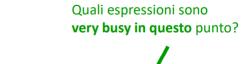
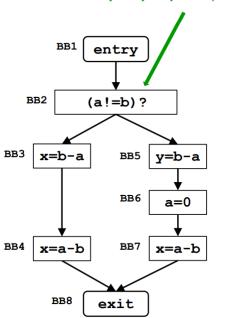
## Assignment 2 – Dataflow Analysis

## **Very Busy Expressions**



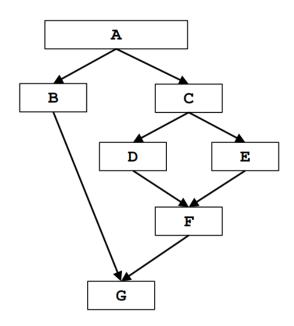


	DataFlow Very Busy Expressions
Domain	L'insieme di tutte le espressioni <b>E</b> = {a-b, b-a}
Direction	Backward
Transfer function	$IN[BBi] = GEN[BBi] \cup (OUT[BBi] \setminus KILL[BBi])$
Meet Operation	Intersezione
<b>Boundary Condition</b>	$OUT[exit] = \emptyset$
Initial interior points	$IN[BBi] = E; \forall BBi \neq exit$

	Iterazione 1				
	IN[B]	OUT[B]			
BB1	{b-a}	{b-a}			
BB2	{b-a}	{b-a}			
BB3	{a-b, b-a}	{a-b}			
BB4	{a-b}	Ø			
BB5	{b-a}	Ø			
BB6	Ø	{a-b}			
BB7	{a-b}	Ø			
BB8	Ø	Ø			

L'unica very busy expression nel punto indicato è {b-a}

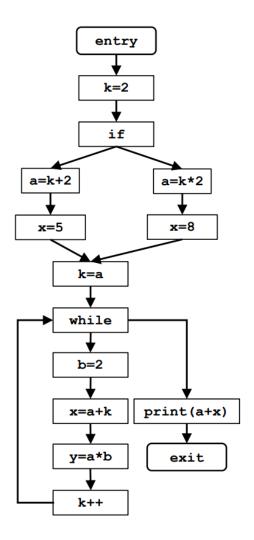
## **Dominator Analysis**



	DataFlow Dominators
Domain	L'insieme di tutti i basic blocks.
Direction	Forward
Transfer function	$OUT[BBi] = IN[BBi] \cup BBi$
Meet Operation	Intersezione
<b>Boundary Condition</b>	EntryPoint = A, $IN[A] = \emptyset$
Initial interior points	OUT[BBi] = {insieme di tutti i BB}, dove BBi è diverso dall'entry
	point

	Iterazione 1			
	IN[B]	OUT[B]		
Α	Ø	{A}		
В	{A}	{A, B}		
С	{A}	{A, C}		
D	{A, C}	{A, C, D}		
E	{A, C}	{A, C, E}		
F	{A, C}	{A, C, F}		
G	{A}	{A, G}		

## **Constant Propagation**



	DataFlow Constant Propagation
Domain	L'insieme di coppie (v,c) dove v sono tutte le variabili (k, a, x, b, y) e
	c è o un valore del dominio della variabile o il simbolo ?
Direction	Forward
Transfer function	$IN[BBi] = GEN[BBi] \cup (OUT[BBi] \setminus KILL[BBi])$
Meet Operation	Dati due insiemi A e B contenenti una lista di coppie (v,c), le coppie identiche (quindi variabili con lo stesso valore) provenienti da insiemi diversi vanno a formare il risultato, mentre le coppie che differiscono per il secondo elemento della coppia (il valore della variabile) diventano (v,?)
Boundary Condition	OUT[entry] = $\{(a,?), (b,?), (k,?), (x,?), (y,?)\}$
Initial interior points	Per tutti i blocchi diversi da entry, OUT[BBi] = tutto il dominio

		Iterazione 1		Iterazione 2		Iterazione 3	
		IN[B]	OUT[B]	IN[B]	OUT[B]	IN[B]	OUT[B]
"k=2"	BB1	{(a,?), (b, ?),	{(a,?), (b, ?),				
		(k, ?), (x,?),	<b>(k, 2)</b> , (x,?), (y,				
		(y, ?)}	?)}				
"if"	BB2	{(a,?), (b, ?),	{(a,?), (b, ?),				
		(k, 2), (x,?),	(k, 2), (x,?), (y,				
		(y, ?)}	?)}				
"a=k+2"	BB3	{(a,?), (b, ?),	{ <b>(a,4)</b> , (b, ?),				
		(k, 2), (x,?),	(k, 2), (x,?), (y,				
		(y, ?)}	?)}				
"x=5"	BB4	{(a,4), (b, ?),	{(a,4), (b, ?),				
		(k, 2), (x,?),	(k, 2), <b>(x,5)</b> , (y,				
		(y, ?)}	?)}				
"a=k*2"	BB5	{(a,?), (b, ?),	{ <b>(a,4)</b> , (b, ?),				
		(k, 2), (x,?),	(k, 2), (x,?), (y,				
		(y, ?)}	?)}				
"x=8"	BB6	{(a,4), (b, ?),	{(a,4), (b, ?),				
		(k, 2), (x,?),	(k, 2), <b>(x,8)</b> , (y,				
		(y, ?)}	?)}				
"k=a"	BB7	{(a,4), (b, ?),	{(a,4), (b, ?),				
		(k, 2), <b>(x,?)</b> ,	<b>(k, 4)</b> , (x,?), (y,				
		(y, ?)}	?)}				
"while"	BB8	{(a,4), (b, ?),	{(a,4), (b, ?),	{(a,4), <b>(b, ?)</b> , <b>(k,</b>	{(a,4), (b, ?), (k,	{(a,4), <b>(b, ?)</b> , <b>(k, ?)</b> , <b>(x,?)</b> ,	
		(k, 4), (x,?),	(k, 4), (x,?), (y,	?), (x,?), (y, ?)}	?), (x,?), (y, ?)}	(y, ?)}	
		(y, ?)}	?)}				
"b=2"	BB9	{(a,4), (b, ?),	{(a,4), <b>(b, 2)</b> ,	{(a,4), (b, ?), (k,	{(a,4), <b>(b, 2)</b> , (k,		
		(k, 4), (x,?),	(k, 4), (x,?), (y,	?), (x,?), (y, ?)}	?), (x,?), (y, ?)}		
		(y, ?)}	?)}				
"x=a+k"	BB10	{(a,4), (b, 2),	{(a,4), (b, 2),	{(a,4), (b, 2), (k,	{(a,4), (b, 2), (k,		
		(k, 4), (x,?),	(k, 4), <b>(x,8)</b> , (y,	?), (x,?), (y, ?)}	?), (x,?), (y, ?)}		
		(y, ?)}	?)}				

"y=a*b"	BB11	{(a,4), (b, 2),	{(a,4), (b, 2),	{(a,4), (b, 2), (k,	{(a,4), (b, 2), (k,	
		(k, 4), (x,8),	(k, 4), (x,8), <b>(y,</b>	?), (x,?), (y, ?)}	?), (x,?), <b>(y, 8)</b> }	
		(y, ?)}	<b>8)</b> }			
"k++"	BB12	{(a,4), (b, 2),	{(a,4), (b, 2),	{(a,4), (b, 2), (k,	{(a,4), (b, 2), (k,	
		(k, 4), (x,8),	<b>(k, 5)</b> , (x,8), (y,	?), (x,?), (y, 8)}	?), (x,?), (y, 8)}	
		(y, 8)}	8)}			
"print(a+x)"	BB13	{(a,4), (b, ?),	{(a,4), (b, ?),	{(a,4), (b, ?), (k,	{(a,4), (b, ?), (k,	
		(k, 4), (x,?),	(k, 4), (x,?), (y,	?), (x,?), (y, ?)}	?), (x,?), (y, ?)}	
		(y, ?)}	?)}			
"exit"	BB14	{(a,4), (b, ?),	{(a,4), (b, ?),	{(a,4), (b, ?), (k,	{(a,4), (b, ?), (k,	
		(k, 4), (x,?),	(k, 4), (x,?), (y,	?), (x,?), (y, ?)}	?), (x,?), (y, ?)}	
		(y, ?)}	?)}			

L'algoritmo converge a partire dall'inizio della terza iterazione