

RecipeFinder

Software code submission with documentation

by

Team “TasteBuddies”

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1. Application – Live Demo link

Please see the live demo of the “Recipe Finder” application running at the following location

<http://54.81.52.188/>

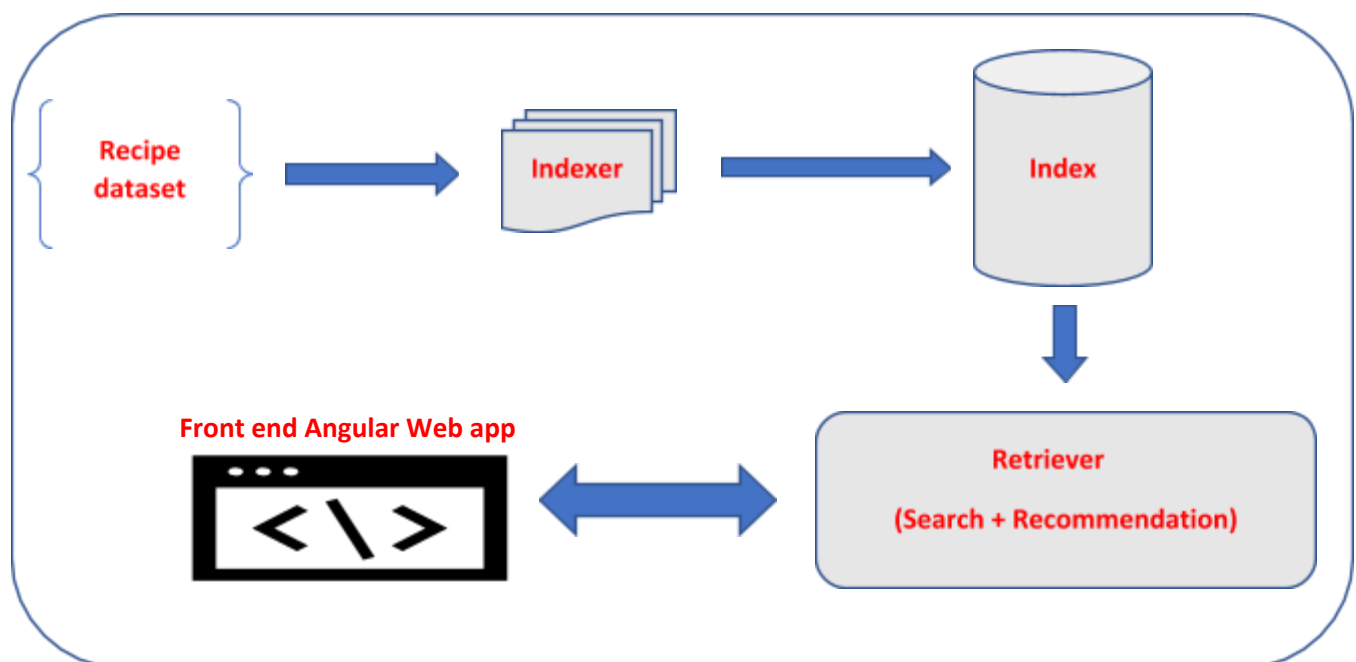
2. Overview

“RecipeFinder” is a web-based tool built using novel information retrieval techniques to search popular recipes.

It searches recipes based on the ingredients of the recipes. When the user searches with an ingredient name, it lists the top 20 recipes that contain the given ingredient. For each of the recipes in the search results, users can also see recipe details including the cooking directions, other ingredients of the recipe, nutritional values, timings, and ratings of the recipe. Users are also recommended with 4 similar recipes based on the nutritional value. Content based similarity approach has been used for this project.

3. Architecture and Source Code

Following is the high-level architecture of “RecipeFinder”.



Source code for the “Recipe Finder” is present in the following github location:

<https://github.com/vs27-illinois/CourseProject.git>

Source code for our project can be broadly categorized into three sections

- ❖ BackEnd
- ❖ FrontEnd
- ❖ Infrastructure

Backend:

Following are the main files in the backend system.

1. Indexer.py

This python file is responsible for taking the “Recipe Finder” dataset, parsing the csv file for different fields, creating indexes on different fields, and indexing the same. We used PyLucene to index the dataset.

We used the dataset from Kaggle at the following location for our project:

https://www.kaggle.com/elisaxxygao/foodrecsysv1?select=raw-data_recipe.csv

Following are the columns in the index.

S.No	Column	Index Type
1	id	IndexOptions.DOCS
2	name	IndexOptions.NONE
3	image	IndexOptions.NONE
4	avg_rating	IndexOptions.NONE
5	total_reviews	IndexOptions.NONE
6	ingredients	IndexOptions.DOCS_AND_FREQS_AND_POSITIONS
7	time_taken	IndexOptions.NONE
8	nutrition	IndexOptions.NONE
9	calories	IndexOptions.NONE
10	carbohydrates	IndexOptions.NONE

11	protein	IndexOptions.NONE
12	fat	IndexOptions.NONE

Following are some of the main code snippets of indexer.py. We used MMapDirectory to load the index files and indexed the ingredients and recipe id field by using EnglishAnalyzer since the dataset is in English. We stored the rest of the fields in the indexed document.

```
def index_data():
    t1 = get_field_type()
    t1.setIndexOptions(IndexOptions.NONE)

    t2 = get_field_type()
    t2.setIndexOptions(IndexOptions.DOCS_AND_FREQS_AND_POSITIONS)

    t3 = get_numeric_field_type()
    t3.setIndexOptions(IndexOptions.DOCS)

    t4 = get_numeric_field_type()
    t4.setIndexOptions(IndexOptions.NONE)

    index = 0
    for df in pd.read_csv('dataset/recipe.csv', chunksize=3000, iterator=True):
        df.drop("reviews", axis=1, inplace=True)

        index += 1
        mm_dir = MMapDirectory(Paths.get('index'))
        writer = IndexWriter(mm_dir, IndexWriterConfig(EnglishAnalyzer()))
        print(f"Opening index {index} with {writer.numRamDocs()} docs...")

        for num, row in df.iterrows():
            print(f"Indexing row {num+1}...")

            doc = Document()
            doc.add(Field("id", row["recipe_id"], t3))
            doc.add(Field("name", row["recipe_name"], t1))
            doc.add(Field("image", row["image_url"], t1))
            doc.add(Field("avg_rating", row["aver_rate"], t4))
            doc.add(Field("total_reviews", row["review_nums"], t4))
```

2. Retriever.py

Following are the functionalities of retriever.py

- It is responsible for taking the “ingredient” input from the user, searching the index for popular recipes based on the ingredient, converting the results (list of recipes) into json format to be rendered in the UI.
- It is responsible for taking the recipe id from the user to provide a detailed view of the recipe.
- It also returns the list of recipes based on similar nutritional value for the recipe which the user wants to see the details.

Following are the API calls involved

S.No	End Point	Method	Output
1	<p>http://<ipaddress>/recipe/search/{ingredient}</p> <p>Ex:</p> <p>http://54.81.52.188/recipe/search/chocolate</p>	GET	<pre>[{ "avg_rating": 4.34615373611, "calories": 274.0809, "carbohydrates": 45.78727, "fat": 10.5331, "id": 32482, "image": "https://images.media-allrecipes.com/userphotos/250x250/710487.jpg", "ingredients": ["chocolate chips", "powdered chocolate drink mix", "chocolate syrup", "scoops chocolate ice cream", "milk", "ice"], "name": "Chocolate Surprise Milkshake", "protein": 3.052425, "total_reviews": 17 },...]</pre>
2	<p>http://<ipaddress>/recipe/details/{recipeId}</p> <p>Ex:</p> <p>http://54.81.52.188/recipe/details/220725</p>	GET	<pre>{ "avg_rating": 4.26016616821, "calories": 123.5964, "carbohydrates": 19.74722, "directions": ["Prepare the cake mix according to package directions using any of the recommended pan sizes. When cake is done, crumble while warm into a large bowl, and stir in the frosting until well blended.", "Melt chocolate coating in a glass bowl in the microwave, or in a</pre>

			<pre> metal bowl over a pan of simmering water, stirring occasionally until smooth.", "Use a melon baller or small scoop to form balls of the chocolate cake mixture. Dip the balls in chocolate using a toothpick or fork to hold them. Place on waxed paper to set."], "fat": 5.188236, "id": 67656, "image": "http://images.media-allrecipes.com/ userphotos/720x405/599097.jpg", "ingredients": ["chocolate cake mix", "prepared chocolate frosting", "bar chocolate flavored confectioners coating"], "name": "Cake Balls", "nutrition": { "calcium": { "amount": 27.23583, "displayValue": "27", "hasCompleteData": true, "name": "Calcium", "percentDailyValue": "3", "unit": "mg" }, "calories": { "amount": 123.5964, "displayValue": "124", "hasCompleteData": true, "name": "Calories", "percentDailyValue": "6", "unit": "kcal" }, ... }, "protein": 1.122792, "time_taken": ["Prep", "40 m", "Cook", "30 m", "Ready In", "3 h 10 m"], "total_reviews": 1867 } </pre>
3	<p>http://<ipaddress>/recipe/recommend/{recipeId}</p> <p>Ex:</p> <p>http://54.81.52.188/recipe/recommend/220725</p>	GET	<pre> [{ "avg_rating": 3.5, "calories": 124.4117, "carbohydrates": 19.98162, "fat": 4.989575, "id": 15463, "image": "http://images.media-allrecipes.com/ userphotos/720x405/1115423.jpg", "ingredients": ["canola oil", "honey", "packed brown sugar", "egg whites", "vanilla extract", "water", "wheat flour", "all-purpose flour", </pre>

			<pre> "baking powder", "salt", "ground cinnamon", "semisweet chocolate chips"], "name": "No Cholesterol Chocolate Chip", "protein": 1.515088, "total_reviews": 15 }, </pre>
--	--	--	--

Following are some of the main code snippets for retriever.py. We maintained the IndexSearcher object as a global variable to boost the performance of the search. We used Lucene Highlighter to highlight the search terms in the search results in the website. We maintained a global variable of pandas dataframe that is the L2 normalized form of nutritional values that we used in the recommendation service. The recommendation is done based on the nutritional values of calories and macronutrients (i.e., protein, carbohydrates and fat).

```

# Initializes the Flask App and Lucene Searcher
app = Flask(__name__)
vm = lucene.initVM()
mmDir = MMapDirectory(Paths.get('index'))
searcher = IndexSearcher(DirectoryReader.open(mmDir))

def convert_to_list(doc, key, highlight=False, query=None):
    if key == "ingredients" and highlight is True and query is not None:
        analyzer = EnglishAnalyzer()
        hl = Highlighter(SimpleHTMLFormatter('<strong>', '</strong>'), QueryScorer(query))

        values = []
        for text in doc.getValues(key):
            ts = analyzer.tokenStream("ingredients", StringReader(text))
            value = hl.getBestFragment(ts, text)
            if value is None:
                values.append(text)
            else:
                values.insert(0, value)

        return values
    else:
        return [value for value in doc.getValues(key)]

```

```

def get_all_recipes():
    hits = searcher.search(MatchAllDocsQuery(), 50000)

    recipe_list = {}
    recipes = []
    for hit in hits.scoreDocs:
        doc = searcher.doc(hit.doc)

        recipe = convert_to_json(doc)
        recipe_id = recipe['id']
        recipe_list[recipe_id] = recipe

        new_recipe = {
            'id': recipe['id'],
            'calories': recipe['calories'],
            'protein': recipe['protein'],
            'carbohydrates': recipe['carbohydrates'],
            'fat': recipe['fat']
        }
        recipes.append(new_recipe)

    df_pre = pd.DataFrame(recipes)
    df = df_pre.drop('id', axis=1)
    df.index = df_pre['id']
    df_norm = pd.DataFrame(normalize(df, axis=0))
    df_norm.columns = df.columns
    df_norm.index = df.index

    return recipe_list, df

# Initializes the Recipe List and Normalized Dataframe for the Recommendation Service
all_recipes, data_frame = get_all_recipes()

```

```

@app.route('/recipe/search/<ingredient>')
def get_recipes(ingredient):
    vm.attachCurrentThread()
    recipes = []
    ingredient = re.sub('[^a-zA-Z0-9 ]', '', ingredient).strip()
    if len(ingredient) > 0:
        query_parser = QueryParser("ingredients", EnglishAnalyzer())
        query_parser.setSplitOnWhitespace(True)
        query_parser.setAutoGeneratePhraseQueries(True)

        sort = Sort([SortField.FIELD_SCORE,
                     SortField("total_reviews", SortField.Type.FLOAT, True),
                     SortField("avg_rating", SortField.Type.FLOAT, True)])

        query = query_parser.parse(ingredient)
        hits = searcher.search(query, 20, sort)

        for hit in hits.scoreDocs:
            doc = searcher.doc(hit.doc)
            recipe = convert_to_json(doc, highlight=True, query=query)
            recipes.append(recipe)

    return jsonify(recipes)

```



```

@app.route('/recipe/details/<recipe_id>')
def get_recipe_details(recipe_id):
    vm.attachCurrentThread()
    query_parser = QueryParser("id", StandardAnalyzer())
    query = query_parser.parse(recipe_id)
    hits = searcher.search(query, 1)

    recipe = {}
    for hit in hits.scoreDocs:
        doc = searcher.doc(hit.doc)
        recipe = convert_to_json(doc)
        recipe['time_taken'] = convert_to_list(doc, "time_taken")
        recipe['directions'] = convert_to_list(doc, "directions")
        recipe['nutrition'] = json.loads(doc.get('nutrition'))

    return jsonify(recipe)

@app.route('/recipe/recommend/<recipe_id>')
def get_recommended_recipes(recipe_id):
    base_id = int(recipe_id)
    indices = pd.DataFrame(data_frame.index)
    indices = indices[indices.id != base_id]
    indices['distance'] = indices['id'].apply(lambda x: euclidean(data_frame.loc[base_id], data_frame.loc[x]))
    result = indices.sort_values(['distance']).head(4).sort_values(by=['distance', 'id'])

    recipes = []
    for index in result.id:
        recipes.append(all_recipes[index])

    return jsonify(recipes)

```

Frontend:

The frontend of the code to display the search results and recommendation recipes are based on **Angular UI**. Frontend makes **http** calls to retrieve the search results, recipe details and recommended recipes. The frontend is a single page application and the code is located in the “src/app” folder.

Infrastructure:

Following are the infrastructure related files

startup.sh

This shell script file is responsible for creating the docker image (recipefinder:1.0) and running the image as a docker container.

DockerFile

We used Docker to containerize our application and used the following image as the base to install PyLucene: <https://hub.docker.com/r/coady/pylucene>. The Dockerfile in the project folder copies all the required backend and frontend files and deploys them in a standalone container.

4. Setup and Installation Instructions

Following are the technologies used in the project.

- Python 3.9.0
- Apache PyLucene 8.6.1
- Flask 1.1.2
- Angular 11.0
- Docker 2.5

Some of the python packages used are.

- Numpy 1.19.4
- Pandas 1.1.5
- scikit-learn 0.23.2
- sklearn
- scipy 1.5.4

Some of the Angular modules used are:

- angular-material
- ng-bootstrap

Since we used Docker, the project can be installed in either a local environment or on any cloud instances. Following are the steps

1. Install and set up Docker.
2. Clone the project from the github location <https://github.com/vs27-illinois/CourseProject.git>
3. Open the shell script and run the following command: **sh startup.sh**
4. If the application is running on a cloud environment, enable the http port (80) in the host machine, so that the Flask application running in the docker container can be exposed to the internet. Sample image below.

EC2 > Security Groups > sg-0d4d4ca9cf59cfd6c - launch-wizard-5

sg-0d4d4ca9cf59cfd6c - launch-wizard-5 Actions ▾

Details

Security group name launch-wizard-5	Security group ID sg-0d4d4ca9cf59cfd6c	Description launch-wizard-5 created 2020-12-03T20:08:07.845-05:00	VPC ID vpc-3fd21842
Owner 516179495762	Inbound rules count 2 Permission entries	Outbound rules count 1 Permission entry	

Inbound rules | Outbound rules | Tags

Inbound rules Edit inbound rules

Type	Protocol	Port range	Source	Description - optional
HTTP	TCP	80	0.0.0.0/0	http for flask
SSH	TCP	22	0.0.0.0/0	-

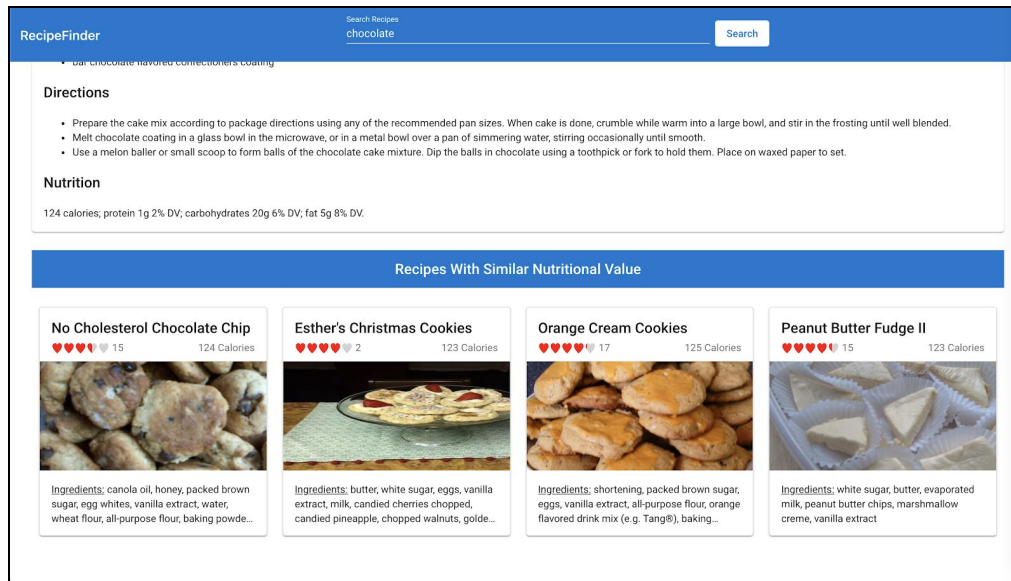
5. Open your favorite browser and go to `http://127.0.0.1/` (if the app is running in a local environment) or `http://<ipaddress>/` (if the app is running in a cloud environment).

5. Snapshots

Following are the snapshots of the “Recipe Finder” application.

RecipeFinder Search Recipes Search

Welcome to RecipeFinder! Please search with an ingredient name to start...



6. Further Improvements

We have implemented all the functionalities that we have initially proposed for this project. As a future enhancement, the performance of the recommendation service can be enhanced further (currently it takes ~20 seconds to provide results). Moreover, we attempted to modify the recommendation service to use other fields like ingredients and faced memory limitations in our EC2 instance (we used free tier). It can be done as a further development of this project.

7. Contribution of Team Members

Vijayaragavan Selvaraj (VS27)

- Retriever (Search)
- Docker
- Angular

Sathyanarayanan Gokarnesan (SG53)

- Indexer
- EC2 Setup
- Angular

Karthika Gopalakrishnan (KG24)

- Retriever (Recommendation)
- Documentation and Presentation

8. References

https://lucene.apache.org/core/8_6_1/

<https://docs.scipy.org/doc/scipy/reference/spatial.distance.html>

<https://material.angular.io/>