Table 1: List of TLS-based VPN apps tested.

Provider	Application Name	os	Version	Source
Cisco	Cisco AnyConnect	Windows	4.10.00093	School website
	AnyConnect (UWP Version)	Windows	4.10.00072	Microsoft Store
	Cisco AnyConnect Security Mobility Client	MacOS	4.10.00093	School website
	Anyconnect	Android	4.10.03113	Google Play
	AnyConnect	iOS	4.10.04060	App Store
Pulse	Pulse Secure	Windows	9.1.13	School Website
	Pulse Secure	MacOS	9.1.13 (11723)	School Website
	Pulse Secure	Android	9.10.0 (r731457.17)	Google Play
	Pulse Secure	iOS	9.10.0.87337	App Store
Citrix SSO	N/A	Windows	N/A	N/A
	Citrix Secure Access	MacOS	1.4.1 (678)	App Store
	Citrix SSO	Android iOS	2.5.1 (114)	Google Play
Citrix Workspace	Citrix SSO Citrix Workspace	Windows	22.02.1 (685) 22.2.1.0	App Store Microsoft Store
	Citrix Workspace Citrix Workspace	MacOS	22.03.0.27	Official Website
	Citrix Workspace	iOS	22.2.5.1 (2202)	App Store
	Citrix Workspace	Android	22.5.0.5 (2205)	Google Play
GlobalProtect	GlobalProtect	Windows		School Website
	GlobalProtect	MacOS	5.2.4-21	School Website
	GlobalProtect	Android	5.2.5-42	Google Play
	GlobalProtect	iOS	5.2.12-3	App Store
F5	F5 Access	Windows	1.3.0.0 (Build 71.0)	Microsoft Store
	F5Access	MacOS	2.0.1	App Store
	F5 Access	Android	3.0.8	Google Play
	F5 Access	iOS	3.0.8	App Store
F5 Big-IP Edge	Big-IP Edge Client	Windows	7220,2022,308, 1349	School Website, Updated in-app
	Big-IP Edge Client	Mac	7181.2019.0620.1	School Website
Aruba	Virtual Intranet Access	Windows	4.0.0.0.2004212	School Gateway
	Aruba VIA	MacOS	4.3.0.2111193	App Store
	ArubaVIA	Android	4.3.0.2110040	Google Play
	ArubaVIA	iOS	4.3.0.2112100	App Store
Forti old	FortiClient VPN	Windows		Official Website
	FortiClient VPN	MacOS	6.4.6.1378	Official Website
	FortiClient 6.0	Android	6.0.3.0197	Google Play
Costi now	FortiClient 6.0	iOS	6.0.5.0218	App Store
Forti new	FortiClient FortiClientVPN	Windows MacOS	7.0.2.0090 7.0.2.0069	Official Website Official Website
	FortiClientVPN	Android	7.0.2.0009	Google Play
	FortiClientVPN	iOS	7.0.2.0036	App Store
Forti MSFT Store	FortiClient	Windows	1.0.1040	Microsoft Store
Forti Fabric	FortiClient	Windows	7.0.5.0238	Official Website
	FortiClient	Mac	7.0.3.0131	Official Website
	FortiClient	Android	7.0.3.0037	Google Play
	FortiClient	iOS	7.0.3.0043	App Store
SoftEther	Softether VPN Client	Windows	4.38, Build 9760	Official Website
Array MotionPro	MotionPro	Windows	1.2.18	Official Website
	MotionPro Plus	MacOS	2.0.2 Build 436	App Store
	MotionPro	Android	3.0.21	Google Play
	MotionPro	iOS	2.3.11 Build 6	App Store
Array MotionPro Plus	MotionPro Plus	iOS	2.0.19 Build 121	App Store
Sangfor	EasyConnect	Windows	7.6.7.201	School Website
	EasyConnect	MacOS	7.6.7	School Website
	EasyConnect	Android	7.6.8.64	School Website
WatchGuard	EasyConnect	iOS	7.6.8.5	App Store
	Mobile VPN with SSL client WatchGuard Mobile VPN with SSL	Windows	12.7.2 (644702)	Official Website
TOPSec	Vone Client	MacOS Windows	12.7 (637669)	Official Website
	TopVPN-Client	MacOS	3.3.4.13.1	Official Website Official Website
	TopSAP	Android	3.3.0.38.3 3.5.3.21.4	Official Website
	TopSAP	iOS	3.5.2.22.5	App Store
Puilio	SSLVPN客户端	Windows	3.5.30.0	School Website
Ruijie	Ruijie_VPN	MacOS	1.0.94	School Website
	SSL安全连接	Android	4.0.1	School Website
	VPNConnect	iOS		
Enlink	Enlink	iOS	3.1.6 1.4.3	App Store App Store
	Enink EnAgent	Windows	1.2.0.0001	School Website, updated in app
EnAgent	EnAgent EnAgent	Mac	1.2.2 (16)	App Store
	EnApp	Android	1.2.2.0005	School Website
	EnApp	iOS	1.4.3	App Store
SonicWall ConnTunn	Connect Tunnel	Windows	12.4.1.1026	Official Website
Comovan Communi	Connect Tunnel	Mac	12.4.1.01026	Official Website
SonicWall MobConn	SonicWall Mobile Connect	Mac	5.0.8	App Store
Comovian MODOUNI	Somovian Mobile Connect	ivido	0.0.0	App Gloro

	onicWall Mobile Connect	Android	5.0.17	Google Play
	onicWall Mobile Connect	iOS	5.0.9 (5052)	App Store
	onicWall NetExtender	Windows	10.2.315	Official Website
	Check Point Endpoint Security VPN	Windows	E86.10 (986103610)	Official Website
	Indpoint Security VPN	Mac	E84.70 (986200225)	Official Website
	Check Point Capsule VPN	Android	1.600.78	Google Play
	Check Point Capsule Connect	iOS	1.600.86	App Store
	Check Point Capsule Workspace	Android	8.1.0.395	Google Play
	Check Point Capsule Workspace	iOS	1010.1	App Store
	afe Connect	Windows	9.1.17.0	School Website -> Official Download
	afeConnect afeConnect	Mac	9.1.6.0	School Website -> Official Download Official Download
	afeConnect	Android iOS	9.1.14.0	Official Download -> Update in App
	luawei SSL VPN	Windows	9.1.8.0 3.1.2.79	School Website
	VNClient	Mac	3.1.2.38	School Website
3	VINGILETI	Android	J.1.2.30 /	/ Vebsite
, ^	nyOffice Agent	iOS	2.5.0501.0250	App Store
	ecoClient	Windows	7.0.2	School Website
	ecoclient	Mac	7.0.2.26	School Website
	ecoClient	Android	5.0.2.13	School Website
	ecoClient	iOS	7.0.6	App Store
	IniVPN	Windows	10781.2.555.0330	Official Website
	IniVPN	Mac	10781.2.549.0329	Official Website
	IniConnect	Android	1.0.1	Google Play
	IniConnect	iOS	1.0.0	Official Website
	Clavister Oneconnect	Windows	3.3.2	Microsoft Store
	Clavister Oneconnect	Mac	3.1.3 (33)	App Store
_	Clavister Oneconnect	iOS	3.1.1	App Store
	Clavister Oneconnect Classic	Mac	2.0.2	App Store
	lillstone Secure Connect	Windows	1.4.9.1283	Official Website
	CVPN	Mac	1.1.9	Official Website
	lillstone Secure Connect	Android	4.6	Official Website
	ISAccess	iOS	2.0.6	App Store
H3C iN	Node Client		7.3 (E0538)	School Website
	NodeClient	Mac	7.3 (E0583)	Official Website
iN	Node	Android	7.3.28	Official Website
iN	Node-SSL	iOS	7.3.25	App Store
WeGuardia W	VeGuardia SSLplus	Windows	2.1	School Website
OpenVPN O	penVPN Connect	Windows	3.3.4 (2600)	Official Website
. 0	penVPN Connect	MacOS	3.3.5 (4310)	Official Website
0	penVPN Connect	Android	3.2.7 (7957)	Google Play
0	penVPN Connect	iOS	3.2.3 (3760)	App Store
OpenVPN GUI O	penVPN GUI	Windows	11.26.0.0	Official Website
Forcepoint Fo	orcepoint VPN Client	Windows	6.6.1.6606	School Website
Fo	orcepoint NGFW VPN Client	MacOS	2.0.2.1017	School Website
	orcepoint SSL VPN Client	Android	2.0.3.1023	Google Play
	5VPN	Windows		School Website, updated in software
	owerVPN	MacOS	1.1.0 (1108)	School Website
	rustAccess	iOS	2.5.1	App Store
	rustAccess	Android	2.1.10	Third-party App Store
	Qianxin VPN	Windows		Official Website
	DianxinVPN	MacOS	5.6.9 (15)	Official Website
	Qianxin VPN	Android	v774 (2011091453)	Official Website
	QianxinVPN	iOS	5.0.7	Official Website
	yWall SecuExtender	Windows	4.0.4.0	Official Website
	yWall SecuExtender	Mac	1.2.4	Official Website
	hnLab TrusGuard SSL VPN	Windows	2.7.5.1	School Website
	CudaLaunch	Windows MacOS	2.6.4 (Build 1378)	Microsoft Store
	CudaLaunch		2.6.4 (Build 1378)	App Store
	oudaLaunch CudaLaunch CudaLaunch	Android iOS	2.6.4 (Build 1378) 2.6.2 (Build 1342)	Google Play App Store