

```

/*
 * Q-1.c
 *
 * Created on: 26-Jul-2024
 * Author: root
 */

//Write a program to match two different
pointer in 1 location in array

#include<stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int n;

    printf("Enter The Array Size : ");
    scanf("%d",&n);

    int a[n];

    int *p1;
    int *p2;

    p1=&a[0];
    p2=&a[n-1];

    for(int i=0 ;i<n ;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter The Number [%d] :
",i+1);
        scanf("%d",p1+i);

    }

```

```

        for(int i=0 ;i<n ;i++)
        {
            printf("%d ",*(p1+i));

        }
        while(p1!=p2)
        {
            p1++;
            p2--;
        }
        printf("\n This is Pointer Value
%d \n",*p1);
        printf(" This is the same Location Of
The Pointer %u %u",p2,p1);

        return 0;
    }

```

```

/*
 * Q-2.c
 *
 * Created on: 26-Jul-2024
 * Author: root
 */

```

//Implement a program to find length of a string with pointer

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
int main()
{
    int n,lenth=0;

    printf("Enter THE string Size : ");

```

```
scanf("%d",&n);

char str[n];

char *p;

p=str;

printf("Enter The string : ");
scanf("%s",p);

int i=0;

while(p[i]!='\0')
{
    lenth++;
    i++;
}

printf("\nYour String : %s\n",p);
printf("Your String Size :
%d",lenth);


return 0;
}

/*
 * Q-3.c
 *
 * Created on: 27-Jul-2024
 * Author: root
```

```
*/
```

```
//Write a program to find min and max  
value from array with pointers
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int n;
```

```
        printf("Enter The array Size : ");
```

```
        scanf("%d",&n);
```

```
        int a[n];
```

```
        int *p;
```

```
        for(int i =0 ; i<n ; i++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            printf("\nEnter The value :  
[%d]",i+1);
```

```
            scanf("%d",&a[i]);
```

```
        }
```

```
        p=a;
```

```
        int max=*p;
```

```
        for(int i=0 ; i<n ;i++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            if(*(p+i)>max)
```

```
            {
```

```
                max=*(p+i);
```

```

        }
    }

    printf("\nMax value = %d ",max);
}

```

```

/*
 * Q-4.c
 *
 * Created on: 27-Jul-2024
 * Author: root
 */

```

//Write a program to perform various testing on pointerseg. \*p++, p--, \*++p

```

#include<stdio.h>

```

```

int main()
{
    int n;

```

```

        printf("Enter THE array Size : ");
        scanf("%d",&n);

```

```

        int a[n];
        int *p;

```

```

        for(int i=0 ;i<n ;i++)
        {
            scanf("%d",&a[i]);

```

```
    }

    p=&a[0];

    for(int i=0 ; i<n ; i++)
    {
        printf("\n *p++ %d\n",*p++);

    }

    for(int i=0 ; i<n ; i++)
    {
        printf("\np-- %u\n",p--);
    }

    for(int i=0 ; i<n ; i++)
    {
        printf("\n*++p %d\n",*++p);
    }

    return 0;

}
```

```
/*
 * Q-5.c
 *
 * Created on: 27-Jul-2024
 * Author: root
 */
```

```
//Write a program to implement student  
structure and display student detail in  
descending  
//order of their SGPA
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
struct student{
```

```
    char name[10];
```

```
    int Roll_no;
```

```
    float SGPA;
```

```
};
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int n;
```

```
        printf("Enter The Structure Size : ");
```

```
        scanf("%d",&n);
```

```
    struct student s[n];
```

```
    for(int i=0 ; i<n ; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("\nEnter The Roll No :");
```

```
        scanf("%d",&s[i].Roll_no);
```

```
        printf("Enter The Name : ");
```

```
        scanf("%s",s[i].name);
```

```
        printf("Enter The SGPA : \n");
```

```
        scanf("%f",&s[i].SGPA);
```

```

    }

    printf("Roll No\t Name\t SGPA\n");
    for(int i=0 ; i<n ; i++)
    {
        printf("\n %d\t %s\t %f\t",s[i].Roll_no,s[i].name,s[i].SGPA);
    }

```

```

    struct student temp;

    for(int i=0 ; i<n-1 ;i++)
    {
        for(int j=i+1 ; j<n ;j++)
        {
            if(s[i].SGPA<s[j].SGPA)
            {
                temp=s[j];
                s[j]=s[i];
                s[i]=temp;
            }
        }
    }

    printf("\nRoll No\t Name\t SGPA\n");
    for(int i=0 ; i<n ; i++)
    {
        printf("\n %d\t %s\t %f\t",s[i].Roll_no,s[i].name,s[i].SGPA);
    }

```



```
        return 0;

    }

/*
 * Q-6.c
 *
 * Created on: 27-Jul-2024
 *   Author: root
 */

/*
 * Q-5.c
 *
 * Created on: 27-Jul-2024
 *   Author: root
 */

//Write a program to implement student
//structure and display student detail in
//descending
//order of their SGPA

#include<stdio.h>

struct student{

    char name[10];
    int Roll_no;
    float SGPA;

};
```

```

int main()
{
    int n;
    printf("Enter The Structure Size : ");
    scanf("%d",&n);

    struct student s[n];

    struct student *str=&s[0];

    for(int i=0 ; i<n ; i++)
    {

        printf("\nEnter The Roll No :");
        scanf("%d",&(str+i)->Roll_no);

        printf("Enter The Name : ");
        scanf("%s",(str+i)->name);

        printf("Enter The SGPA : \n");
        scanf("%f",&(str+i)->SGPA);

    }

    printf("Roll No\t Name\t SGPA\n");
    for(int i=0 ; i<n ; i++)
    {
        printf("\n %d\t %s\t %f\t",(str+i)-
>Roll_no,(str+i)->name,(str+i)->SGPA);

    }

    struct student temp;

```

```

        for(int i=0 ; i<n-1 ;i++)
        {
            for(int j=i+1 ; j<n ;j++)
            {
                if((str+i)->SGPA<(str+j)-
>SGPA)
                {
                    temp=str[j];
                    str[j]=str[i];
                    str[i]=temp;
                }
            }
        }

        printf("\nRoll No\t Name\t
SGPA\n");
        for(int i=0 ; i<n ; i++)
        {
            printf("\n %d\t %s\t
%f\t",(str+i)->Roll_no,(str+i)->name,(str+i)-
>SGPA);

        }

    return 0;

}

```

```

/*
* Q-7.c
*
* Created on: 27-Jul-2024
* Author: root

```

```
*/
```

```
//Write a program to perform all  
operations on 1D and 2D array
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
int size = 5;
```

```
#define ROWS 3
```

```
#define COLS 3
```

```
// 1D Array
```

```
void input_1Darry(int a[])
```

```
{
```

```
    for(int i=0 ; i<size ; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("\nEnter The Value [%d] : ",i);
```

```
        scanf("%d",&a[i]);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void Display_1Darry(int a[])
```

```
{
```

```
    for(int i=0 ; i<size ; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf(" %d ",a[i]);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void sort_1Darry(int a[])
```

```
{
```

```
    int i,j,temp=0;
```

```
    printf("\n1d Array Assending Sort ...\n");
```

```
    for( i=0 ,j=size-1 ;i<j;i++,j--)
```

```
    {
```

```

        temp=a[j];
        a[j]=a[i];
        a[i]=temp;
    }

    for(int i=0 ; i<size ; i++)
    {
        printf("%d ",a[i]);
    }

}

void Search_1Darry(int a[])
{

    int se,flag=0;

    printf("\nEnter The value you Want to
Search : ");
    scanf("%d",&se);

    for(int i=0 ; i<size ; i++)
    {
        if(a[i]==se)
        {
            flag=1;
            printf("\nNumber Is Available ");
            printf("\nNumber index %d ",i);

        }
    }
    if(flag==0)
    {
        printf("\nNumber Is Not Available
");
    }
}

```

```

    }

}

void Delete_1Darry(int a[])
{
    int flag=0;

    int delete;

    printf("\n Enter Your Number You
Want To delete : ");
    scanf("%d",&delete);

    for(int i=0 ; i<size;)
    {
        if(a[i] == delete)
        {
            for(int j=i ; j<size ; j++)
            {
                a[j]=a[j+1];
            }
            size=size-1;
            flag=1;

            printf("\n Number is Deleted ");
        }
        else
        {
            i++;
        }
    }
    if(flag==0)
    {

```

```

        printf("\n Number Is Not
Available : ");
    }
    printf("\n After Deletion Array
Elements :\n");
}

```

//2D Array

```

void input_2Darry(int arr[ROWS][COLS])
{
    for(int i=0 ; i<ROWS ; i++)
    {
        for(int j=0 ; j<COLS ; j++)
        {
            printf("\nEnter 2D Array
Elements [%d][%d] : ",i,j);

            scanf("%d",&arr[i][j]);
        }
    }
}

void Display_2Darry(int arr[ROWS][COLS])
{
    for(int i=0 ; i<ROWS ; i++)
    {
        for(int j=0 ; j<COLS ; j++)
        {
            printf("%d ",arr[i][j]);
        }
    }
}

```

```

        printf("\n");
    }
}

void short_2Darry(int arr[ROWS][COLS])
{
    for(int i=0 ; i<ROWS ; i++)
    {
        for(int j=0 ; j<COLS ; j++)
        {
            for(int k=0 ; k<ROWS ; k++)
            {
                for(int l=0 ; l<COLS ; l++)

                {
                    if(arr[i][j]>arr[k][l])
                    {
                        int temp=arr[i][j];
                        arr[i][j]=arr[k][l];
                        arr[k][l]=temp;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

void Search_2Darry(int arr[ROWS][COLS])
{
    int se,flag=0;

```



```
printf("\nEnter The value you Want to  
Search : ");  
scanf("%d",&se);
```

```
for(int i=0 ; i<ROWS ; i++)  
{  
    for(int j=0 ;j<ROWS ; j++)  
    {  
        if(arr[i][j]==se)  
        {  
            flag=1;  
            printf("\nNumber Is Available  
");  
            printf("\nNumber index %d  
%d",i,j);
```

```
        }  
    }  
  
}  
if(flag==0)  
{  
    printf("\nNumber Is Not Available  
");  
}
```

```
}
```

```
int main()  
{  
    int choice;  
  
    int a[size];
```

menu:

```
    printf("\n 1. Performance 1D  
Array\n");
```

```
    printf(" 2. Performance 2D  
Array\n");
```

```
    printf(" 3. Exit..\n");
```

```
    printf("\n--Enter Your Choice : ");  
    scanf("%d",&choice);
```

```
    switch(choice)  
    {  
        case 1:
```

menu1:

```
        printf("\n 1. Input : \n");  
        printf(" 2. Display\n");  
        printf(" 3. Short\n");  
        printf(" 4. Search\n");  
        printf(" 5. Delete\n");  
        printf(" 6. Goto Main
```

```
Menu\n");
```

```
        int sub1choice;
```

```
        printf("\n--Enter The  
Choice : ");
```

```
        scanf("%d",&sub1choi  
ce);
```

```
        switch(sub1choice)
```

```
{
    case 1:
        input_1Darry(a);

        goto menu1;

    case 2:
        Display_1Darry(a);

        goto menu1;

    case 3:
        sort_1Darry(a);

        goto menu1;

    case 4:

        Search_1Darry(a);

        goto menu1;

    case 5:
        Delete_1Darry(a);
        Display_1Darry(a);

        goto menu1;

    case 6:

        goto menu;
        break;

    default :
```

```
printf("\nPlease !  
Enter The Valid Choice ...");
```

```
}
```

```
case 2:
```

```
menu2:
```

```
printf("\n 1. Input :  
\n");  
printf(" 2. Display\n");  
printf(" 3. Short\n");  
printf(" 4. Search\n");  
printf(" 5. Delete\n");  
printf(" 6. Goto Main
```

```
Menu\n");
```

```
int sub2choice;
```

```
int  
arr2D[ROWS][COLS];
```

```
printf("\n--Enter The  
Choice : ");
```

```
scanf("%d",&sub2  
choice);
```

```
switch(sub2choice)  
{  
case 1:
```

```
input_2Darry(ar  
r2D);
```

```

        goto menu2;

    case 2:
        Display_2Darry(
arr2D);

        goto menu2;

    case 3:
        short_2Darry(arr2
D);

        Display_2Darry(ar
r2D);

        goto menu2;

    case 4:
        Search_2Darry(ar
r2D);

        goto menu2;

//
//
rr2D);
//
//
        goto menu2;

    default :

        printf("\nPlease !
Enter The Valid Choice ...");

```

```
        }

        case 3:

            printf("Exit This Program
...\\n");

            break;

        default :

            printf("\\n Please ! Enter The
Valid Choice...");

    }
}
```

```
    return 0;
}
```

```
/*
 * Q-8.c
 *
 * Created on: 29-Jul-2024
 * Author: root
 */
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```

{
    int arr[2][2][2];

    for(int i=0 ; i<2 ; i++)
    {
        for(int j=0 ; j<2;j++)
        {
            for(int k=0 ; k<2 ; k++)
            {
                printf("\nEnter The Student
Marks : [%d][%d][%d] ",i,j,k);
                scanf("%d",&arr[i][j][k]);
            }
        }
    }

    for(int i=0 ; i<2 ; i++)
    {
        for(int j=0 ; j<2 ;j++)
        {
            for(int k=0 ; k<2 ; k++)
            {
                printf("%d ",arr[i][j][k]);
            }
            // printf("\n");
        }

        printf("\n");

    }

    return 0;

}

```

```

/*
 * Q-9.c
 *
 * Created on: 29-Jul-2024
 * Author: root
 */

#include<stdio.h>

void array1()
{
    int n;

    printf("Enter The array size : ");
    scanf("%d",&n);

    int a1[n];

    for(int i=0 ; i<n ;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter The Elements [%d] :
",i);

        scanf("%d",&a1[i]);
    }

    printf("\n    Elements    Address\n\n
");

    for(int i=0 ;i<n; i++)
    {
        printf("Array[%d]\t %d\t %u\n",i
,a1[i] , &a1[i]);

```



```

    }

}

void array2()
{
    int x,y;

    printf("\nEnter The 2D Array Size :
");
    scanf("%d %d",&x,&y);

    int a2[x][y];

    for(int i=0 ; i<x ; i++)
    {
        for(int j=0 ; j<y ; j++)
        {
            printf("Enter The Elemets
[%d][%d] : ",i,j);

            scanf("%d",&a2[i][j]);
        }
    }

    printf("\n\t Elements\t
Address\n\n");

    for(int i=0 ; i<x ; i++)
    {
        for(int j=0 ; j<y ; j++)
        {
            printf("Arry[%d][%d]\t
%d\t %u\n",i,j,a2[i][j] , &a2[i][j]);

```

```

        }
    }

}

int main()
{

    int choice;

    menu:

        printf("\n 1. 1D Array Performance
\n");
        printf(" 2. 2D Array Performance
\n");
        printf(" 3. Exit....");

        printf("\n---Enter Your Choice : ");
        scanf("%d",&choice);

        switch(choice)
        {
        case 1:
            array1();
            goto menu;

        case 2:
            array2();
            goto menu;
        case 4:

            printf("Exit Program : ");

            break;

```

```
        default :  
            printf("Enter The Valid Choice :  
");  
        }  
  
        return 0;  
    }  
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
// Function Declaration
```

```
// glbal variable Declaration
```

```
int top = -1;  
int stack[20];
```

```
// main function
```

```
// Function Definition For Push Operation
```

```
void Push(int value, int size)  
{  
    if (top == (size - 1))  
    {  
        printf("\n----Stack Overflow----\n");  
    }  
  
    else  
    {  
        top = top + 1;  
  
        stack[top] = value;
```

```

    }
}

// Function Definition For Pop Operation

void Pop()
{
    int value;

    if (top == -1)
    {
        printf("\n----Stack Underflow----\n");
    }

    else
    {
        value = stack[top];
        top = top - 1;

        printf("%d", value);
    }
}

```

```

// Function Definition For Pop Operation

void Display()
{
    int i;

    if (top == -1)
    {
        printf("\n----Stack Is Underflow \n");
    }
}

```

```
    printf("\n----Stack Elements are Below :  
\n");
```

```
    for (i = top; i >=0; i--)  
    {  
        printf("\n Elemets = %d \n ", stack[i]);  
    }  
}
```

```
// Function Definition For Pop Operation
```

```
void Peek()  
{  
    if (top == -1)  
    {  
        printf("\n----Stack Is Empty----\n");  
    }  
  
    else  
    {  
        printf("\n Peeked Element = %d",  
stack[top]);  
    }  
}
```

```
void Peep()  
{  
    int k,i;  
  
    if(top == -1)  
    {  
        printf("\n----Stack Is Underflow----  
\n");  
    }
```

```

else
{
    printf("\n Enter Your Peep Elemets :
");
    scanf("%d",&k);
}

if(k>top+1)
{
    printf("\n--Peep Is Not Found !--");
}
else
{
    printf(" Peeped Elements %d :
",stack[top-k+1]);
}

}

void Top_to_Bottom()
{
    int i;

    for (i = top; i >=0; i--)
    {
        printf("\n Elemets = %d \n ", stack[i]);
    }
}

void Bottom_to_top()
{
    int i;

    for (i = 0; i<top; i++)
    {

```

```
        printf("\n Elemets = %d \n ", stack[i]);
    }
}
```

```
int main()
{
    int ch, size, value;

    printf("Enter Size Of Stack : ");
    scanf("%d", &size);
```

```
    // menu:
```

```
menu:
```

```
    printf("\n 1. Push\n");
    printf(" 2. Pop\n");
    printf(" 3. Display\n");
    printf(" 4. Peek\n");
    printf(" 5. Peep\n");
    printf(" 6. Top_to_Bottom\n");
    printf(" 7. Bottom_to_top\n");
    printf(" 8. Exit !...\n");
```

```
    // input choice from user
```

```
    printf("\n Enter Your Choice : ");
    scanf("%d", &ch);
```

```
    // switch case
```

```
    switch (ch)
    {
    case 1:
```

```
        printf("\nEnter Element To be Pushed:");  
    );  
    scanf("%d", &value);  
    Push(value, size);  
    Display();  
  
    goto menu;
```

case 2:

```
    Pop();  
    goto menu;
```

case 3:

```
    Display();  
    goto menu;
```

case 4:

```
    Peek();  
    goto menu;
```

case 5:

```
    Peep();  
  
    goto menu;
```

case 6:

```
    Top_to_Bottom();  
  
    goto menu;
```



case 7:

Bottom\_to\_top();

goto menu;

case 8:

printf("Exit The Program Thank you  
!...");

default:

printf(" Please Enter The Valid Choice :  
");  
}

return 0;  
}

#include <stdio.h>

// Function Declaration

// glbal variable Declaration

int top = -1;  
int stack[20];

// main function

// Function Definition For Push Operation

void Push(int value, int size)  
{  
if (top == (size - 1))  
{

```
        printf("\n----Stack Overflow----\n");
    }

    else
    {
        top = top + 1;

        stack[top] = value;
    }
}
```

// Function Definition For Pop Operation

```
void Pop()
{
    int value;

    if (top == -1)
    {
        printf("\n----Stack Underflow----\n");
    }

    else
    {
        value = stack[top];
        top = top - 1;

        printf("%d", value);
    }
}
```

// Function Definition For Pop Operation

```
void Display()
{
```

```

int i;

if (top == -1)
{
    printf("\n----Stack Is Underflow \n");
}

printf("\n----Stack Elements are Below :
\n");

for (i = top; i >= 0; i--)
{
    printf("\n Elemets = %d \n ", stack[i]);
}
}

int main()
{
    int ch, size, value;

    printf("Enter Size Of Stack : ");
    scanf("%d", &size);

    // menu:

menu:

    printf("\n 1. Push\n");
    printf(" 2. Pop\n");
    printf(" 3. Display\n");

    printf(" 4. Exit !...\n");

    // input choice from user

```

```
printf("\n Enter Your Choice : ");
scanf("%d", &ch);

// switch case

switch (ch)
{
case 1:

    printf("\nEnter Element To be Pushed:
");
    scanf("%d", &value);
    Push(value, size);
    Display();

    goto menu;

case 2:

    Pop();
    goto menu;

case 3:

    Display();
    goto menu;

case 4:

    printf("Exit The Program Thank you
!...");

default:
```

```
        printf(" Please Enter The Valid Choice :  
");  
    }
```

```
    return 0;  
}
```

```
/*  
 * Q-12.c  
 *  
 * Created on: 03-Aug-2024  
 *   Author: root  
 */
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
//global Variable
```

```
int top=-1;  
int stack[20];  
int *ptr=&stack[0];
```

```
//function Declaration;
```

```
void Push(int value,int size);  
void Pop();  
void Display();
```

```
//Function Push
```

```
void Push(int value,int size)  
{  
    int *vl;
```

```

    vl=&value;

    if(top==(size-1))
    {
        printf("\n----Stack Is Overflow----\n");
    }

    else
    {
        top=top+1;
        *ptr=*vl;
        ptr++;
        vl++;
    }
}

```

//Function Pop

```

void Pop()
{
    int value;
    int *vl;
    vl=&value;

    if(top== -1)
    {
        printf("\n----Stack Underflow----
\n");
    }
    else
    {
        *vl=*ptr;
        top=top-1;
        printf("%d",*vl);
    }
}

```

```

}

//Function Display

void Display()
{
    int i;

    if(top== -1)
    {
        printf("\n----Stack Is Underflow----
\n");
    }

    printf("\n--STack Elements are
Below--\n");

    for(i=top ; i>=0 ; i--)
    {
        printf("%d\n",*ptr);
        ptr++;
    }
}

```

```

int main()
{
    int ch,size,value;
    int *vl;
    vl=&value;

    printf("Enter Size Of Stack : ");
    scanf("%d",&size);

```

menu:

```
printf("\n 1. Push\n");  
printf(" 2. Pop\n");  
printf(" 3. Display\n");  
printf(" 4. Exit");
```

```
printf("\nEnter Your Choice : \n");  
scanf("%d",&ch);
```

```
switch(ch)  
{  
case 1:
```

```
    printf("Enter The Push  
Elements : ");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&v1);
```

```
    Push(value,size);  
    Display();
```

```
    goto menu;
```

```
case 2:  
    Pop();
```

```
    goto menu;
```

```
case 3:  
    Display();
```

```
    goto menu;
```

```
case 4:
```



```
        printf("\n----Exit The  
Program----");  
        break;  
  
        default:  
            printf("\n--Please Enter The  
Valid Choice....\n");  
  
    }  
  
    return 0;  
  
}
```

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>

#define MAX 50
char stack[MAX];
int top=-1;

int iS_operator(char ch)
{
    if(ch=='+' || ch=='-' || ch=='*' || ch=='/'
|| ch=='^')
    {
        return 1;
    }
    return 0;
}

int IS_operand(char ch)
{
    return (ch>='0' && ch<='9') || (ch>='A'
&& ch<='Z') || (ch>='a' && ch<='z');
}

void revers()
{
    char str[MAX];

    printf("Enter The String : ");
    scanf("%s",str);

    for(int i=0; str[i]!='\0'; i++)
    {
        if(IS_operand(str[i]) ||
iS_operator(str[i]))

```

```

        {
            stack[++top]=str[i];
        }
    }

    for(int i=0 ;str[i]!='\0'; i++)
    {
        if(top!=-1)
        {
            str[i]=stack[top--];
        }
    }

    printf("\n--Reverse Stack :%s",str);
}

```

```

int main()
{
    revers();

    return 0;
}

```

```

/*
 * Q-13.c
 *
 * Created on: 03-Aug-2024
 * Author: root
 */

```

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>

```

```

#define MAX 100

```

```

int top=-1;
char stack[MAX];

void Push(char value)
{
    if(top==MAX-1)
    {
        printf("\n----Stack Is Overflow----\n");
    }

    else
    {
        top=top+1;
        stack[top]=value;
    }
}

char Pop()
{
    if(top== -1)
    {
        printf("\n---Stack Is Under Flow ---");
        return '\0';
    }
    else
    {
        return stack[top--];
    }
}

int oprator(char value)
{
    printf(" %c ",value);
    switch(value)

```

```

{
    case '+':
    case '-':
        return 1;
    case '*':
    case '/':
        return 2;

    default:
        return 3;

}

}

```

```

char operand(char ch)
{
    if((ch>='0' && ch<='9') || (ch>='A' &&
ch<='Z') || (ch>='a' && ch<='z')){
        return 1;
    }
    else return 0;
}

```

```

char peek()
{
    return stack[top];
}
void Infix_to_Postfix(char infix[] , char
postfix[])
{
    int i,j=0;

```

```
char token;
```

```
top=-1;
```

```
for( i=0 ; infix[i]!='\0'; i++)  
{  
    token=infix[i];
```

```
    if(operand(token))  
    {  
        postfix[j++]=token;  
    }  
    else if(token=='(')  
    {  
        Push(token);  
    }
```

```
    else if(token==')')  
    {  
        while(top!=-1 && peek()!='(')  
        {  
            postfix[j++]=Pop();  
        }  
        if(top!=-1 && peek()=='(')  
        {  
            pop();  
        }  
    }
```

```
    //Operator
```

```
    else  
    {
```

```

        while(top!=-1 &&
stack[top]!='(' &&
oprator(peek())>=oprator(token))
        {
            postfix[j++]=Pop();
        }
        Push(token);
    }

```

```

    }

    while(top!=-1)
    {
        if(stack[top]=='(')
        {
            printf("\n MisMatched
ParanTheses ...");
        }

        postfix[j++]=Pop();
    }

```

```

    postfix[j]='\0';
}

```

```

int main()
{
    char infix[MAX],postfix[MAX];

    printf("\n Enter Infix Expression ");
    scanf("%s",infix);

    Infix_to_Postfix(infix,postfix);
}

```

```
        printf("\n PostFix Expression\n",postfix);
```

```
        return 0;
```

```
    }
```

```
/*
```

```
 * Q-15.c
```

```
 *
```

```
 * Created on: 12-Aug-2024
```

```
 * Author: root
```

```
 */
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#define MAX 100
```

```
int stack[MAX];
```

```
int top=-1;
```

```
void Push(int value);
```

```
int Pop();
```

```
int is_Operator(char ch);
```

```
void Postfix_Evaluation();
```

```
void Push(int value)
```

```
{
```

```
    if(top==MAX-1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("\n---Stack Is Overflow---\n");
```

```
    }
```



```

    stack[++top]=value;
}

int Pop()

{
    if(top== -1)
    {
        printf("\n---Stack Is Empty---\n");
    }
    return stack[top--];
}

int is_Operator(char ch)
{
    return(ch=='+' || ch=='-' || ch=='*' ||
ch=='/' || ch=='%');
}

void Postfix_Evaluation()
{
    char str[50];

    printf("\n--Enter Your Postfix String--
\n");
    scanf("%s",str);

    for(int i=0 ; str[i]!='\0' ;i++)
    {
        if(is_Operator(str[i]))
        {
            if(top<1)
            {

```

```
        printf("\n--Error : Not  
Enough Operand For %c Operation At  
Position %d---\n",str[i],i);
```

```
        return;  
    }
```

```
    else  
    {
```

```
        int n1=Pop();  
        int n2=Pop();  
        int ans;
```

```
        switch(str[i])  
        {  
        case '+':  
            ans=n2+n1;  
            break;
```

```
        case '-':  
            ans=n2-n1;  
            break;
```

```
        case '*':  
            ans=n2*n1;  
            break;
```

```
        case '/':
```

```
            if(n1==0)  
            {  
                printf("\n--Error  
Division by Zero--\n");  
                return ;  
            }
```

```

        ans=n2/n1;
        break;

        default:
            printf("\n--Error :
Unsupported Operator %c--\n",str[i]);

            return;

        }
        Push(ans);
    }
}
else
{
    int value;

    printf("\n--Enter Value Of %c
: ",str[i]);

    scanf("%d",&value);

    Push(value);
}

if(top==0)
{
    printf("\n--Final Output--
%d\n",Pop());
}
else
{
    printf("\n--Error : Invalid Postfix
Expression--\n");
}

```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    Postfix_Evaluation();
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
/*
```

```
 * Q-16.c
```

```
 *
```

```
 * Created on: 12-Aug-2024
```

```
 *   Author: root
```

```
 */
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
char str1[100];
```

```
char str2[100];
```

```
char str3[200];
```

```
int top1=-1;
```

```
int top2=-1;
```

```
int top3=-1;
```

```
void Push(char ch)
```

```
{
```

```
    str3[++top3]=ch;
```

```
    printf("\n--%c Push Onto Stack--\n",ch);
```

```
}
```

```
char Pop1()
```

```
{
```

```
    if(top1== -1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("\n---Stack Is Empty---\n");
```

```
    }
```

```
    return str1[top1--];
```

```
}
```

```
char Pop2()
```

```
{
```

```
    if(top2== -1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("\n---Stack Is Empty---\n");
```

```
    }
```

```
    return str2[top2--];
```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("\n--Enter Your First String--\n");
```

```
    scanf("%s",str1);
```

```
    printf("\n--Enter Your Second String--\n");
```

```
    scanf("%s",str2);
```

```
    for(int i=0 ; str1[i]!='\0' ;i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        top1++;
```

```

    }
    for(int i=0 ; str2[i]!='\0' ;i++)
    {
        top2++;
    }

    while(top1!=-1 || top2!=-1)
    {
        if(top1>=0)
        {
            char ch1=Pop1();

            Push(ch1);
        }
        if(top2>=0)
        {
            char ch2=Pop2();

            Push(ch2);
        }
    }

    str3[++top3]='\0';

    printf("\n--Your merged String : %s--\n",str3);

    return 0;
}

```

# ASSIGNMENT -2

1. Write a program to perform all operations on simple queue.

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#define size 3
```

```
int SQ[size];
```

```
int f=0;
```

```
int r=0;
```

```
void input()
```

```
{
```

```
    if(r==size)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("\n overflow \n");
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        r++;
```

```
        if(r==1)
```

```
        {
```

```
            f=1;
```

```
        }
```

```
        printf("\n Enter Value : ");
```

```
        scanf("%d",&SQ[r]);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void display()
{
    if(f==0)
    {
        printf("\n Underflow ");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\n Element : ");
        for(int i=f;i<=r;i++)
        {
            printf(" %d ",SQ[i]);
        }
    }
}
```

```
void delete()
{
    if(f==0)
    {
        printf("\n Underflow \n");
    }

    if(r==f)
    {
        r=0;
        f=0;
    }

    else
    {
        printf("\n Delete Element : %d",SQ[f]);
        f++;
    }
}
```



```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int choice;
```

```
    menu :
```

```
        printf("\n 1. Insertion :-");
```

```
        printf("\n 2. Display :-");
```

```
        printf("\n 3. Deletion :-");
```

```
        printf("\n 4. Exit :-");
```

```
        printf("\n Enter Your Choice : ");
```

```
        scanf("%d",&choice);
```

```
        switch(choice)
```

```
        {
```

```
        case 1:
```

```
            input();
```

```
            goto menu;
```

```
        case 2:
```

```
            display();
```

```
            goto menu;
```

```
        case 3:
```

```
            delete();
```

```
            goto menu;
```

```
        case 4:
```

```
            printf("\n Thank You ..");
```

```
            break;
```

```
        default:
```

```

        printf("\n Please Enter Valid
Choice : ");
    }

    return 0;
}

```

2. Write a program to implement circular queue

```

#include<stdio.h>
#define size 3

int CQ[size];
int f=0;
int r=0;

void insert();
void display();
void delete();

void insert()
{
    if((r==size && f==1) || (r==f-1))
    {
        printf("\n Stack is Full ");
    }
    else
    {

        r++;

        if(r==1)
        {

```

```

        f=1;
    }
    printf("\n Enter Value : ");
    scanf("%d",&CQ[r]);

}

}

```

```

void display()
{
    if(f==0)
    {
        printf("\n underflow ");
    }

    else
    {
        printf("\n Elemets : ");
        for(int i=f;i<=r;i++)
        {
            printf(" %d",CQ[i]);
        }
    }
}

```

```

void delete()
{
    if(f==0)
    {
        printf("\n Underflow ");
    }
    else
    {

```

```

        printf("\n Delete Element :
%d",CQ[f]);
        f++;
        if(f==r)
        {
            f=0;
            r=0;
        }
        else if(f==size)
        {
            f=1;
        }
        else
        {

        }

    }
}

int main()
{
    int choice;

    menu:
        printf("\n1. Insert");
        printf("\n2. Display");
        printf("\n3. Delete");
        printf("\n4. Exit");

        printf("\nEnter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);

        switch (choice)
        {

```

```

    case 1:
        insert();
        goto menu;

    case 2:
        display();

        goto menu;

    case 3:
        delete();

        goto menu;

    case 4:
        printf("\n Thank you ");
        break;

    default:
        printf("\n Enter Valid Choice : ");
        break;
}

return 0;
}

```

3. Write a program to implement queue which works as a stack

```

#include <stdio.h>
#define size 5

int deque[size];

```

```
int f = -1, r = -1;
```

```
void insertRear();
```

```
void deleteFront();
```

```
void deleteRear();
```

```
void display();
```

```
void insertRear()
```

```
{  
    if (r==size-1)  
    {  
        printf("\nDeque is Full\n");  
    } else  
    {  
        int value;  
        printf("\nEnter Value: ");  
        scanf("%d", &value);  
  
        if (f == -1)  
        {  
            f = 0;  
        }  
        r++;  
        deque[r] = value;  
    }  
}
```

```
void deleteFront()
```

```
{  
    if (f == -1)  
    {  
        printf("\nDeque is Empty\n");  
    } else  
    {
```

```

        printf("\nDeleted Element from Front:
%d\n", deque[f]);
        f++;
        if (f == r)
        {
            // Queue is now empty
            f = -1;
            r = -1;
        }
    }
}

```

```

void deleteRear()
{
    if (f == -1)
    {
        printf("\nDeque is Empty\n");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\nDeleted Element from Rear:
%d\n", deque[r]);
        r--;
        if (f == r)
        {
            // Queue is now empty
            f = -1;
            r = -1;
        }
    }
}

```

```

void display()
{
    if (f == -1)

```

```

{
    printf("\nDeque is Empty\n");
} else
{
    printf("\nElements in Deque: ");

    for(int i=f ;i<r;i++)
    {
        printf(" %d ",deque[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
}

```

```

int main() {
    int choice;

    menu:
    printf("\n1. Insert at Rear");
    printf("\n2. Delete from Front");
    printf("\n3. Delete from Rear");
    printf("\n4. Display");
    printf("\n5. Exit");

    printf("\nEnter your choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);

    switch (choice)
    {
        case 1:
            insertRear();
            goto menu;

        case 2:
            deleteFront();

```



```
        goto menu;

    case 3:
        deleteRear();
        goto menu;

    case 4:
        display();
        goto menu;

    case 5:
        printf("\nThank you\n");
        break;

    default:
        printf("\nEnter Valid Choice\n");
        goto menu;
}

return 0;
}
```

#### 4. Implement Input restricted double ended queue

```
#include<stdio.h>
#define size 3

int r=0;
int f=0;
int DQ[size];
```

```
void Insert()
{
    printf("\n Insertion :-");
    if(r==size)
    {
        printf("\n Overflow :-");
    }
    else
    {
        r++;
        if(r==1)
        {
            f=1;
        }
        printf("\n Enter The Value : ");
        scanf("%d",&DQ[r]);
    }
}
```

```
void Display()
{
    if(f==0)
    {
        printf("\n Underflow :-");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\n Elements : ");
        for(int i=f;i<=r;i++)
        {
            printf(" %d ",DQ[i]);
        }
    }
}
```

```
void Delete()
```

```

{

printf("\n Your Delete Choice :-");
printf("\n 1. Left Deletion :-");
printf("\n 2. Right Deletion :-");

int C;

printf("\n Enter Your Delete Choice :
");
scanf("%d",&C);

switch(C)
{
case 1:
    if(f==0)
    {
        printf("\n Underflow :-");
    }
    else
    {
        if(f==r)
        {
            printf("\n Queue RESET :-");
            f=0;
            r=0;
        }
        else
        {
            printf("\n Deleted Element :
%d ",DQ[f]);
            f++;
        }
    }
    break;
}

```

```

case 2:
    if(f==0)
    {
        printf("\n Underflow :-");
    }
    else
    {
        if(f==r)
        {
            f=0;
            r=0;
        }
        else
        {
            printf("\n Deleted Element :
%d ",DQ[r]);
            r--;
        }
    }
    break;
}
}

```

```

int main()
{
    back:
        printf("\n Your Choice List :- \n ");
        printf("\n 1. Insert :-");
        printf("\n 2. Display :-");
        printf("\n 3. Delete :-");
        printf("\n 4. Exit :-");

        int Choice;

        printf("\n Enter Your Choice : ");

```

```

scanf("%d",&Choice);

switch(Choice)
{
    case 1:
        Insert();
        goto back;
        break;
    case 2:
        Display();
        goto back;
        break;
    case 3:
        Delete();
        goto back;
        break;
    case 4:
        printf("\n Thank You ");
        break;
    default :
        printf("\n Case is not found
pls,Re-Enter The Case Number : ");
        goto back;
        break;
}
return 0;
}

```

5. Write a program to implement queue by reversing front and rear pointer

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#define size 3
```

```
int f=size+1;
```

```
int r=size+1;
```

```
int RQ[size];
```

```
void input()
```

```
{
```

```
    if(r==1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("\n overflow ");
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        r--;
```

```
        if(r==size)
```

```
        {
```

```
            f=size;
```

```
        }
```

```
        printf("\n Enter Value : ");
```

```
        scanf("%d",&RQ[r]);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void diaplay()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("\n Display Details : ");
```

```
    if(f==size+1)
```

```
    {
```

```

        printf("\n Underflow ");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\n Elements : ");
        for(int i=r;i<=f;i++)
        {
            printf(" %d ",RQ[i]);
        }
    }
}

void delete()
{
    if(f==size+1)
    {
        printf("\n Underflow :");
    }
    else
    {
        if(f==r)
        {
            printf("\n Reset Queue : ");
            f=size;
            r=size;
        }
        else
        {
            printf("\n Delete Element : %d",RQ[f]);
            f--;
        }
    }
}

```

```
int main()
{
    menu:
    printf("\n 1. insert :-");
    printf("\n 2. Display:-");
    printf("\n 3. Delete :-");
    printf("\n 4. Exit. :-");

    int choice;

    printf("\n Enter Your choice : ");
    scanf("%d",&choice);

    switch(choice)
    {
        case 1:
            input();

            goto menu;

        case 2:
            diaplay();

            goto menu;

        case 3:
            delete();

            goto menu;

        case 4:

            printf("\n Thank You ");

            break;
```



```

        default:
            printf("\n Please Enter Valid
Choice ");
            break;
        }

    return 0;
}

```

6. Write a program to implement a queue with integer pointer

```

#include<stdio.h>

#define size 3
int r=0;
int f=0;
int PQ[size];
int *p;

void Insert();
void Display();
void Delete();

void Insert()
{
    p=PQ;
    printf("\n Insertion :-");
    if(r==size)
    {
        printf("\n Overflow :-");
    }
}

```

```

    }
    else
    {
        r++;
        if(r==1)
        {
            f=1;
        }
        printf("\n Enter The Value : ");
        scanf("%d",&p+r);
    }
}

void Display()
{
    p=PQ;
    if(f==0)
    {
        printf("\n Underflow :-");
    }
    else
    {
        for(int i=f;i<=r;i++)
        {
            printf("\n Element : %d ",*(p+i));
        }
    }
}

void Delete()
{
    p=PQ;
    if(f==0)
    {
        printf("\n Underflow :-");
    }
    else

```

```

{
    if(f==r)
    {
        printf("\n Reset Queue :-");
        f=0;
        r=0;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\n Deleted Element : %d",*(p+f));
        f++;
    }
}

```

```

int main()
{
    back:
        printf("\n Your Choice List :- \n ");
        printf("\n 1. Insert :-");
        printf("\n 2. Display :-");
        printf("\n 3. Delete :-");

        printf("\n 4. Exit :-");
        int Choice;

        printf("\n Enter Your Choice : ");
        scanf("%d",&Choice);

        switch(Choice)
        {
            case 1:

                Insert();

```

```

        goto back;
        break;

    case 2:

        Display();
        goto back;
        break;

    case 3:

        Delete();
        goto back;
        break;

    case 4:
        printf("\n Thank You ");
        break;

    default :

        printf("\n Case is not found
pls,Re-Enter The Case Number : ");
        goto back;

        break;
    }
    return 0;
}

```

7. Implement multiple priority queue with 2 priority queue as simple queue.

```
#include<stdio.h>

#define size 3

int f1=0;
int f2=0;

int r1=0;
int r2=0;

int SQ1[size];
int SQ2[size];

void insert()
{

    printf("\n Insertion :- ");

    printf("\n 1. Insert 1 :-");
    printf("\n 2. Insert 2 :-");

    int cho;
    printf("\n Enetr Your Choice :- ");
    scanf("%d",&cho);

    switch(cho)
    {
        case 1:

            if(r1==size)
            {
                printf("\n Overflow ");
```

```
}  
else  
{  
    r1++;  
    if(r1==1)  
    {  
        f1=1;  
  
    }  
  
    printf("\n Enter Value : ");  
    scanf("%d",&SQ1[r1]);  
}  
  
break;
```

case 2:

```
if(r2==size)  
{  
    printf("\n Overflow ");  
}  
else  
{  
    r2++;  
    if(r2==1)  
    {  
        f2=1;  
    }  
    printf("\n Enter value : ");  
    scanf("%d",&SQ2[r2]);  
}  
  
break;
```

```

        }

    }

void display()
{
    if(f1==0)
    {
        printf("\n Underflow 1");
    }

    else
    {
        printf("\n Element 1 :- ");

        for(int i=f1;i<=r1;i++)
        {
            printf(" %d ",SQ1[i]);
        }
    }
    if(f2==0)
    {
        printf("\n Underflow 2 ");
    }

    else
    {
        printf("\n Elemet 2 :- ");

        for(int i=f2;i<=r2;i++)
        {
            printf(" %d ",SQ2[i]);
        }
    }
}

```

```

void delete()
{

    printf("\n Delete 1 :-");
    printf("\n Delete 2 :-");

    int cho;
    printf("\n Enter value : ");
    scanf("%d",&cho);

    switch (cho)
    {

        case 1:

            if(f1==0)
            {
                printf("\n Underflow : ");
            }

            if(f1==r1)
            {
                printf("\n Reset Queue :-");
                f1=0;
                r1=0;

            }
            else
            {
                printf("\n Delete elemet :
%d",SQ1[f1]);
                f1++;

            }

```



```

        break;

    case 2:

        if(f1!=0)
        {
            printf("\n Sorry Queue 1 Is Full ");
        }
        else
        {
            if(f2==0)
            {
                printf("\n underflow");
            }
            if(f2==r2)
            {
                printf("\n Reset Queue :-");
                f2=0;
                r2=0;
            }
            else
            {
                printf("\n Deleted Element : %d
",SQ2[f2]);
                f2++;
            }
        }

        break;
    }

}

int main()
{

```

```
int choice;
```

```
menu:
```

```
    printf("\n1. Insert");  
    printf("\n2. Display");  
    printf("\n3. Delete");  
    printf("\n4. Exit");
```

```
    printf("\nEnter your choice: ");  
    scanf("%d", &choice);
```

```
    switch (choice)  
    {
```

```
    case 1:
```

```
        insert();  
        goto menu;
```

```
    case 2:
```

```
        display();  
  
        goto menu;
```

```
    case 3:
```

```
        delete();  
  
        goto menu;
```

```
    case 4:
```

```
        printf("\n Thank you ");  
        break;
```

```
    default:
```

```
        printf("\n Enter Valid Choice : ");  
        break;  
    }
```

```
    return 0;
}
```

## ASSIGNMENT – 3

1. Singly Linked list, with all operations.  
(including sorting)

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

int x;

struct Node
{
    int data;
    struct Node *next;

}*first=NULL , *last=NULL , *nn=NULL ,
*cur , *pre , *temp;

void create()
{
    printf("\n Enter The value (-1 is Exit )");
    scanf("%d",&x);

    while (x != -1)
    {
        nn=(struct Node
*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```

nn->data=x;
nn->next=NULL;

    if(first==NULL)
    {
        first=nn;
        last=nn;
    }
    else
    {
        last->next=nn;
        last=nn;
    }

    printf("\n Enter The value (-1 is
Exit )");
    scanf("%d",&x);
}

}

void display()
{
    temp=first;

    while (temp != last)

    {
        printf("\n Elements : %d ",temp-
>data);
        temp=temp->next;
    }
    printf("\n Elements : %d ",temp-
>data);

```

```
}
```

```
void Insert_first()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("\n Enter The Data : ");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&x);
```

```
        nn=(struct Node
```

```
*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
        nn->data=x;
```

```
        nn->next=first;
```

```
        first=nn;
```

```
}
```

```
void Insert_middel()
```

```
{
```

```
    int pos;
```

```
    int count=1;
```

```
    pre=NULL;
```

```
    cur=first;
```

```
        printf("\n Enter The Possition : ");
```

```
        scanf("%d",&pos);
```

```
        printf("\n Enter The Data : ");
```

```
        scanf("%d",&x);
```

```
        nn=(struct Node
```

```
*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
        while (count<pos)
```

```
        {
```

```
            pre=cur;
```

```
    cur=cur->next;
    count++;
}
```

```
nn->data=x;
pre->next=nn;
nn->next=cur;
```

```
}
```

```
void Insert_last()
{
    printf("\n Enter Data : ");
    scanf("%d",&x);

    nn=(struct Node
*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    nn->data=x;
    last->next=nn;
    last=nn;
    nn->next=NULL;
}
```

```
void Delete_first()
{
    if(first==NULL)
    {
        printf("\n Under Flow ");

    }
    else
    {
        temp=first;
```

```

        first=first->next;
        free(temp);
    }

}

void Delete_middel()
{
    int pos;
    int count=1;
    pre=NULL;
    cur=first;

    printf("\n Enter The Possition : ");
    scanf("%d",&pos);

    while(count<pos);
    {
        pre=cur;
        cur=cur->next;
        count++;
    }

    pre->next=cur->next;
    free(cur);
}

void Delete_last()
{
    temp=first;

    while(temp->next!=last)
    {
        temp=temp->next;
    }
}

```

```

        free(temp);
        last=temp;
        last->next=NULL;
    }

void shorting()
{
    pre=first;
    cur=first->next;

    while(cur!=NULL)
    {
        temp=pre;

        while(pre!=NULL)
        {
            if(temp->data > pre->data)
            {
                int value = temp->data;
                temp->data = pre->data;
                pre->data = value;
            }

            pre = pre->next;
        }

        pre = cur;
        cur=cur->next;
    }
}

int main()
{
    create();
    int c;

```



menu:

```
printf("\n 1. Insert first : ");
printf("\n 2. Insert Middel : ");
printf("\n 3. insert Last : ");
printf("\n 4. Delete first : ");
printf("\n 5. Delete Middel : ");
printf("\n 6. Delete Last : ");
printf("\n 7. Display");
printf("\n 8. Shorting : ");
```

```
printf("\n Enter your Choice : ");
scanf("%d", &c);
```

```
switch (c)
```

```
{
```

```
case 1:
```

```
    Insert_first();
```

```
    goto menu;
```

```
case 2:
```

```
    Insert_middel();
```

```
    goto menu;
```

```
case 3:
```

```
    Insert_last();
```

```
    goto menu;
```

```
case 4:
```

```
Delete_first();
```

```
goto menu;
```

```
case 5:
```

```
Delete_middel();
```

```
goto menu;
```

```
case 6:
```

```
Delete_last();
```

```
goto menu;
```

```
case 7:
```

```
display();
```

```
goto menu;
```

```
case 8:
```

```
shorting();
```

```
goto menu;
```

```
case 9:
```

```
printf("\n Program Is Exit Thank  
You : ");
```

```
break;
```

```

        default:

            printf("\n Please Valid Choice : ");

            break;
        }

        return 0;
    }

```

## 2. Circular Singly linked list, with all operations

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int x;

struct Node
{
    int data;
    struct Node *Next;
}

*first = NULL, *last = NULL, *nn = NULL,
*pre, *cur, *temp;

void create()
{
    printf("\n Enter The Data (-1 to End ) :
");

```

```

scanf("%d", &x);

while (x != -1)
{
    nn = (struct Node
*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));

    nn->data = x;
    nn->Next = NULL;

    if (first == NULL)
    {
        first = nn;
        last = nn;
    }
    else
    {
        nn->Next = first;
        last->Next = nn;
        last = nn;
    }

    printf("\n Enter The Data (-1 to End ) :
");
    scanf("%d", &x);
}

void Display()
{
    temp = first;

    while (temp != last)
    {

```

```
        printf("\n Element : %d", temp-
>data);
        temp = temp->Next;
    }
```

```
    printf("\n Element : %d", temp->data);
}
```

```
void Insert_First()
{
    printf("\n Enter The Data : ");
    scanf("%d", &x);

    nn = (struct Node *)malloc(sizeof(struct
Node));

    nn->data = x;
    nn->Next = first;
    first=nn;
}
```

```
void Insert_middel()
{
    int pos;
    int count = 1;

    pre = NULL;
    cur = first;

    printf("\n Enter The Possition : ");
    scanf("%d", &pos);

    printf("\n Enter The Data : ");
    scanf("%d", &x);
```

```
    nn = (struct Node *)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    while (count < pos)
    {
        pre = cur;
        cur = cur->Next;
        count++;
    }
```

```
    nn->data = x;
    pre->Next = nn;
    nn->Next = cur;
}
```

```
void Insert_last()
{
    printf("\n Enter The Data : ");
    scanf("%d", &x);
```

```
    nn = (struct Node *)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
    nn->data = x;
    last->Next = nn;
    last = nn;
    nn->Next = NULL;
}
```

```
void Delete_first()
{
    if (first == NULL)
    {
        printf("\n Under Flow ");
    }
}
```

```

    else
    {
        temp = first;
        first = first->Next;
        free(temp);
    }
}

void Delete_middel()
{
    int pos;
    int count = 1;

    pre = NULL;
    cur = first;

    printf("\n Enter The Possition : ");
    scanf("%d",&pos);

    while (count < pos)
    {
        pre = cur;
        cur = cur->Next;
        count++;
    }

    pre->Next = cur->Next;
    free(cur);
}

void Delete_last()
{
    temp = first;

    while (temp->Next != last)

```

```
{
    temp = temp->Next;
}
free(last);
last = temp;
last->Next = first;
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
    create();
    int c;
```

```
menu:
```

```
printf("\n 1. Insert first : ");
printf("\n 2. Insert Middel : ");
printf("\n 3. insert Last : ");
printf("\n 4. Delete first : ");
printf("\n 5. Delete Middel : ");
printf("\n 6. Delete Last : ");
printf("\n 7. Display");
```

```
printf("\n Enter your Choice : ");
scanf("%d", &c);
```

```
switch (c)
```

```
{
```

```
case 1:
```

```
    Insert_First();
```

```
    goto menu;
```

```
case 2:
```



Insert\_middel();

goto menu;

case 3:

Insert\_last();

goto menu;

case 4:

Delete\_first();

goto menu;

case 5:

Delete\_middel();

goto menu;

case 6:

Delete\_last();

goto menu;

case 7:

Display();

goto menu;

case 8:

```

        printf("\n Program Is Exit Thank You :
");

        break;

default:

        printf("\n Please Valid Choice : ");

        break;
}

return 0;
}

```

### 3. Implementation of queue with linked list

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

void Creation();
void Display();
void Deletion();

int x;

struct Node
{
    int data;
    struct Node *next;
}

```

```
} *first = NULL, *last = NULL, *nn = NULL,  
*cur, *pre, *temp;
```

```
void Creation()
```

```
{  
    printf("\n Enter The Data (-1 To end) : ");  
    scanf("%d",&x);
```

```
    while(x!=-1)  
    {  
        nn=(struct Node  
*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
```

```
        nn->data=x;  
        nn->next=NULL;
```

```
        if(first==NULL)  
        {  
            first=nn;  
            last=nn;  
        }  
        else  
        {  
            last->next=nn;  
            last=nn;  
        }
```

```
        printf("\n Enter The Data (-1 To  
end) : ");  
        scanf("%d",&x);
```

```
    }  
}
```

```
void Display()
```

```

{
    temp=first;

    while (temp!=last)
    {
        printf("\n Element : %d",temp-
>data);
        temp=temp->next;
    }

    printf("\n Element : %d",temp->data);
}

```

```

void Deletion()
{
    if(first==NULL)
    {
        printf("\n Underflow");
    }
    else
    {
        temp=first;
        first=first->next;
        free(temp);
    }
}

```

```

int main()
{
    menu:

    printf("\n Your choice List .. ");

    printf("\n 1. Insertion/Creation ");

```

```
printf("\n 2. Display ");
printf("\n 3. Deletion ");
printf("\n 4. Exit : ");

int choice;

printf("\n Enter Your Choice : ");
scanf("%d",&choice);

switch (choice)
{
case 1:

    Creation();

    goto menu;

case 2:

    Display();

    goto menu;

case 3:

    Deletion();

    goto menu;

case 4:

    printf("\n Program is Exit Thank You
: ");

    break;
```

default:

```
        printf("\n Please Enter The Valid  
Choice ");  
        goto menu;  
  
        break;  
    }  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

#### 4. Implementation of stack with linked list

```
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <stdlib.h>  
  
int x;  
struct Node  
{  
    int data;  
    struct Node *Next;  
} *first = NULL, *last = NULL, *nn = NULL,  
*cur, *pre, *temp;  
  
void Creation()  
{  
    printf("\n Enter The Data (-1 to End) : ");  
    scanf("%d",&x);  
  
    while (x!=-1)  
    {
```

```

        nn=(struct Node
*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));

        nn->data=x;
        nn->Next=NULL;

        if(first==NULL)
        {
            first=nn;
            last=nn;
        }
        else
        {
            last->Next=nn;
            last=nn;
        }

        printf("\n Enter The Data (-1 to End)
: ");
        scanf("%d",&x);
    }

}

void Display()
{
    temp=first;

    while (temp!=last)
    {
        printf("\n Element : %d ",temp-
>data);
        temp=temp->Next;
    }
    printf("\n Element : %d ",temp->data);

```

```
}
```

```
void Deletion()
```

```
{
```

```
    temp=first;
```

```
        while (temp->Next!=last)
```

```
        {
```

```
            temp=temp->Next;
```

```
        }
```

```
        free(last);
```

```
        last=temp;
```

```
        last->Next=NULL;
```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    menu:
```

```
        printf("\n Your choice List .. ");
```

```
        printf("\n 1. Insertion/Creation ");
```

```
        printf("\n 2. Display ");
```

```
        printf("\n 3. Deletion ");
```

```
        printf("\n 4. Exit : ");
```

```
        int choice;
```

```
        printf("\n Enter Your Choice : ");
```

```
        scanf("%d",&choice);
```

```
        switch (choice)
```

```
        {
```



case 1:

Creation();

goto menu;

case 2:

Display();

goto menu;

case 3:

Deletion();

goto menu;

case 4:

printf("\n Program is Exit Thank You  
: ");

break;

default:

printf("\n Please Enter The Valid  
Choice ");

goto menu;

break;

}

return 0;

```
}
```

5. Doubly linked list, will all operations and display

Display from first to last

Display from last to first

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
void creation();
```

```
void Insert_first();
```

```
void Insert_middel();
```

```
void Insert_last();
```

```
void Delete_first();
```

```
void Delete_middel();
```

```
void Delete_last();
```

```
// void Display();
```

```
void Display_First_Last();
```

```
void Display_last_First();
```

```
int x;
```

```
struct Node
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct Node *right;
```

```
    struct Node *Left;
```

```
} *first = NULL, *last = NULL, *nn = NULL,
```

```
*cur, *pre, *temp;
```

```

void creation()
{
    printf("\n Enter The Data (-1 to end) : ");
    scanf("%d", &x);

    while (x != -1)
    {
        nn = (struct Node
*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));

        nn->data = x;
        nn->right = NULL;
        nn->Left = NULL;

        if (first == NULL)
        {
            first = nn;
            last = nn;
        }
        else
        {
            last->right = nn;
            nn->Left = last;
            last = nn;
        }

        printf("\n Enter The Data (-1 to end) :
");
        scanf("%d", &x);
    }
}

```

```

void Display_First_Last()
{

```

```

temp = first;

while (temp->right != NULL)
{
    printf("\n Element : %d", temp-
>data);
    temp = temp->right;
}
printf("\n Element : %d", temp->data);
}

void Display_last_First()
{
    temp = last;

    while (temp->Left != NULL)
    {
        printf("\n Element : %d ", temp-
>data);
        temp = temp->Left;
    }
    printf("\n Element : %d ", temp->data);
}

void Insert_first()
{
    printf("\n Enter The Data : ");
    scanf("%d", &x);

    nn = (struct Node *)malloc(sizeof(struct
Node));

    nn->data = x;
    nn->right = first;
    first->Left = nn;

```

```

    first = nn;
    nn->Left = NULL;
}

void Insert_last()
{
    printf("\n Enter The Data : ");
    scanf("%d", &x);

    nn = (struct Node *)malloc(sizeof(struct
Node));

    nn->data = x;
    nn->Left = last;
    last->right = nn;
    nn->right = NULL;
    last = nn;
}

void Insert_middel()
{
    int pos;
    int count = 1;

    pre = NULL;

    printf("\n Enter The Possition : ");
    scanf("%d", &pos);

    printf("\n Enter The Data : ");
    scanf("%d", &x);

    nn = (struct Node *)malloc(sizeof(struct
Node));
    nn->data = x;

```

```

    cur = first;

    while (count < pos)
    {
        cur = cur->right;
        count;
    }
    nn->Left = cur->Left;
    nn->right = cur;
    cur->Left->right = nn;
    cur->Left = nn;
}

void Delete_first()
{

    temp = first;

    first = first->right;
    free(temp);
    first->Left = NULL;
}

void Delete_last()
{
    last = last->Left;
    last->right = NULL;
}

void Delete_middel()
{
    int pos;
    int count = 1;

    printf("\n Enter The Possition : ");

```

```

scanf("%d", &pos);
cur=first;

while (count < pos)
{
    cur = cur->right;
    count++;
}
cur->Left->right = cur->right;
cur->right->Left = cur->Left;
free(cur);
}

int main()
{
    creation();
menu:

    printf("\n Your Chice List : \n");

    printf("\n 1. Insert Fitst : ");
    printf("\n 2. Insert Middel : ");
    printf("\n 3. Insert Last : ");
    printf("\n 4. Delete First : ");
    printf("\n 5. Delete Middel : ");
    printf("\n 6. Delete Last : ");
    printf("\n 7. Display First To Last : ");
    printf("\n 8. Display Last To First : ");

    int choice;

    printf("\n Enter Your choice :");
    scanf("%d", &choice);

```

```
switch (choice)
{
case 1:
```

```
    Insert_first();
```

```
    goto menu;
```

```
case 2:
```

```
    Insert_middel();
```

```
    goto menu;
```

```
case 3:
```

```
    Insert_last();
```

```
    goto menu;
```

```
case 4:
```

```
    Delete_first();
```

```
    goto menu;
```

```
case 5:
```

```
    Delete_middel();
```

```
    goto menu;
```

```
case 6:
```

```
    Delete_last();
```



```

        goto menu;

case 7:

    Display_First_Last();

    goto menu;

case 8:

    Display_last_First();

case 9:
    printf("\n Program Is Exit >>");
    break;

default:

    printf("\n Please Enter Valid Choice :
");
    break;

    goto menu;
}

return 0;
}

```

6. Linked list for student data  
Rollno, name, sem, sub1marks,  
sub2marks, sub3marks, total  
Operations: insertion, display, delete by  
rollno, display student node  
with highest marks

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

int x;
void Insertion();
void Display();
void Display_Highest_Marks();

struct Student {
    int Roll, Sem, Sub1, Sub2, Sub3;
    float total;
    char name[50];
    struct Student *next;
} *first = NULL, *last = NULL, *nn = NULL,
*temp,*cur,*pre;

void Insertion() {

    printf("\n Enter The Value 1 to insert or -
1 to stop: ");
    scanf("%d", &x);

    while (x != -1) {
        nn = (struct Student
*)malloc(sizeof(struct Student));

        printf("\n\n Enter The Student Details
>>>>");
        printf("\n Enter Roll No : ");
        scanf("%d", &nn->Roll);

        printf("\n Enter Name : ");

```

```

scanf("%s", nn->name);

printf("\n Enter The Sem : ");
scanf("%d", &nn->Sem);

printf("\n Enter The Sub 1 Marks : ");
scanf("%d", &nn->Sub1);

printf("\n Enter The Sub 2 Marks : ");
scanf("%d", &nn->Sub2);

printf("\n Enter The Sub 3 Marks : ");
scanf("%d", &nn->Sub3);

// Calculate total marks
nn->total = nn->Sub1 + nn->Sub2 +
nn->Sub3;

nn->next = NULL;

if (first == NULL) {
    first = nn;
    last = nn;
} else {
    last->next = nn;
    last = nn;
}

printf("\n Enter The Value 1 to insert
or -1 to stop: ");
scanf("%d", &x);
}
}

void Display() {

```

```
temp = first;
printf("\nRoll No\t Name \t Sem \t Sub1
\t Sub2 \t Sub3 \t Total");
```

```
while (temp != NULL) {
    printf("\n%d\t %s \t %d \t %d \t %d \t
%d \t %.2f", temp->Roll, temp->name,
temp->Sem, temp->Sub1, temp->Sub2,
temp->Sub3, temp->total);
    temp = temp->next;
}
}
```

```
void Delete_by_roll_no()
{
    if(first == NULL)
    {
        printf("\n\n Student Data is Empty ");
    }
    int delete;
```

```
    printf("\n Enter The Roll NO To delete
: ");
    scanf("%d",&delete);
```

```
cur=first;
pre=NULL;
```

```
while(cur != NULL)
{
    if(cur->Roll == delete)
    {
        printf("\nRoll No\t Name \t Sem
\t Sub1 \t Sub2 \t Sub3 \t Total");
```

```
        printf("\n%d\t %s \t %d \t %d \t
%d \t %d \t %.2f", cur->Roll, cur->name,
cur->Sem, cur->Sub1, cur->Sub2, cur-
>Sub3, cur->total);
```

```
        pre->next = cur->next;
        cur->next = NULL;
        free(cur);
```

```
    }
```

```
    pre=cur;
    cur=cur->next;
}
```

```
if(cur == NULL)
{
    printf("\n\nRoll Number Is Not
Available.....");
```

```
}
```

```
if(cur == last)
{
    printf("\nRoll No\t Name \t Sem
\t Sub1 \t Sub2 \t Sub3 \t Total");
    printf("\n%d\t %s \t %d \t %d \t
%d \t %d \t %.2f", cur->Roll, cur->name,
cur->Sem, cur->Sub1, cur->Sub2, cur-
>Sub3, cur->total);
```

```
    last=pre;
}
```

```

        free(cur);

    }

void Display_Highest_Marks()
{
    if (first == NULL)
    {
        printf("\n No students available.");
        return;
    }

    struct Student *max = first;
    temp = first->next;

    while (temp != NULL)
    {
        if (temp->total > max->total)
        {
            max = temp;
        }
        temp = temp->next;
    }

    printf("\nStudent with the highest
marks:");

    printf("\nRoll No: %d\nName: %s\nSem:
%d\nSub1: %d\nSub2: %d\nSub3:
%d\nTotal: %.2f",
        max->Roll, max->name, max->Sem,
max->Sub1, max->Sub2, max->Sub3, max-
>total);

```

```
}
```

```
int main() {  
    int choice;
```

```
    menu:
```

```
        printf("\n\n Your Choice >>> ");  
        printf("\n 1. Insertion ");  
        printf("\n 2. Display ");  
        printf("\n 3. Display Highrst Marks : ");  
        printf("\n 4. Delete By Roll No ");  
        printf("\n 5. Exit ");  
        printf("\n Enter Your Choice : ");  
        scanf("%d", &choice);
```

```
    switch (choice)  
    {
```

```
        case 1:
```

```
            Insertion();
```

```
            goto menu;
```

```
        case 2:
```

```
            Display();
```

```
            goto menu;
```

```
        case 3:
```

```
            Display_Highest_Marks();
```

```
            goto menu;
```

case 4:

Delete\_by\_roll\_no();

goto menu;

default:

printf("\nInvalid Choice!");

break;

}

return 0;

}

## 7. Merging of two linked list

Insert 2 values inside a node, character and integer, divide this list into two linked list into integer LL and character LL

Make addition of interger values of all the nodes in a SLL

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
char ch[100]; // Array to hold character input
int x;
```

```
// Structure for character node
```

```
struct CharNode {
```

```
    char character;
```

```
    struct CharNode* next;
```



```

} *first1 = NULL, *last1 =
NULL,*nn1=NULL,*temp1;

// Structure for integer node
struct IntNode {
    int integer;
    struct IntNode* next;
} *first2 = NULL, *last2 =
NULL,*nn2=NULL,*temp2;

// Structure for merged node containing
both integer and character
struct MergedNode {
    char character;
    int integer;
    struct MergedNode* next;
} *first3 = NULL, *last3 =
NULL,*nn3=NULL,*temp3;

// Function prototypes
void Insert();
void Display_Char_List();
void Display_Int_List();
void Merge_Lists();
void Display_Merged_List();

// Function to create and insert a node in
the main list
void Insert() {
    printf("\nEnter Character Data (-1 to
End): ");
    scanf("%s", ch);

    printf("Enter Integer Data (-1 to End): ");
    scanf("%d", &x);

```

```

while (x != -1) {
    nn1 = (struct
CharNode*)malloc(sizeof(struct
CharNode));
    nn2 = (struct
IntNode*)malloc(sizeof(struct IntNode));

    nn1->character = ch[0]; // Assuming
you want the first character of the string
    nn1->next = NULL;
    nn2->integer = x;
    nn2->next = NULL;

    if (first1 == NULL) {
        first1 = nn1;
        last1 = nn1;
        first2 = nn2;
        last2 = nn2;
    } else {
        last1->next = nn1;
        last1 = nn1;
        last2->next = nn2;
        last2 = nn2;
    }

    printf("\nEnter Character Data (-1 to
End): ");
    scanf("%s", ch);

    printf("Enter Integer Data (-1 to End):
");
    scanf("%d", &x);
}
}

```

```
void Display_Char_List()
{
    temp1 = first1;
    printf("\nCharacter List:");
    while (temp1 != NULL)
    {
        printf(" %c ->", temp1->character);
        temp1 = temp1->next;
    }
    printf(" NULL\n");
}
```

```
void Display_Int_List() {

    temp2 = first2;

    printf("\nInteger List:");
    while (temp2 != NULL)
    {
        printf(" %d ->", temp2->integer);
        temp2 = temp2->next;
    }
    printf(" NULL\n");
}
```

```
void Merge_Lists() {

    temp1 = first1;
    temp2 = first2;

    while (temp1 != NULL && temp2 !=
NULL)
    {
```

```

    nn3 = (struct
MergedNode*)malloc(sizeof(struct
MergedNode));

    nn3->character = temp1->character;
    nn3->integer = temp2->integer;
    nn3->next = NULL;

    if (first3 == NULL)
    {
        first3 = nn3;
        last3 = nn3;
    } else
    {
        last3->next = nn3;
        last3 = nn3;
    }

    temp1 = temp1->next;
    temp2 = temp2->next;
}
}

```

```

void Display_Merged_List() {

    temp3 = first3;
    printf("\nMerged List:");
    while (temp3 != NULL)
    {
        printf(" (%c, %d) ->", temp3-
>character, temp3->integer);
        temp3 = temp3->next;
    }
    printf(" NULL\n");
}

```

```
// Main function
int main() {
    int choice;

    while (1) {
        printf("\n\nMenu:");
        printf("\n1. Insert (Character,
Integer)");
        printf("\n2. Display Character List");
        printf("\n3. Display Integer List");
        printf("\n4. Merge Character and
Integer Lists");
        printf("\n5. Display Merged List");
        printf("\n6. Exit");
        printf("\nEnter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);

        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                Insert();
                break;
            case 2:
                Display_Char_List();
                break;
            case 3:
                Display_Int_List();
                break;
            case 4:
                Merge_Lists();
                printf("Lists merged.\n");
                break;
            case 5:
                Display_Merged_List();
                break;
```

```

        case 6:
            exit(0);
        default:
            printf("Invalid choice!\n");
    }
}

return 0;
}

```

8. Create a Singly linked list to represent polynomial
9. Create a Singly linked list and perform sum all node values.

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

```

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

```

```

void Creation();
void Display();
void Addition();

```

```

int x;

```

```

struct Node
{
    int data;

```

```

    struct Node *next;
} *first = NULL, *last = NULL, *nn = NULL,
*cur, *pre, *temp;

void Creation()
{
    printf("\n Enter The Data (-1 To end) : ");
    scanf("%d",&x);

    while(x!=-1)
    {
        nn=(struct Node
*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));

        nn->data=x;
        nn->next=NULL;

        if(first==NULL)
        {
            first=nn;
            last=nn;
        }
        else
        {
            last->next=nn;
            last=nn;
        }

        printf("\n Enter The Data (-1 To
end) : ");
        scanf("%d",&x);
    }
}

```

```

void Display()
{
    temp=first;

    while (temp!=last)
    {
        printf("\n Element : %d",temp-
>data);
        temp=temp->next;
    }

    printf("\n Element : %d",temp->data);
}

```

```

void Addition()
{
    int sum=0;

    temp=first;

    while (temp!=NULL)
    {
        sum=sum+temp->data;
        temp=temp->next;
    }
    printf("\n Addition Of Singly Linked
List : %d ",sum);
}

```

```

int main()
{
    menu:

```



```
printf("\n Your choice List .. ");

printf("\n 1. Insertion/Creation ");
printf("\n 2. Display ");
printf("\n 3. Addition ");
printf("\n 4. Exit : ");

int choice;

printf("\n Enter Your Choice : ");
scanf("%d",&choice);

switch (choice)
{
case 1:

    Creation();

    goto menu;

case 2:

    Display();

    goto menu;

case 3:

    Addition();

    goto menu;

case 4:
```

```
        printf("\n Program is Exit Thank You  
: ");
```

```
        break;
```

```
default:
```

```
        printf("\n Please Enter The Valid  
Choice ");
```

```
        goto menu;
```

```
        break;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```