Producto 4. Ejercicio 3 (ejemplo de solución)

Viacheslav Shalisko 17/7/2019

Cargar datos fuente

```
arbolado <- read.csv("datos/Datos_del_censo.csv")
dim(arbolado)

## [1] 4785 8</pre>
```

Generar lista de esecies de árboles preliminar

```
lista_especies <- unique(as.character(arbolado$Especie))
length(lista_especies)

## [1] 150</pre>
```

Definir funciones auxiliares

Paso opcional, se requiere para depuración de nombres de especies

```
# función para quetar los espacios en principio y al final de una cadena de texto
trim <- function(x) gsub("^\\s+|\\s+$", "", x)

# función para poner primera letra de una cadena de texto como mayuscula y otras como minuscu
las
simpleCap <- function(x) {
   paste(toupper(substr(x, 1, 1)), tolower(substr(x, 2, nchar(x))), sep="")
}</pre>
```

Depurar nombres de las especies de árboles

Paso opcional, se requiere para depuración de nombres de las especies

```
arbolado$Especie <- sapply(as.character(arbolado$Especie), simpleCap)
arbolado$Especie <- sapply(arbolado$Especie, trim)

lista_depurada_especies <- unique(arbolado$Especie)
arbolado$Especie <- as.factor(arbolado$Especie)
length(lista_depurada_especies)</pre>
```

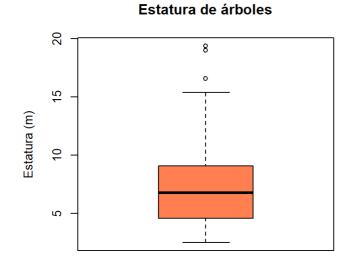
```
## [1] 144
```

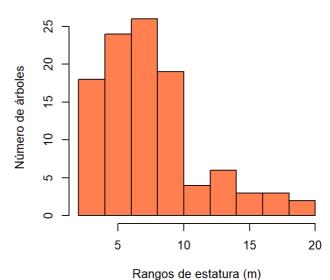
Generación de las graficas por especie de acuerdo con las especificaciones del ejercicio 3

```
for(i in 1:length(lista_depurada_especies)){
    # seleccionar registros que corresponden a una especie determinada
    tabla_especie <- arbolado[arbolado$Especie == lista_depurada_especies[i],]</pre>
    # verificar que número de árboles de la especie es mayór que 50
    if(dim(tabla_especie)[1] > 50) {
       # imprimir nombre de especie y número de árboles (utilizando formateo HTML)
       # paso opcional, se puede sustituir con cat(lista_depurada_especies[i])
       cat(paste("<h3><i>",lista_depurada_especies[i],"</i></h3>"))
       cat(paste('<code>',"n =",dim(tabla_especie)[1],"</code>"))
       # especificar lienzo para cuatro de graficas 2 x 2
       # paso opcional, se requiere para colocar catro graficas en un solo cuadro
       par(mfcol = c(2, 2))
       # dibujar cuatro gráficas por especie
       boxplot(tabla_especie$Alt,
          col = "coral", main = "Estatura de árboles", ylab = "Estatura (m)")
       boxplot(tabla_especie$DTr,
          col = "lightblue", main = "Diametro del tronco", ylab = "Diametro de tronco (cm)")
       hist(tabla_especie$Alt,
          col = "coral", main = "Histograma de estatura de árboles",
          ylab = "Número de árboles", xlab = "Rangos de estatura (m)")
       hist(tabla_especie$DTr,
          col = "lightblue", main = "Histograma de DAP",
          ylab = "Número de árboles", xlab = "Rangos de DAP (cm)")
    }
}
```

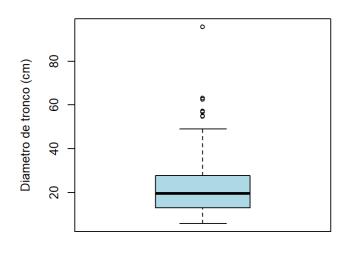
Pithecellobium dulce

```
n = 107
```

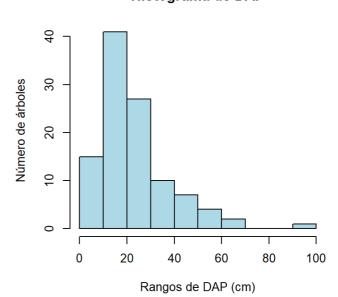




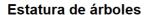
Diametro del tronco

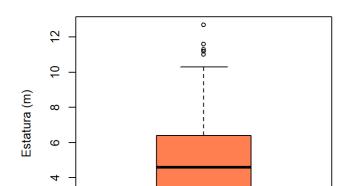


Histograma de DAP

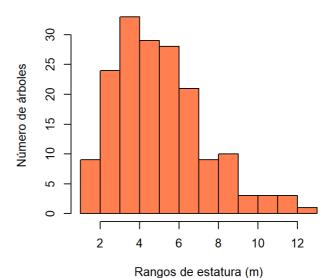


Acacia macracantha

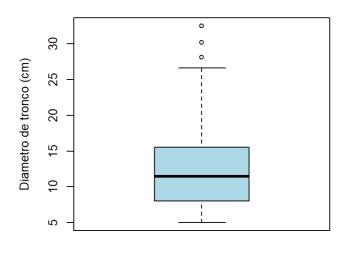




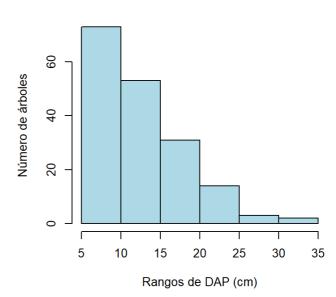
Histograma de estatura de árboles



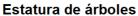
Diametro del tronco

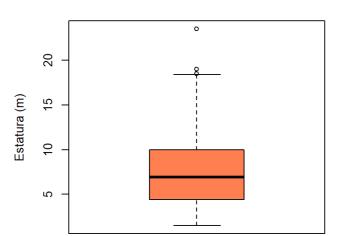


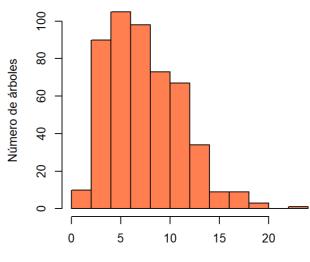
Histograma de DAP



Pithecellobium lanceolatum

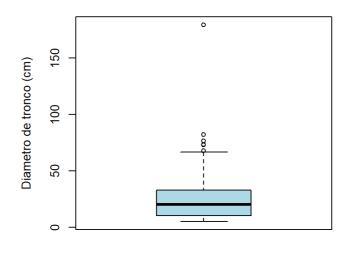




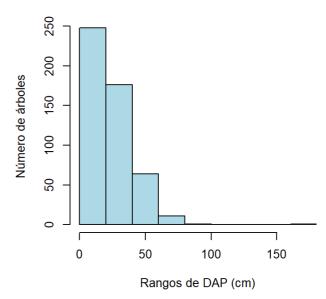


Rangos de estatura (m)

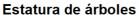
Diametro del tronco

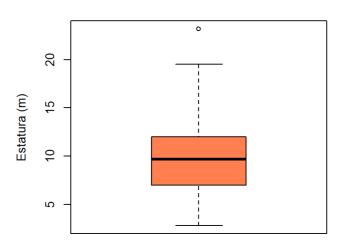


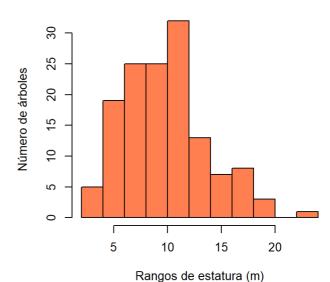
Histograma de DAP



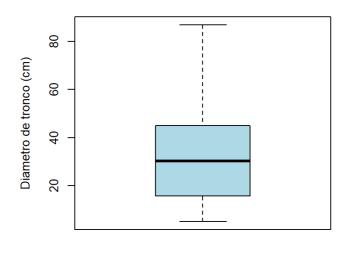
Salix bonplandiana



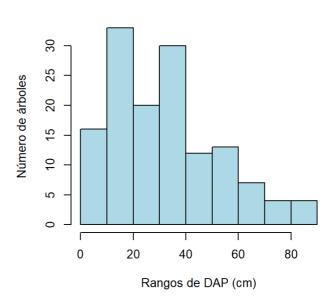




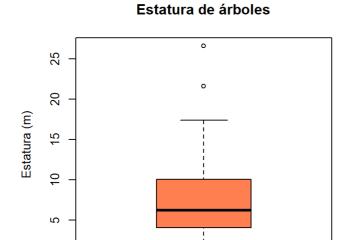
Diametro del tronco

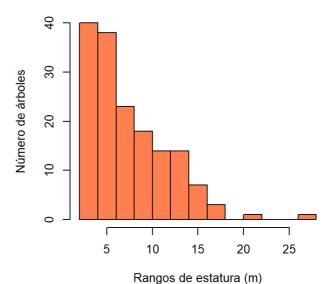


Histograma de DAP

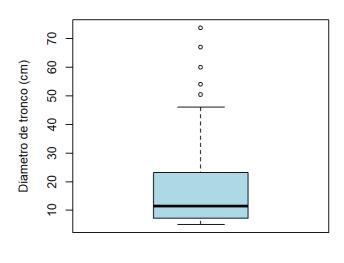


Tabebuia rosea

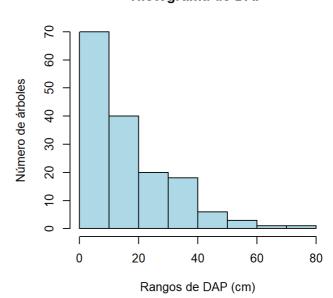




Diametro del tronco



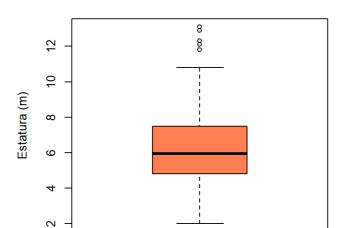
Histograma de DAP



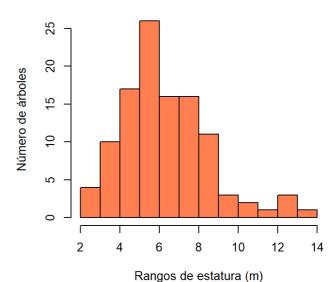
Terminalia catappa



Estatura de árboles

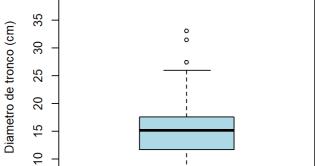


Histograma de estatura de árboles

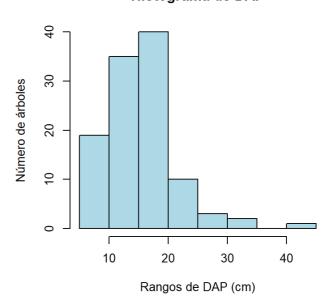


Diametro del tronco





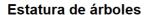
Histograma de DAP

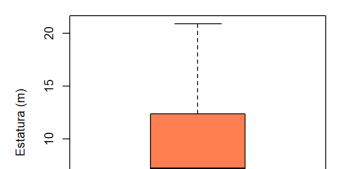


Enterolobium cyclocarpum

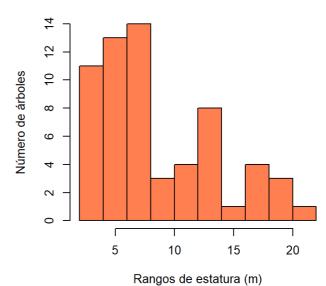
n = 62

2

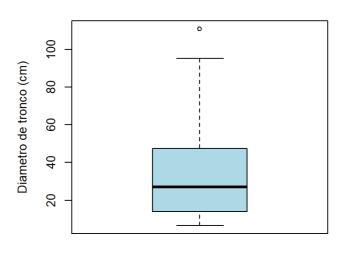




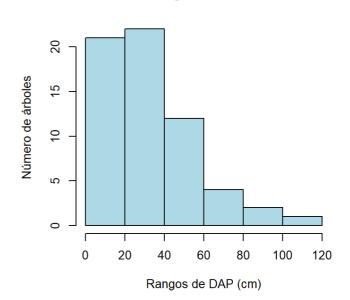
Histograma de estatura de árboles



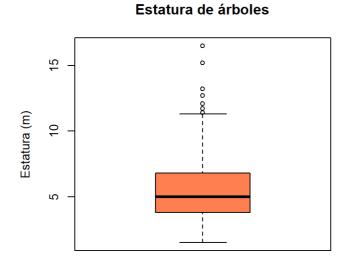
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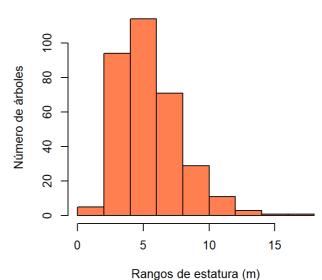


Histograma de DAP

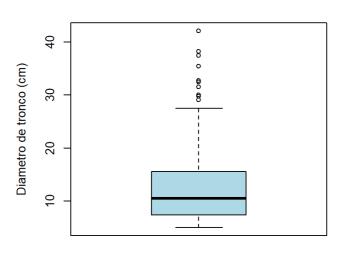


Guazuma ulmifolia

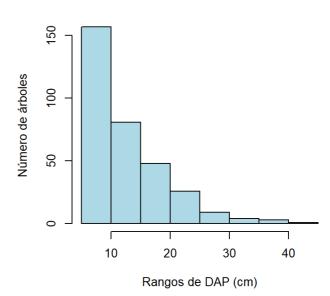




Diametro del tronco



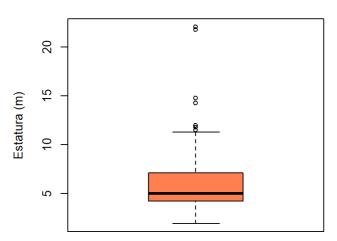
Histograma de DAP



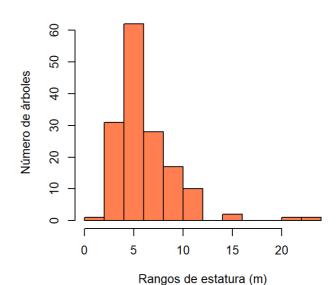
Ficus benjamina



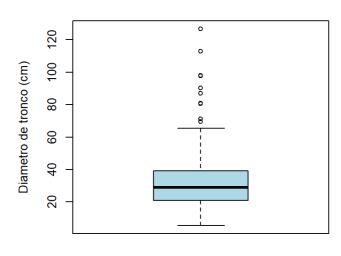
Estatura de árboles



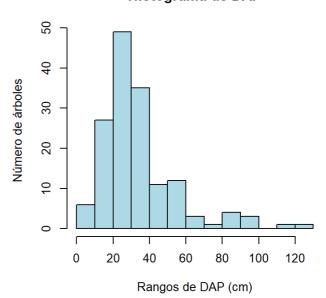
Histograma de estatura de árboles



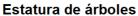
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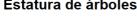


Histograma de DAP

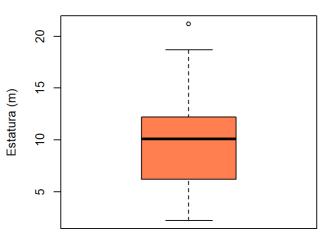


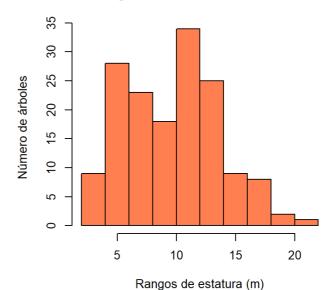
Cocus nucifera





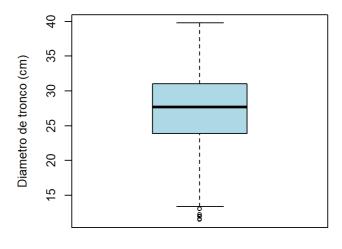




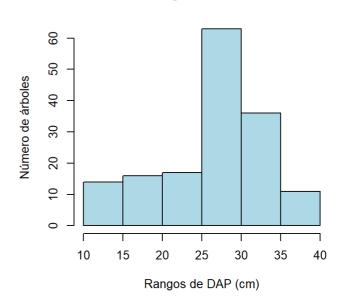


Diametro del tronco

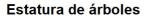


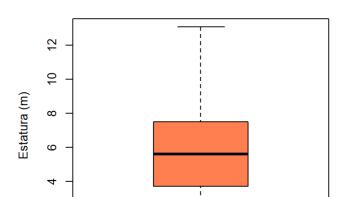


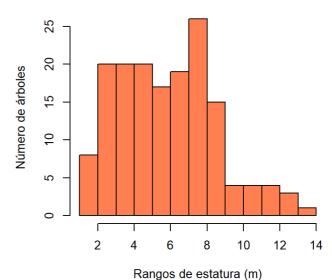
Histograma de DAP



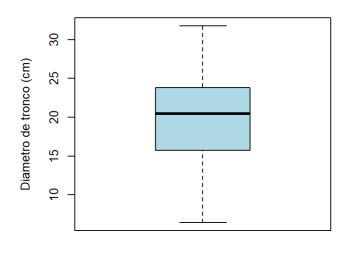
Arecastrum romanzoffianum



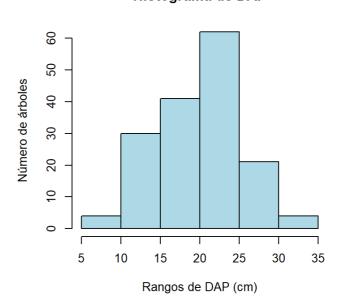




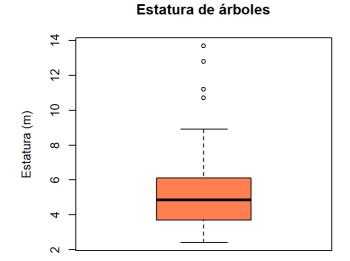
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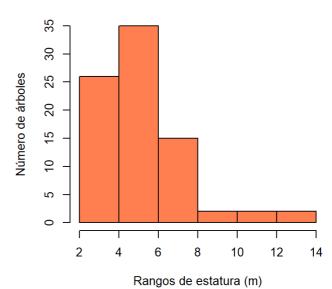


Histograma de DAP

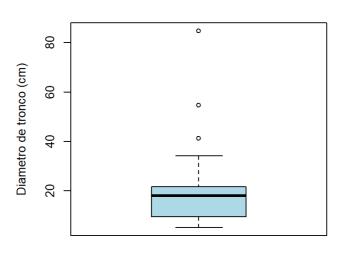


Dypsis lutescens

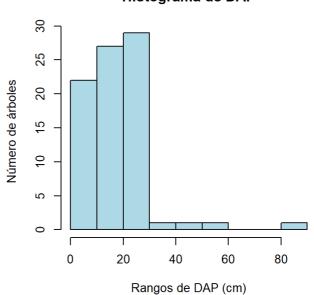




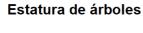
Diametro del tronco

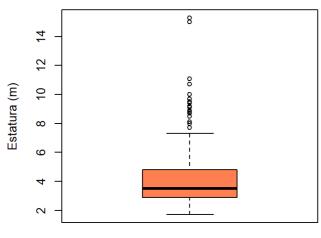


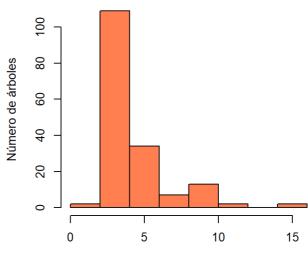
Histograma de DAP



Acacia farnesiana



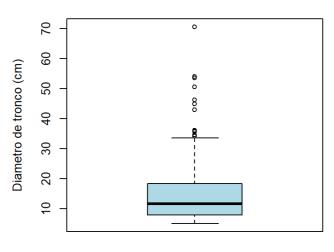


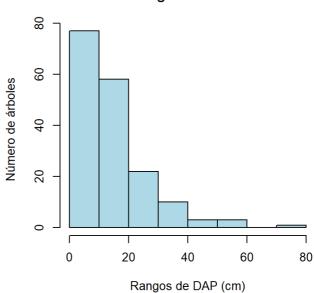


Rangos de estatura (m)

Diametro del tronco

nco Histograma de DAP





Eucalyptus camaldulensis

9

16

14

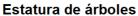
12

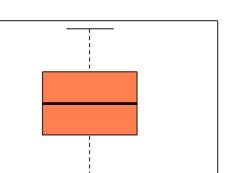
10

ω

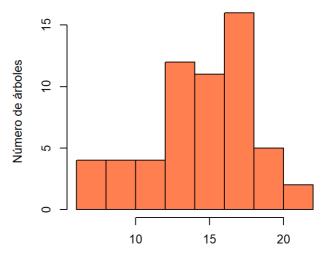
9

Estatura (m)



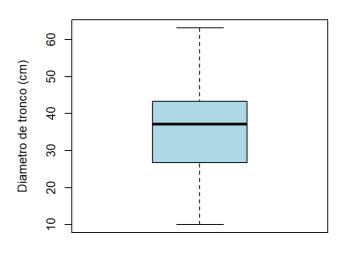


Histograma de estatura de árboles

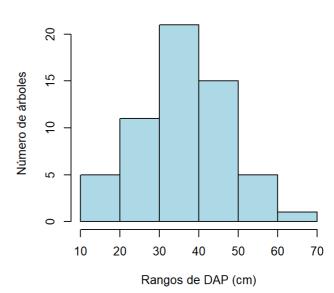


Rangos de estatura (m)

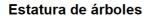
Diametro del tronco

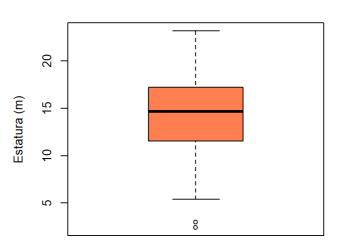


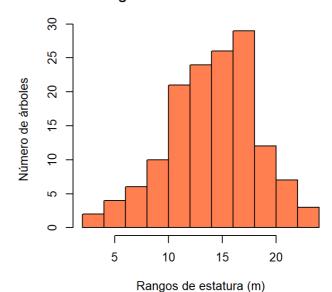
Histograma de DAP



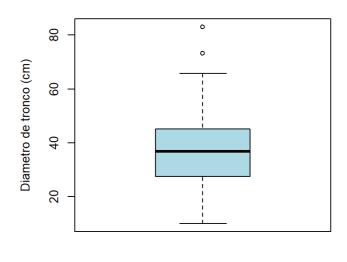
Casuarina equisetifolia



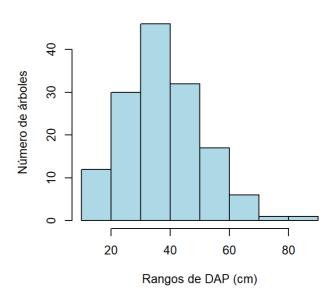




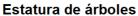
Diametro del tronco

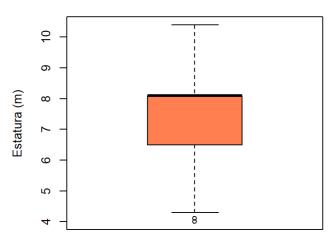


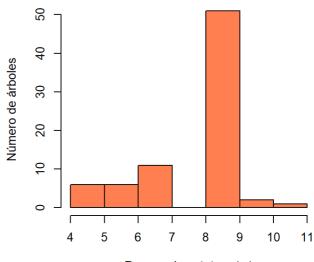
Histograma de DAP



Cupressus sempervirens

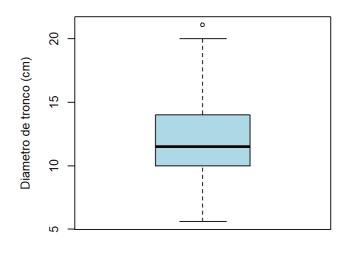




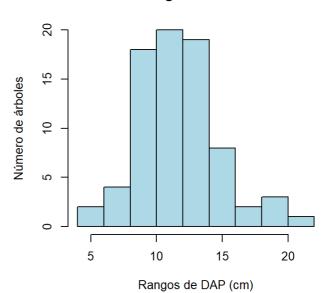


Rangos de estatura (m)

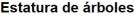
Diametro del tronco



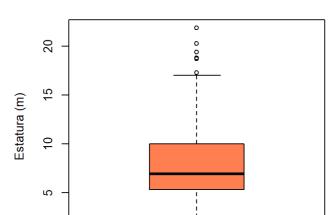
Histograma de DAP



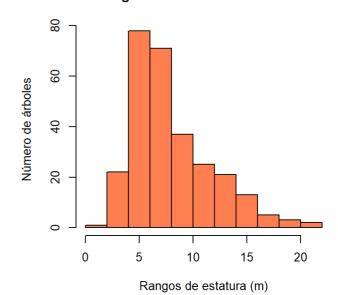
Fraxinus uhdei



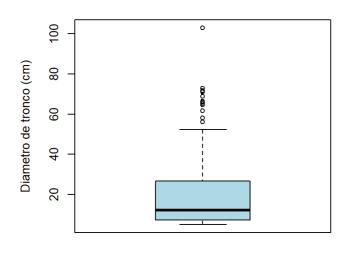
Estatura de árboles



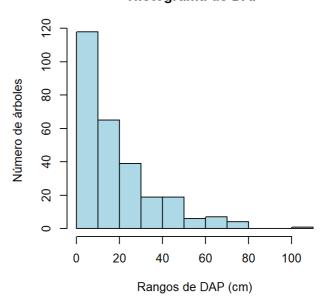
Histograma de estatura de árboles



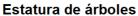
Diametro del tronco

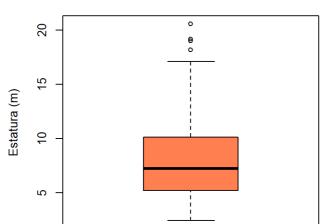


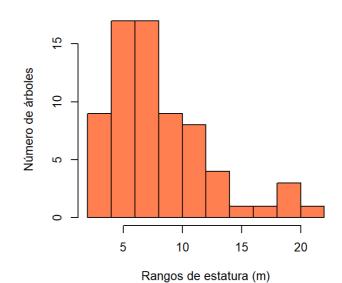
Histograma de DAP



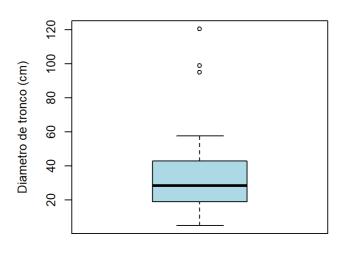
Jacaranda mimosifolia



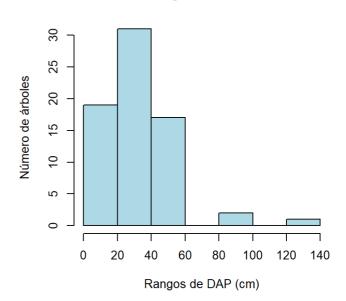




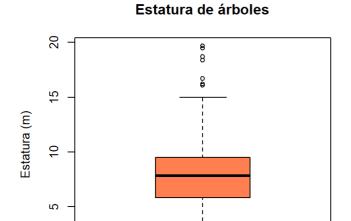
Diametro del tronco

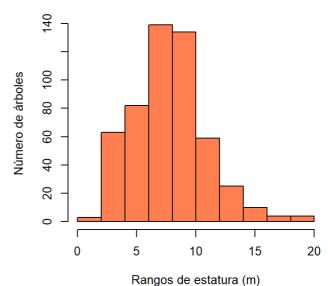


Histograma de DAP

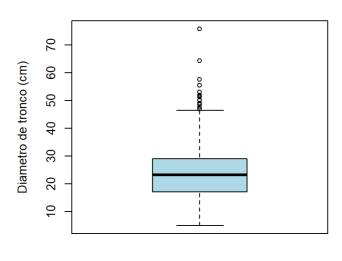


Quercus resinosa

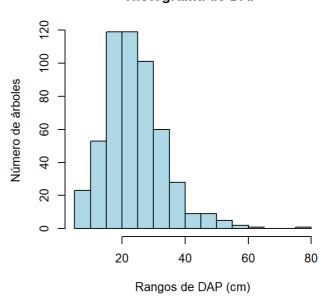




Diametro del tronco



Histograma de DAP



Acacia pennatula

4

12

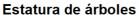
10

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9

7

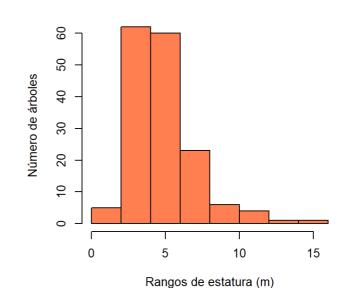
Estatura (m)



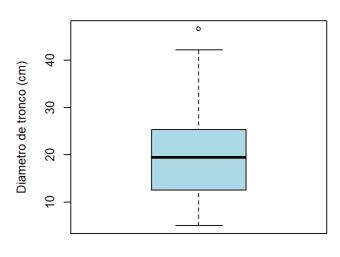
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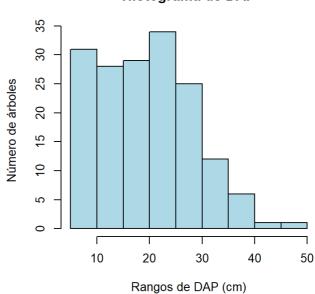
Histograma de estatura de árboles



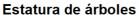
Diametro del tronco

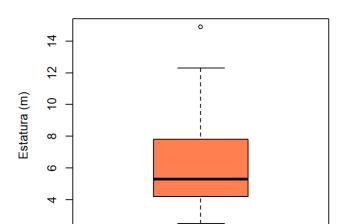


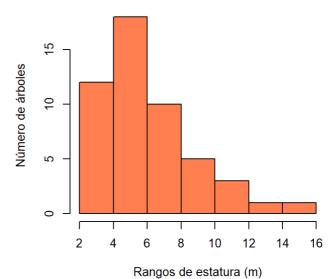
Histograma de DAP



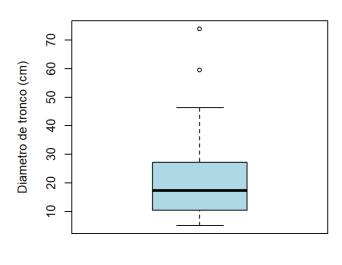
Lippia umbellata



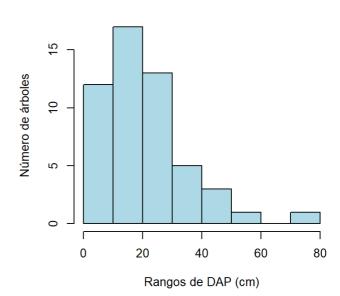




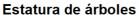
Diametro del tronco

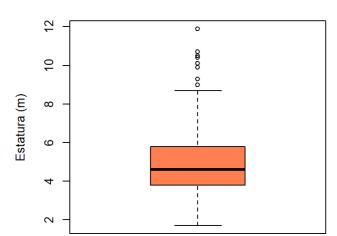


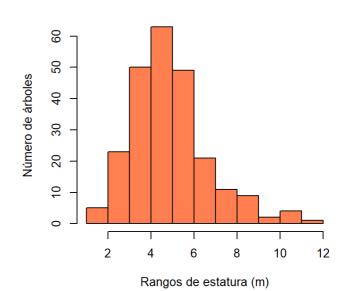
Histograma de DAP



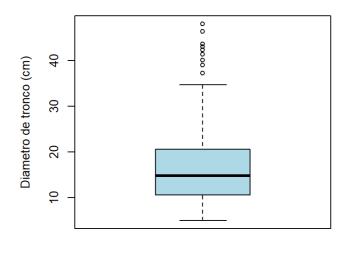
Eysenhardtia polystachya



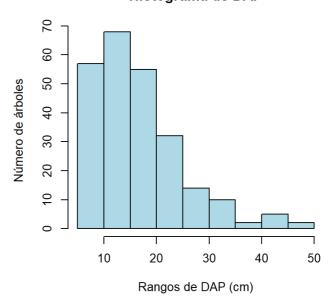




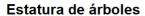
Diametro del tronco



Histograma de DAP

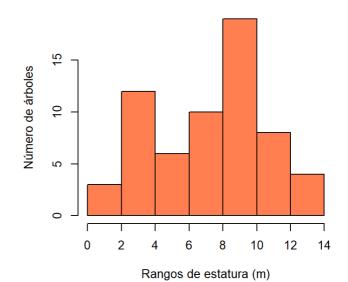


Pinus devoniana

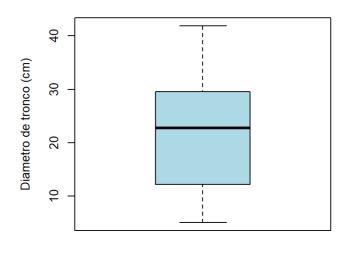


Estatura (m) 4 6 8 10 12 14

Histograma de estatura de árboles



Diametro del tronco



Histograma de DAP

