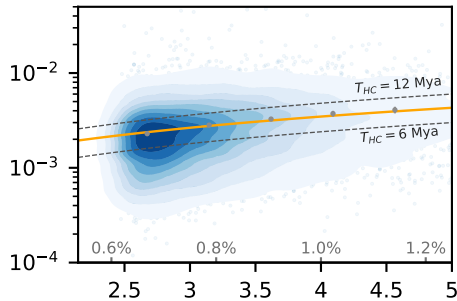
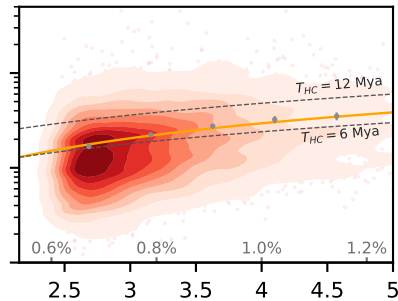


proportion of substitutions
on human lineage

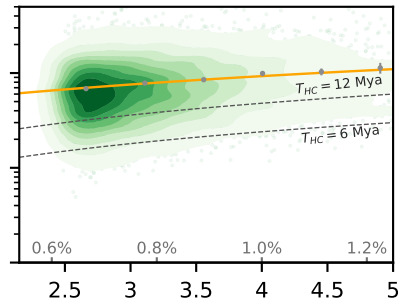
all substitutions



non-synonymous



synonymous



predicted substitution rate (fixations/year $\times 10^{-10}$)