Look-Ahead SLP: Auto-vectorization in the presence of commutative operations

Vasileios Porpodas¹, Rodrigo C. O. Rocha² and Luís F. W. Góes³

Intel Santa Clara, USA¹ University of Edinburgh, UK² PUC Minas, Brazil³

CGO 2018









Legal Disclaimer & Optimization Notice

INFORMATION IN THIS DOCUMENT IS PROVIDED "AS IS". NO LICENSE, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, BY ESTOP-PEL OR OTHERWISE, TO ANY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS IS GRANTED BY THIS DOCUMENT. IN-TEL ASSUMES NO LIABILITY WHATSOEVER AND INTEL DISCLAIMS ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY, RELATING TO THIS INFORMATION INCLUDING LIABILITY OR WARRANTIES RELATING TO FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, MERCHANTABILITY, OR INFRINGEMENT OF ANY PATENT, COPYRIGHT OR OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT.

Software and workloads used in performance tests may have been optimized for performance only on Intel microprocessors. Performance tests, such as SYSmark and MobileMark, are measured using specific computer systems, components, software, operations and functions. Any change to any of those factors may cause the results to vary. You should consult other information and performance tests to assist you in fully evaluating your contemplated purchases, including the performance of that product when combined with other products.

Copyright 2016, Intel Corporation. All rights reserved. Intel, Pentium, Xeon, Xeon Phi, Core, VTune, Cilk, and the Intel logo are trademarks of Intel Corporation in the U.S. and other countries.

Optimization Notice

Intel's compilers may or may not optimize to the same degree for non-Intel microprocessors for optimizations that are not unique to Intel microprocessors. These optimizations include SSE2, SSE3, and SSSE3 instruction sets and other optimizations. Intel does not guarantee the availability, functionality, or effectiveness of any optimization on microprocessors not manufactured by Intel. Microprocessor-dependent optimizations in this product are intended for use with Intel microprocessors. Certain optimizations not specific to Intel microarchitecture are reserved for Intel microprocessors. Please refer to the applicable product User and Reference Guides for more information regarding the specific instruction sets covered by this notice.

Notice revision #20110804



Superword Level Parallelism [Larsen PLDI'00]



- Superword Level Parallelism [Larsen PLDI'00]
- GCC and LLVM implementations are based on Bottom-Up SLP



- Superword Level Parallelism [Larsen PLDI'00]
- GCC and LLVM implementations are based on Bottom-Up SLP

$$A[i+0] = B[i+0]$$

 $A[i+1] = B[i+1]$



- Superword Level Parallelism [Larsen PLDI'00]
- GCC and LLVM implementations are based on Bottom-Up SLP

$$A[i+0] = B[i+0]$$

 $A[i+1] = B[i+1]$
 $A[i+1:i+0] = B[i+1:i+0]$



- Superword Level Parallelism [Larsen PLDI'00]
- GCC and LLVM implementations are based on Bottom-Up SLP

$$A[i+0] = B[i+0]$$

 $A[i+1] = B[i+1]$
 $A[i+1:i+0] = B[i+1:i+0]$

• SLP and loop-vectorizer complement each other:



- Superword Level Parallelism [Larsen PLDI'00]
- GCC and LLVM implementations are based on Bottom-Up SLP

$$A[i+0] = B[i+0]$$

 $A[i+1] = B[i+1]$
 $A[i+1:i+0] = B[i+1:i+0]$

- SLP and loop-vectorizer complement each other:
 - Unroll loop and vectorize with SLP
 - Even if loop-vectorizer fails, SLP could partly succeed



- Superword Level Parallelism [Larsen PLDI'00]
- GCC and LLVM implementations are based on Bottom-Up SLP

$$A[i+0] = B[i+0]$$

 $A[i+1] = B[i+1]$
 $A[i+1:i+0] = B[i+1:i+0]$

- SLP and loop-vectorizer complement each other:
 - Unroll loop and vectorize with SLP
 - Even if loop-vectorizer fails, SLP could partly succeed
- It is missing features present in the Loop vectorizer (e.g., Interleaved Loads, Predication)



- Superword Level Parallelism [Larsen PLDI'00]
- GCC and LLVM implementations are based on Bottom-Up SLP

$$A[i+0] = B[i+0]$$

 $A[i+1] = B[i+1]$
 $A[i+1:i+0] = B[i+1:i+0]$

- SLP and loop-vectorizer complement each other:
 - Unroll loop and vectorize with SLP
 - Even if loop-vectorizer fails, SLP could partly succeed
- It is missing features present in the Loop vectorizer (e.g., Interleaved Loads, Predication)
 - Usually run SLP after the Loop Vectorizer



- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize



- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ



- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ

```
sub1 = ... - ...;

sub2 = ... - ...;

A[i+0] = sub1 + B[i+0];

A[i+1] = B[i+1] + sub2;
```



- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ



- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ

```
sub2 = ... - ...;
A[i+0] = sub1 + B[i+0];
A[i+1] = B[i+1] + sub2;

... B[i+0] B[i+1] ...

L
+
+
+
+
A[i+0] A[i+1]
```

sub1 = ... - ...;

Naive SLI

S S



- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ

```
sub2 = ... - ...;
A[i+0] = sub1 + B[i+0];
A[i+1] = B[i+1] + sub2;

... B[i+0] B[i+1]
- L
- L
- S
A[i+0] A[i+1]
```

sub1 = ... - ...

Naive SLI





- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ

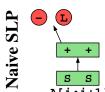
http://vporpo.me

```
sub1 = \dots -
sub2 =
A[i+0] = sub1
                   + B[i+0];
A[i+1] = B[i+1] + sub2;
    B[i+0] B[i+1]
                                  Naive 3
A[i+0]
                  A[i+1]
                         slide 4 of 18
```



- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ

```
sub1 = \dots -
sub2 =
A[i+0] = sub1
                 + B[i+0];
A[i+1] = B[i+1] + sub2;
    B[i+0] B[i+1]
                                Naive
A[i+0]
                 A[i+1]
```





Operands can be reordered

sub1 = ... -

- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ

```
sub2 = ... - ...;
A[i+0] = sub1 + B[i+0];
A[i+1] = B[i+1] + sub2;

... B[i+0] B[i+1] ...

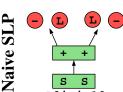
S
A[i+0] A[i+1] ...

S
A[i+0] A[i+1]
```



- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ

```
sub1 = ... -
sub2 =
A[i+0] = sub1 + B[i+0];
A[i+1] = B[i+1] + sub2;
    B[i+0] B[i+1]
                               Naive
A[i+0]
                 A[i+1]
```





- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ

```
sub1 = \dots -
sub2 =
A[i+0] = sub1 + B[i+0];
A[i+1] = B[i+1] + sub2;
            B[i+1]
    B[i+0]
A[i+0]
                A[i+1]
```

Vectorization would STOP without reordering!

L

L

L

L

S

S

S

A [i:i+1]



- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ

slide 4 of 18

sub1 = ... - ...;





- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ

```
sub1 = \ldots - \ldots;
sub2 = ...
A[i+0] = sub1 + B[i+0];
A[i+1] = B[i+1] + sub2;
    B[i+0] B[i+1]
          SLP
        Reordering
A[i+0]
                 A[i+1]
```

Reordering + + +



- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ

```
sub2 =
A[i+0] = sub1 + B[i+0];
A[i+1] = sub2 + B[i+1];
   B[i+0]
                    B[i+0]
          SLP
        Reordering
A[i+0]
                A[i+1]
```

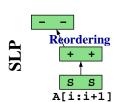
 $sub1 = \ldots - \ldots;$

Reordering S A[i:i+1]



- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ

```
sub1 =
sub2 =
A[i+0] = |sub1| + B[i+0];
A[i+1] = |sub2| + B[i+1];
    B[i+0]
                     B[i+0]
          SLP
        Reordering
A[i+0]
                 A[i+1]
```





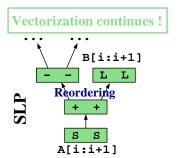
- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ

```
sub1 =
sub2 =
A[i+0] = |sub1|
                  + B[i+0];
A[i+1] = |sub2| + B[i+1];
    B[i+0]
                      B[i+0]
                                          B[i:i+1]
                                      Reordering
           SLP
        Reordering
                                         S
A[i+0]
                  A[i+1]
```



- Operands can be reordered
- It can change the shape of the DAG
- Affects SLP ability to vectorize
- SLP is effective when the immediate operands differ

```
sub1 = \dots -
sub2 =
A[i+0] = sub1 + B[i+0];
A[i+1] = sub2 + |B[i+1]|;
    B[i+0]
                     B[i+0]
          SLP
        Reordering
A[i+0]
                 A[i+1]
```





• SLP reordering not effective for:



- SLP reordering not effective for:
 - 1 Load address mismatch further up the graph



- SLP reordering not effective for:
 - 1 Load address mismatch further up the graph
 - Opcode mismatch further up the graph



- SLP reordering not effective for:
 - 1 Load address mismatch further up the graph
 - 2 Opcode mismatch further up the graph
 - 3 Reodering across chains of commutative operations



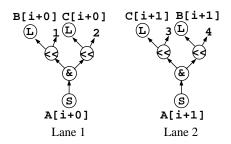
- SLP reordering not effective for:
 - 1 Load address mismatch further up the graph
 - 2 Opcode mismatch further up the graph
 - 3 Reodering across chains of commutative operations
- Look-Ahead SLP (LSLP) provides a solution to all three.



```
long A[],B[],C[];
A[i+0]=(B[i+0]<<1)&(C[i+0]<<2);
A[i+1]=(C[i+1]<<3)&(B[i+1]<<4);
```

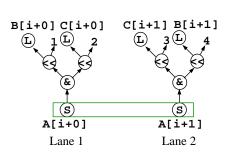


```
long A[],B[],C[];
A[i+0]=(B[i+0]<<1)&(C[i+0]<<2);
A[i+1]=(C[i+1]<<3)&(B[i+1]<<4);
```





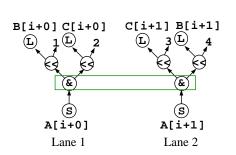
```
long A[],B[],C[];
A[i+0]=(B[i+0]<<1)&(C[i+0]<<2);
A[i+1]=(C[i+1]<<3)&(B[i+1]<<4);
```







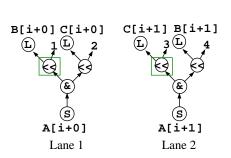
```
long A[],B[],C[];
A[i+0]=(B[i+0]<<1)&(C[i+0]<<2);
A[i+1]=(C[i+1]<<3)&(B[i+1]<<4);
```







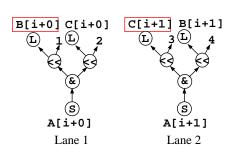
```
long A[],B[],C[];
A[i+0]=(B[i+0]<<1)&(C[i+0]<<2);
A[i+1]=(C[i+1]<<3)&(B[i+1]<<4);
```





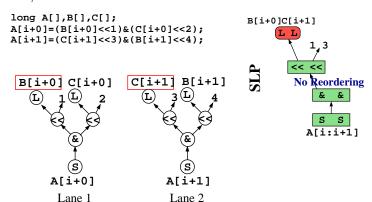


```
long A[],B[],C[];
A[i+0]=(B[i+0]<<1)&(C[i+0]<<2);
A[i+1]=(C[i+1]<<3)&(B[i+1]<<4);
```

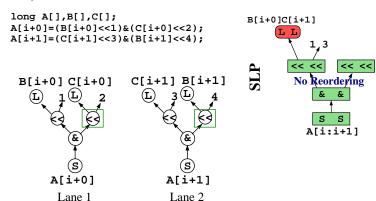




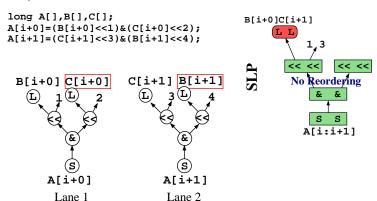




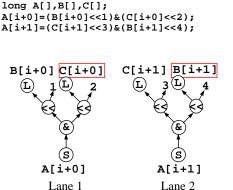


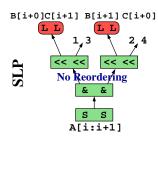




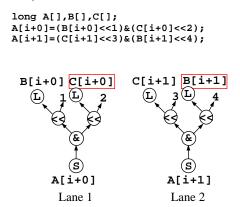


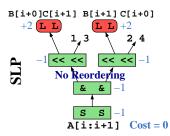




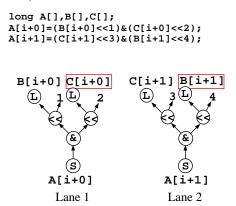


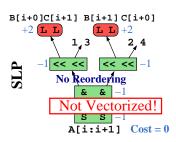




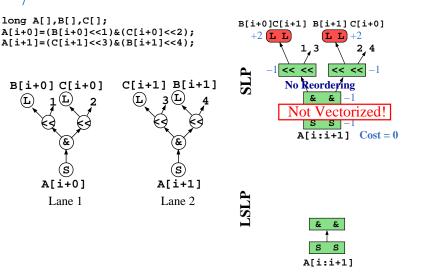




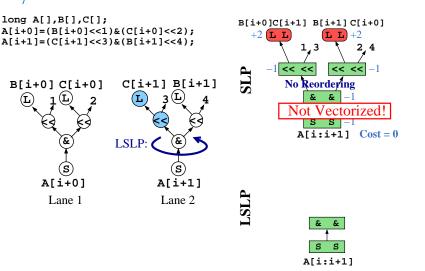




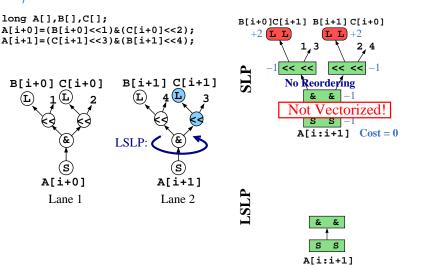




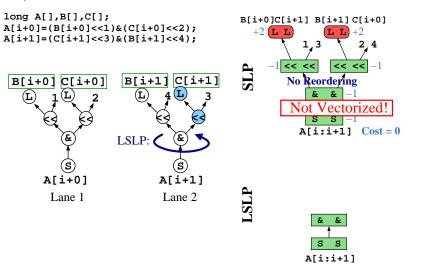




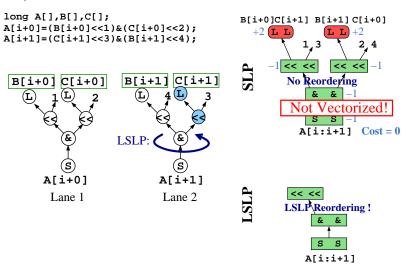






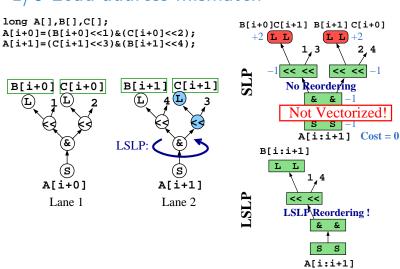




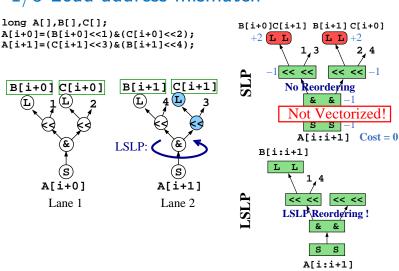


slide 6 of 18

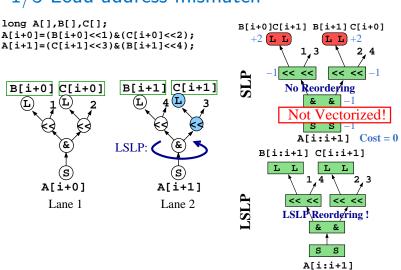




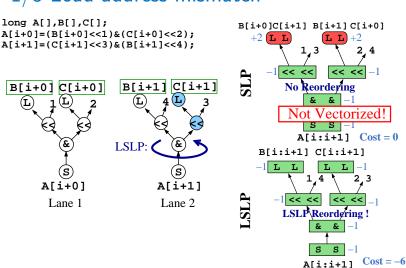




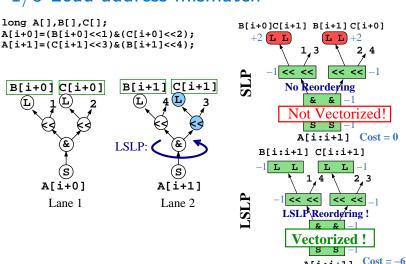










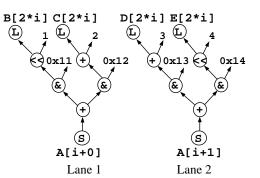




```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```



```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```





unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];

Lane 1

```
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);

A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
B[2*i] C[2*i]
                            D[2*i] E[2*i]
                        0x12
       <>0×11 (+)
                                       0x13 (<)
                                                     0x14
            &
                 (s)
                                              (\mathbf{S})
                                          A[i+1]
             A[i+0]
```





Lane 2



```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);

A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
B[2*i] C[2*i]
                         D[2*i] E[2*i]
      <>0×11 (+)
                     0x12
                                  0x13 (<
                                               0x14
           &
                                     A[i+1]
           A[i+0]
                                     Lane 2
             Lane 1
```

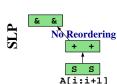






```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
B[2*i] C[2*i]
                    D[2*i] E[2*i]
     <>0×11 (+)
                 0x12
                           0x13 (<)
                                     0x14
        &)
                            (&)
         A[i+0]
                              A[i+1]
```

Lane 1



Non-Vectorizable Vectorizable +/-#Cost

Lane 2



```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<-1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+2)&0x12);

A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<-4)&0x14);
B[2*i] C[2*i]
                         D[2*i] E[2*i]
     €3|0x11|(+)
                     0x12
                               (+)0x13 (<)
                                               0x14
           &
           A[i+0]
                                     A[i+1]
```

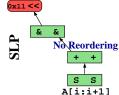
Lane 1

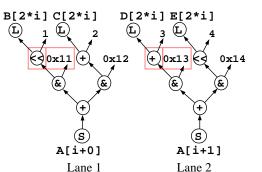


Lane 2



```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];  A[i+0] = ((B[2*i] << 1) & 0 \times 11) + ((C[2*i] + 2) & 0 \times 12); \\ A[i+1] = ((D[2*i] + 3) & 0 \times 13) + ((E[2*i] << 4) & 0 \times 14);
```

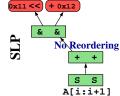


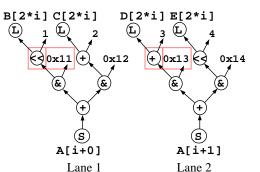






```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];  A[i+0] = ((B[2*i] << 1) & 0 x 11) + ((C[2*i] + 2) & 0 x 12); \\ A[i+1] = ((D[2*i] + 3) & 0 x 13) + ((E[2*i] << 4) & 0 x 14);
```

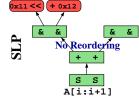


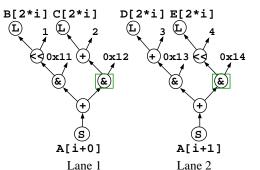






```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```

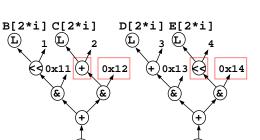






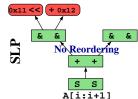


```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[]; A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12); A[i+1]=((D[2*i\frac{1}{2}+3)&\frac{0x13}{2})+((E[2*i\frac{1}{2}<4)&\frac{0x14}{2});
```



A[i+0]

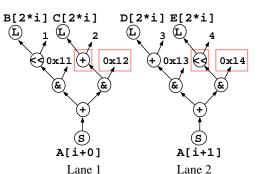
Lane 1

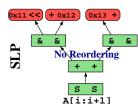


A[i+1] Lane 2



```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[]; A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+2)&0x12); A[i+1]=((D[2*i\frac{1}{2}+3)&\frac{0x13}{2})+((E[2*i\frac{1}{2}<4)&\frac{0x14}{2});
```

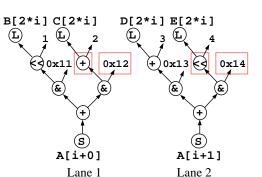






```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);

A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```

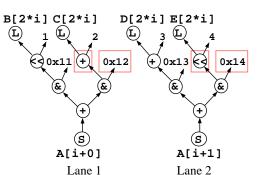


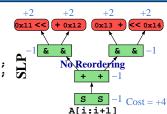
Lane 1





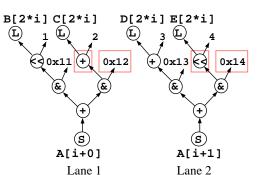
```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[]; A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12); A[i+1]=((D[2*i\frac{1}{2}+3)&\frac{0x13}{2})+((E[2*i\frac{1}{2}<4)&\frac{0x14}{2});
```

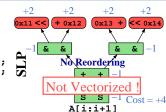






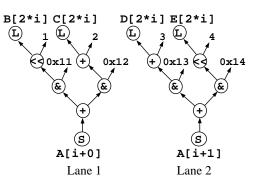
```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[]; A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12); A[i+1]=((D[2*i\frac{1}{2}+3)&\frac{0x13}{2})+((E[2*i\frac{1}{2}<4)&\frac{0x14}{2});
```

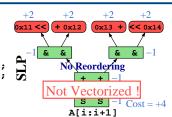






```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```



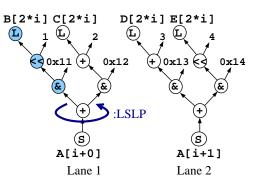


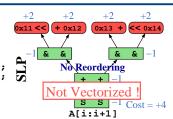






```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```



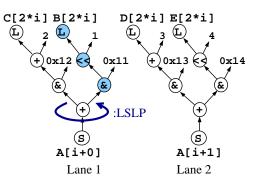


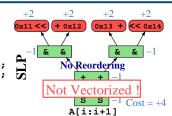






```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```



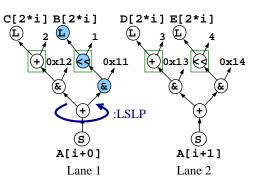


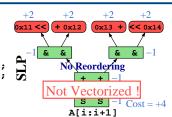


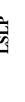




```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```



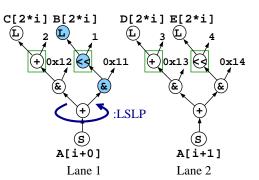




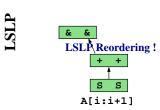




```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```

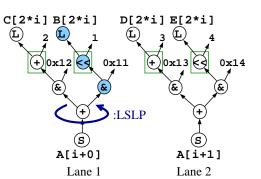


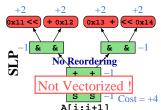


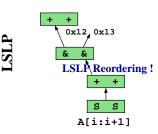




```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```

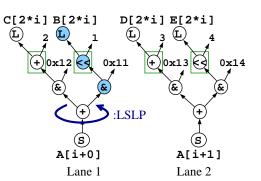


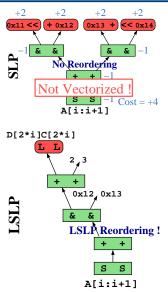






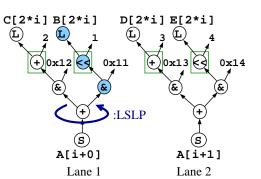
```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```

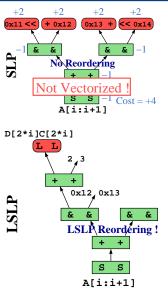






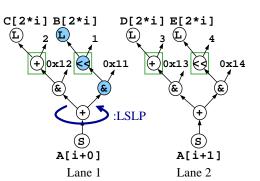
```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```

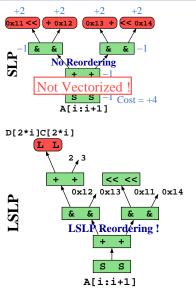






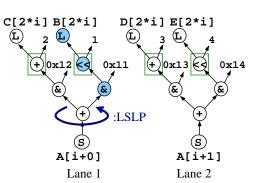
```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```

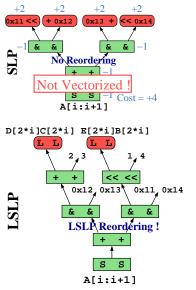






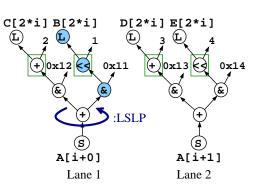
```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```

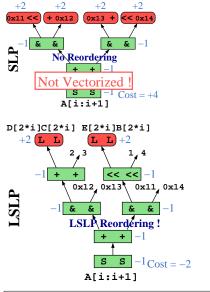






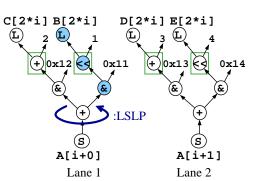
```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```

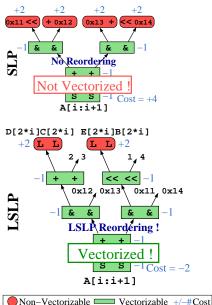






```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=((B[2*i]<<1)&0x11)+((C[2*i]+ 2)&0x12);
A[i+1]=((D[2*i]+ 3)&0x13)+((E[2*i]<<4)&0x14);
```



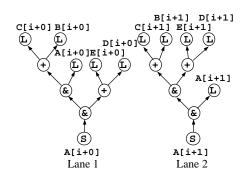




```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=A[i+0]&(B[i+0]+C[i+0])&(D[i+0]+E[i+0]);
A[i+1]=(D[i+1]+E[i+1])&(B[i+1]+C[i+1])&A[i+1];
```

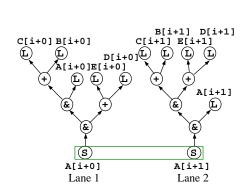


```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=A[i+0]&(B[i+0]+C[i+0])&(D[i+0]+E[i+0]);
A[i+1]=(D[i+1]+E[i+1])&(B[i+1]+C[i+1])&A[i+1];
```





```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=A[i+0]&(B[i+0]+C[i+0])&(D[i+0]+E[i+0]);
A[i+1]=(D[i+1]+E[i+1])&(B[i+1]+C[i+1])&A[i+1];
```

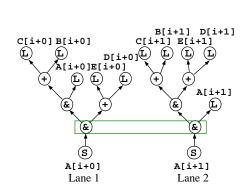


S S A[i:i+1]





```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=A[i+0]&(B[i+0]+C[i+0])&(D[i+0]+E[i+0]);
A[i+1]=(D[i+1]+E[i+1])&(B[i+1]+C[i+1])&A[i+1];
```

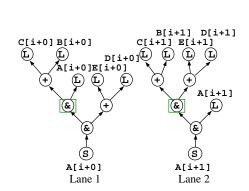




Non-Vectorizable Vectorizable +/-#Cost



```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=A[i+0]&(B[i+0]+C[i+0])&(D[i+0]+E[i+0]);
A[i+1]=(D[i+1]+E[i+1])&(B[i+1]+C[i+1])&A[i+1];
```

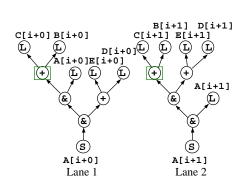


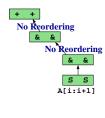






```
unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[];
A[i+0]=A[i+0]&(B[i+0]+C[i+0])&(D[i+0]+E[i+0]);
A[i+1]=(D[i+1]+E[i+1])&(B[i+1]+C[i+1])&A[i+1];
```







unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[]; C[i:i+1] A[i+0]=A[i+0]&(B[i+0]+C[i+0])&(D[i+0]+E[i+0]);L A[i+1]=(D[i+1]+E[i+1])&(B[i+1]+C[i+1])&A[i+1];No Reordering No Reordering B[i+1] D[i+1] C[i+0]B[i+0] C[i+1] E[i+1] **(L)** DI i+0 L A[i+0]E[i+0] A[i:i+1] A[i+1] & A[i+0] A[i+1] Lane 1 Lane 2





A[i+0]

Lane 1

3/3 Chains of Commutative Operations

unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[]; C[i:i+1] B[i:i+1] A[i+0]=A[i+0]&(B[i+0]+C[i+0])&(D[i+0]+E[i+0]);ь A[i+1]=(D[i+1]+E[i+1])&(B[i+1]+C[i+1])&A[i+1];No Reordering No Reordering B[i+1] D[i+1] C[i+0]B[i+0] C[i+1] E[i+1] (L) P[i+0]L A[i+0]E[i+0] A[i:i+1] A[i+1] & &

A[i+1]





Lane 1

3/3 Chains of Commutative Operations

unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[]; C[i:i+1] B[i:i+1] A[i+0]=A[i+0]&(B[i+0]+C[i+0])&(D[i+0]+E[i+0]);ь A[i+1]=(D[i+1]+E[i+1])&(B[i+1]+C[i+1])&A[i+1];No Reordering No Reordering B[i+1] D[i+1] C[i+0]B[i+0] C[i+1] E[i+1] **(L**) P[i+0]L [i+0]E[i+0] A[i:i+1] A[i+1] & & A[i+0] A[i+1]





Lane 1

3/3 Chains of Commutative Operations

unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[]; C[i:i+1] B[i:i+1] A[i+0]=A[i+0]&(B[i+0]+C[i+0])&(D[i+0]+E[i+0]);ь A[i+1]=(D[i+1]+E[i+1])&(B[i+1]+C[i+1])&A[i+1];A[i] No Reordering No Reordering B[i+1] D[i+1] C[i+0]B[i+0] C[i+1] E[i+1] **(L**) p[i+0]£ [i+0]E[i+0] A[i:i+1] A[i+1] & € & A[i+0] A[i+1]





Lane 1

3/3 Chains of Commutative Operations

unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[]; C[i:i+1] B[i:i+1] A[i+0]=A[i+0]&(B[i+0]+C[i+0])&(D[i+0]+E[i+0]);ь A[i+1]=(D[i+1]+E[i+1])&(B[i+1]+C[i+1])&A[i+1];A[i] No Reordering No Reordering B[i+1] D[i+1] C[i+0]B[i+0] C[i+1] E[i+1] (L) P[i+0]L A[i+0]E[i+0] A[i:i+1] A[i+1] & €. & A[i+0] A[i+1]





A[i+0]

Lane 1

3/3 Chains of Commutative Operations

unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[]; C[i:i+1] B[i:i+1] A[i+0]=A[i+0]&(B[i+0]+C[i+0])&(D[i+0]+E[i+0]);ь A[i+1]=(D[i+1]+E[i+1])&(B[i+1]+C[i+1])&A[i+1];A[i] No Reordering A[i+1] No Reordering B[i+1] D[i+1] C[i+0]B[i+0] C[i+1] E[i+1] (L) p[i+0]£ A[i+0]E[i+0] A[i:i+1] A[i+1] & € &

A[i+1]

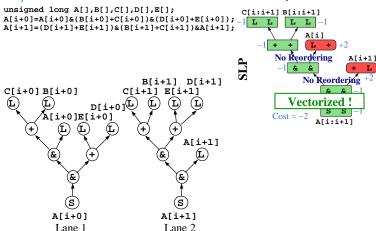




unsigned long A[],B[],C[],D[],E[]; C[i:i+1] B[i:i+1] A[i+0]=A[i+0]&(B[i+0]+C[i+0])&(D[i+0]+E[i+0]); _1 A[i+1]=(D[i+1]+E[i+1])&(B[i+1]+C[i+1])&A[i+1]; A[i] No Reordering A[i+1] No Reordering B[i+1] D[i+1] C[i+0]B[i+0] C[i+1] E[i+1] (L) P[i+0]L Cost = -2A[i+0]E[i+0] A[i+1] & & A[i+0] A[i+1] Lane 1 Lane 2

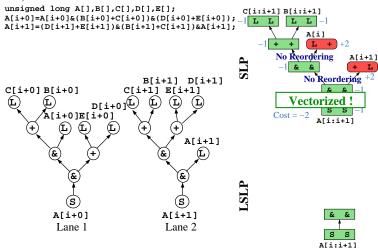




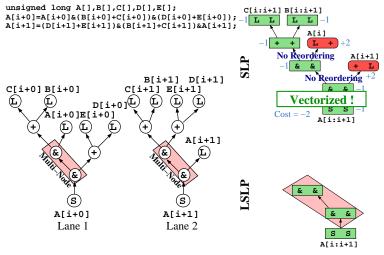




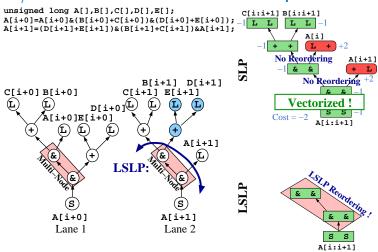






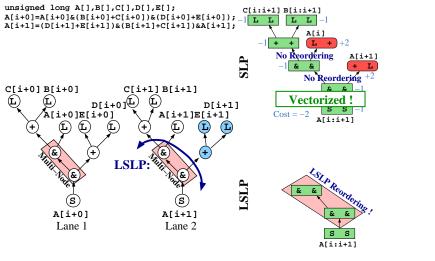






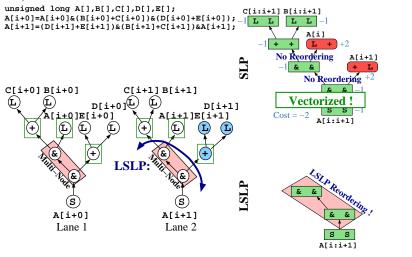




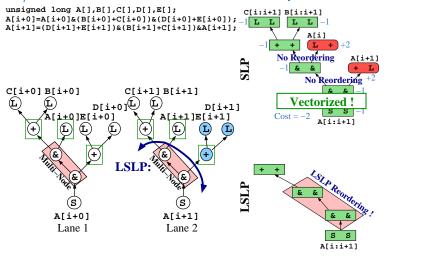


Non-Vectorizable Vectorizable +/-#Cost

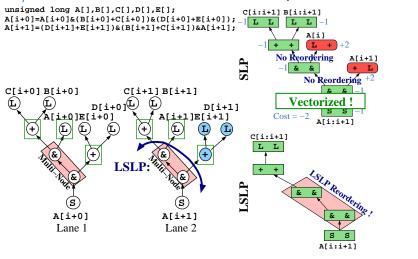




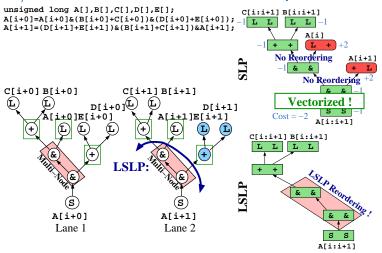




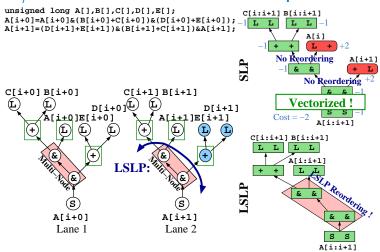






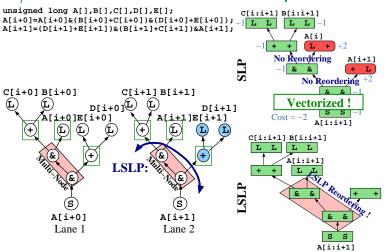




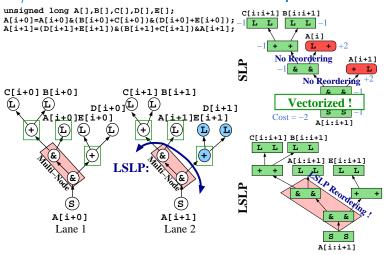




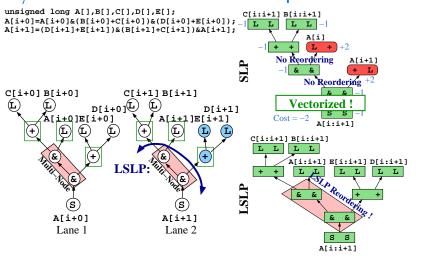




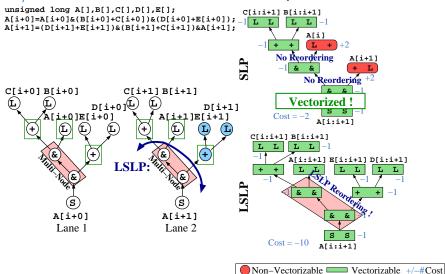




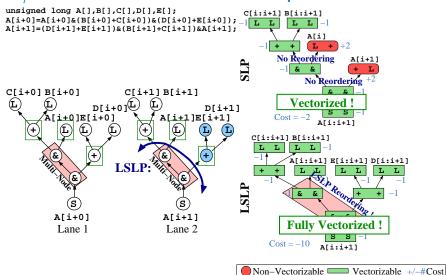














- Seed instructions are usually: 1. Find seed instructions for vectorization

- Consecutive Stores
- Reductions



- Seed instructions are usually:
 - Consecutive Stores
 - 2 Reductions

- 1. Find seed instructions for vectorization
 - 2. Pop next seed group



- Seed instructions are usually:
 - Consecutive Stores
 - 2 Reductions
- Graph contains groups of vectorizable instructions

- 1. Find seed instructions for vectorization
 - 2. Pop next seed group
- 3. Generate the (L)SLP graph for seed



- Seed instructions are usually:
 - Consecutive Stores
 - 2 Reductions
- Graph contains groups of vectorizable instructions
- Cost: weighted instr. count

- 1. Find seed instructions for vectorization
 - 2. Pop next seed group
- 3. Generate the (L)SLP graph for seed
 - 4. Calculate cost of vectorization



- Seed instructions are usually:
 - Consecutive Stores
 - 2 Reductions
- Graph contains groups of vectorizable instructions
- Cost: weighted instr. count
- Check overall profitability

- 1. Find seed instructions for vectorization
 - 2. Pop next seed group
- 3. Generate the (L)SLP graph for seed
 - 4. Calculate cost of vectorization
 - 5. cost<threshold



- Seed instructions are usually:
 - Consecutive Stores
 - Reductions
- Graph contains groups of vectorizable instructions
- Cost: weighted instr. count
- Check overall profitability
- Generate vector code

Scalar IR

- 1. Find seed instructions for vectorization
 - 2. Pop next seed group
- 3. Generate the (L)SLP graph for seed
 - 4. Calculate cost of vectorization

5. cost<threshold VES

6. Replace scalars with vectors



- Seed instructions are usually:
 - Consecutive Stores
 - 2 Reductions
- Graph contains groups of vectorizable instructions
- Cost: weighted instr. count
- Check overall profitability
- Generate vector code

- 1 Find seed instructions for vectorization
 - 2. Pop next seed group
- 3. Generate the (L)SLP graph for seed
 - 4. Calculate cost of vectorization
 - 5. cost<threshold
 - 6. Replace scalars with vectors
 - 7. Emit insert/extract instructions



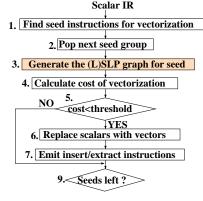
- Seed instructions are usually:
 - Consecutive Stores
 - Reductions
- Graph contains groups of vectorizable instructions
- · Cost: weighted instr. count
- Check overall profitability
- Generate vector code

Scalar IR 1. Find seed instructions for vectorization 2. Pop next seed group 3. Generate the (L)SLP graph for seed 4. Calculate cost of vectorization NO 5. NO cost<threshold YES 6. Replace scalars with vectors

7. Emit insert/extract instructions

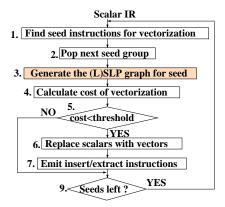


- Seed instructions are usually:
 - Consecutive Stores
 - Reductions
- Graph contains groups of vectorizable instructions
- · Cost: weighted instr. count
- Check overall profitability
- Generate vector code



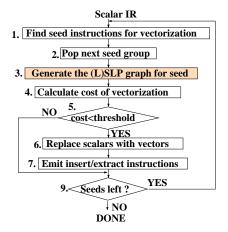


- Seed instructions are usually:
 - Consecutive Stores
 - Reductions
- Graph contains groups of vectorizable instructions
- Cost: weighted instr. count
- Check overall profitability
- Generate vector code
- Repeat





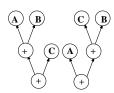
- Seed instructions are usually:
 - Consecutive Stores
 - Reductions
- Graph contains groups of vectorizable instructions
- · Cost: weighted instr. count
- Check overall profitability
- Generate vector code
- Repeat





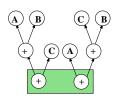


SLP



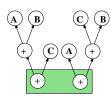






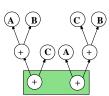






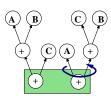






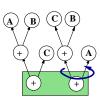






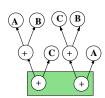






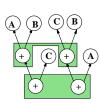


(L)SLP Graph Formation



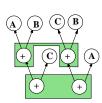


(L)SLP Graph Formation



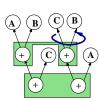


(L)SLP Graph Formation



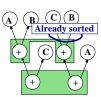


(L)SLP Graph Formation



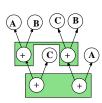


(L)SLP Graph Formation



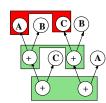


(L)SLP Graph Formation



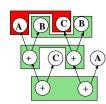


(L)SLP Graph Formation



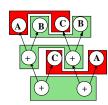


(L)SLP Graph Formation





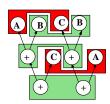
(L)SLP Graph Formation





SLP

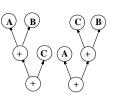




LSLP: Extended DAG Formation with Multi-Nodes

Entry

LSLP

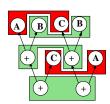




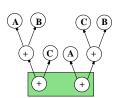
Group Formation

Done Have reordering operands

Operand Reordering







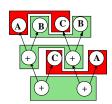


Entry

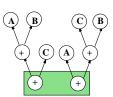
Group Formation

Done Have reordering operands

Operand Reordering









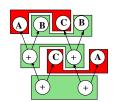
(L)SLP Graph Formation

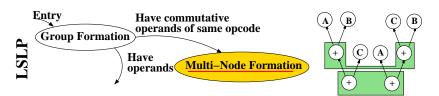
Entry

Group Formation

Done Have operands

Operand Reordering







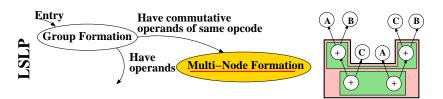
(L)SLP Graph Formation

Entry

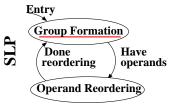
Group Formation

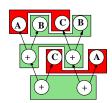
Done reordering Have operands

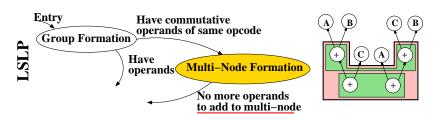
Operand Reordering







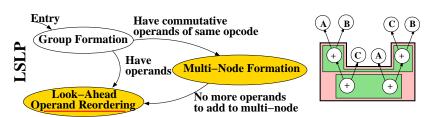






(L)SLP Graph Formation

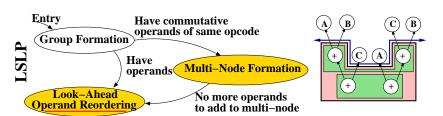






(L)SLP Graph Formation

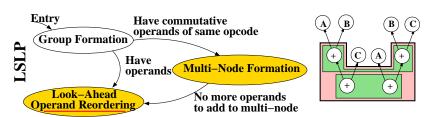






(L)SLP Graph Formation

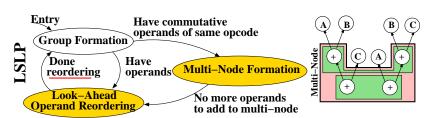






(L)SLP Graph Formation





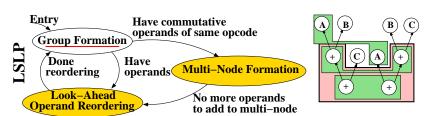


SLP

(L)SLP Graph Formation



LSLP: Extended DAG Formation with Multi-Nodes



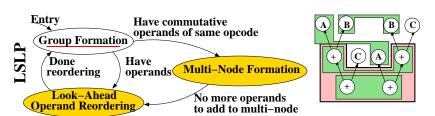


SLP

(L)SLP Graph Formation



LSLP: Extended DAG Formation with Multi-Nodes



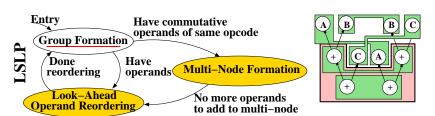


SLP

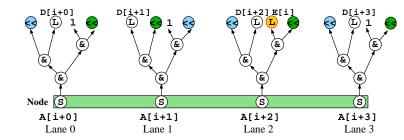
(L)SLP Graph Formation



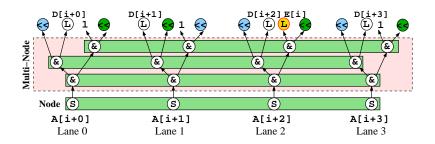
LSLP: Extended DAG Formation with Multi-Nodes



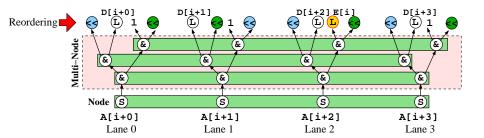




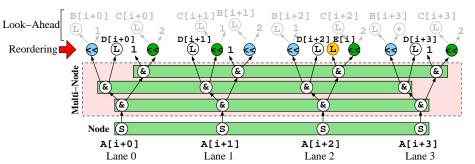




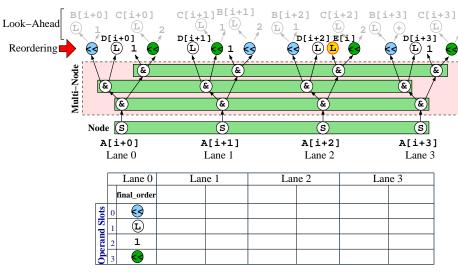




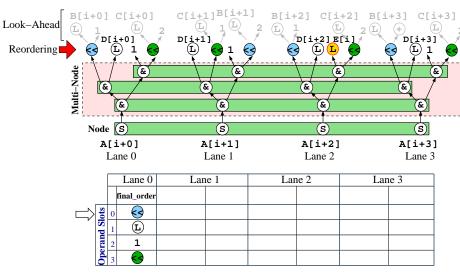




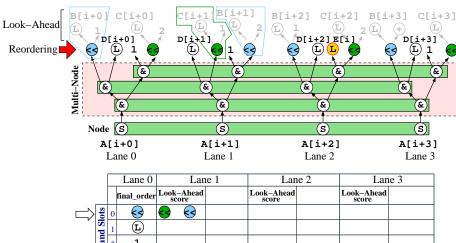




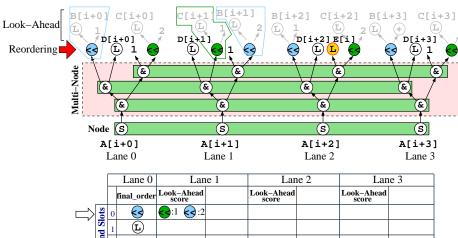




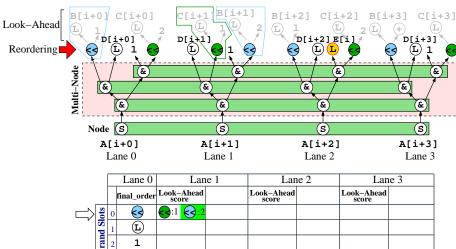




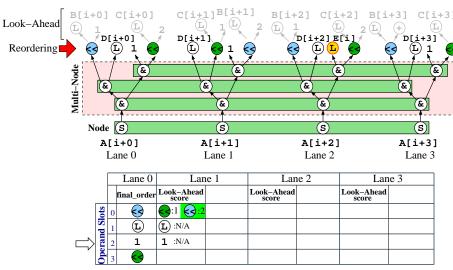




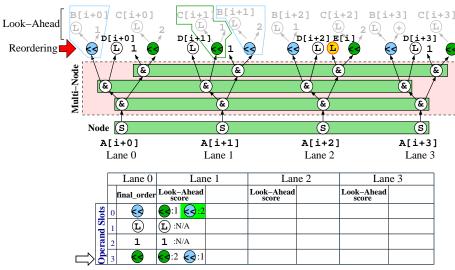




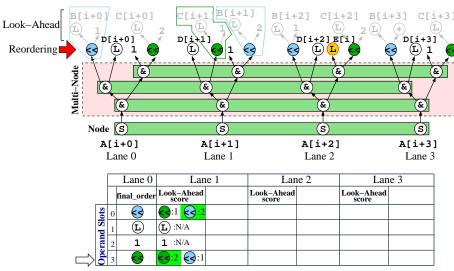




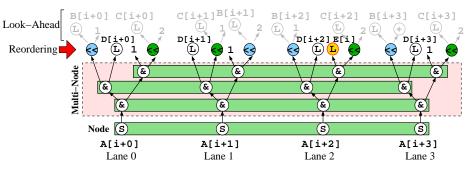






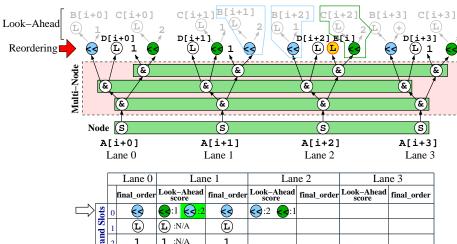




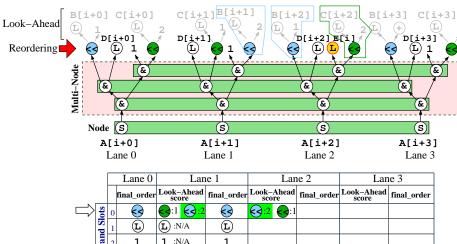


	Lane 0 Lane 1				Lan	ie 2	Lane 3		
		final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	
Slots	0	€	€ :1 €€:2	igoredown					
	1	Ŀ	L :N/A	Ĺ					
erand	2	1	1 :N/A	1					
Ope	3	₹	⊘ :2 ⊘ :1	3					

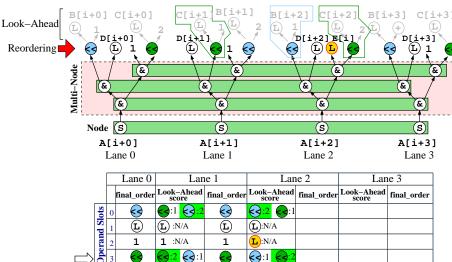




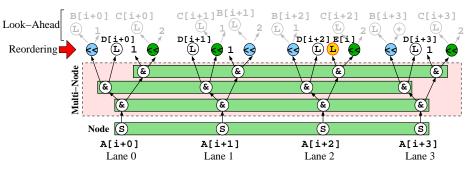






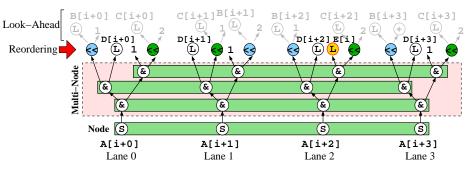






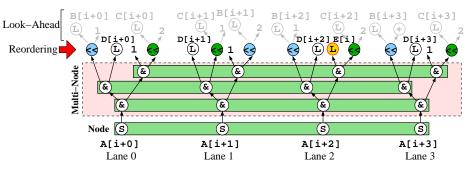
		Lane 0	Lar	ne 1	Lan	ne 2	Lan	ie 3
	final_order		Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order
Slots	0	€	3:1 3:2	€	₹3:2 ₹3: 1	€3		
	1	Ŀ	L :N/A	(L)	L:N/A	(L)		
erand	2	1	1 :N/A	1	L:N/A	L		
Ope	3	S	⊘ :2 ⊘ :1	€	3 :1 3 :2	€		





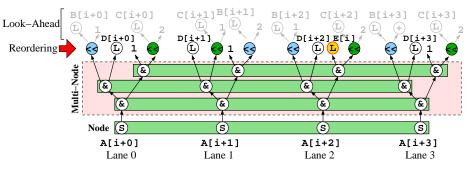
		Lane 0	Lar	ie 1	Lan	ie 2	Lan	ie 3
	final_order		Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order
Slots	0	€	₹ :1 ₹ :2	igoredot	₹3:2 ₹3: 1			
	1	(L)	L :N/A	Ĺ	L:N/A	Ŀ		
perand	2	1	1 :N/A	1	L :N/A	FAILED		
Ope	3	<	⊘ :2 ⊘ :1	V	3 :1 3 :2	S		





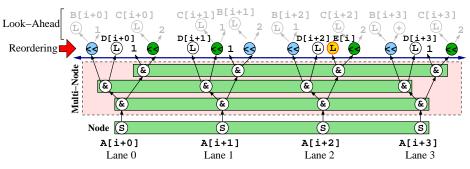
		Lane 0		Lar	ne 1	Lane 2				Lar	ie 3
		final_order	Look- sco	Ahead re	final_order	Look-Ahead score		final_order	Look-Ahea score		final_order
Slots	0	€	3 :1	€3:2	€	€ 3:2	3 :1	⊗	€ 3:1	3 :1	
	1	(L)	L :N	/A	(L)	L :N/	Ά	(L)	L :N/	Ά	
erand	2	1	1 :N	/A	1	1:N/	Α [FAILED	1 :N/	Ά	
Ope	3	€	3 :2	3 :1	€	3 :1	3 :2	3	0:6	3 :2	





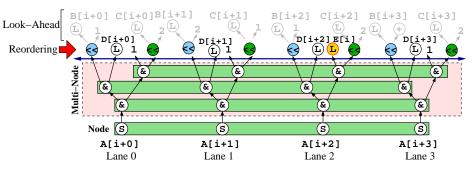
		Lane 0	Lane 1		Lan	ne 2	Lane 3	
		final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order
Slots	0	€3	3 :1 3 :2	€	€3:2 €3 :1	⊗	₹3:1 ₹3: 1	63
	1	(L)	L :N/A	(L)	L:N/A	Ŀ	L:N/A	(L)
berand	2	1	1 :N/A	1	L:N/A	FAILED	1 :N/A	1
Ope	3	€	€3:2 €3: 1	G	3 :1 3 :2	3	3 :0 3 :2	€





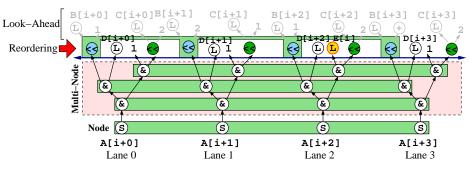
		Lane 0	Lane 1		Lan	ne 2	Lane 3	
		final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order
Slots	0	€3	3 :1 3 :2	€	€3:2 €3 :1	⊗	₹3:1 ₹3: 1	63
	1	(L)	L :N/A	(L)	L:N/A	Ŀ	L:N/A	(L)
berand	2	1	1 :N/A	1	L:N/A	FAILED	1 :N/A	1
Ope	3	€	€3:2 €3: 1	G	3 :1 3 :2	3	3 :0 3 :2	€





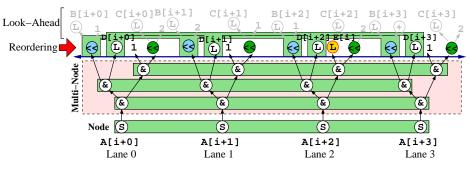
		Lane 0	Lar	ne 1	Lan	ne 2	Lar	ne 3
		final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order
Slots	0	63	3 :1 3 :2	€	€3:2 €3 :1	⊗	₹3:1 ₹3: 1	63
	1	(L)	L :N/A	(L)	L:N/A	Ŀ	L:N/A	(L)
berand	2	1	1 :N/A	1	L:N/A	FAILED	1 :N/A	1
	3	€	€3:2 €3:1	G	3 :1 3 :2	G	3 :0 3 :2	G





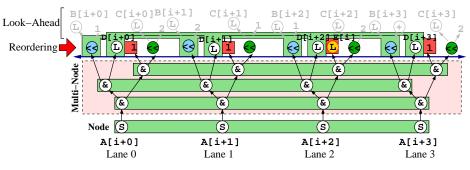
		Lane 0	Lane 1		Lan	ne 2	Lane 3	
		final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order
Slots	0	€3	3 :1 3 :2	€	€3:2 €3 :1	⊗	₹3:1 ₹3: 1	63
	1	(L)	L :N/A	(L)	L:N/A	Ŀ	L:N/A	(L)
berand	2	1	1 :N/A	1	L:N/A	FAILED	1 :N/A	1
Ope	3	€	€3:2 €3: 1	G	3 :1 3 :2	3	3 :0 3 :2	€





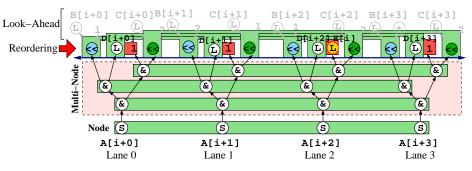
		Lane 0	Lar	ne 1	Lan	ne 2	Lane 3	
		final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order
Slots	0	63	3 :1 3 :2	€	€3:2 €3 :1	⊗	₹3:1 ₹3: 1	63
		(L)	L :N/A	(L)	L:N/A	Ŀ	L:N/A	(L)
perand	2	1	1 :N/A	1	L:N/A	FAILED	1 :N/A	1
Ope	3	6	€3:2 €3 :1	G	3 :1 3 :2	⊗	3:0 3:2	G





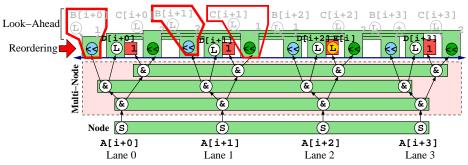
		Lane 0	Lane 1		Lan	ne 2	Lane 3	
		final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order
Slots	0	€3	3 :1 3 :2	€	€3:2 €3 :1	⊗	₹3:1 ₹3: 1	63
	1	(L)	L :N/A	(L)	L:N/A	Ŀ	L:N/A	(L)
berand	2	1	1 :N/A	1	L:N/A	FAILED	1 :N/A	1
Ope	3	€	€3:2 €3: 1	G	3 :1 3 :2	3	3 :0 3 :2	€





		Lane 0	Lar	ne 1	Lan	ne 2	Lane 3		
		final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	Look-Ahead score	final_order	
Slots	0	63	3 :1	€	€3:2 €3 :1	€3	€3:1 €3 :1	63	
lS pu	1	(L)	L :N/A	(L)	L:N/A	(L)	L:N/A	(L)	
eran	2	1	1 :N/A	1	L:N/A	FAILED	1 :N/A	1	
Ope	3	€	€3:2 €3 :1	G	3 :1 3 :2	G	3:0 3:2	€	





		I	ane	0		Lan			Lan	ne 2	Lane 3								
		final_orde		final_orde		final_order		final_order		inal_order I		Ahead re	final_order	Look-	Ahead re	final_order	Look-	Ahead ore	final_order
Slots	0		3	П	3 :1	3 :2	€	3 :2	3 :1	€3	€3 :1	3:1	63						
	1		Œ		(L) :N	/A	(L)	L :N/	Ά	(L)	L :N/	/A	(L)						
erand	2		1		1 :N	/A	1	L :N/	Ά [FAILED	1 :N/	'A	1						
Оре	3		3		3 :2	3 :1	€	3 :1	3 :2	€	3 :0	3 :2	€						



slot 0

Lane 0

Lane 1 Candidates









slot 0			
Lane 0 Lane 1 Candidates			
B[i+0]	C[i+1] L 2	B[i+1] L 3	
3	€	€	



	slot 0			
Lane 0		Lane 1 Can	Lane 1 Candidates	
	B[i+0]	C[i+1] L 2	B[i+1] L 3	
	€3	€	€	
Operands	B[i+0]			



slot 0			
Lane 0 Lane 1 Candidates			didates
	B[i+0]	C[i+1] L 2	B[i+1] L 3
	€		€
Operands	B[i+0]	C[i+1]	



slot 0					
	Lane 0 Lane 1 Candidates				
	B[i+0]	C[i+1] L 2		B[i+1] L 3	
	3		Score	€3	Score
Operands	B[i+0]	C[i+1]			



slot 0					
	Lane 0 Lane 1 Candidates				
	B[i+0]	C[i+1]		B[i+1] L 3	
	₩	3	Score	€3	Score
Operands	B[i+0]	C[i+1] Not Consecutive	0		



	slot 0					
	Lane 0	Lane 1	Can	didates		
	B[i+0]	C[i+1] L 2		B[i+1] L 3		
	③	♂	Score	€3	Score	
Operands	B[i+0]	C[i+1] Consecutive Different Opcodes	0			



	slot 0					
	Lane 0	Lane 1	Can	didates		
	B[i+0]	C[i+1] L 2		B[i+1] L 3		
	③	₹	Score	€3	Score	
Operands	B[i+0]	C[i+1] Consecutive Different Opcodes C[i+1] C 2	0			



	slot 0					
	Lane 0	Lane 1	Can	didates		
	B[i+0]	C[i+1] L 2		B[i+1] L 3		
	€3	€	Score	€3	Score	
Operands	B[i+0]	C[i+1] Consecutive Different Opcodes C[i+1] Different Opcodes L 2	0 0			



	slot 0					
	Lane 0	Lane 1	Can	didates		
	B[i+0]	C[i+1] L 2		B[i+1] L 3		
	€3	€	Score	€3	Score	
Operands	B[i+0]	C[i+1] Consecutive Different Opcodes C[i+1] Different Opcodes Both Constants	0 0 0			



	slot 0					
	Lane 0	Lane 1	Can	didates		
	B[i+0]	C[i+1] L 2		B[i+1] L 3		
	3	€	Score	€3	Score	
Operands	B[i+0]	C[i+1] Consecutive Different Opcodes C[i+1] Different Opcodes Both Constants	0 0 0 + 1			
		Look-Ahead score:	1			



	slot 0						
	Lane 0	Lane 1	Can	didates			
	B[i+0]	C[i+1] L 2		B[i+1] L 3			
	€3	₹	Score		Score		
Operands	B[i+0]	C[i+1] Consecutive Different Opcodes C[i+1] Different Opcodes Both Constants	0 0 0 + 1	B[i+1] Consecutive 1 3	1		
		Look-Ahead score:	1				



	slot 0					
	Lane 0	Lane 1	Can	didates		
	B[i+0]	C[i+1] L 2		B[i+1] L 3		
	€3	₹	Score	€	Score	
Operands	B[i+0]	C[i+1] Consecutive Different Opcodes C[i+1] Different Opcodes Both Constants	0 0 0 + 1	B[i+1] Consecutive Different Opcodes	1 0	
		Look-Ahead score:	1			



	slot 0						
	Lane 0	Lane 1	Can	didates			
	B[i+0]	C[i+1] L 2		B[i+1] L 3			
	€3	€	Score		Score		
Operands	B[i+0]		0 0 0 + 1	B[i+1] Consecutive Different Opcodes 3 B[i+1] Different Opcodes 1 3	1 0 0		
		Look-Ahead score:	1				



	slot 0						
	Lane 0	Lane 1	Can	didates			
	B[i+0]	C[i+1] L 2		B[i+1] L 3			
	€	₹	Score	€	Score		
Operands	B[i+0]	C[i+1] Consecutive Different Opcodes C[i+1] Different Opcodes Both Constants	0 0 0 + 1	B[i+1] Consecutive Different Opcodes B[i+1] Different Opcodes L Both Constants	1 0 0		
		Look-Ahead score:	1				



	slot 0						
	Lane 0	Lane 1	Can	didates			
	B[i+0]	C[i+1] L 2		B[i+1]			
	€	₹	Score	€	Score		
Operands	B[i+0]	C[i+1] Consecutive Different Opcodes C[i+1] Different Opcodes Both Constants	0 0 0 + 1	B[i+1] Consecutive Different Opcodes 3 B[i+1] Different Opcodes L Both Constants	1 0 0 + 1		
		Look-Ahead score:	1	Look-Ahead score:	2		



	slot 0						
	Lane 0	Lane 1	Can	didates			
	B[i+0]	C[i+1] L 2		B[i+1]			
	3	€	Score	€3	Score		
Operands	B[i+0]	C[i+1] Consecutive Different Opcodes C[i+1] Different Opcodes Both Constants	0 0 0 + 1	B[i+1] Consecutive Different Opcodes 3 B[i+1] Different Opcodes L Both Constants	1 0 0 + 1		
		Look-Ahead score:	1	Look-Ahead score:	2		



• Implemented LSLP in LLVM 4.0



- Implemented LSLP in LLVM 4.0
- Target: Intel Core i5-6440HQ Skylake CPU



- Implemented LSLP in LLVM 4.0
- Target: Intel Core i5-6440HQ Skylake CPU
- Compiler flags: -O3 -ffast-math -mavx2
 -march=skylake -mtune=skylake



- Implemented LSLP in LLVM 4.0
- Target: Intel Core i5-6440HQ Skylake CPU
- Compiler flags: -O3 -ffast-math -mavx2
 -march=skylake -mtune=skylake
- Kernels from SPEC CPU2006
- We evaluated the following cases:



- Implemented LSLP in LLVM 4.0
- Target: Intel Core i5-6440HQ Skylake CPU
- Compiler flags: -O3 -ffast-math -mavx2
 -march=skylake -mtune=skylake
- Kernels from SPEC CPU2006
- We evaluated the following cases:
 - 1 All loop, SLP and LSLP vectorizers disabled (O3)



- Implemented LSLP in LLVM 4.0
- Target: Intel Core i5-6440HQ Skylake CPU
- Compiler flags: -O3 -ffast-math -mavx2
 -march=skylake -mtune=skylake
- Kernels from SPEC CPU2006
- We evaluated the following cases:
 - 1 All loop, SLP and LSLP vectorizers disabled (O3)
 - O3 + SLP enabled but No Reordering (SLP-NR)



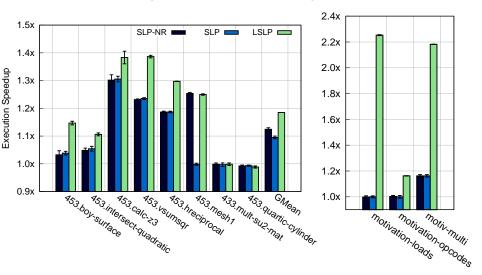
- Implemented LSLP in LLVM 4.0
- Target: Intel Core i5-6440HQ Skylake CPU
- Compiler flags: -O3 -ffast-math -mavx2
 -march=skylake -mtune=skylake
- Kernels from SPEC CPU2006
- We evaluated the following cases:
 - 1 All loop, SLP and LSLP vectorizers disabled (O3)
 - 2 O3 + SLP enabled but No Reordering (SLP-NR)
 - 3 O3 + SLP enabled (SLP)



- Implemented LSLP in LLVM 4.0
- Target: Intel Core i5-6440HQ Skylake CPU
- Compiler flags: -O3 -ffast-math -mavx2
 -march=skylake -mtune=skylake
- Kernels from SPEC CPU2006
- We evaluated the following cases:
 - 1 All loop, SLP and LSLP vectorizers disabled (O3)
 - 2 O3 + SLP enabled but No Reordering (SLP-NR)
 - 3 O3 + SLP enabled (SLP)
 - 4 O3 + LSLP enabled (LSLP)

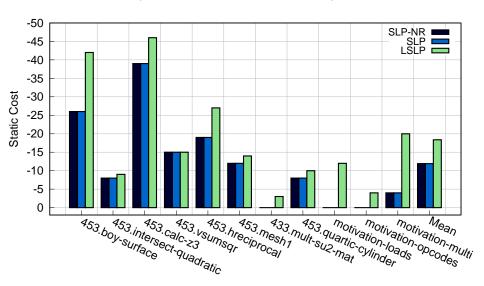


Performance (normalized to O3)





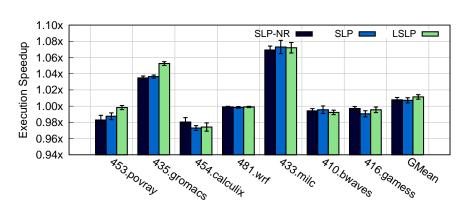
Static Cost (the higher the better)





Performance (Full Benchmarks)

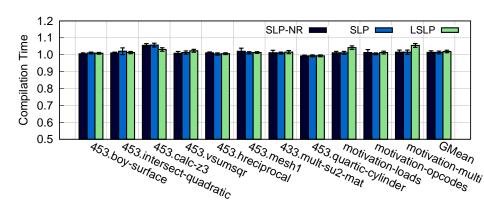
About 1% speedup in 453.povray and 435.gromacs





Total Compilation Time

No significant difference in compilation time





• LSLP introduces an effective scheme for dealing with commutative operations. It is based on:



- LSLP introduces an effective scheme for dealing with commutative operations. It is based on:
 - 1 Smarter operand reordering with Look-Ahead score
 - 2 Forming Multi-Nodes of commutative operations and reordering across them



- LSLP introduces an effective scheme for dealing with commutative operations. It is based on:
 - 1 Smarter operand reordering with Look-Ahead score
 - 2 Forming Multi-Nodes of commutative operations and reordering across them
- Better at identifying isomorphism



- LSLP introduces an effective scheme for dealing with commutative operations. It is based on:
 - 1 Smarter operand reordering with Look-Ahead score
 - 2 Forming Multi-Nodes of commutative operations and reordering across them
- Better at identifying isomorphism
- Implemented in LLVM and evaluated on a real machine



- LSLP introduces an effective scheme for dealing with commutative operations. It is based on:
 - 1 Smarter operand reordering with Look-Ahead score
 - 2 Forming Multi-Nodes of commutative operations and reordering across them
- Better at identifying isomorphism
- Implemented in LLVM and evaluated on a real machine
- Improves performance and coverage



- LSLP introduces an effective scheme for dealing with commutative operations. It is based on:
 - 1 Smarter operand reordering with Look-Ahead score
 - 2 Forming Multi-Nodes of commutative operations and reordering across them
- Better at identifying isomorphism
- Implemented in LLVM and evaluated on a real machine
- Improves performance and coverage
- Similar compilation time