

**Experiment 10: Computational Chemistry: Geometry optimization using Avogadro software**

**Name:** Vidhi Shah

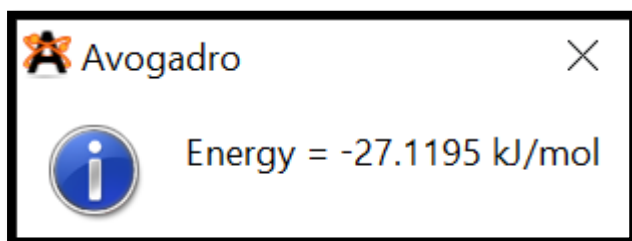
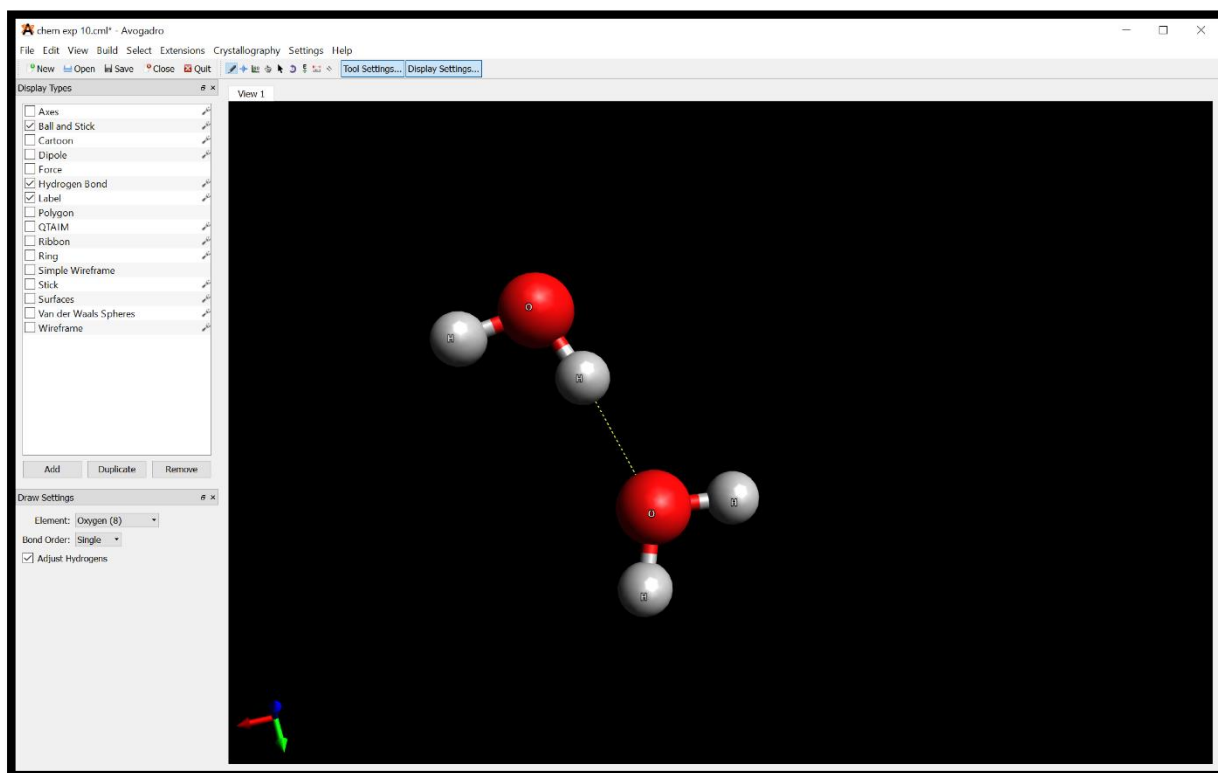
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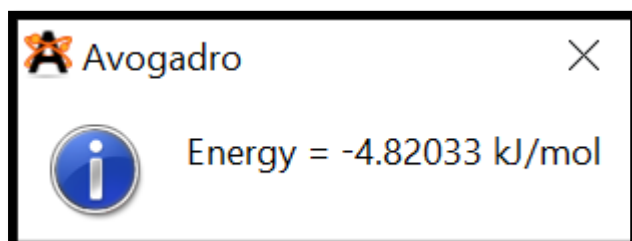
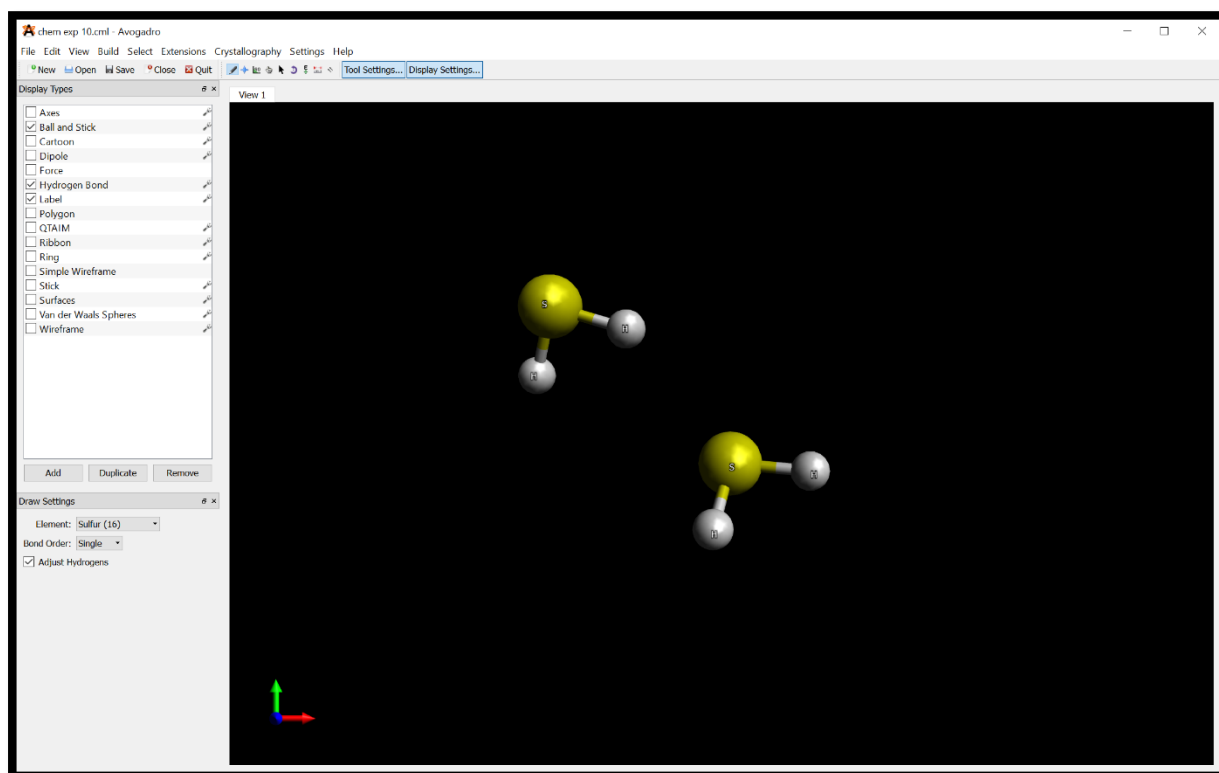
**Date:** 21/12/21

1) Comparison and modelling of **water (H<sub>2</sub>O) dimer** and **H<sub>2</sub>S dimer** to investigate the influence of *intermolecular hydrogen bonding*.

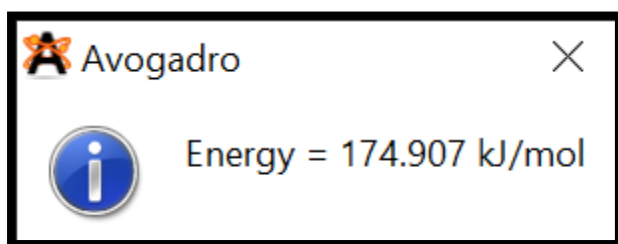
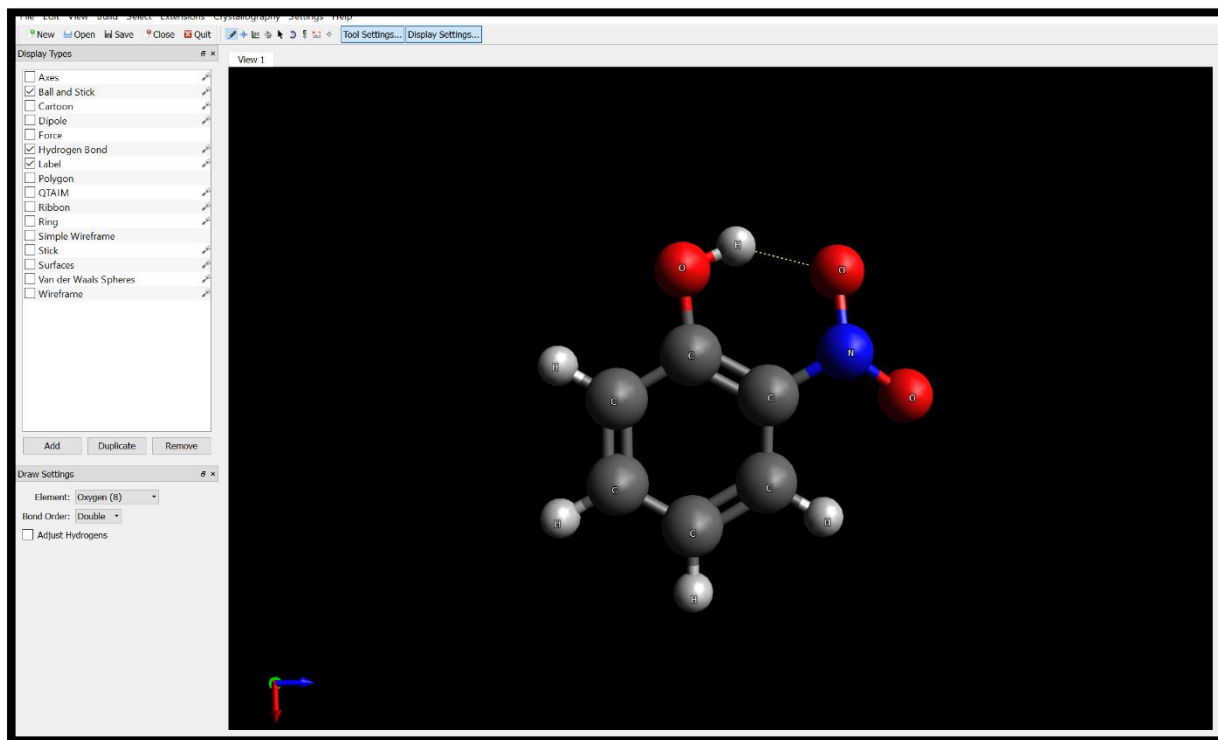
a) H<sub>2</sub>O



b) H<sub>2</sub>S



## 2) Modelling of **2-nitrophenol** to study the influence of *intramolecular* hydrogen bonding.



### Results:

1. Visualize the geometry of H<sub>2</sub>O and H<sub>2</sub>S dimers.
2. The energy of **H<sub>2</sub>O dimer** = **-27.1195 kJ/mol**  
**H<sub>2</sub>S dimer** = **-4.82033 kJ/mol**
3. Visualize the geometry of 2-nitrophenol.
4. The energy of **2-nitrophenol** = **174.907 kJ/mol**