Lineaux Modeller Sommer 2015 dosninger 20155-24M $\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 2 & 2 & 0
\end{bmatrix}
\begin{bmatrix}
2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\
0 & 2 & 2 & 0
\end{bmatrix}
\begin{bmatrix}
2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{bmatrix}$ $N(\lambda): \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = S \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} + t \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, S + t \in \mathbb{R}. \quad x_4 = t \\ x_4 = t \end{bmatrix}$ Da N(L) + Lō3 er 2 es injentir. 2) Fra U sen , at hvor allså (1,0,0), (1,1,2) er en basis. Da dim R/12=2 < 3 = dim R³ es Lihhe surgeth.

Her er så X3 = 3, X4 = t viger de frie voriable Vi ser, at abendant må y - 2 y = 0 for at y E R(L) (Sà lightniger har en lossing) Sà fas læsniger: $x_{2} + x_{3} = y_{2}$ \Rightarrow $x_{2} = -s + y_{2}$ $x_{1} + x_{4} = y_{1} - y_{2}$ \Rightarrow $x_{1} = -t + y_{1} - y_{2}$ dus $\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} y_1 - y_2 \\ y_2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + S \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + Z \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + S \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ hvoraf vi ser igen at $y_3 = 2y_2$ at $y \in R(L)$.)

Opg 2 1/ Da VIL V3 of V2 I V3 p.g. a. AT=A

Ses at (MAMPA) (MMMAM) es en

mulies v3. (-1,1,2)

2) f(A) = Q f(D) QT, hoor

f(D) = diag [f(a), f(b), f(c)] of

Q = 1/12 1/13 +1/16

Q = 1/13 2/16

Så fås

$$\int \left| \frac{1}{2} f(a) + \frac{1}{3} f(b) + \frac{1}{6} f(c) \frac{1}{2} f(a) - \frac{1}{3} f(b) - \frac{1}{6} f(c) \frac{1}{3} f(b) - \frac{1}{3} f(c) - \frac{1}{3} f(b) - \frac{1}{3} f(b) - \frac{1}{3} f(c) - \frac{$$

3) det(f|A) = det(Qf(D)QT) = det(f(D)) = fla)f(b)f(c). = fla)f(b)f(c). = fla)f(b)f(c). = fla)g(A) = Qg(D)QTQg(D)QT = Qf(D)g(D)QT = Qg(D)f(D)QT = Qg(D)QTQf(D)QT= Qg(A)f(A)

5) efla)g(A) = Q eflo)g(D) (T) se det (eflA)g(A)) = eflass(a), flog(b), efle)g(e) da V, er egenvelder for A, mod egenvardi a, er V, egenvelder for elimeth, med egenverdi ef(A)g(A) = ef(a)g(a) = (ef(a)g(a) = f(a)g(a) = (ef(a)g(a) = f(a)g(a)) $-\frac{1}{4}\left(sin(6x) - 3sin(2x) \right) dx =$ $\frac{1}{4}\left(\frac{1}{6}\cos(6x)+\frac{3}{2}\cos(2x)\right)+k=$ $\frac{1}{24}\cos(6x) - \frac{3}{8}\cos(2x) + k$, $k \in \mathbb{R}$. $Z^{4} - 4z^{2} + 5 = 0$. Så er $Z^{2} = 4 + \sqrt{16 - 20} = 2 + i$. Vi loser så $Z^2 = 2 + i \log Z^2 + 2 - i$

Med z = x + iy , x,y en fes $z^2 + 2 + i$ \iff $x^2 + y^2 + i 2xy = 2 + i$ $x^2 - y^2 = 2$ og 2xy = 1huorter Da er y = 2x of x - (1/2x)=2 hvorfer 4 x 4 - 11 + 8 x 2 4x4-8x2-1=0, Sa er $u = x^{2} + 8 \pm \sqrt{64 + 16} = 2 \pm 2 \pm \sqrt{5}$ da u = x2 70 $^2 = 2 + VS$. hverfor $X = \pm \sqrt{(2+\sqrt{5})}$. Da $y = \pm \frac{1}{2}$ $Z = X + i Y = \pm \left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{5}} + i \frac{2\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{5}}}{2\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{5}}}\right)$ fas Den anden ligning $z^2 = 2 - i$ læses så Vi ser at 2 + i = 2 - i, så de to næste lasminger er blot de kompletent kanguserede af dem vi lige fandt: $z = x - iy = + (\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{s}} + i \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{s}})$ The (alternativt loses ligningen som evenfer) Dette er de fire losninger

Opgiq

1) Veldef. for
$$|C|^3 3x^2 | 2!$$
, dis

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Y) Vi ser, at:

$$f(2) = 1 - e^{-y} > 1$$
 $f(x) \rightarrow 1 \quad for \quad x \rightarrow -\infty$

(idet $e^{x/3} \stackrel{3}{\cancel{3}} \stackrel{2}{\cancel{3}} \stackrel{2}{\cancel{3}} \circ for \quad x \rightarrow -\infty$)

 $f(x) \rightarrow \infty \quad for \quad x \rightarrow -\infty$)

Heraf ses, at $V(M(y) = 1, \infty$