## Dynamic Memory Networks

## 1 GRU

$$\boldsymbol{Z}_{t} = \sigma \left( \boldsymbol{X}_{t} \boldsymbol{W}^{(z)} + \boldsymbol{H}_{t-1} \boldsymbol{U}^{(z)} + (\boldsymbol{b}^{(z)})^{T} \right)$$
(1)

$$\mathbf{R}_{t} = \sigma \left( \mathbf{X}_{t} \mathbf{W}^{(r)} + \mathbf{H}_{t-1} \mathbf{U}^{(r)} + (\mathbf{b}^{(r)})^{T} \right)$$
(2)

$$\tilde{\boldsymbol{H}}_{t} = \tanh\left(\boldsymbol{X}_{t}\boldsymbol{W} + \boldsymbol{R} \odot \boldsymbol{H}_{t-1}\boldsymbol{U} + \boldsymbol{b}^{T}\right)$$
(3)

$$\boldsymbol{H}_{t} = \boldsymbol{Z}_{t} \odot \boldsymbol{H}_{t-1} + (1 - \boldsymbol{Z}_{t}) \odot \tilde{\boldsymbol{H}}_{t}$$

$$\tag{4}$$

$$\boldsymbol{H}_0 = \boldsymbol{0} \tag{5}$$

Let  $\boldsymbol{H}_t = \text{GRU}(\boldsymbol{X}_t, \boldsymbol{H}_{t-1})$  resume the previous equations.