, 35 (5), 576-588.
- Lietz, P. (2006). Quantitative Auswertung: Multivariate Statistik. In N. Groeben, & B. Hurrelmann (Eds.) *Empirische Unterrichtsforschung in der Literatur- und Lesedidaktik* (pp. 481-512). Weinheim: Juventa.
- Lietz, P. (2006) Issues in the change in gender differences in reading achievement in cross-national research studies since 1992: A meta-analytic view. *International Education Journal*, 7 (2), 127-149.
- Lietz, P. (2006).). A meta-analysis of gender differences in reading achievement at the secondary school level. *Studies in Educational Evaluation*, 32, 317-344.
- Lietz, P., & Kotte, D. (2006). Quantitative Auswertung: Uni- und bivariate Statistik. In N. Groeben, & B. Hurrelmann (Eds.) *Empirische Unterrichtsforschung in der Literatur- und Lesedidaktik* (pp. 443-480). Weinheim: Juventa.
- Lietz, P., & Kotte, D. (2006). Science and education: Analyses of science-related variables of the PISA-2000 survey. In B. Dooley (Ed.), *Energy and culture* (pp. 113-128). New York: Springer.
- Odağ, Ö. (2006). Sozialpsychologie des Unterrichts. In N. Groeben, & B. Hurrelmann (Eds.), *Empirische Unterrichtsforschung in der Literatur- und Lesedidaktik* (pp. 255-272). Weinheim: Juventa.
- Rippl, S. & Boehnke, K. (2006). Europas Jugend: Protagonisten für Integration oder Nationalismus? *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte*, 47, 37-46.
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6.7 Invited Scientific Lectures and Talks

January 2006

Speaker: Klaus Boehnke
Place: University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, USA
Event: Guest lecture
Title: Hierarchic Self-Interest: One of the Roots of Evil?

February 2006

Speaker: Klaus Boehnke
Place: Marburg
Event: Emeritation Workshop Professor Gert Sommer
Title: Der Beitrag der Psychologie zu einer Kultur des Friedens (with Daniel Christie and Anne Anderson)

Speaker: Margrit Schreier
Place: Graduate School of Social Sciences, Universität Bremen
Event: Spring School
Title: Qualitativ, quantitativ, gemischt oder einfach nur "good practice"? Argumente für die Überwindung einer überholten Dichotomie

March 2006

Speaker: Klaus Boehnke
Place: Berlin
Event: Annual Meeting of the Arbeitsgemeinschaft Friedens- und Konfliktforschung
Title: Rückwirkungen der EU-Osterweiterung auf die gesellschaftliche Integration in Deutschland - Ergebnisse einer kulturvergleichenden Studie (with Dirk Baier, Angela Kindervater & Susanne Rippl)

Speaker: Margrit Schreier
Place: Kloster Irsee
Event: Conference "Grenzen der Literatur"
Title: Reflections upon the Durability of Ice Flowers and the Likelihood of Getting Sunburnt on Mars: Affirming the Permeability of the Borderline Separating "Fiction" and "Non-Fiction"

May 2006

Speaker: Daniel Fuss
Place: City Hall Twistringen
Event: Lecture on the occasion of the commencement of the Week of Europe upon an invitation by Europa-Union
Title: Jugend und europäische Identität - Eine Frage der Herkunft und der Bildung?

June 2006

Speaker: Klaus Boehnke
Place: Radio Bremen, Bremen
Event: Buten un Binnen
Title: Fahnenwahn in Oyten

Speaker: Klaus Boehnke
Place: Jena
Event: 19th Annual German Peace Psychology Conference
Title: Involvement in Politics: A Lifecourse Perspective

Speaker: Klaus Boehnke
Place: 3sat, Mainz
Event: Kulturzeit
Title: Deutschland zeigt Flagge - Entwickeln die Deutschen durch die WM einen neuen Patriotismus?

Speaker: Yvonne Thies-Brandner
Place: Toronto, Canada
Event: 6th Bi-Annual Conference on Women, Health and Education, "Healthy Girls, Healthy Women: Promoting Health and Healthy Educational Communities."
Title: Safer Sex through Entertainment-Education?

July 2006

Speaker: Klaus Boehnke
Place: Athens, Greece
Event: 26th International Congress of Applied Psychology
Title: Involvement in Politics: A Lifecourse Perspective (Presidential Address-Division of Political Psychology-International Association of Applied Psychology)

Speaker: Petra Lietz
Place: Isle of Spetses, Greece
Event: 18th International Congress of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology (IACCP)
Title: Students' Perception of Values and Approaches to Learning at an International University

Speaker: Gukaah Brenda Nwana
Place: Villigst
Event: Summer School "Building Europe with New Citizens"
Title: German-Based African Immigrants' Transnational Sphere: Strategies of Incorporation and the Creation of Identity in an Expanded European Union

Speaker: Margrit Schreier
Place: FU Berlin
Event: 2. Berliner Methodentreffen
Title: Zur Frage des Lehrens und Lernens qualitativer Forschungsmethodik (Symposium; Introduction and Chair; with Franz Breuer, Universität Münster)

Speaker: Margrit Schreier
 Place: FU Berlin
 Event: 2. Berliner Methodentreffen
 Title: Fallauswahl in qualitativen Untersuchungen (Workshop)

August 2006

Speaker: Özen Odağ
 Place: Munich
 Event: 10th International Congress of IGEL (International Society for the Empirical Study of Literature)
 Title: Women Love Romance and Men Adventure? An Empirical Study on the Emotional Impact of Narrative Texts on Men and Women

Speaker: Margrit Schreier
 Place: Fraueninsel Chiemsee
 Event: X. Biennial Conference of the International Society for the Empirical Study of Literature
 Title: What's in a Novel? About the Real Power of Fictional Tales (Keynote Address)

Speaker: Adalbert Wilhelm
 Place: Humboldt Universität Berlin
 Event: Workshop on Data and Information Visualization
 Title: Linked Views for Visual Exploration

September 2006

Speaker: Klaus Boehnke
 Place: Darmstadt
 Event: 3rd International Congress of the European Society on Family Relations
 Title: Intergenerational Values Transmission and Transgenerational Value Change: An Exploratory Three-Generation Study (with Christian Welzel)

Speaker: Klaus Boehnke
 Place: Prague, Czech Republic
 Event: Workshop "European Identities"
 Title: Family, Job, Country - Where is Europe among the Building Blocks of the Identity of European Young Adults? (with Daniel Fuss)

Speaker: Özen Odağ
 Place: Nürnberg
 Event: 45th Congress of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Psychologie (DGPs)
 Title: Frauen mögen Liebesgeschichten und Männer Abenteuer? Eine empirische Rezeptionsstudie zu geschlechtsspezifischen Leseweisen

Speaker: Margrit Schreier
 Place: Universität Nürnberg
 Event: 45th Congress of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Psychologie (DGPs)
 Title: Nur ein Roman? Zum Einfluss fiktionaler Erzählungen auf die Zustimmung zu unglaublichen Textaussagen (with Özen Odağ and Norbert Groeben)

Speaker: Margrit Schreier
Place: Universität Nürnberg
Event: 45th Congress of the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Psychologie (DGPs)
Title: Serienmörderin Ally Farson? Inhaltsanalyse im "Baukastensystem" bei der Auswertung von Rezeptionsinterviews (with Yvonne Thies and Soheila Owzar)

Speaker: Adalbert Wilhelm
Place: Università Federico II, Napoli, Italy
Event: Knowledge Extraction and Modeling KNEMO 2006
Title: Exploratory Modeling of Personal Characteristics in Key Visuals

October 2006

Speaker: Klaus Boehnke
Place: Hamburg, NDR-Fernsehen
Event: DAS! Am Nachmittag
Title: Deutschland - ein Sommermärchen

November 2006

Speaker: Klaus Boehnke
Place: Salzburg
Event: 5th International Congress on Questions of the Advancement of Gifted Children
"Versteckt - Verkannt - Verborgен - Erkennen und Fördern hochbegabter Underachiever"
Title: Gute Schulleistungen und schon ein Streber?

Speaker: Klaus Boehnke
Place: Jena
Event: Workshop on "Biographic Transitions: Education, Family, Profession" of the Center for Applied Developmental Science
Title: Identity Development and Value Transmission among Veteran and Migrant Adolescents and their Families in Germany and Israel: Life Transitions and Contexts (with Ariel Knafo)

Speaker: Petra Lietz
Place: Flinders University Institute of International Education, Adelaide, Australia
Event: Research conference
Title: Learning Approaches of Sojourner Students at an International University: Some Qualitative Insights

Speaker: Petra Lietz
Place: The University of Adelaide, Australia
Event: Conference of the Australian Association for Research in Education
Title: Are Values more Important than Learning Styles? Factors Influencing Student Performance at an International University

Speaker: Martina Schreiber
Place: Münster
Event: Cepol Course "Public Order and Crowd Management - Security during Major Events"
Title: Crowd Dynamics, Policing and Hooliganism at the FIFA World Cup 2006 (with Otto Adang)

December 2006

Speaker: Margrit Schreier
Place: Haus der Wissenschaft, Bremen
Event: Lecture Series "Wissen um Elf"
Title: Nur ein Roman? Wie Literatur unser Denken verändern kann

7 Transdisciplinary Research

7.1 Center for International Studies (CIS)

Speaker/Coordinator: Philipp Genschel

The Center was established in 2004 as an institutional framework for research in international affairs. The aim was to bridge disciplinary boundaries within and between the humanities and the social sciences. The Center is open to all relevant theoretical traditions and methodological approaches as long as the research focuses on issues with a transborder aspect be it international relations, cross-national comparison, or domestic politics and culture with cross-boundary effects. Considerable research activities have been going on in these fields from the very beginning of the SHSS. The Center provides an institutional platform to better integrate, synthesize and develop these activities.

To meet its general goal of encouraging, promoting, and coordinating international studies at IUB, the Center pursues two particular tasks: First, to serve as a forum of debate and intellectual exchange among scholars interested in International Studies. In this role CIS helped to facilitate the following conferences at IUB:

- "Intercultural Understanding and Competence" organized by Ulrich Kühnen and funded by IUB.
- "Multiliteracy and the European Educational Agenda". 1st international LANGSCAPE conference in conjunction with 3rd Bremen Conference on Content and Language Integrated Learning organized by Gerhard Bach from Universität Bremen and Klaus Boehnke and funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft
- "Art and Metaphysics in the Twentieth Century and Beyond" organized by Isabel Wünsche, Paul Crowther and Ursula Frohne, funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft.
- "Ferne & Nähe: Der Beitrag der russischen Kunst zur europäischen Moderne" organized by Isabel Wünsche and Ada Raev (Berlin), funded by the Karin und Uwe Hollweg Foundation, Bremen

The second task is to provide an institutional platform to coordinate ongoing research on international issues and integrate future research plans. In this function, the Center helped to coordinate and prepare the following successful grant applications:

- Matthijs Bogaards together with Matthias Basedau (Hamburg), Peter Niesen (Darmstadt), and Christoph Hartmann (Bochum): "Managing Ethnic Conflict through Institutional Engineering: Ethnic Party Bans in Africa" funded by the Thyssen Foundation.
- Klaus Boehnke: "Social integration after the fourth round of EU enlargement-border regions as test cases for Europe's path to a transnational civil society" funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft.
- Philipp Genschel: "International tax policy and the national tax state" funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft as part of the Collaborative Research Center 597 "Transformations of the State" second phase (2007-2010).
- Hartmut Wessler: "The Transnationalization of Public Spheres: The Case of the EU" funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft as part of the Collaborative Research Center 597 "Transformations of the State" second phase (2007-2010).
- Christian Welzel: "Gründe, Ursachen und Triebkräfte des postindustriellen Wertewandels: Deutschland im globalen Vergleich", funded by the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft.

Finally, CIS also facilitated IUB's participation in the joint application with Universität Bremen in the framework of the Excellence Initiative of the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft and the Wissenschaftsrat. Klaus Boehnke coordinates the Center's activities in this initiative.

Members of CIS in 2006: Profs. K. Boehnke, M. Bogaards, P. Genschel (Director), U. Kühnen, P. Lietz, J. Paulmann, N. Spakowski, C. Welzel, W. Werner, H. Wessler, and I. Wünsche.

7.2 "Transformations of the State"

The Collaborative Research Center (CRC) 597

Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

Speakers/Coordinators: Philipp Genschel and Hartmut Wessler

The Collaborative Research Center 597 studies the "Transformations of the State" in the OECD-world since the 1970s. The influence of the state on human lives is more comprehensive and sustained than that of any other organizational construct. It regulates the economy, fights crime, provides education, manages traffic, sustains democracy, enters wars, guarantees social welfare, collects taxes and deploys some forty percent of the gross domestic product. The Research Center conceptualizes the multifaceted modern state in four intersecting dimensions: resources, or control of the use of force and revenues; law, or jurisdiction and the courts; legitimacy, or the acceptance of political rule by the populace; and welfare, or the facilitation of economic efficiency and social equity.

The remarkable feature of the 20th century nation state was to almost completely monopolize activities in these four dimensions and merge them in one tightly woven fabric that appeared so well-suited to the specific conditions of the post-WWII era that people nowadays often look back on that period as the golden age of the state. But what has become of the Golden-Age state since the 1970s? Is its fabric worn out, is it unraveling? Will it be rewoven and restyled - perhaps as one gigantic world state of uniform pattern, or perhaps in the miniature, as a multitude of semi-sovereign regional governments? Or will the fibers simply separate, each following its individual fate in postmodern fashion, the rule of law moving into the international arena and the nation state clinging to its resources, while the intervention state comes completely unspun and goes every which way?

In its first phase (2003-2006), the Collaborative Research Center has focused on providing descriptive answers to these questions. Some preliminary results were published in 2005 (see Stephan Leibfried/Michael Zürn (eds.): *Transformations of the State?* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press). In 2006, the Center successfully applied for a second phase of funding (2007-2010). The major task in this phase will be to analyze the causal structure of the transformations of the state. What are the drivers? What are the critical junctures? Is the state just a victim of external forces of change or is it also an active agent of its own transformation?

IUB Participants in the CRC: Profs. P. Genschel (deputy director), M. Jachtenfuchs (until 2006), and H. Wessler (since 2005).

7.3 Cultures, Markets and Citizens (CMC)

Speaker/Coordinator: Brendan Dooley

The Cultures, Markets and Citizens Research Group (CMC) studies the ways in which individuals in modern societies are affected by crucial intersections between the field of culture and the structures of the marketplace. At present the research of the CMC group is focused on three projects - one rooted in a deep chronological perspective (Art and Value), another casting a broad gaze over contemporary Europe (Energy and Culture), and finally, yet another focused on the origin of mechanisms of exchange (Culture and Exchange).

Art and Value attempts to assess the ways in which a market has evolved for some of the most precious material values existing in our societies: namely, our artworks. It analyzes the effect of market structures on the valuation of artworks. At the same time, it examines how artists, in a period of rapid development of a market for their work, have themselves become commentators and, in effect, evaluators, of the "market" existing in their societies. The project covers the period from the early nineteenth century, when market structures began to impinge particularly on the art world, up to the 1960s and beyond, when art becomes a billion dollar business. Work on this project will reach public diffusion via a major international exhibition to be held in Bremen (or elsewhere), and a fully illustrated catalogue collecting contributions from the organizers, their collaborators, and other scholars who have worked on these problems.

The project "Energy and Culture" analyzes the ways in which cultural factors affect public opinion in regard to energy issues. Opinion surveys such as the Eurobarometer and the World Value Survey have demonstrated significant differences across national boundaries concerning questions such as the importance of protecting the environment or the need to find new energy sources. No study has yet attempted to collect and compare information on the cultural and structural bases of these national differences. The core of the project is a series of country studies, selected for representativeness as well as for contrast. These will be Germany, Sweden, France, Switzerland, Italy, Spain, Bulgaria, Romania, and the United States. For each country in the study, we will be examining several basic variables that can yield a profile of the energy availability and use resulting from the specific social, cultural, and political factors present in that country, on which future expectations can be based. These variables include Efficiency, Usage per person, Structure of energy system, Policies for energy sector, Natural environment, Human resources, Marketing campaigns by energy firms, by government and by other sectors. Data sources will include official statistics, personal interviews (for instance, with IUB students), the World value survey, secondary data sources, special, surveys and experiments. Basic methods include qualitative analysis, scenario simulations, local statistical models, data mining techniques, and hierarchical models. Results will be divulged in an international conference and by a series of collective publications including individually and collectively authored articles in major journals. A major international conference for establishing partnerships in this research was held on 18-20 March 2004, and the proceedings of this conference were published by Ashgate Publishers (UK) this year (2006).

The project "Culture and Exchange" focuses a novel combination of humanities, social science and information science methods on unique materials in Bremen and elsewhere, to study a phenomenon of worldwide significance: namely, the historic transition to modern communication networks, which took place in the early modern period. Our purpose is to provide the first detailed description of the political information networks that began to join the cities of Germany to other parts of Europe in this period. Project funding will be used to apply modern information technology facilitating a systematic analysis of the unique microfilm collection of early German newspapers in the State Library in Bremen, in comparison with document collections existing elsewhere, including the Medici

Archive in Florence Italy, which contain evidence for how news stories were born, how they grew and how they came to be widely distributed. Major partners in this initiative are the Presseforschung unit at Uni Bremen, the University of Venice, the University of Louvain. A conference is planned for 15-16 December, 2006, entitled "Time and Space on the Road to Modernity: The Emergence of Contemporaneity in Early Modern Culture." The purpose of the conference is to study one of the major features of the shared consciousness of European reality in modern times: namely, the emergence of Contemporaneity, made possible by the widespread creation of public and private networks for the transmission of political news, both in manuscript and print. How were stories born, how did they grow and mature during their transmission from source to source, from country to country? This workshop will study the sources and methods that will make possible the first systematic international collaborative effort to approach the problem.

Participants in CMC initiatives:

Within IUB: Profs. B. Dooley, P. Lietz, P. Crowther, I. Wünsche, C. Welzel, A. Wilhelm, H. Wessler (all SHSS), R. Richards, A. Boetius (SES). Outside collaborators include Prof. H. Böning, Universität Bremen; Dr. A. Blome, Universität Bremen; Dr. J. Weber, Universität Bremen; Prof. Dr. Th. W. Gaehtgens, Freie Universität Berlin and Centre allemand d'histoire de l'art/Deutsches Forum fuer Kunstgeschichte, Paris; Dr. S. Flach, Literaturwissenschaftliche Zentren Berlin; Prof. M. Bal, Director of the Amsterdam School for Critical Analysis at the University of Amsterdam; Prof. R. Koolhaas, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. and Office for Metropolitan Architecture OMA, Rotterdam; Prof. S. Ciriaco, University of Padua; Prof. J. Beckert, Max-Planck-Institut für Gesellschaftsforschung, Köln; Dr. O. Velthuis, Erasmus University Rotterdam; Prof. J. Díez Medrano, University of Barcelona; Prof. M. Infelise, University of Venice; Dr. P. Arblaster, University of Louvain; Dr. J. Bos, Royal Library of The Hague; Dr. P. Ries, Oxford; M. Mendle, University of Alabama; C. Beltrán (History, Burgos, Spain); J.-P. Vittu, Literature, Orléans; M. Infelise, Venice; A. Hardie, Lancaster; M. van Otegem, The Hague; S. Schultheiß-Heinz, Universität Bayreuth; C.-G. Holmberg; N. Brownlees, Florence; Z. Barbarics, University of Pécs; F. Mauelshagen, Zurich.

7.4 "Priorisierung in der Medizin" (Prioritizing in Medicine) FOR 655 Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

Speaker/Coordinator: Adele Diederich

Researchers from different fields (Economics, Law, Medicine, Philosophy, and Psychology) initiated a research group on "Priorisierung in der Medizin: Eine theoretische und empirische Analyse unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Gesetzlichen Krankenversicherung (GKV)" (Prioritizing in Medicine: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis in consideration of the public health insurance system).

Priorities have always been set in health care, often implicitly and without openly presenting the values and principles on which these priorities are based. There are no clear and established procedures how to generate and process information to reach such important decisions. The goal of the research group is to identify these principles and answer questions related to prioritizing both theoretically and empirically. In particular, we distinguish between vertical and horizontal prioritizing. Vertical prioritizing refers to establishing a hierarchy within an area of specialty or disease category whereas horizontal prioritizing refers to setting priorities among different areas of specialty or among different disease groups.

Three main aspects are of special importance: a) Empirical investigations, i.e., different from any current approaches we focus systematically on needs and interest of patients, physicians, and the general public. Several methods are utilized, from qualitative interviews to a representative survey to conjoint analysis and models such as random utility models. Both, aspects of vertical and horizontal prioritizing are considered. Closely intertwined with vertical prioritizing is b) to establish priority criteria for specific diseases, in particular hemophilia, rheumatoid arthritis, organ allocation for kidneys, heart, liver, and c) a philosophical, juridical, and economical discussion of prioritizing.

The transdisciplinary interaction between researchers from a variety of disciplines and in particular the empirical part of the project is in itself unique and challenging.

A grant proposal was sent to the German Research Foundation (DFG) in November 2005. At hearing took place on November 23, 2006. The reviewers recommended granting the Forschergruppe.

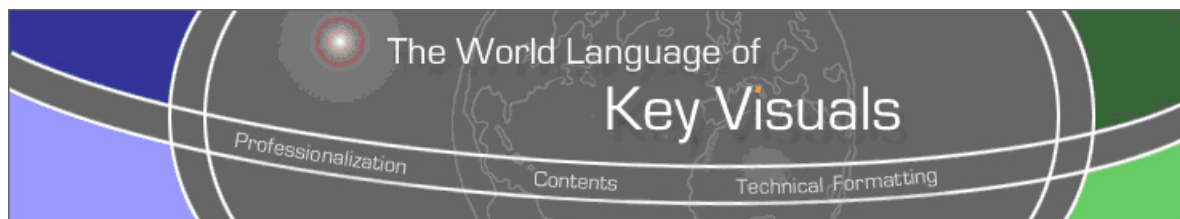
7.5 Visual Research Focus

Speakers/Coordinators: Marion Müller and Peter Ludes

Two specific long-term IUB-research groups center on visuals and their communication: (1) founded and chaired by Prof. Peter Ludes since 2003, researchers from within IUB and from the outside have been studying collective visual memories and neglections as they emerged in various cultures, with trans-cultural and global elements; (2) initiated and co-ordinated by Prof. Marion G. Müller in 2004, a transdisciplinary research group on "Visual Competence" scrutinizes the perception, dissemination, communication, interpretation and reception of visuals in contemporary societies. Both IUB-research groups work closely together and share partially overlapping interests, but are interested in different aspects of visual communication, using different methodological and theoretical approaches.

(1) Visual Memories

Visual memories are systematized and decoded by means of the concept of "key" visuals, which encompasses visual images and stereotypes. The focus is placed on key visuals in the media systems of the contemporary military, political and media superpower of the United States, set into contrast with Germany, Brazil, i.e., the potential leading power of Latin America (with one of the world's biggest TV stations and significant export quota) and the uprising world power of China. By means of a comparison between selected media, in their cultural contexts, over the period of about a decade, we inquire into the accelerating Americanization, visualization and globalization of screen media. The analysis and interpretation of the vast amount of visual data from television, web offerings and those transmitted via mobile devices requires cooperation with specialists in semi-automatic picture retrieval and information management. Our cooperation aims at the specification of culture-specific vs. trans-cultural visualization patterns. A systematic sample of TV programs and web offerings from Brazil, China, Germany and the United States as well as a model of common categories for analysis, statistical tools and devices for semi-automatic picture retrieval allows for a coherent research network. These projects from the SHSS (and Prof. Herzog from the Centre of Computing Technologies at the University of Bremen) cooperate with further projects at the universities of Kassel (Prof. Noeth) and Constance (Prof. Kramer) as well as at the universities of Bergen (Prof. Gripsrud, on the digitisation of audio-visual culture), and Salvador da Bahia (Prof. Boccia, on the complementarity of key measures and key visuals). In January 2006 we organized a workshop on Modelling and Decoding of Key Visuals in Intercultural Comparisons. Our website www.keyvisuals.org informs about our activities.



Participants: Within IUB: Profs. A. Kappas, P. Ludes, M.G. Müller, W. Werner, A. Wilhelm, (all SHSS), W. Bergholz (SES). Outside collaborators include Profs. L. Boccia, Scenic Arts and Cultural Studies, Federal University of Bahia, J. Gripsrud, Media Studies, Bergen, O. Herzog, Centre of Computing Technologies, Universität Bremen, S. Kramer, Media Studies, Universität Konstanz, J. Maguire, Sport Sociology, Loughborough University, W. Nöth, Cultural Studies, Universität Kassel.

(2) Visual Competence

One of the major activities of the IUB research group "Visual Competence" in 2006 was the drafting of an international symposium proposal - Visual Competence: Facets of a Paradigm Shift -, submitted in November to the Volkswagen-Foundation. The symposium with 32 internationally accomplished speakers is planned to be hosted at IUB (then: Jacobs University Bremen) in July 2007, bringing together international experts from the United States, Canada, Australia, Brazil, Great Britain, the Netherlands, Sweden and Germany to discuss the potential of the concept "Visual Competence" from a transdisciplinary perspective, featuring experts from communication science, art history, cognitive and media psychology, sociology and political science. It is the intention of the research group to build on the discussions and critique at the symposium and submit a new proposal to the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG) in October 2007 on establishing a Research Training Group (Graduiertenkolleg) "Visual Competence", the external participants of the symposium being external advisors and members of the Graduiertenkolleg, should its establishment be granted.



The research group focuses on the study of four key aspects of visual competence: visual production competence, visual perception competence, visual reception competence, and multi-modal/intercultural action competence. The research groups' logo - four images presented above - are symbolizing these four competences. The images are from left to right. (1) Analog film editing (production competence, anonymous source), (2) Sean Duffy, Thank You Ernest, JoJo & Leslie, 2003 (multimodal action competence), (3) Filmstill from Luis Buñuel, *Un Chien Andalou*, 1929 (perception competence), (4) Filmstill Michelangelo Antonioni, *Blow Up*, 1966 (reception competence).

A specific research project in the context of the Visual Research Focus "Visual Competence" is "Perceiving Press Photography: Who Sees What, When, How?" conducted by psychologists Prof. Bettina Olk and Prof. Arvid Kappas and mass communication Prof. Marion G. Müller. In this transdisciplinary project, the perception, meaning attribution and reception of press photographs are tested in order to find out, how individuals, but also how different groups of participants (different gender, different social, national and cultural background) perceive and interpret contemporary news photographs depicting or relating to violent world events, and how they emotionally react to the same images.

IUB-members of Visual Competence research group (in alphabetical order): Profs. M. Bogaards, P. Crowther, J. Förster, A. Kappas, U. Kühnen, P. Ludes, M. G. Müller, B. Olk, H. Wessler, A. Wilhelm.

External invitees to the Visual Competence symposium and potential advisors and members of the Visual Competence research group (in order of appearance in the program): Profs. P. Messaris (University of Pennsylvania, Annenberg School, USA), J. Elkins (School of the Art Institute Chicago, USA), R. Hobbs (Temple University, USA), G. Kress (University of London, UK), M. Griffin (Carleton College, USA), K. Ritzenhoff (Central Connecticut State University, USA), T. Knieper (Ludwig Maximilians Universität München), H. Bredekamp (Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin), A. Kingstone (University of British Columbia in Vancouver, Canada), D. Glaser (The Wellcome Trust, UK), E. Tan (Universiteit van Amsterdam, Netherlands), F. Schwab/D. Unz (Universität Saarbrücken), K. Holmqvist/J. Holsanova (University Lund, Sweden), T. van Leeuwen (University of Technology, Sydney, Australia), W. Nöth (Universität Kassel), D. Freedberg (Columbia University, USA), L. Boccia (Federal University of Bahia, Salvador, Brazil), U. Frohne (Universität Köln), B. Zelizer (University

of Pennsylvania, Annenberg School, USA), M. Kraidy (American University, Washington D.C.), L. Santaella Braga (Catholic University of Sao Paulo, Brazil), M. Bruhn (Helmholtz-Zentrum, Berlin), C. M. Wolf (Universität Innsbruck, Austria), E. Grittmann (Universität Hamburg), B. Drechsel (Ludwig Boltzmann Institute for European History and Public Spheres, Gießen), S. Baringhorst (Universität Siegen).

8 Completed Doctoral Degrees

8.1 PhD-Degrees

Ulrike Bayer

Die Gründung der "Jenaischen Allgemeinen Literaturzeitung" im Spiegel des Briefwechsels zwischen J. W. von Goethe und H. C. A. Eichstädt: Kommentierte Edition des Briefwechsels von August 1803 bis Januar 1805

Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München

Defense: July 2006

PhD-Committee:

Prof. Dr. Hendrik Birus (Supervisor)

PD Dr. Wolfgang Bunzel

Daniel Fuss

Europa als Quelle soziale Identität—Eine international vergleichende Analyse ihre Voraussetzungen und Wirkungen bei Jungen Erwachsenen

Justus-Liebig-Universität Gießen

Defense: December 2006

PhD-Committee:

Prof. Dr. Peter Schmidt

Prof. Dr. Klaus Boehnke (Supervisor)

Prof. Dr. Dieter Eißel

Dr. Johannes Herrmann

Markus Denzler

Cathartic Effects Revisited: The Impact of Goals on Aggressive Thoughts and Aggressive Behavior

Defense: May 2006

PhD-Committee:

Prof. Dr. Jens Förster (Supervisor)

Prof. Dr. Ulrich Kühnen

Prof. Dr. Nira Libermann

Prof. Dr. Bettina Olk

Prof. Dr. Roland Neumann

Stefanie Kesting

Transmission Network Access Regulation in the European Gas Market

Defense: May 2006

PhD-Committee:

Prof. Dr. Wolfgang Pfaffenberger (Supervisor)

Prof. Dr. Andreas Bausch

Prof. Dr. Günter Knieps

Angela Kindervater

Stereotype versus Vorurteile: Welche Rolle spielt Autoritarismus? Ein empirische Beitrag zur Begriffsbestimmung

Defense: September 2006

PhD-Committee:

Prof. Dr. Klaus Boehnke (Supervisor)

Prof. Dr. Petra Lietz

Prof. Dr. Ulrich Kühnen

Prof. Dr. Gerda Lederer

PD Dr. Horst-Alfred Heinrich

Regine Köller

Verrentung = mehr Zeit = mehr Lebensqualität? Erwerbstätigkeit und Zeiterfahrungen im Lebenslauf und die Auswirkungen auf die Gestaltung des Ruhestandes (retirement = more time = more quality of life? The impact of employment and time experience in the life course on the shaping of retirement)

Universität Bremen, Graduate School of Social Science

Defense: March 2006

PhD-Committee:

Prof. Dr. Hilke Brockmann (Supervisor)

Prof. Dr. Walter Heinz

Prof. Dr. Udo Kelle

Stefanie Kuschel

Going beyond Information given: How Approach versus Avoidance Motivational cues Influence encoding of Meaning and Details

Defense: May 2006

PhD-Committee:

Prof. Dr. Jens Förster (Supervisor)

Prof. Dr. Ulrich Kühnen

Prof. Dr. Nira Libermann

Prof. Dr. Bettina Olk

Prof. Dr. Roland Neumann

Daniel Leese

Mao Cult: Rhetoric and Ritual during China's Cultural Revolution

Defense: December 2006

PhD-Committee:

Prof. Dr. Johannes Paulmann (Supervisor)

Prof. Dr. Jürgen Osterhammel

Prof. Dr. Nicola Spakowski

Alexander Nebrig

Rhetorizität des 'Hohen Stils': Die deutschen Übersetzungen der Tragödien Racines im Übergang von der klassizistischen zur romantischen Dramaturgie

Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München

Defense: July 2006

PhD-Committee:

Prof. Dr. Hendrik Birus (Supervisor)

Prof. Dr. Bernhard Teuber

Prof. Dr. Michael Werner

Prof. Dr. Pierre Jüdet de la Combe

Amina Özelsel

Me, Myself - or We? A Goal-Systems Account of Gender Differences Found Following Independence Priming

Defense: May 2006

PhD-Committee:

Prof. Dr. Jens Förster (Supervisor)

Prof. Dr. Ulrich Kühnen

Prof. Dr. Dr. Ronald Friedman

Prof. Dr. Dr. Lioba Werth

Katrin Schimmel

Self Regulatory Mechanisms in the Evaluation of Conventional and Unconventional Arts - Regulatory Focus and Distance Influences on Attitudes

Defense: May 2006

PhD-Committee:

Prof. Dr. Jens Förster (Supervisor)

Prof. Dr. Ulrich Kühnen

Prof. Dr. Lioba Werth

Isabelle Schwarz

Archive für Künstlerpublikationen der 1960er bis 1980er Jahre (Archives of Artists' Publications from the 1960s to the 1980s)

Defense: May 2006

PhD-Committee:

Prof. Dr. Isabel Wünsche (Supervisor)

Prof. Dr. Ursula Frohne

Dr. Anne Thurmann-Jajes

8.2 Habilitations

Sebastian Donat

Deskriptive Metrik

Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München

Defense: July 2006

Habilitation-Committee:

Prof. Dr. Hendrik Birus (Supervisor)

Prof. Dr. Erika Greber

Milős Sedmidubský

PD Dr. Wolfgang Schindler

Prof. Dr. Reinhold Lauer

Roger Lüdeke

Ästhetische Souveränität und das politische Imaginäre des 18. Jahrhunderts: Zur Schreibkunst von William Blake

Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München

Defense: November 2006

Habilitation-Committee:

Prof. Dr. Hendrik Birus (Supervisor)

Prof. Dr. Christoph Bode

Prof. Dr. Ulla Haselstein

Prof. Dr. Hans Walter Gabler

Prof. Dr. Christoph Reinfandt

Virginia Richter

Missing Links: Anthropological Anxiety in British Imperial Discovery Fiction 1870-1930

Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München

Defense: Januar 2006

Habilitation-Committee:

Prof. Dr. Hendrik Birus (Supervisor)

Prof. Dr. Christoph Bode

Prof. Dr. Graham Huggan

Prof. Dr. Barbara Korte

Prof. Dr. Jürgen Schlaeger

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