

Day - 2

## Variables and data types

variable :

is a name given to a value stored in memory.

It acts as a container

Data types:

Defines what kind of data a variable can hold.

Common data types:

→ int (integer) - whole numbers

→ float (Floating point) - Decimal numbers

→ str (string) - Text values

→ bool (Boolean) - True / False values

→ list (List) - ordered collection

→ tuple (Tuple) - immutable collection

→ dict (Dictionary) - key - value pairs

→ set (Set) - Unordered unique values



## Type casting :

Converting one data type to another is type casting.

input() → getting user input

type() → check the data type.