
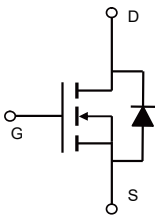


<p><b>Description</b></p> <p>The Power MOSFET is fabricated using the advanced planar VDMOS technology. The resulting device has low conduction resistance, superior switching performance and high avalanche energy.</p> <p><b>Features</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Low <math>R_{DS(on)}</math></li> <li>◆ Low gate charge (typ. <math>Q_g = 50.5 \text{ nC}</math>)</li> <li>◆ 100% UIS tested</li> <li>◆ RoHS compliant</li> </ul> <p><b>Applications</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Power factor correction.</li> <li>◆ Switched mode power supplies.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Product Summary</b></p> <table> <tr> <td><math>V_{DSS}</math></td><td>500V</td></tr> <tr> <td><math>I_D</math></td><td>20A</td></tr> <tr> <td><math>R_{DS(on),max}</math></td><td>0.29<math>\Omega</math></td></tr> <tr> <td><math>Q_{g,typ}</math></td><td>50.5 nC</td></tr> </table> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>TO-220F</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Schematic</p> </div> </div>	$V_{DSS}$	500V	$I_D$	20A	$R_{DS(on),max}$	0.29 $\Omega$	$Q_{g,typ}$	50.5 nC
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### Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Drain-Source Voltage	$V_{DSS}$	500	V
Continuous drain current ( $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )	$I_D$	20	A
( $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$ )		12.5	A
Pulsed drain current <sup>1)</sup>	$I_{DM}$	80	A
Gate-Source voltage	$V_{GSS}$	$\pm 30$	V
Avalanche energy, single pulse <sup>2)</sup>	$E_{AS}$	1200	mJ
Power Dissipation ( $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )	$P_D$	37.8	W
Operating junction and storage temperature range	$T_J, T_{STG}$	-55 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$
Continuous diode forward current	$I_S$	20	A
Diode pulse current	$I_{S,pulse}$	80	A

### Thermal Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal resistance, Junction-to-case	$R_{\theta JC}$	3.3	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
Thermal resistance, Junction-to-ambient <sup>3)</sup>	$R_{\theta JA}$	60	$^\circ\text{C/W}$

### Package Marking and Ordering Information

Device	Device Package	Marking	Units/Tube
VSM20N50-TF	TO-220F	VSM20N50-TF	50

**Electrical Characteristics** T<sub>c</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted

Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Static characteristics						
Drain-source breakdown voltage	BV <sub>DSS</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> =0 V, I <sub>D</sub> =0.25 mA	500	-	-	V
Gate threshold voltage	V <sub>GS(th)</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> =V <sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> =0.25 mA	2	-	4	V
Drain cut-off current	I <sub>DSS</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> =500 V, V <sub>GS</sub> =0 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C	- -	-	1 100	μA
Gate leakage current, Forward	I <sub>GSSF</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> =20 V, V <sub>DS</sub> =0 V	-	-	100	nA
Gate leakage current, Reverse	I <sub>GSSR</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> =-20 V, V <sub>DS</sub> =0 V	-	-	-100	nA
Drain-source on-state resistance	R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> =10 V, I <sub>D</sub> =10A	-	0.23	0.29	Ω
Dynamic characteristics						
Input capacitance	C <sub>iss</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> = 25 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, f = 250kHz	-	3078	-	pF
Output capacitance	C <sub>oss</sub>		-	263	-	
Reverse transfer capacitance	C <sub>rss</sub>		-	19	-	
Turn-on delay time	t <sub>d(on)</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> = 250 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 10 A R <sub>G</sub> = 5Ω, V <sub>GS</sub> =15 V	-	22.7	-	ns
Rise time	t <sub>r</sub>		-	16.4	-	
Turn-off delay time	t <sub>d(off)</sub>		-	127	-	
Fall time	t <sub>f</sub>		-	15.2	-	
Gate charge characteristics						
Gate to source charge	Q <sub>gs</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> =400 V, I <sub>D</sub> =20 A, V <sub>GS</sub> =0 to 10 V	-	12.7	-	nC
Gate to drain charge	Q <sub>gd</sub>		-	15.8	-	
Gate charge total	Q <sub>g</sub>		-	50.5	-	
Gate plateau voltage	V <sub>plateau</sub>		-	5	-	V
Reverse diode characteristics						
Diode forward voltage	V <sub>SD</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> =0 V, I <sub>F</sub> =10 A	-	-	1.3	V
Reverse recovery time	t <sub>rr</sub>	V <sub>R</sub> =250 V, I <sub>F</sub> =20 A, dI <sub>F</sub> /dt=100 A/μs	-	313.2	-	ns
Reverse recovery charge	Q <sub>rr</sub>		-	3.3	-	μC
Peak reverse recovery current	I <sub>rrm</sub>		-	20.8	-	A

**Notes:**

- Pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature.
- L=10mH, I<sub>AS</sub> = 15.5A, Starting T<sub>j</sub>= 25°C.
- The value of R<sub>thJA</sub> is measured by placing the device in a still air box which is one cubic foot.

## Electrical Characteristics Diagrams

Figure 1. Typical Output Characteristics

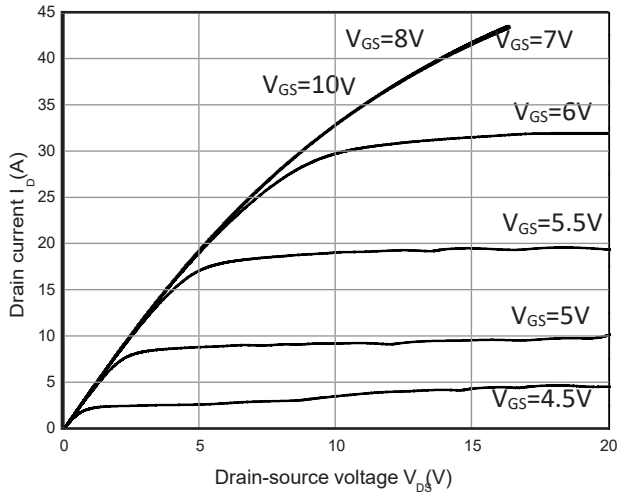


Figure 2. Transfer Characteristics

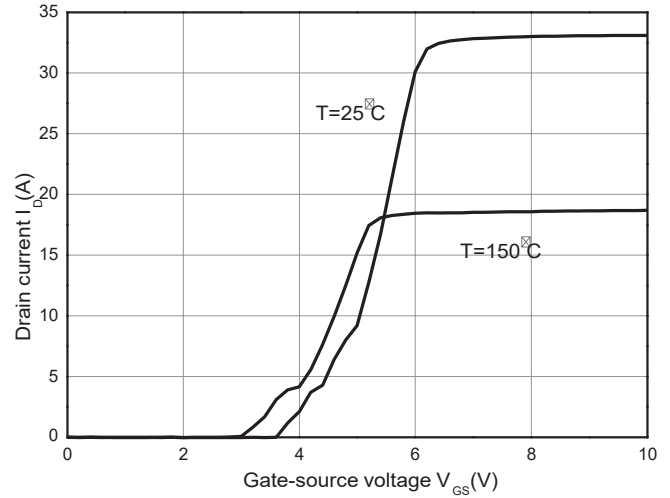


Figure 3. On-Resistance Variation vs. Drain Current

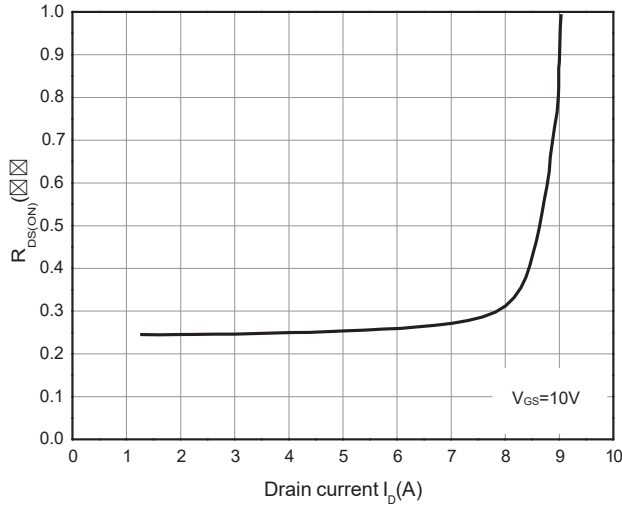


Figure 4. Threshold Voltage vs. Temperature

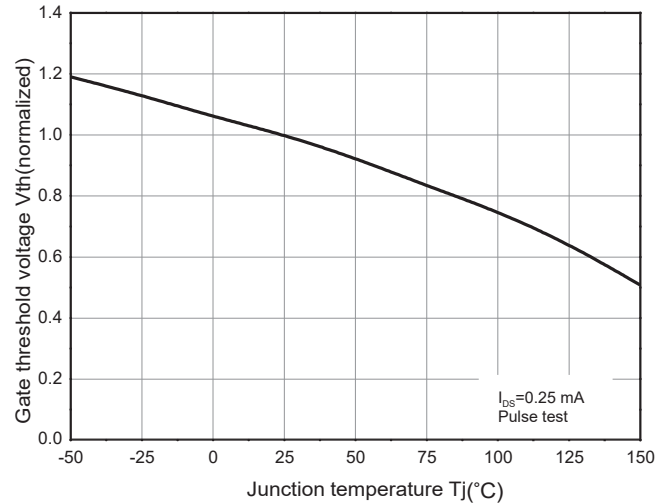


Figure 5. Breakdown Voltage vs. Temperature

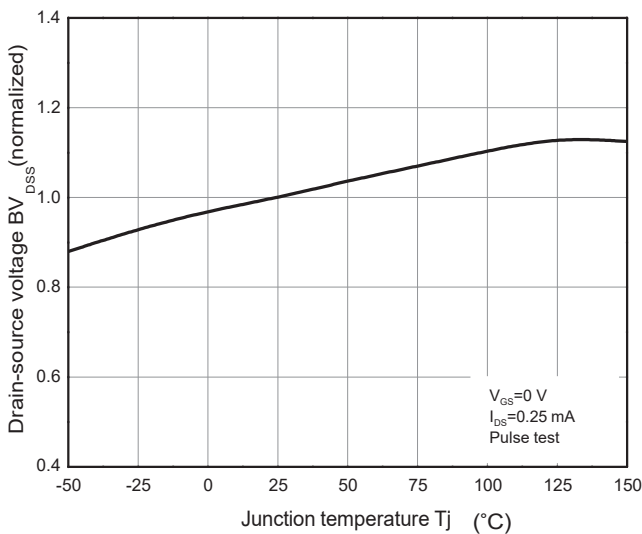


Figure 6. On-Resistance vs. Temperature

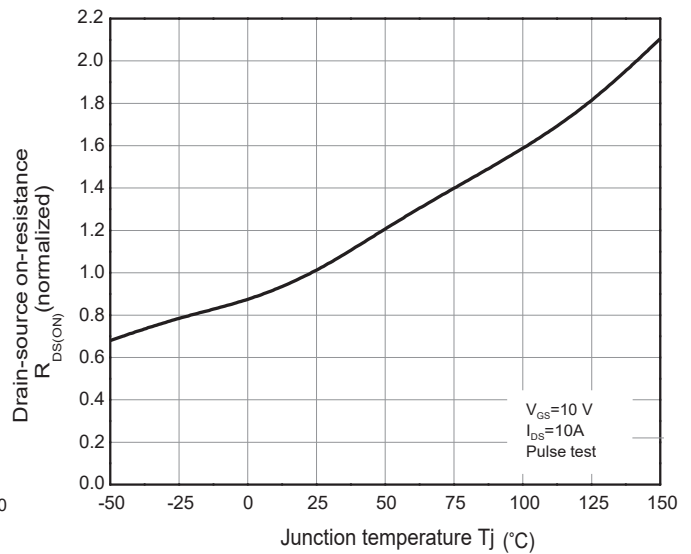


Figure 7. Drain current derating

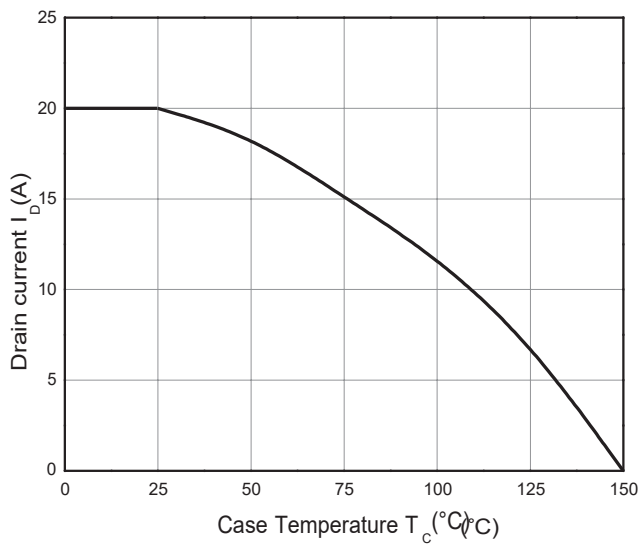


Figure 8. Capacitance Characteristics

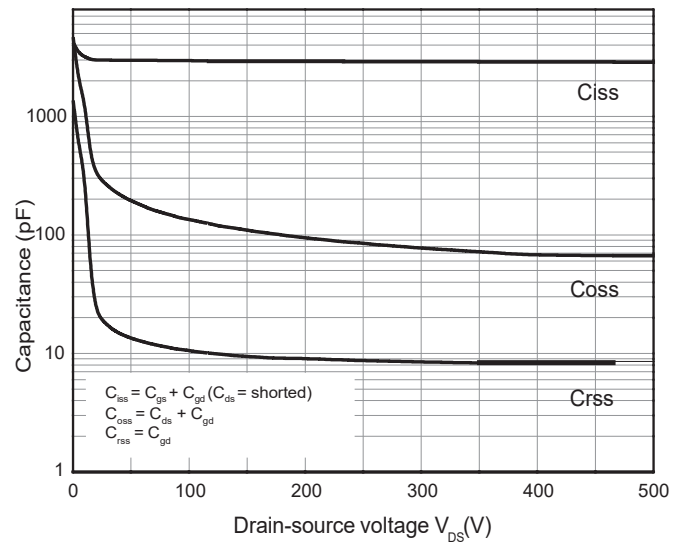


Figure 9. Gate Charge Characteristics

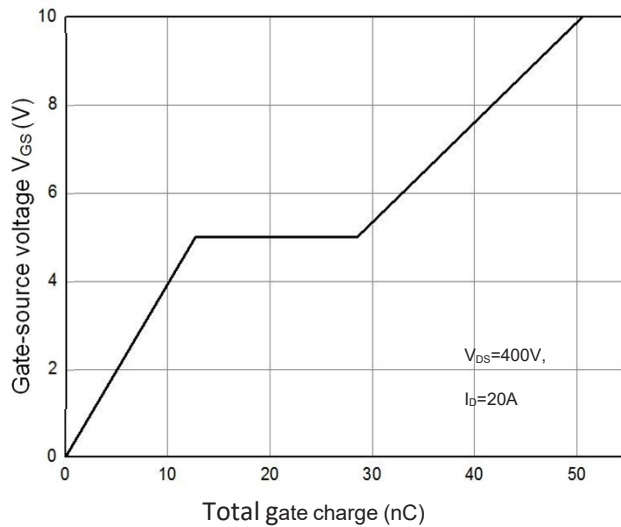


Figure 10. Body Diode Transfer Characteristics

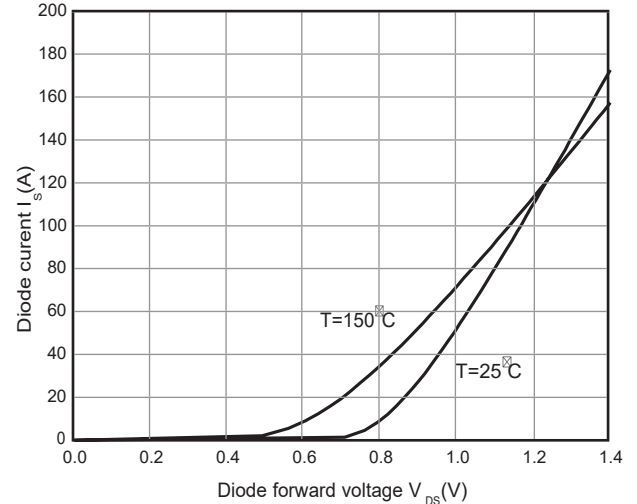


Figure 11. Power Dissipation vs. Temperature

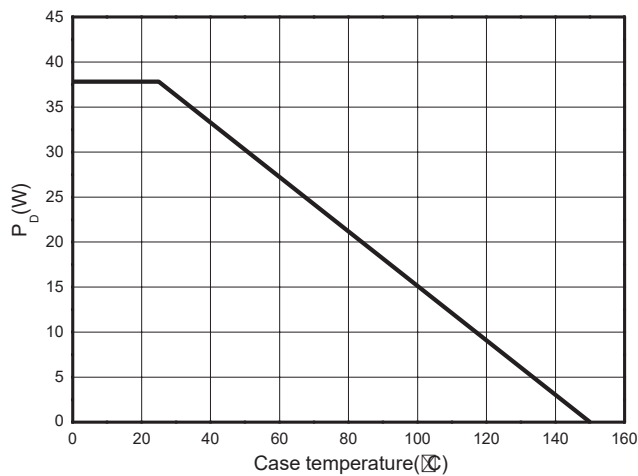


Figure 12: Safe Operating Area

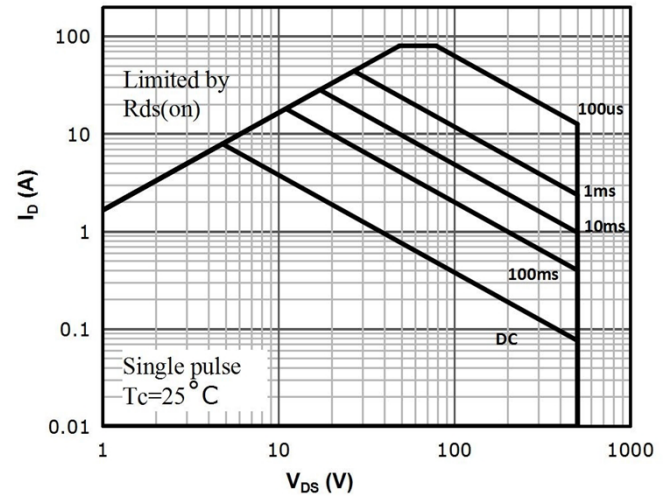
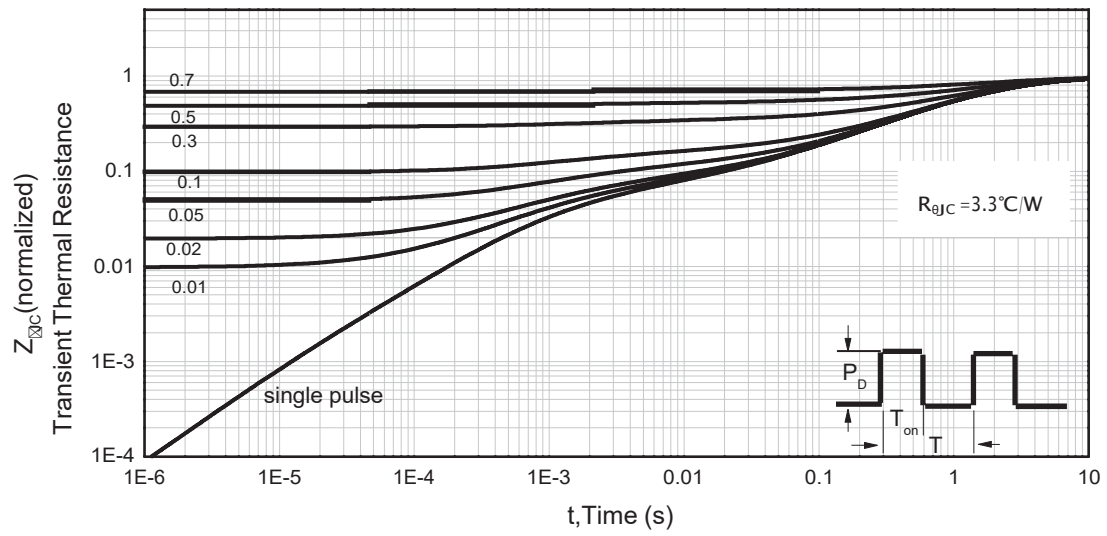
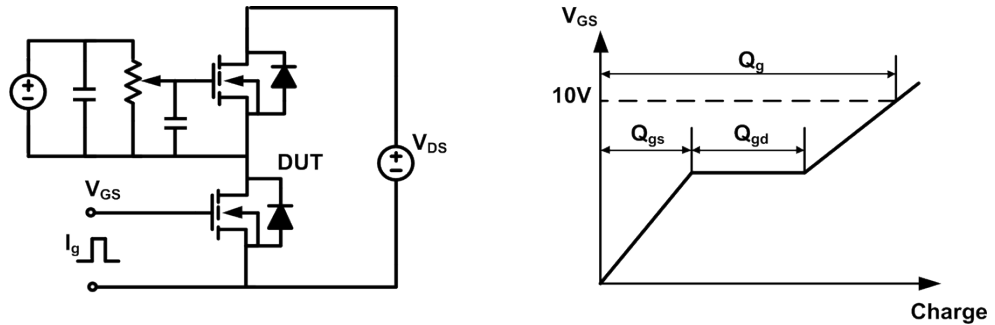


Figure 13. Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction to Case,

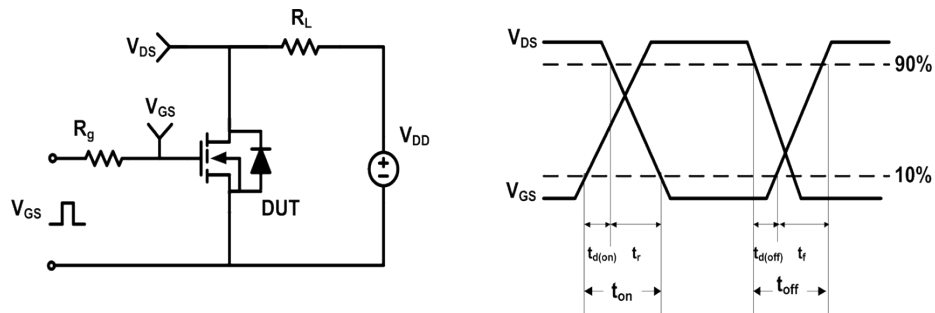


## Test Circuit & Waveforms

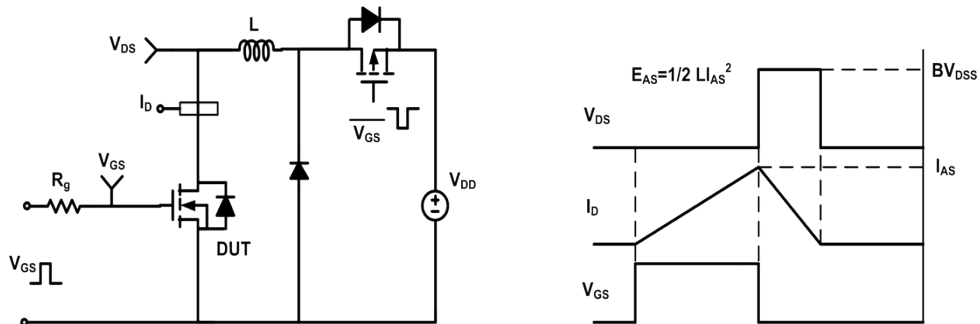
### Gate Charge Test Circuit & Waveform



### Resistive Switching Test Circuit & Waveform



### Unclamped Inductive Switching (UIS) Test Circuit & Waveform



### Diode Recovery Test Circuit & Waveform

