

Control de calidad de clasificacion

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```
verbose = 0

control_parcel_path <- "../Sampling/Sampling_ponits_1km_UTM_circles.shp"

raster_path <- "../Landsat/LC2016_entregables/L2016_clasificado_simplificado.tif"

class_codes <- c(100,103,105,110,115,120,130,135,150,160,161,190,192,195,197,200)
class_legend <- c("Urbano",
                  "Infraestructura",
                  "SVA",
                  "Agr. riego",
                  "Agr. temporal",
                  "Pastizal",
                  "Matorral",
                  "BEsp",
                  "BTC",
                  "BTemp disp.",
                  "BTemp dens.",
                  "Golf",
                  "AVU",
                  "VAS",
                  "BGal",
                  "Agua")
class_col <- c("gray20",
               "gray40",
               "lightgray",
               "yellow",
               "lightyellow",
               "palegreen",
               "orange",
               "coral",
               "indianred3",
               "forestgreen",
               "darkgreen",
               "green",
               "seagreen3",
               "blue",
               "darkgreen",
               "navy")

class_simplification <- c(100,100,105,110,110,120,130,150,150,160,160,190,190,200,160,200)
```

Visualización de los datos espaciales

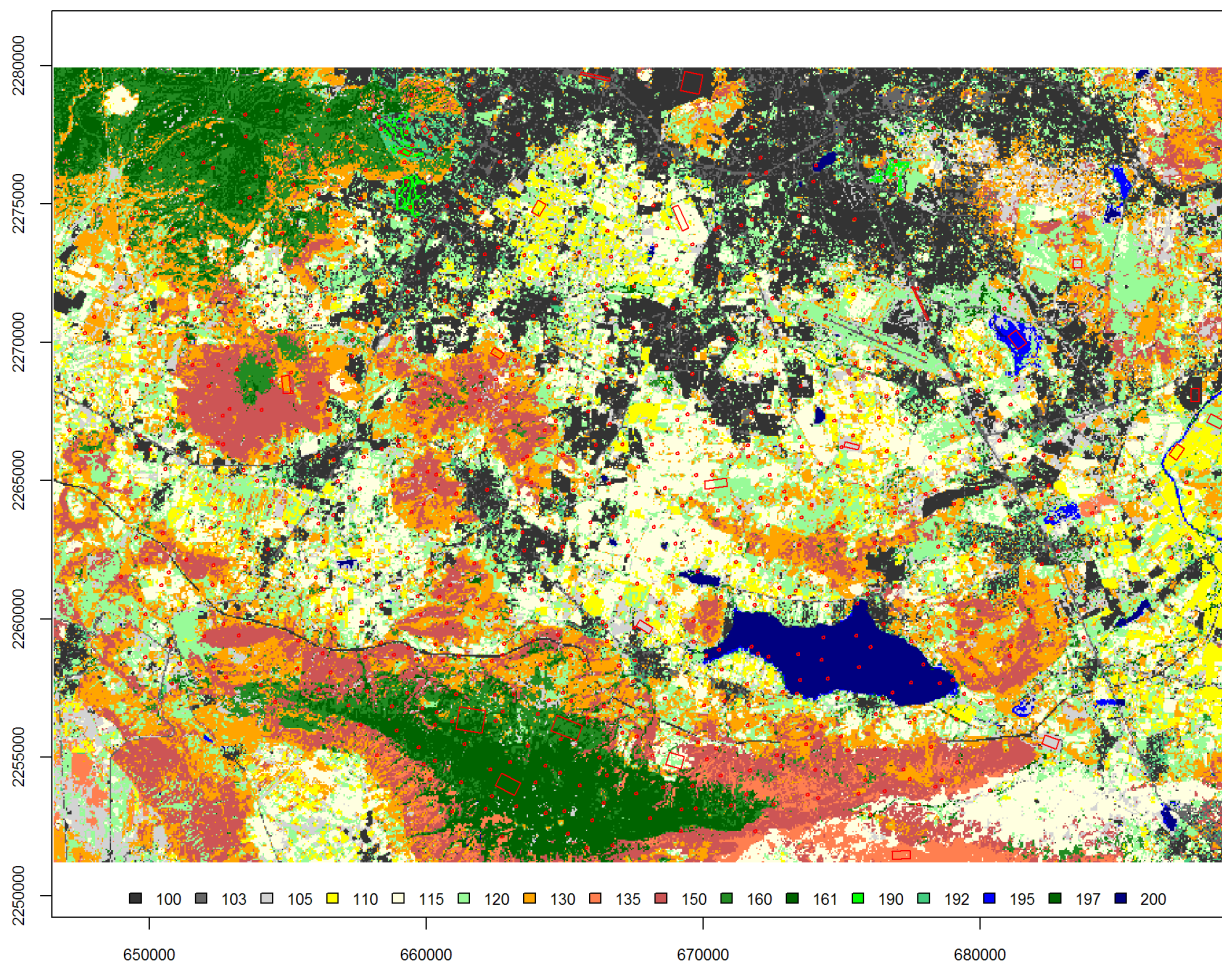
```
control_parcelas <- readShapePoly(control_parcelas_path)
```

```
classification_raster <- raster(raster_path)
dim(classification_raster)
```

```
## [1] 955 1420 1
```

```
par(cex.axis = 0.8)
plot(classification_raster, axes = TRUE, legend = FALSE,
     col = class_col, breaks = c(class_codes - 1, 201),
     main="Clasificación y parcelas de control")
plot(control_parcelas, border = "red", add = TRUE)
legend("bottom", horiz = TRUE,
     legend = class_codes, fill = class_col,
     bty = "n", cex = 0.8)
```

Clasificación y parcelas de control



```
## generar matriz de errores en blanco  
var_num <- length(class_codes)  
error_matrix <- matrix(rep(0,var_num * var_num), nrow = var_num, ncol = var_num)  
rownames(error_matrix) <- class_codes  
colnames(error_matrix) <- class_codes
```

Muestreo del raster clasificado

```
control_sampling <- extract(classification_raster, control_parcels)
```

Generación de matriz de confusión

```

for (i in 1:length(control_sampling)) {
  primary_class <- control_parcel@data$STDID1[i]
  secondary_class <- control_parcel@data$STDID2[i]
  antropic <- control_parcel@data$ANTRO[i]

  if (verbose) {
    cat("Parcela de control: ",as.character(control_parcel@data$GRID_ID[i]),"\n")
    cat("Clase primario = ",primary_class,"\n")
    cat("Clase secundario = ",secondary_class,"\n")
    cat("Antr3pico = ",antropic,"\n")
    cat("P3xeles observados = ",control_sampling[[i]],"\n")
    cat("N3mero de p3xeles = ",length(control_sampling[[i]]),"\n\n")
  }

  for (j in 1:length(control_sampling[[i]])) {
    if (control_sampling[[i]][j] == primary_class) {
      # coincidencia de clase primario
      ind_1 <- as.character(primary_class)
      error_matrix[ind_1,ind_1] <- error_matrix[ind_1,ind_1] + 1
    } else {
      if (control_sampling[[i]][j] == secondary_class) {
        # coincidencia de clase secundario
        ind_1 <- as.character(secondary_class)
        error_matrix[ind_1,ind_1] <- error_matrix[ind_1,ind_1] + 1
      } else {
        # valor primario esperado (de control) - filas del matriz
        ind_1A <- as.character(primary_class)
        # valor secundario esperado (de control) - filas del matriz
        ind_1B <- as.character(secondary_class)
        # valor observado (en clasificaci3n) - columnas del matriz
        ind_2 <- as.character(control_sampling[[i]][j])
        error_matrix[ind_1A,ind_2] <- error_matrix[ind_1A,ind_2] + 0.5
        error_matrix[ind_1B,ind_2] <- error_matrix[ind_1B,ind_2] + 0.5
      }
    }
  }
}

# representar matriz de confusi3n
cat("Matriz de confusi3n:\n")

```

```
## Matriz de confusi3n:
```

```
round(error_matrix, digits = 0)
```

##	100	103	105	110	115	120	130	135	150	160	161	190	192	195	197	200
## 100	1381	28	14	1	6	62	16	0	0	2	0	0	4	0	0	0
## 103	25	300	16	1	4	18	8	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
## 105	24	5	646	17	16	44	41	4	10	10	2	0	6	1	3	8
## 110	8	2	26	676	6	59	8	4	0	18	0	0	2	0	2	0
## 115	55	10	92	68	1306	192	81	0	18	28	11	0	4	1	1	0
## 120	41	15	70	58	40	873	60	0	15	12	1	0	4	2	0	4
## 130	34	8	50	27	34	138	927	1	49	20	10	0	1	0	1	0
## 135	5	0	8	0	2	6	62	246	24	5	6	0	0	0	0	0
## 150	9	0	24	2	7	16	62	2	643	28	11	0	2	0	0	0
## 160	5	0	26	2	6	19	50	2	37	1066	16	0	2	0	0	8
## 161	3	0	10	1	0	1	11	1	12	34	1463	0	2	0	0	0
## 190	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	0	0	0	0
## 192	12	6	2	0	2	14	3	0	0	0	0	0	108	0	0	0
## 195	3	0	4	0	0	14	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	259	2	4
## 197	0	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	0
## 200	2	0	5	0	0	10	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	152

Estimación del error de clasificación

```
error_stat <- function(m, legend) {  
  n <- sum(m)  
  cat("Número de elementos: ",n,"\n")  
  d <- diag(m)  
  
  rowsums <- apply(m, 1, sum)  
  colsums <- apply(m, 2, sum)  
  p <- rowsums / n  
  q <- colsums / n  
  cat("\nSumas normalizadas en filas (p) y en columnas (q):","\n")  
  print(data.frame(legend,p,q))  
  
  # respuesta por clase  
  recall <- d / colsums  
  # precisión por clase  
  precision <- d / rowsums  
  # Métrica F1 (media armónica de precisión y respuesta)  
  f1 <- 2 * precision * recall / (precision + recall)  
  cat("\nPrecisión y respuesta por clase:", "\n")  
  print(data.frame(legend,precision, recall, f1))  
  
  # precisión general  
  accuracy <- sum(d) / n  
  cat("\nPrecisión general: ",accuracy,"\n")  
  
  # métrica de precisión kappa  
  expaccuracy = sum(p * q)  
  kappa = (accuracy - expaccuracy) / (1 - expaccuracy)  
  cat("\nKappa de Cohen: ",kappa,"\n")  
  
}  
  
error_stat(error_matrix, class_legend)
```

```

## Número de elementos: 12589
##
## Sumas normalizadas en filas (p) y en columnas (q):
##          legend          p          q
## 100          Urbano 0.120224005 0.127651124
## 103 Infraestructura 0.029748193 0.029787910
## 105          SVA 0.066526333 0.079275558
## 110      Agr. riego 0.064381603 0.067916435
## 115  Agr. temporal 0.148383509 0.113591230
## 120          Pastizal 0.095043292 0.116530304
## 130          Matorral 0.103185321 0.105727222
## 135          BEsp 0.028874414 0.020652951
## 150          BTC 0.064103582 0.064262451
## 160      BTemp disp. 0.098458972 0.097466042
## 161      BTemp dens. 0.122090714 0.120899198
## 190          Golf 0.007903725 0.007705139
## 192          AVU 0.011716578 0.010803082
## 195          VAS 0.022916832 0.020970689
## 197          BGal 0.002581619 0.002700771
## 200          Agua 0.013861307 0.014059894
##
## Precisión y respuesta por clase:
##          legend precision    recall      f1
## 100          Urbano 0.9124546 0.8593653 0.8851146
## 103 Infraestructura 0.8010681 0.8000000 0.8005337
## 105          SVA 0.7713433 0.6472946 0.7038954
## 110      Agr. riego 0.8340531 0.7906433 0.8117682
## 115  Agr. temporal 0.6991435 0.9132867 0.7919951
## 120          Pastizal 0.7296281 0.5950920 0.6555284
## 130          Matorral 0.7136259 0.6964688 0.7049430
## 135          BEsp 0.6767538 0.9461538 0.7890938
## 150          BTC 0.7967782 0.7948084 0.7957921
## 160      BTemp disp. 0.8600242 0.8687857 0.8643827
## 161      BTemp dens. 0.9518543 0.9612352 0.9565217
## 190          Golf 0.9748744 1.0000000 0.9872774
## 192          AVU 0.7322034 0.7941176 0.7619048
## 195          VAS 0.8977470 0.9810606 0.9375566
## 197          BGal 0.8000000 0.7647059 0.7819549
## 200          Agua 0.8710602 0.8587571 0.8648649
##
## Precisión general: 0.8077687
##
## Kappa de Cohen: 0.787669

```

```

## obtener la estructura de la capa control_parcel
#str(control_parcel)
#as.character(control_parcel@data$GRID_ID)
#as.character(control_parcel@data$STDID1)
#as.character(control_parcel@data$STDID2)
#as.character(control_parcel@data$ANTRO)

```