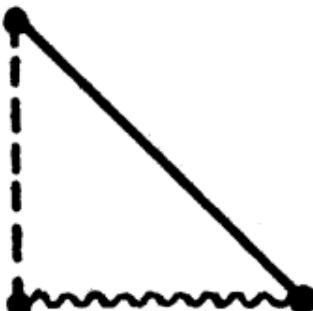


$\Lambda = 0$

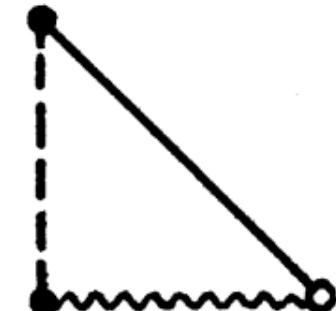
(a)

 $k = +1$

(b)

 $k = 0$

(c)

 $k = -1$ $\Lambda > 0$

(d)



(e)



(f)

