Efficient use of a text editor for HDL coding

V. Shebalin

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Editors

- Vim/NeoVim
- **VSCode** + TerosHDL
- Emacs + verilog-mode/vhdl-mode
- $\bullet \ \ Notepad++, Sublime\ Text,\ Eclipse,\ ...$

What we will be using

- NeoVim + numerous plugins
- VSCode + TerosHDL + Python(Microsoft) see https://terostechnology.github.io

Basic functions

General

- Fast file navigation
- Fast buffers/files switching
- Fast navigation through the file
- Fast search/replace
- Folding
- Window splitting
- Multi-cursor editing
- Git integration

Language specific

- Syntax highlighting
- Code formatting
- Snippets/Templates
- Syntax checking
- Pop-up documentation
- · Go to definition
- Tags

HDL specific

- Automatic generation of entity/module instantiations
- Automatic generation of the testbenches

Fast navigation through file and editing

- Fast search Vim built-in.
- Sessions remember opened files, splits, settings, etc (mksession).
- Window splitting.
- $\bullet \ \ Multiple \ cursor \ editing \ https://github.com/terryma/vim-multiple-cursors$
- $\bullet \ \ Vim\ easy motion\ https://github.com/easy motion/vim-easy motion$

Files navigation

Files browsing

- Vim native way :Explore, :Sex, :Vex
- NerdTree https://github.com/preservim/nerdtree
- nnn https://github.com/mcchrish/nnn.vim

Fuzzy find

An extremely fast way to open files, navigate buffers, and so on.

- CtrlP https://github.com/kien/ctrlp.vim
- fzf.vim https://github.com/junegunn/fzf.vim
- Telescope https://github.com/nvim-telescope/telescope.nvim

Other fuzzy find features

All of fzf.vim, and Telescope can do this:

- Fast windows/buffers switching.
- Fast tags navigation.
- Browse syntax check diagnostics.
- · Commands history.
- Git branches/commits.

```
diff --eit a/firmeare/arc/OnivasicTon.vbd h/firmeare/arc/OnivasicTon.vbd 19305
                                                                                  index 998cec9..b9f98b7 109646
                                                                                  --- a/firmware/src/OpixAsicTop.vhd
                                                                                  *** h/firmare/src/OnivAsicTon.whd
  8031f72 Disable local data when in transferring state, a reg for get current..
ommits> | < 51/51 +5 (0)
           FRHIMAL Dus 7 IDL 1:b rework
```

Syntax checking

Vim/NeoVim syntax checkers

Provide syntax check, autocompletion, diagnostics, go to definition, show documentation, etc.

- CoC https://github.com/neoclide/coc.nvim
- ALE https://github.com/dense-analysis/ale
- Syntastic https://github.com/vim-syntastic/syntastic
- NeoVim builtin LSP

hdl checker

- HDL language server for VHDL/Verilog/SystemVerilog
- Supports Modelsim/Questa, GHDL, Vivado Simulator
- https://github.com/suoto/hdl_checker

Snippets

Vim plugins

- Vim-snippets https://github.com/honza/vim-snippets
- Ultinsips https://github.com/SirVer/ultisnips
- Snipmate https://github.com/garbas/vim-snipmate
- Neosnippet https://github.com/Shougo/neosnippet.vim

Templates

- TerosHDL has templates for entity instances, testbenches, and cocotb tests.
- $\bullet \ \ For \ Vim \ this \ plugin \ can \ generate \ entity/components \ instances: \ https://github.com/vim-scripts/VIP \ .$
- There are a number of testbench generators on Github for instance: https://github.com/phillbush/tbgen https://github.com/JC-LL/vhdl_tb https://github.com/connorcl/testbench-gen

CTags

Ctags is a programming tool that generates an index (or tag) file of names found in source and header files of various programming languages to aid code comprehension. (c) Wikipedia

- Exuberant ctags https://ctags.sourceforge.net
- Universal ctags https://github.com/universal-ctags/ctags

Vim plugins

- vim-tagbar https://github.com/universal-ctags/ctags
- Vista.vim https://github.com/liuchengxu/vista.vim

Fast navigation through tags with FZF!

Git integration

- https://github.com/airblade/vim-gitgutter Marks modified lines of the current buffer.
- https://github.com/tpope/vim-fugitive
 "it's so awesome, it should be illegal"
 (c) it's GitHub page.

Show last changes, diff with a given commit, show logs and more.

Fugitive	
:Git	Gives an interactive (!) version of the git status:
	can add/reset specific file,
	open file, undo changes and everything.
:Gwrite	Stage the current file to the index.
:Gread	Revert current file (git checkout).
:Gremove	Delete the current file and vim buffer.
:Gllog	Git log.
:Gvdiffsplit	Open line by line diff in a vertical split.

Git integration with Fuzzy Find

:GBranches Open fzf-preview window with a list of branches

where one can switch, create, merge, delete branches interactively

:Commits Show commits with fuzzy find through them and preview of the changes

:BCommits Show commits log for the current buffer

:GTags List of git tags

:GFiles List of tracked files

Integration with terminal

Vim

- :terminal open built-in terminal
- !command execute command and put output into the quickfix window
- :new | r ! command execute command and put output into a new buffer
- $\bullet \ AsyncRun-https://github.com/skywind 3000/asyncrun.vim\\$

Run shell comand in the background. E.g.:

 $: A sync Run \ make-do \ make \ in \ the \ background.$

:AsyncRun git push – git push.

:AsyncRun -mode=term -pos=tab ./% -run current buffer and show output in the new tab

:AsyncRun -mode=term -pos=right ./% - run current buffer and show output on the right split

VSCode

- VSCode has a built-in terminal window.
- Can run commands asynchronously as well.

TerosHDL amazing features

See https://terostechnology.github.io/terosHDLdoc/ for the full list of features with gif previews.

- · State machine viewer
- Templates: components/entities/testbenches/cocotb
- Hierarchy view/dependencies graph
- Schematic viewer (synthesis with YoSys)
- Automatic documentation (with wavedrom/bitfield integration)
 Wavedrom (https://wavedrom.com) is a powerful tool to draw timing diagrams.
 It has online editor: https://wavedrom.com/editor.html.
- Integration with Modelsim, Quartus, Vivado, Radiant, and everything.

Some links

Vim

- https://www.vim.org/
- https://vimawesome.com/
- $\bullet \ \ Introduction \ to \ Vim \ in \ Russian \ https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jkxLIFVGfd4$

VsCode

- $\bullet \ \, https://www.youtube.com/@terostechnology5520$
- Presentation "TerosHDL: an open source IDE for FPGA developers" https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_wxTjOSO5oY