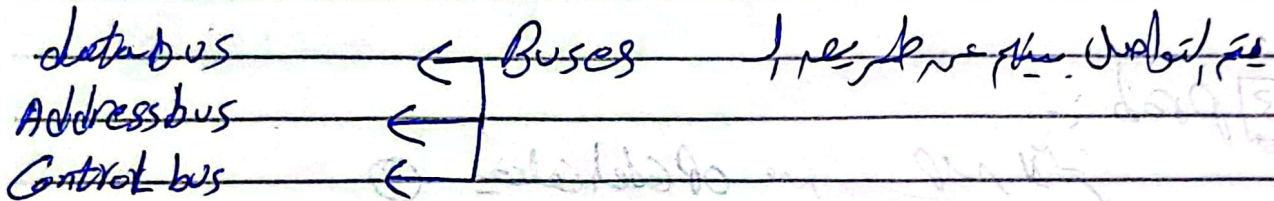
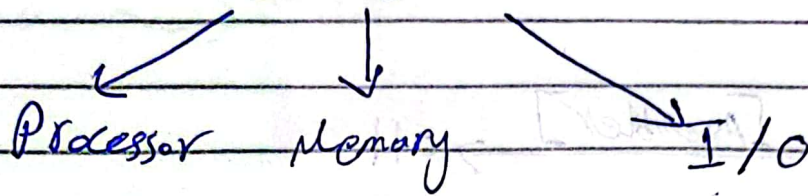
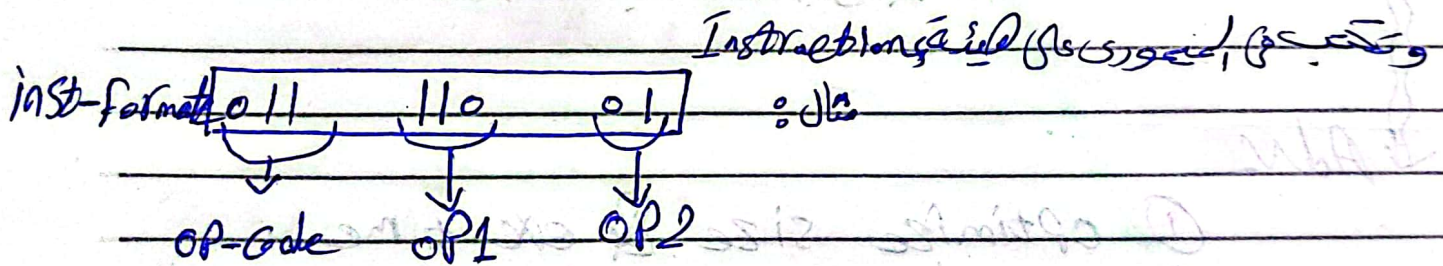


Computing system



⊗ Languages of MP :

① Machine language $\Rightarrow (0,1)$



inst-set \Rightarrow مجموعه دستورات (Set of instructions)

inst-set	op
011	Add.

و 110 دستورات

② Assembly Language:

Add [Assembler] → 011

3 Prob :-

① instructions in memory

② instructions in memory

③ instructions in memory

④ instructions in memory

Adv.

① optimize size & exec time

② no need to compile (just Assembler)

لذلك فلا حاجة لبرمجة

History

① 1960 → "ALGOL"
↳ Europe countries

② 1967 → "BCPL" → (Martin Richards)
↳ Basic Combined Programming Language

③ 1970 → "B" → (Ken Thompson)
↳ BCPL + features
↳ Based on unix only

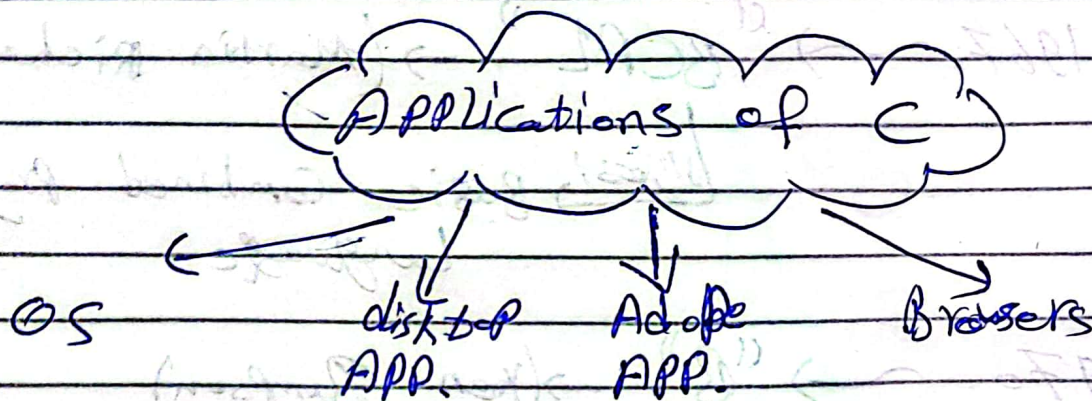
④ 1972 → "C" (Dennis Ritchie)
↳ ALGOL + BCPL + B + features

Compilers ← Unix
مع مرور الوقت أصبح لا العمل
على أنظمة مختلفة

ANSI → 1989 [C89] → "standard"

1990 ← (ISO) ←

ANSI ←



⇒ "Embedded system"

⊗ C not Assembly?
لا يمكن استخدامه في البرمجة المنخفضة

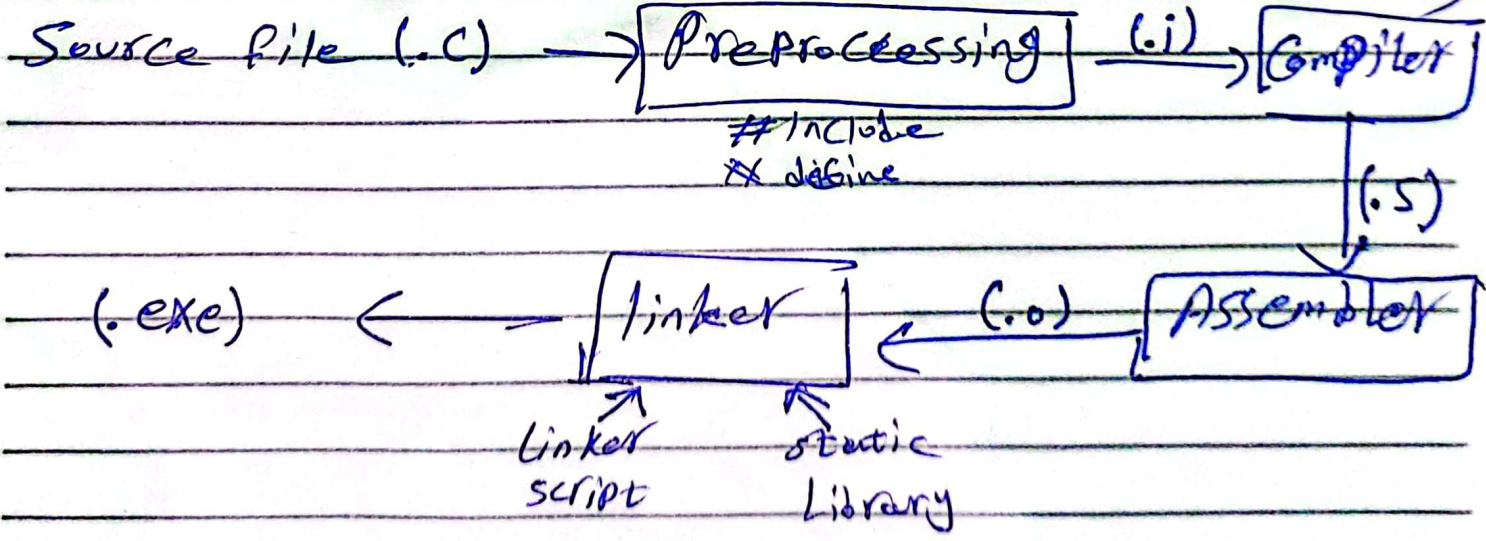
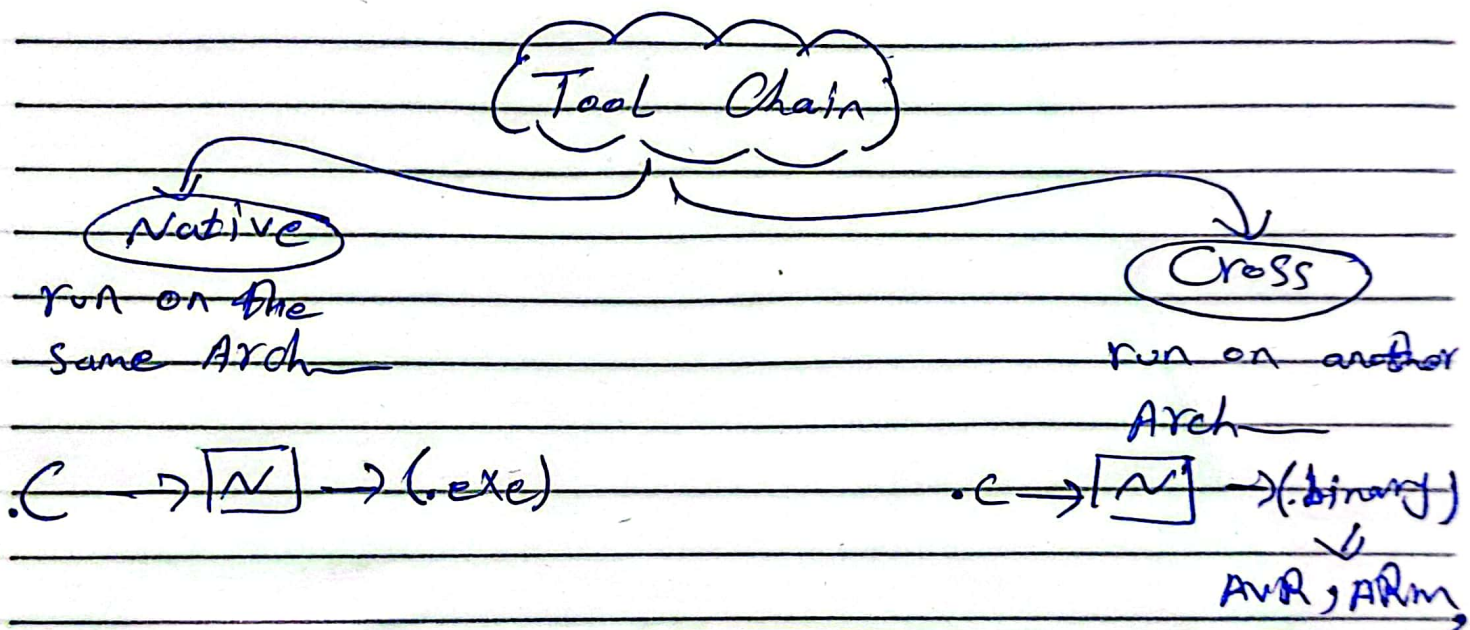
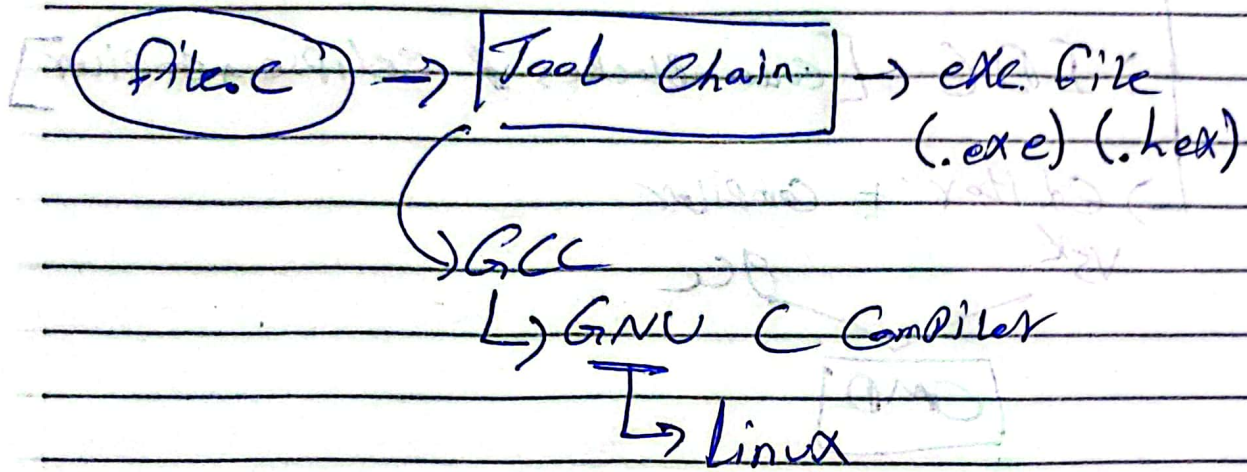
⊗ Portable
قابل للنقل / Platform

⊗ why C in ES?

① Pointers / إشارات / memory address / عنوان الذاكرة
Reg / رجسٹر / register

portable & performance ②
layout → flash ③
"linker"

⇒ Building Process / Compile process



"Environment"

