Producto 6 (Proyecto 1)

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Descrpcón

Analisis de datos de población por municipios en el estado de Jalisco.

Hipotesis: La proporción de hombres/mujeres en localidades menores (con población menos que 50 habitantes) y en resto de poblacones no es homogenea. Existen municipios con marcada disproporcion en la distribución de génros en las localidades menores.

Parámetros generales

Cargar modulos

```
#Library(foreign) # puede ser necesario para Lectura de archvos DBF
library(sp)
library(rgdal)

## rgdal: version: 1.4-4, (SVN revision 833)
## Geospatial Data Abstraction Library extensions to R successfully loaded
## Loaded GDAL runtime: GDAL 2.2.3, released 2017/11/20
## Path to GDAL shared files: C:/Users/vshal/Documents/R/win-library/3.6/rgdal/gdal
## GDAL binary built with GEOS: TRUE
## Loaded PROJ.4 runtime: Rel. 4.9.3, 15 August 2016, [PJ_VERSION: 493]
## Path to PROJ.4 shared files: C:/Users/vshal/Documents/R/win-library/3.6/rgdal/proj
## Linking to sp version: 1.3-1
```

Datos fuente

Lectura de datos iniciales y su tratamiento inicial

```
# censo de población y vivienda de INEGI como archivo de texto
censo_2010A <- read.delim("datos/ITER_14TXT10.txt")
str(censo_2010A)</pre>
```

```
## 'data.frame':
                   11314 obs. of 201 variables:
              : int 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 ...
## $ ENTIDAD
## $ NOM_ENT : Factor w/ 1 level "Jalisco": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ MUN
               : int 0001111111...
## $ NOM MUN : Factor w/ 126 levels "Acatic", "Acatlán de Juárez",..: 105 105 105 1 1 1 1 1
11...
## $ LOC
               : int 0 9998 9999 0 1 2 3 6 9 10 ...
## $ NOM LOC
               : Factor w/ 7067 levels "Abandono de Abajo",..: 6878 4240 4239 6879 14 70 105
1164 5898 1248 ...
## $ LONGITUD : int NA NA NA 1025419 1025331 1025103 1025849 1025619 1025217 ...
## $ LATITUD
               : int NA NA NA NA 204646 204737 204925 204344 204154 204734 ...
              : int NA NA NA NA 1693 1735 1794 1708 1630 1717 ...
## $ ALTITUD
## $ POBTOT
               : int 7350682 16735 11116 21206 11890 107 10 36 215 27 ...
               : Factor w/ 919 levels "*","1","10","100",...: 518 17 709 21 706 679 1 265 36
## $ POBMAS
155 ...
               : Factor w/ 923 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 528 759 675 32 732 673 1 213 29 1
## $ POBFEM
13 ...
## $ P_0A2
              : Factor w/ 440 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 273 390 363 74 393 421 1 3 61 152
. . .
              : Factor w/ 340 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 101 196 171 286 192 194 1 2 282 3
## $ P 0A2 M
. . .
              : Factor w/ 339 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 103 188 175 280 196 232 1 3 261 3
## $ P 0A2 F
. . .
## $ P_3YMAS : Factor w/ 1159 levels "*","0","10","100",...: 973 231 25 333 63 1151 1 642 3
47 467 ...
## $ P 3YMAS_M : Factor w/ 900 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 475 893 669 883 665 634 1 252 5 1
## $ P_3YMAS_F : Factor w/ 885 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 493 705 631 14 677 621 1 190 15 8
## $ P_5YMAS : Factor w/ 1126 levels "*","0","10","100",...: 935 209 1124 303 35 1100 1 613
321 390 ...
## $ P_5YMAS_M : Factor w/ 875 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 441 857 627 839 623 600 1 232 854
83 ...
## $ P_5YMAS_F : Factor w/ 876 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 459 676 597 865 650 587 1 177 5 4
## $ P_12YMAS : Factor w/ 1055 levels "*","0","10","100",..: 786 132 962 191 997 965 1 476
## $ P 12YMAS M: Factor w/ 832 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 347 775 522 716 507 491 1 163 734
## $ P_12YMAS_F: Factor w/ 829 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 376 563 495 748 550 520 1 63 757
702 ...
## $ P 15YMAS : Factor w/ 1019 levels "*","0","10","100",...: 731 67 896 154 934 890 1 452 1
74 182 ...
## $ P_15YMAS_M: Factor w/ 790 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 301 666 466 648 455 425 1 128 653
715 ...
## $ P 15YMAS F: Factor w/ 807 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 332 506 439 696 497 466 1 63 720
678 ...
## $ P_18YMAS : Factor w/ 1001 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 684 1001 843 107 878 808 1 431 1
29 156 ...
## $ P 18YMAS M: Factor w/ 782 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 282 609 432 615 425 353 1 116 633
717 ...
## $ P_18YMAS_F: Factor w/ 784 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 303 467 397 645 457 410 1 56 652
610 ...
              : Factor w/ 444 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 284 407 370 66 377 272 1 3 16 218
## $ P_3A5
## $ P_3A5_M : Factor w/ 333 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 113 194 179 281 178 3 1 3 283 3
```

```
: Factor w/ 343 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 111 208 173 279 184 158 1 2 198 1
## $ P 3A5 F
03 ...
## $ P 6A11
               : Factor w/ 571 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 539 144 99 283 119 27 1 453 294 4
18 ...
## $ P_6A11_M : Factor w/ 454 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 298 429 392 98 414 435 1 145 94 1
45 ...
## $ P 6A11 F : Factor w/ 442 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 294 411 383 74 391 150 1 278 91 2
26 ...
               : Factor w/ 588 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 7 296 135 312 144 132 1 425 334 4
## $ P_8A14
70 ...
## $ P 8A14 M : Factor w/ 464 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 333 157 433 112 442 51 1 230 139
286 ...
## $ P_8A14_F : Factor w/ 467 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 334 9 430 104 436 294 1 156 105 1
56 ...
## $ P_12A14 : Factor w/ 438 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 282 133 379 61 374 420 1 3 58 142
## $ P_12A14_M : Factor w/ 346 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 116 62 194 279 187 230 1 3 332 10
4 ...
## $ P 12A14_F : Factor w/ 342 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 111 211 180 277 176 198 1 2 198 2
## $ P 15A17 : Factor w/ 432 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 285 93 374 74 368 42 1 3 91 3 ...
   $ P_15A17_M : Factor w/ 336 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 114 20 193 271 176 280 1 3 221 2
## $ P_15A17_F : Factor w/ 338 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 113 190 172 286 180 225 1 2 4 3
## $ P_18A24 : Factor w/ 557 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 543 161 73 255 103 121 1 434 249
3 ...
## $ P 18A24 M : Factor w/ 430 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 295 37 354 55 372 268 1 268 43 3
## $ P_18A24_F : Factor w/ 438 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 311 394 374 86 399 59 1 148 91 2
## $ P_15A49_F : Factor w/ 720 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 202 352 290 538 351 361 1 564 554
564 ...
## $ P_60YMAS : Factor w/ 543 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 455 167 85 189 62 341 1 517 197 1
74 . . .
## $ P_60YMAS_M: Factor w/ 432 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 227 55 386 7 325 216 1 302 25 3
. . .
## $ P 60YMAS F: Factor w/ 427 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 238 363 330 20 353 3 1 260 22 3
## $ REL_H_M : Factor w/ 1879 levels "*","0","100",..: 1665 1 1 1622 1546 92 1 415 1843 31
6 ...
## $ POB0 14 : Factor w/ 773 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 247 559 432 659 458 405 1 741 647
## $ POB15 64 : Factor w/ 989 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 665 7 808 103 856 854 1 300 135 1
13 ...
## $ POB65 MAS : Factor w/ 479 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 328 77 11 85 459 166 1 406 59 166
## $ PROM HNV : Factor w/ 481 levels "*","0","0.40",..: 139 1 1 180 182 115 1 334 193 287
## $ PNACENT : Factor w/ 1134 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 897 134 1130 327 55 5 1 601 348
477 ...
## $ PNACENT_M : Factor w/ 864 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 417 758 626 859 647 615 1 220 12
## $ PNACENT F : Factor w/ 881 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 446 669 605 19 682 628 1 179 29 1
08 ...
                : Factor w/ 506 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 498 268 17 402 278 424 1 2 2 2
## $ PNACOE
. . .
## $ PNACOE M : Factor w/ 398 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 275 167 306 207 96 254 1 2 2 2
```

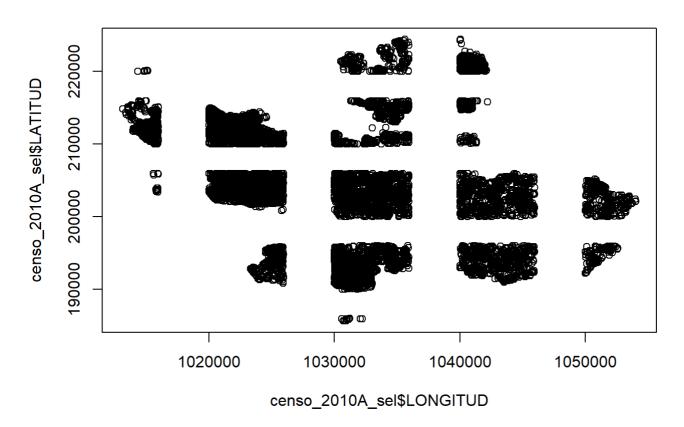
```
## $ PNACOE_F : Factor w/ 400 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 277 348 279 197 97 191 1 2 2 2
## $ PRES2005 : Factor w/ 1112 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 892 133 1090 273 11 1073 1 601 2
## $ PRES2005_M: Factor w/ 859 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 409 750 598 796 586 587 1 213 820
## $ PRES2005_F: Factor w/ 876 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 447 654 583 849 639 570 1 178 861
4 ...
## $ PRESOE05 : Factor w/ 278 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 67 86 99 22 233 139 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ PRESOE05 M: Factor w/ 202 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 185 47 21 153 110 3 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ PRESOE05_F: Factor w/ 209 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 192 76 206 158 114 70 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ P3YM_HLI : Factor w/ 183 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 141 78 14 114 38 3 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ P3YM_HLI_M: Factor w/ 136 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 58 19 93 52 130 3 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ P3YM_HLI_F: Factor w/ 128 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 48 120 84 14 78 2 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ P3HLINHE : Factor w/ 73 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 53 49 37 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ P3HLINHE M: Factor w/ 44 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 20 16 9 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ P3HLINHE_F: Factor w/ 57 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 33 30 20 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ P3HLI_HE : Factor w/ 147 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 81 38 121 28 102 3 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ P3HLI_HE_M: Factor w/ 113 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 32 6 65 15 61 3 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ P3HLI HE F: Factor w/ 95 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 25 76 49 29 3 2 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ P5_HLI : Factor w/ 175 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 133 67 9 107 37 3 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ P5_HLI_NHE: Factor w/ 64 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 41 38 27 2 2 2 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ P5_HLI_HE : Factor w/ 140 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 75 31 113 23 95 3 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ PHOG_IND : Factor w/ 210 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 199 56 18 164 90 165 1 2 2 2 ...
## $ PCON LIM : Factor w/ 425 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 189 422 322 48 369 324 1 324 107
2 ...
## $ PCLIM_MOT : Factor w/ 360 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 73 258 174 311 227 102 1 212 32 2
## $ PCLIM_VIS : Factor w/ 255 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 211 98 36 123 63 84 1 3 184 2 ...
## $ PCLIM_LENG: Factor w/ 146 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 59 137 100 7 108 2 1 2 45 2 ...
## $ PCLIM_AUD : Factor w/ 165 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 79 10 149 26 134 3 1 3 100 2 ...
## $ PCLIM_MOT2: Factor w/ 122 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 24 76 53 88 48 2 1 2 37 2 ...
## $ PCLIM_MEN : Factor w/ 112 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 25 76 53 100 72 3 1 2 35 2 ...
## $ PCLIM_MEN2: Factor w/ 172 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 98 52 149 30 157 2 1 2 3 2 ...
## $ PSIN_LIM : Factor w/ 1140 levels "*","0","10","100",...: 968 220 19 330 58 10 1 537 327
487 ...
## $ P3A5 NOA : Factor w/ 335 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 94 249 218 268 169 201 1 2 201 10
## $ P3A5_NOA_M: Factor w/ 257 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 254 115 105 138 58 3 1 2 81 3 ...
## $ P3A5_NOA_F: Factor w/ 256 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 248 120 84 124 53 125 1 2 78 3
. . .
## $ P6A11 NOA : Factor w/ 147 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 65 52 43 9 111 39 1 3 39 2 ...
## $ P6A11_NOAM: Factor w/ 107 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 23 6 5 92 66 3 1 3 3 2 ...
## $ P6A11 NOAF: Factor w/ 106 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 18 14 8 70 37 3 1 2 3 2 ...
## $ P12A14NOA : Factor w/ 183 levels "*","0","1","10",...: 118 77 56 79 14 134 1 2 91 3 ...
## $ P12A14NOAM: Factor w/ 146 levels "*","0","1","10",..: 59 27 6 21 107 75 1 2 48 3 ...
##
   [list output truncated]
```

```
## [1] 11314 8
```

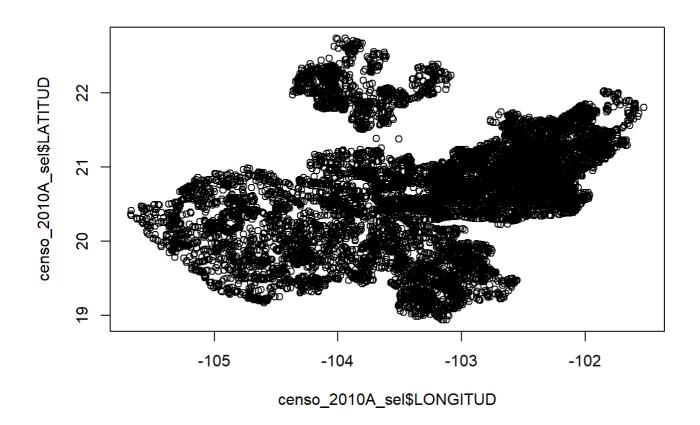
```
## [1] 10946
```

Revisión de georefferenciación de localidades

visualiar datos de latitud y longitud como estan en la tabla original
plot(censo_2010A_sel\$LONGITUD, censo_2010A_sel\$LATITUD)



```
#a1 <- substr(censo_2010A_sel$LONGITUD,1,3)</pre>
#a2 <- substr(censo_2010A_sel$LONGITUD,4,5)
#a3 <- substr(censo_2010A_sel$LONGITUD,6,7)</pre>
#a1
#a2
#a3
# transformar coordenadas al formato correcto
censo_2010A_sel$LONGITUD <- -1 * (as.numeric(substr(censo_2010A_sel$LONGITUD,1,3))</pre>
                                 + as.numeric(substr(censo 2010A sel$LONGITUD,4,5)) / 60
                                 + as.numeric(substr(censo_2010A_sel$LONGITUD,6,7)) / 3600
censo_2010A_sel$LATITUD <- ( as.numeric(substr(censo_2010A_sel$LATITUD,1,2))</pre>
                                 + as.numeric(substr(censo_2010A_sel$LATITUD,3,4)) / 60
                                 + as.numeric(substr(censo_2010A_sel$LATITUD,5,6)) / 3600
                             )
#censo_2010A_sel$LONGITUD
#censo_2010A_sel$LATITUD
# visualizar datos despues de transformación de coordenadas
plot(censo 2010A sel$LONGITUD, censo 2010A sel$LATITUD)
```



Leer y preparar poligonos de municipios

```
# Leer municipios (Shapefile)
municipios <- readOGR("datos/Municipios.shp", encoding = "UTF-8")

## OGR data source with driver: ESRI Shapefile
## Source: "C:\Users\vshal\GD\UdeG_Docencia\CUCSH_Curso_R\sources\datos\Municipios.shp", laye
r: "Municipios"
## with 2456 features
## It has 4 fields</pre>
```

revisar estructura de tabla de atributos
str(municipios@data)

```
## 'data.frame': 2456 obs. of 4 variables:
## $ CVE_ENT : Factor w/ 32 levels "01","02","03",..: 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 ...
## $ CVE_MUN : Factor w/ 570 levels "001","002","003",..: 12 13 8 2 14 15 10 5 4 16 ...
## $ NOM_MUN : Factor w/ 2316 levels "Abalá","Abasolo",..: 2065 2241 816 185 206 456 73 61 0 450 945 ...
## $ CVE_MUNENT: int 9012 9013 9008 9002 9014 9015 9010 9005 9004 9016 ...
```

```
# selecciona solo municipios de Jalisco (entidad 14)
municipios_jalisco <- municipios[municipios@data$CVE_ENT == '14',]
municipios_jalisco@data$CVE_MUN <- as.numeric(municipios_jalisco@data$CVE_MUN)
# revisar capa de municipios
plot(municipios_jalisco)</pre>
```



```
class(municipios_jalisco)
```

```
## [1] "SpatialPolygonsDataFrame"
## attr(,"package")
## [1] "sp"
```

summary(municipios_jalisco)

```
## Object of class SpatialPolygonsDataFrame
## Coordinates:
##
          min
## x 2115863.6 2550361
## y 770594.3 1193103
## Is projected: TRUE
## proj4string:
## [+proj=lcc +lat_1=17.5 +lat_2=29.5 +lat_0=12 +lon_0=-102
## +x_0=2500000 +y_0=0 +ellps=GRS80 +units=m +no_defs
## Data attributes:
      CVE ENT
                                               NOM MUN
##
                    CVE MUN
                                                            CVE MUNENT
          :125
                 Min. : 1
                                                      1
                                                                 :14001
##
   14
                               Acatic
                                                          Min.
                 1st Qu.: 32
   01
          : 0
                               Acatlán de Juárez
                                                          1st Qu.:14032
##
                                                   : 1
   02
                 Median : 63
                               Ahualulco de Mercado: 1
                                                          Median :14063
##
##
   03
                 Mean : 63
                               Amacueca
                                                   : 1
                                                          Mean
                                                                 :14063
                 3rd Qu.: 94
##
   04
                               Amatitán
                                                     1
                                                          3rd Qu.:14094
                 Max. :125
                                                                 :14125
##
   05
                               Ameca
                                                   : 1
                                                          Max.
                                                   :119
   (Other): 0
                               (Other)
##
```

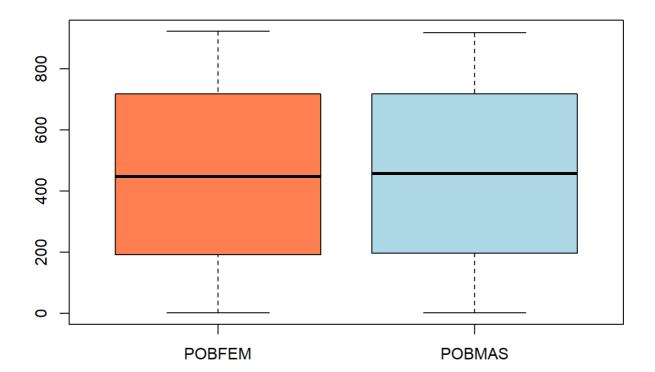
Análisis y resultados

Rvisar estaisticas generales de población, clasificar en localidades en menores (<50 habitantes) y mayores, calcular subtotales por municipio y por tipo de poblacion, calcular proporción de mujeres

```
summary(censo_2010A_sel[,c("POBTOT","POBFEM","POBMAS")])
```

```
##
        POBTOT
                             POBFEM
                                              POBMAS
##
                                : 2.0
                                                 : 2.0
    Min.
                   1.0
                         Min.
                                          Min.
##
    1st Qu.:
                  5.0
                         1st Qu.:192.0
                                          1st Qu.:197.0
##
    Median :
                 14.0
                         Median :448.5
                                         Median :458.0
    Mean
                671.5
                         Mean
                                :453.1
                                          Mean
                                                 :457.7
                                          3rd Qu.:719.0
    3rd Qu.:
                 60.0
                         3rd Qu.:719.0
##
##
    Max.
           :1495182.0
                         Max.
                                :923.0
                                          Max.
                                                 :919.0
##
                         NA's
                                :4704
                                          NA's
                                                 :4704
```

```
boxplot(censo_2010A_sel[,c("POBFEM","POBMAS")], col = c("coral","lightblue"))
```



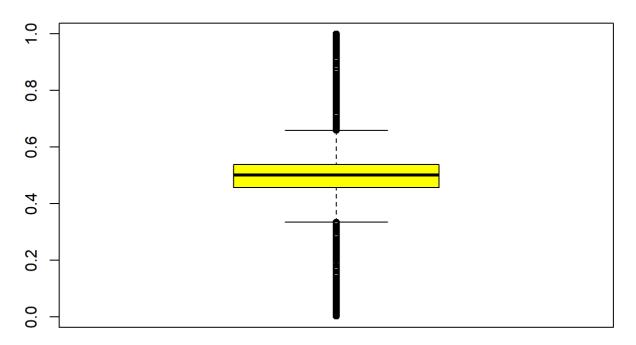
```
#hist(censo_2010A_sel$POBTOT)
sum(censo_2010A_sel$POBTOT)
```

```
## [1] 7350682
```

```
censo_2010A_sel$FEM_PROP <- censo_2010A_sel$POBFEM / (censo_2010A_sel$POBFEM + censo_2010A_se
l$POBMAS)
censo_2010A_sel$POBL_MENORES <- censo_2010A_sel$POBTOT < 50

boxplot(censo_2010A_sel$FEM_PROP, col = "yellow", main = "Proporción hombres/mujeres")</pre>
```

Proporción hombres/mujeres



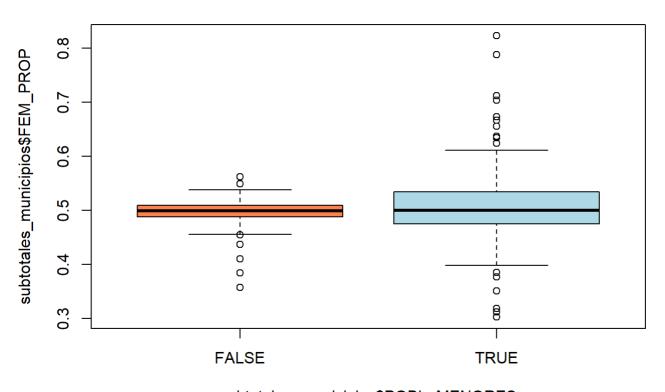
##		MUN	NOM_MUN	POBL_MENORES	POBFEM	POBMAS	FEM_PROP
##	1	1	Acatic	FALSE	16520	17859	0.4805259
##	2	2	Acatlán de Juárez	FALSE	2441	2486	0.4954333
##	3	3	Ahualulco de Mercado	FALSE	4286	4201	0.5050077
##	4	4	Amacueca	FALSE	1826	1873	0.4936469
##	5	5	Amatitán	FALSE	7754	7936	0.4942001
##	6	6	Ameca	FALSE	19537	19366	0.5021978
##	7	8	Arandas	FALSE	44208	44660	0.4974569
##	8	10	Atemajac de Brizuela	FALSE	4397	3432	0.5616298
##	9	11	Atengo	FALSE	4732	5027	0.4848857
##	10	12	Atenguillo	FALSE	5010		0.5061629
##	11	13	Atotonilco el Alto	FALSE	31735	31561	0.5013745
##	12	14	Atoyac	FALSE	6417	6862	0.4832442
##	13	15	Autlán de Navarro	FALSE	12941	11478	0.5299562
##	14	16	Ayotlán	FALSE	19524		0.4812779
##	15	17	Ayutla	FALSE	10769		0.4676887
##	16	19	Bolaños	FALSE	13099		0.5058701
##	17	20	Cabo Corrientes	FALSE	15946		0.5121238
##	18	117	Cañadas de Obregón	FALSE	4203		0.5101966
##	19	21	Casimiro Castillo	FALSE	6203		0.4929667
##	20	30	Chapala	FALSE	7158		0.5168977
	21	31	Chimaltitán	FALSE	4689		0.5091205
##	22	32	Chiquilistlán	FALSE	4698		0.5321704
	23	22	Cihuatlán	FALSE	6550		0.4801701
##	24	24	Cocula	FALSE	9647		0.5087812
##	25	25	Colotlán	FALSE	13569		0.4976163
##	26	26	Concepción de Buenos Aires	FALSE	4254		0.4950541
##	27	27	Ü	FALSE	28846		0.4990139
##	28	28	Cuautla	FALSE	3100		0.5173565
	29	29	Cuquío	FALSE	25887		0.5116817
##	30	33 34	Degollado	FALSE	21396		0.5068461
##	32	34 9	Ejutla	FALSE	3804		0.47824990.4100708
##		37	El Arenal El Grullo	FALSE FALSE	2663 3110		0.5022610
	34	54	El Limón	FALSE	2408		0.4956772
##		70	El Salto	FALSE	5941		0.4970716
	36	35	Encarnación de Díaz	FALSE	31816		0.4932025
##	37	36	Etzatlán	FALSE	6225		0.4990380
##		79	Gómez Farías	FALSE	3955		0.5079630
##		38	Guachinango	FALSE	8623		0.4942114
##		39	Guadalajara	FALSE	829		0.5089012
##		40	Hostotipaquillo	FALSE	8444		0.4635740
	42	41	Huejúcar	FALSE	5384		0.5243475
##		42	Huejuquilla el Alto	FALSE	12586		0.5079916
	44		Ixtlahuacán de los Membrillos	FALSE	11091		0.5126652
##		45	Ixtlahuacán del Río	FALSE	22149		0.4789180
	46	46	Jalostotitlán	FALSE	16153		0.4974593
##		47	Jamay	FALSE	1545		0.3840418
##		48	Jesús María	FALSE	28066		0.4955593
##		49	Jilotlán de los Dolores	FALSE	15087		0.4786940
##	50	50	Jocotepec	FALSE	7865		0.4982894
##		51	Juanacatlán	FALSE	6541		0.5167891
	52	52	Juchitlán	FALSE	4748		0.5108672
##		18	La Barca	FALSE	12840		0.4542399
##		43	La Huerta	FALSE	21105		0.4959348
##	55	57	La Manzanilla de la Paz	FALSE	2596		0.5202405
	56	53	Lagos de Moreno	FALSE	63900		0.4991915
			Č				

				(.	, ,		
##	57	55	Magdalena	FALSE	4943	4849	0.5047998
##	58	58	Mascota	FALSE	13668	14663	0.4824397
##	59	59	Mazamitla	FALSE	10071	10330	0.4936523
##	60	60	Mexticacán	FALSE	5753	6871	0.4557193
##	61	61	Mezquitic	FALSE	35776	34776	0.5070870
##	62	62	Mixtlán	FALSE	4391	4679	0.4841235
##	63	63	Ocotlán	FALSE	8301	8447	0.4956413
##	64	64	Ojuelos de Jalisco	FALSE	12698	13506	0.4845825
##	65	65	Pihuamo	FALSE	11245	11852	0.4868598
	66	66	Poncitlán	FALSE	12140		0.5045509
	67	67	Puerto Vallarta	FALSE	12874		0.4712299
	68	69	Quitupan	FALSE	19148		0.5013878
	69	71	San Cristóbal de la Barranca	FALSE	6275		0.4984510
	70	72	San Diego de Alejandría	FALSE	3674		0.5124843
##		113	San Gabriel	FALSE	12322		0.4874209
	72 72	125	San Ignacio Cerro Gordo	FALSE	19989		0.5011910
##	73 74	73 7	San Juan de los Lagos San Juanito de Escobedo	FALSE FALSE	36039 3354		0.5038024
	74 75	74	San Juanito de Escobedo San Julián	FALSE	3679		<pre>0.5622800 0.4939581</pre>
	75 76	75	San Marcos	FALSE	901		0.4935381
	77	76	San Martín de Bolaños	FALSE	3642		0.4934291
	78	77	San Martín Hidalgo	FALSE	8469		0.4858585
	79	78	San Miguel el Alto	FALSE	17404		0.4991396
##		80	San Sebastián del Oeste	FALSE	10756		0.5382037
##	81	81	Santa María de los Ángeles	FALSE	7755		0.4961930
##	82	56	Santa María del Oro	FALSE	6114	6292	0.4928261
##	83	82	Sayula	FALSE	1831	1676	0.5220987
##	84	83	Tala	FALSE	8441	7808	0.5194781
##	85	84	Talpa de Allende	FALSE	11295	10526	0.5176206
##	86	85	Tamazula de Gordiano	FALSE	23946	24356	0.4957559
	87	86	Tapalpa	FALSE	14645		0.5007180
	88	87	Tecalitlán	FALSE	6948		0.5001440
##		89	Techaluta de Montenegro	FALSE	1386		0.5116279
	90	88	Tecolotlán	FALSE	10207		0.5149849
	91 92	90 91	Tenamaxtlán Teocaltiche	FALSE FALSE	5114 24313		0.49525470.4703982
	93	92	Teocuitatlán de Corona	FALSE	7974		0.4771707
	94	93	Tepatitlán de Morelos	FALSE	52561		0.4959661
	95	94	Tequila	FALSE	15807		0.4874040
	96	95	Teuchitlán	FALSE	2753		0.5083087
	97	96	Tizapán el Alto	FALSE	6400		0.5486498
##	98	97	Tlajomulco de Zúñiga	FALSE	45865		0.4987657
##	99	98	Tlaquepaque	FALSE	8231	8557	0.4902907
##	100	99	Tolimán	FALSE	8301	8268	0.5009958
##	101	100	Tomatlán	FALSE	25492	27308	0.4828030
##	102	101	Tonalá	FALSE	10898	10482	0.5097287
	103		Tonaya	FALSE	4496	8090	0.3572223
	104		Tonila	FALSE	1533		0.4813187
	105		Totatiche	FALSE	4350		0.4940375
	106		Tototlán	FALSE	17131		0.5242044
	107		Tuxcacuesco	FALSE	5730		0.5204832
	108		Tuxcueca	FALSE	3140		0.5143325
	109 110		Tuxpan Unión de San Antonio	FALSE FALSE	9442 19769		0.48727870.5236266
	111		Unión de Tula	FALSE	5445		0.4366480
	112		Valle de Guadalupe	FALSE	6258		0.4994015
	113		Valle de Juárez	FALSE	4036		0.5170382
	114		Villa Corona	FALSE	3255		0.5044166

•	12013				1 1000000 0 (1	Toycolo 1)		
	##	115	115	Villa Guerrero	FALSE	5850	6074	0.4906072
	##	116	116	Villa Hidalgo	FALSE	9119	9742	0.4834844
	##	117	68	Villa Purificación	FALSE	15888	15269	0.5099336
	##	118	118	Yahualica de González Gallo	FALSE	18621	20066	0.4813245
	##	119	119	Zacoalco de Torres	FALSE	7833	7001	0.5280437
	##	120	120	Zapopan	FALSE	24587	26271	0.4834441
	##	121	121	Zapotiltic	FALSE	4250	4046	0.5122951
	##	122	122	Zapotitlán de Vadillo	FALSE	11458		0.4914433
		123		Zapotlán del Rey	FALSE	10758		0.5029688
		124	23	Zapotlán el Grande	FALSE	1981		0.5021546
	##	125	124	Zapotlanejo	FALSE	52571		0.4996151
		126	1	Acatic	TRUE	12642	14536	0.4651556
	##	127	2	Acatlán de Juárez	TRUE	5027	4182	0.5458790
	##	128	3	Ahualulco de Mercado	TRUE	1781	1936	0.4791499
	##	129	4	Amacueca	TRUE	2379	2254	0.5134902
	##	130	5	Amatitán	TRUE	2338		0.4878965
	##	131	6	Ameca	TRUE	4401	4297	0.5059784
	##	132	8	Arandas	TRUE	47882	51282	0.4828567
	##	133	10	Atemajac de Brizuela	TRUE	2290	2694	0.4594703
	##	134	11	Atengo	TRUE	2004	1854	0.5194401
	##	135	12	Atenguillo	TRUE	8412	8842	0.4875391
	##	136	13	Atotonilco el Alto	TRUE	11289	11275	0.5003102
	##	137	14	Atoyac	TRUE	2784	2582	0.5188222
	##	138	15	Autlán de Navarro	TRUE	7774	6621	0.5400486
	##	139	16	Ayotlán	TRUE	4855	6196	0.4393268
	##	140	17	Ayutla	TRUE	8802	8553	0.5071737
	##	141	19	Bolaños	TRUE	19963	22286	0.4725082
	##	142	20	Cabo Corrientes	TRUE	15403	15116	0.5047020
	##	143	117	Cañadas de Obregón	TRUE	4511	3378	0.5718088
	##	144	21	Casimiro Castillo	TRUE	2853	2572	0.5258986
	##	145	30	Chapala	TRUE	6636	6329	0.5118396
	##	146	31	Chimaltitán	TRUE	13547	11981	0.5306722
	##	147	32	Chiquilistlán	TRUE	4389	3998	0.5233099
	##	148	22	Cihuatlán	TRUE	7231	11966	0.3766734
	##	149	24	Cocula	TRUE	1861	1579	0.5409884
	##	150	25	Colotlán	TRUE	5758	7866	0.4226365
	##	151	26	Concepción de Buenos Aires	TRUE	3188	3257	0.4946470
	##	152	27	Cuautitlán de García Barragán	TRUE	16789	15768	0.5156802
	##	153	28	Cuautla	TRUE	3059	1529	0.6667393
	##	154	29	Cuquío	TRUE	17766	17699	0.5009446
	##	155	33	Degollado	TRUE	10776	12367	0.4656268
	##	156	34	Ejutla	TRUE	1205	956	0.5576122
	##	157	9	El Arenal	TRUE	6023		0.4616387
	##	158	37	El Grullo	TRUE	905	244	0.7876414
	##	159	54	El Limón	TRUE	1038	845	0.5512480
	##	160	70	El Salto	TRUE	1846	1995	0.4806040
		161	35	Encarnación de Díaz	TRUE	57426		0.5237448
		162	36	Etzatlán	TRUE	2601		0.6733109
		163	79	Gómez Farías	TRUE	932		0.4801649
		164	38	Guachinango	TRUE	5390		0.5023767
		165	39	Guadalajara	TRUE	281		0.3024758
		166	40	Hostotipaquillo	TRUE	7630		0.4754783
		167	41	Huejúcar	TRUE	7486		0.5560012
		168	42	Huejuquilla el Alto	TRUE	6123		0.4279125
		169		Ixtlahuacán de los Membrillos	TRUE	14620		0.4878374
		170	45	Ixtlahuacán del Río	TRUE	22372		0.4763446
		171	46	Jalostotitlán	TRUE	29446		0.4946912
	##	172	47	Jamay	TRUE	2245	1280	0.6368794

•	72013	'			i ioducio o (i	Toycolo 1)		
	##	173	48	Jesús María	TRUE	27013	29881	0.4747952
	##	174	49	Jilotlán de los Dolores	TRUE	20990	23069	0.4764066
	##	175	50	Jocotepec	TRUE	2027	4346	0.3180606
	##	176	51	Juanacatlán	TRUE	806	1776	0.3121611
	##	177	52	Juchitlán	TRUE	1695	3136	0.3508590
	##	178	18	La Barca	TRUE	3687	4140	0.4710617
	##	179	43	La Huerta	TRUE	17120	16413	0.5105419
	##	180	57	La Manzanilla de la Paz	TRUE	493	661	0.4272097
	##	181	53	Lagos de Moreno	TRUE	65034	62429	0.5102187
	##	182	55	Magdalena	TRUE	913	369	0.7121685
	##	183	58	Mascota	TRUE	21757	20504	0.5148245
	##	184	59	Mazamitla	TRUE	7732	5897	0.5673197
	##	185	60	Mexticacán	TRUE	7515	5958	0.5577822
	##	186	61	Mezquitic	TRUE	62044	61933	0.5004477
	##	187	62	Mixtlán	TRUE	2600	2694	0.4911220
	##	188	63	Ocotlán	TRUE	2626	2446	0.5177445
	##	189	64	Ojuelos de Jalisco	TRUE	7871	7336	0.5175906
	##	190	65	Pihuamo	TRUE	12239	12113	0.5025871
	##	191	66	Poncitlán	TRUE	3313	5485	0.3765629
	##	192	67	Puerto Vallarta	TRUE	13656	14255	0.4892695
	##	193	69	Quitupan	TRUE	19288	16826	0.5340865
	##	194	71	San Cristóbal de la Barranca	TRUE	10472	10239	0.5056250
	##	195	72	San Diego de Alejandría	TRUE	13172	11210	0.5402346
	##	196	113	San Gabriel	TRUE	6577	6656	0.4970150
	##	197	125	San Ignacio Cerro Gordo	TRUE	7903	9320	0.4588631
	##	198	73	San Juan de los Lagos	TRUE	42732	47303	0.4746154
	##	199	7	San Juanito de Escobedo	TRUE	553	836	0.3981281
	##	200	74	San Julián	TRUE	9649	8206	0.5404088
	##	201	75	San Marcos	TRUE	3997	2627	0.6034118
	##	202	76	San Martín de Bolaños	TRUE	13799	10839	0.5600698
	##	203	77	San Martín Hidalgo	TRUE	1020	1631	0.3847605
	##	204	78	San Miguel el Alto	TRUE	30907	31562	0.4947574
	##	205	80	San Sebastián del Oeste	TRUE	9534	9752	0.4943482
	##	206	81	Santa María de los Ángeles	TRUE	968	508	0.6558266
	##	207	56	Santa María del Oro	TRUE	12453	12622	0.4966301
	##	208	82	Sayula	TRUE	1681	1542	0.5215638
	##	209	83	Tala	TRUE	3833	4477	0.4612515
	##	210	84	Talpa de Allende	TRUE	18802	16404	0.5340567
	##	211	85	Tamazula de Gordiano	TRUE	22347	26380	0.4586164
	##	212	86	Tapalpa	TRUE	4640	5582	0.4539229
	##	213	87	Tecalitlán	TRUE	32875	32612	0.5020080
	##	214	89	Techaluta de Montenegro	TRUE	719	719	0.5000000
		215	88	Tecolotlán	TRUE	4429	5196	0.4601558
	##	216	90	Tenamaxtlán	TRUE	3343	2573	0.5650778
	##	217	91	Teocaltiche	TRUE	17251	17273	0.4996814
	##	218	92	Teocuitatlán de Corona	TRUE	2766	2945	0.4843285
	##	219	93	Tepatitlán de Morelos	TRUE	50123	50117	0.5000299
	##	220	94	Tequila	TRUE	23448		0.4978661
		221	95	Teuchitlán	TRUE	719		0.8226545
		222	96	Tizapán el Alto	TRUE	1409		0.4529090
		223	97	Tlajomulco de Zúñiga	TRUE	29980		0.5038232
		224	98	Tlaquepaque	TRUE	1250		0.4494786
		225	99	Tolimán	TRUE	4892		0.5163606
		226		Tomatlán	TRUE	10458		0.4374634
		227		Tonalá	TRUE	7549		0.4345749
		228		Tonaya	TRUE	1819		0.4524876
		229		Tonila	TRUE	1441		0.6113704
	##	230	104	Totatiche	TRUE	12093	10355	0.5387117

					, ,		
##	231	105	Tototlán	TRUE	8912	6230	0.5885616
##	232	106	Tuxcacuesco	TRUE	1724	1716	0.5011628
##	233	107	Tuxcueca	TRUE	2030	2054	0.4970617
##	234	108	Tuxpan	TRUE	3373	4086	0.4522054
##	235	109	Unión de San Antonio	TRUE	14387	17873	0.4459702
##	236	110	Unión de Tula	TRUE	2939	1239	0.7034466
##	237	111	Valle de Guadalupe	TRUE	12348	11277	0.5226667
##	238	112	Valle de Juárez	TRUE	5085	3063	0.6240795
##	239	114	Villa Corona	TRUE	4907	3854	0.5600959
##	240	115	Villa Guerrero	TRUE	9580	7510	0.5605617
##	241	116	Villa Hidalgo	TRUE	3341	3620	0.4799598
##	242	68	Villa Purificación	TRUE	20412	20752	0.4958702
##	243	118	Yahualica de González Gallo	TRUE	25007	25710	0.4930694
##	244	119	Zacoalco de Torres	TRUE	4043	3736	0.5197326
##	245	120	Zapopan	TRUE	27587	29343	0.4845776
##	246	121	Zapotiltic	TRUE	2135	1232	0.6340956
##	247	122	Zapotitlán de Vadillo	TRUE	3806	4003	0.4873863
##	248	123	Zapotlán del Rey	TRUE	1963	1357	0.5912651
##	249	23	Zapotlán el Grande	TRUE	2395	2076	0.5356743
##	250	124	Zapotlanejo	TRUE	22031	22372	0.4961602



subtotales_municipios\$POBL_MENORES

```
# generar dos tablas intermedias para poblaciones mayores y menores
subtotales_municipios_pobl_mayores <- subtotales_municipios[subtotales_municipios$POBL_MENORE</pre>
S == FALSE,
                                                              c("MUN", "POBFEM", "POBMAS", "FEM
PROP")]
subtotales_municipios_pobl_menores <- subtotales_municipios[subtotales_municipios$POBL_MENORE</pre>
S == TRUE,
                                                              c("MUN", "POBFEM", "POBMAS", "FEM
_PROP")]
# realizar join de las dos tablas
subtotales_municipios_pobl <- merge(subtotales_municipios_pobl_mayores,</pre>
                                     subtotales_municipios_pobl_menores,
                                     by = "MUN", all = TRUE)
names(subtotales_municipios_pobl) <- c("MUN", "POBFEM_MAYORES", "POBMAS_MYORES", "FEM_PROP_MA</pre>
YORES",
                                         "POBFEM_MENORES", "POBMAS_MENORES", "FEM_PROP_MENORES"
)
# revisar la tabla combinada
head(subtotales_municipios_pobl)
```

##		MUN	POBFEM_MAYORES	POBMAS_MYORES	FEM_PROP_MAYORES	POBFEM_MENORES
##	1	1	16520	17859	0.4805259	12642
##	2	2	2441	2486	0.4954333	5027
##	3	3	4286	4201	0.5050077	1781
##	4	4	1826	1873	0.4936469	2379
##	5	5	7754	7936	0.4942001	2338
##	6	6	19537	19366	0.5021978	4401
##		POBM	AS_MENORES FEM_	_PROP_MENORES		
##	1		14536	0.4651556		
##	2		4182	0.5458790		
##	3		1936	0.4791499		
##	4		2254	0.5134902		
##	5		2454	0.4878965		
##	6		4297	0.5059784		

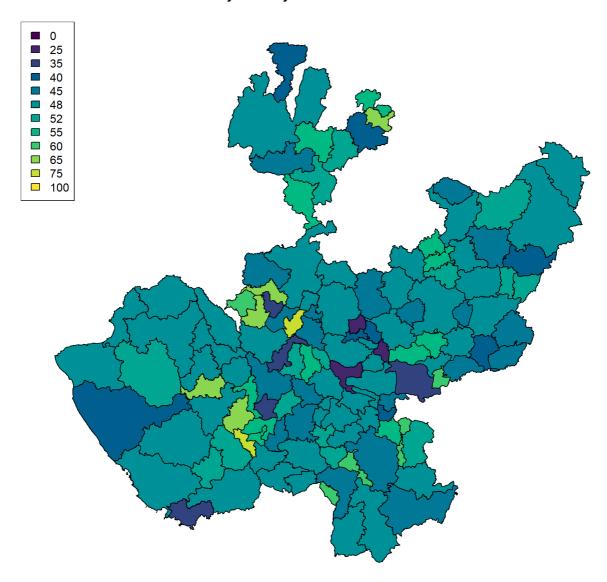
Presentación de resultados

Visualización de dos mapas de municipios del estado con el gradiente de colores para porcentaje de mujeres en localidades con menos que 50 habitantes, y en localidades con 50 habitantes o mas

```
##
       CVE MUN CVE ENT
                                            NOM MUN CVE MUNENT POBFEM MAYORES
## 67
            67
                     14
                                    Puerto Vallarta
                                                          14067
                                                                           12874
## 43
            43
                                          La Huerta
                                                          14043
                     14
                                                                           21105
                     14 Santa María de los Ángeles
## 81
            81
                                                          14081
                                                                            7755
## 41
            41
                     14
                                           Huejúcar
                                                          14041
                                                                            5384
## 42
            42
                     14
                                Huejuquilla el Alto
                                                          14042
                                                                           12586
## 115
           115
                     14
                                     Villa Guerrero
                                                          14115
                                                                            5850
##
       POBMAS MYORES FEM PROP MAYORES POBFEM MENORES POBMAS MENORES
## 67
                14446
                              0.4712299
                                                  13656
                                                                  14255
## 43
                21451
                              0.4959348
                                                  17120
                                                                  16413
## 81
                 7874
                             0.4961930
                                                    968
                                                                    508
## 41
                                                   7486
                                                                   5978
                 4884
                             0.5243475
## 42
                12190
                             0.5079916
                                                   6123
                                                                   8186
## 115
                             0.4906072
                                                   9580
                 6074
                                                                   7510
##
       FEM PROP MENORES
## 67
              0.4892695
## 43
              0.5105419
## 81
              0.6558266
## 41
              0.5560012
## 42
              0.4279125
## 115
              0.5605617
```

```
#municipios_jalisco@data
# categoríaspara clasificación
rangos \leftarrow c(0,0.25,0.35,0.4,0.45,0.48,0.52,0.55,0.6,0.65,0.75,1)
# generar vectores con gama de colores conforme a categorias
#as.numeric(cut(municipios_jalisco@data$FEM_PROP_MENORES, rangos))
municipios_jalisco@data$Col1 <- hcl.colors(12)[as.numeric(cut(municipios_jalisco@data$FEM_PRO</pre>
P_MENORES,
                                                           rangos))]
municipios_jalisco@data$Col2 <- hcl.colors(12)[as.numeric(cut(municipios_jalisco@data$FEM_PRO</pre>
P MAYORES,
                                                           rangos))]
# visualizar mapas
plot(municipios jalisco, col = municipios jalisco@data$Col1,
     main = "Porcentaje de mujeres en localidades menores")
legend("topleft", fill = hcl.colors(12),
       #col = municipios_jalisco@data$Col1,
       legend = rangos * 100)
```

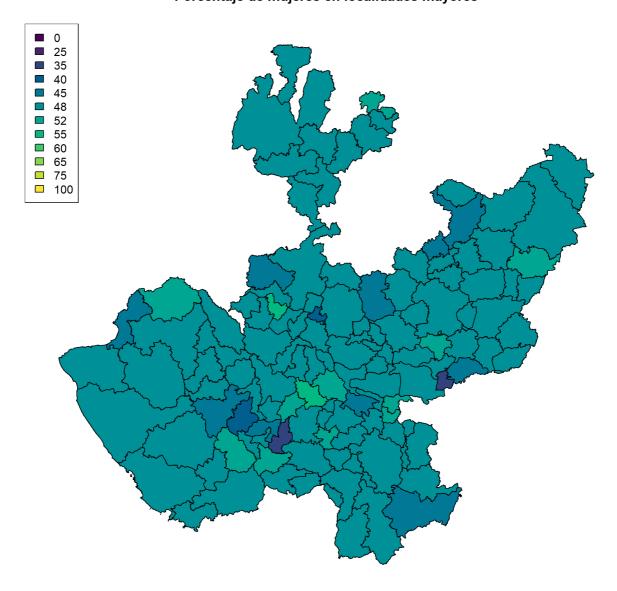
Porcentaje de mujeres en localidades menores



```
plot(municipios_jalisco, col = municipios_jalisco@data$Col2,
    main = "Porcentaje de mujeres en localidades mayores")

legend("topleft", fill = hcl.colors(12),
    #col = municipios_jalisco@data$Col1,
    legend = rangos * 100)
```

Porcentaje de mujeres en localidades mayores



```
par(mar=c(5,15,1,1), cex = 0.9)
# barplot
barplot(t(as.matrix(
            municipios_jalisco@data[
                    order(municipios_jalisco@data$FEM_PROP_MENORES),
                    c("FEM_PROP_MENORES","FEM_PROP_MAYORES")
            ]
        )),
        names.arg = municipios_jalisco@data[order(municipios_jalisco@data$FEM_PROP_MENORES),
"NOM_MUN"],
        main = "Proporción mujeres/hombres por municipio de Jalisco",
        xlab = "proporción de mujeres",
        col = c("lightgreen","tan"),
        beside = TRUE, horiz = TRUE, las = 1)
legend("bottomright", fill = c("lightgreen","tan"), bty = "n",
       legend = c("localidades menores","localidades mayores"))
```

