# Wrapped Cauchy

#### Parametrisation

The wrapped Cauchy distribution has density

$$f(y) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \frac{1 - (s\rho)^2}{1 + (s\rho)^2 - 2(s\rho)\cos(y - \mu)}$$

for continuously responses y where  $|y| \le \pi$  and  $|\mu| \le \pi$ . Here,

 $\mu$  is a measure of location,

 $\rho$  is a measure of the precision  $(0 < \rho < 1)$ ,

s is a fixed scaling  $(0 < s \le 1)$ .

#### Link-function

The "mean" of y is given as  $\mu$  and the mean is linked to the linear predictor as

$$\mu = 2 \arctan(\eta)$$

(Link function "tan")

### Hyperparameters

The "precision"  $\rho$  is represented as

$$\rho = \frac{\exp(\theta)}{1 + \exp(\theta)}$$

and the prior is defined on  $\theta$ .

## **Specification**

- family="wrappedcauchy"
- Required arguments: y and s (argument scale).

The scalings have default value 1.

#### Hyperparameter spesification and default values

 $\operatorname{\mathbf{doc}}$  The wrapped Cauchy likelihoood

hyper

theta

hyperid 68001

name log precision parameter

short.name prec

output.name Precision parameter for the Wrapped Cauchy observations

output.name.intern Log precision parameter for the Wrapped Cauchy observations initial 2

fixed FALSE

prior loggamma

```
param 1 0.005
     to.theta function(x) log(x / (1 - x))
     from.theta function(x) exp(x) / (1 + exp(x))
survival FALSE
discrete FALSE
link default tan
pdf wrapped-cauchy
status disabled
```

# Example

In the following example we estimate the parameters in a simulated example with wrapped Cauchy responses.

### Notes

This likelihood is currently disabled.