DirectedGraph_EdgeValidation

```
import java.util.*;

public class DirectedGraph_EdgeValidation {
   private Map<Integer, List<Integer>> adjList;

   public DirectedGraph_EdgeValidation() {
      this.adjList = new HashMap<>();
   }

   public void addNode(int node) {
      adjList.putIfAbsent(node, new ArrayList<>());
   }

   public boolean addEdge(int from, int to) {
      if (!adjList.containsKey(from) || !adjList.containsKey(to)) {
         throw new IllegalArgumentException("Node does not exist");
      }



      adjList.get(from).add(to);



      if (hasCycle()) {

         adjList.get(from).remove((Integer) to);
         return false;
      }
```

```
    return true;
}

private boolean hasCycle() {
    Set<Integer> visited = new HashSet<>();
    Set<Integer> recStack = new HashSet<>();

    for (int node : adjList.keySet()) {
        if (hasCycleUtil(node, visited, recStack)) {
            return true;
        }
    }

    return false;
}

private boolean hasCycleUtil(int node, Set<Integer> visited, Set<Integer> recStack) {
    if (recStack.contains(node)) {
        return true;
    }
    if (visited.contains(node)) {
        return false;
    }

    visited.add(node);
    recStack.add(node);

    for (int neighbor : adjList.get(node)) {
```

```
            if (hasCycleUtil(neighbor, visited, recStack)) {
                return true;
            }
        }

        recStack.remove(node);
        return false;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        DirectedGraph_EdgeValidation graph = new DirectedGraph_EdgeValidation();
        graph.addNode(1);
        graph.addNode(2);
        graph.addNode(3);
        graph.addNode(4);

        System.out.println("Add only if no cycle is formed");
        System.out.println("ADDED : "+ (graph.addEdge(1, 2)==true? "YES":"NO"));
        System.out.println("ADDED : "+ (graph.addEdge(2, 3)==true? "YES":"NO"));
        System.out.println("ADDED : "+ (graph.addEdge(3, 4)==true? "YES":"NO"));
        System.out.println("ADDED : "+ (graph.addEdge(4, 1)==true? "YES":"NO"));
    }
}
```

```
54
55          visited.add(node);
56          recStack.add(node);
57
58          for (int neighbor : adjList.get(node)) {
59              if (hasCycleUtil(neighbor, visited, recStack)) {
60                  return true;
61              }
62          }
63
64          recStack.remove(node);
65          return false;
66      }
67
68      public static void main(String[] args) {
69          DirectedGraph_EdgeValidation graph = new DirectedGraph_EdgeValidation();
70          graph.addNode(1);
71          graph.addNode(2);
72          graph.addNode(3);
73          graph.addNode(4);
74
75          System.out.println("Add only if no cycle is formed");
76          System.out.println("ADDED : "+ (graph.addEdge(1, 2)==true? "YES":"NO"));
77          System.out.println("ADDED : "+ (graph.addEdge(2, 3)==true? "YES":"NO"));
78          System.out.println("ADDED : "+ (graph.addEdge(3, 4)==true? "YES":"NO"));
79          System.out.println("ADDED : "+ (graph.addEdge(4, 1)==true? "YES":"NO"));
80      }
81  }
82
```

Markers | Properties | Terminal | Console | Coverage

<terminated> DirectedGraph_EdgeValidation [Java Application] C:\Users\Nikita\.p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_

```
Add only if no cycle is formed
ADDED : YES
ADDED : YES
ADDED : YES
ADDED : NO
```