# NLP на нейронных сетях. Часть 1

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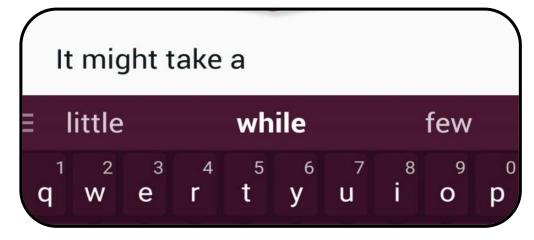
## Задачи и примеры из NLP

## Обработка естественного языка

Анализ комментариев



Умная клавиатура

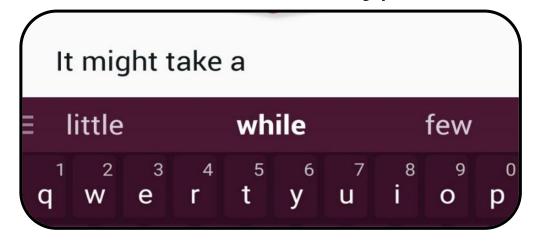


### Обработка естественного языка

Анализ комментариев



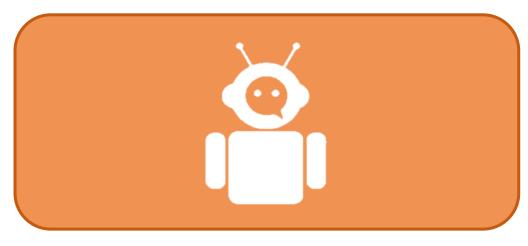
Умная клавиатура



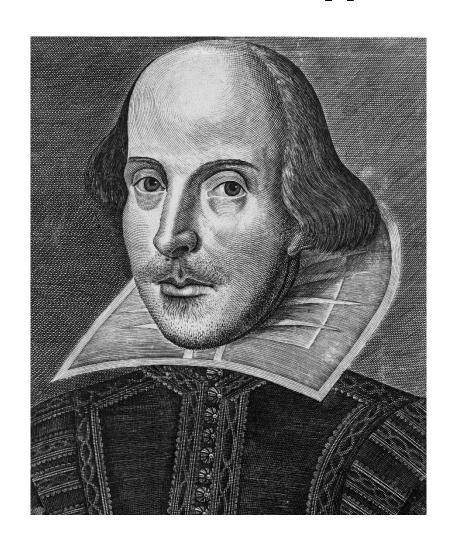
Машинный перевод



Чат боты



### Языкова модель



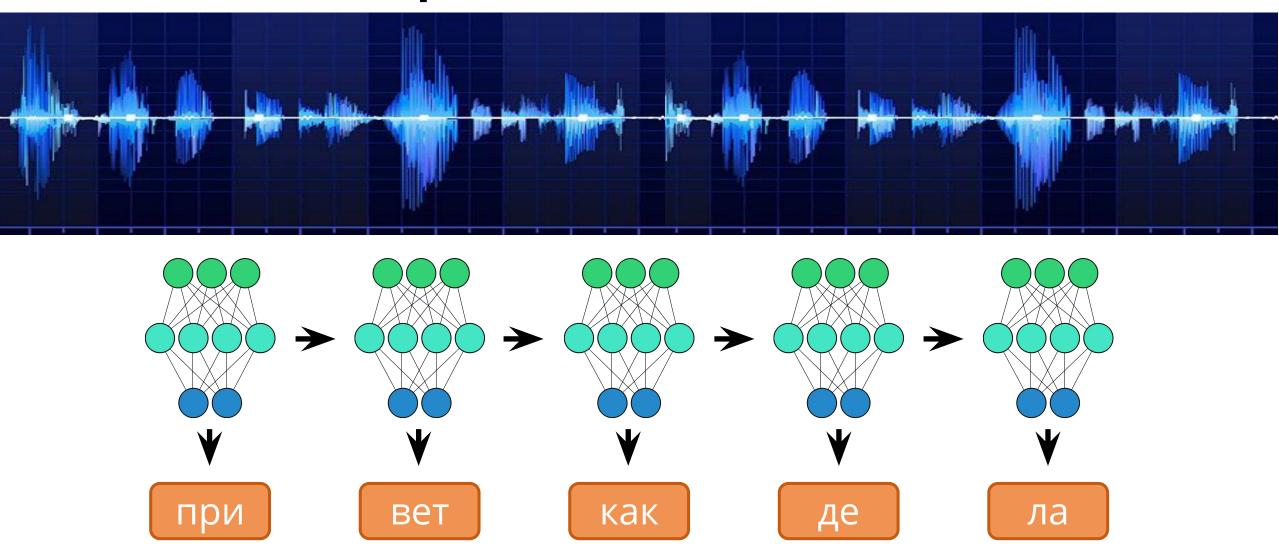
THISTINE OF SYRACUSE. I will not be a fearful. ANTIPHOLUS OF EPHESUS. I see this man in honour of my stomach, But see the charm that would not be such sound. ANTIPHOLUS OF SYRACUSE. This day. ANTIPHOLUS OF SYRACUSE. That they are too have as honoured, And shall he weep an even to be serving. This is a sight that's so that such some store Of that I see how I do weep to show. ABBESS. Have I thou something to the whit that death, Is that my life in this man? I'll she stand it. I have such a measuring all this counsel. I am such in this with me. And to see thee, Where worthy word, my lord, sir, with this child. DROMIO OF SYRACUSE. We have been merchant of her friend, and hear to my heart. And him, I ar all, there is no private things as I am more for you. DROMIO OF EPHESUS. I would hold him in my face.

ANTIPHOLUS OF SYRACUSE. That shall be made it within motion,

And so much in a proved crown thou wilt not.

DROMIO OF EPHESUS. What should I stir her?

## Распознавание речи



## Изображение 🗆 текст











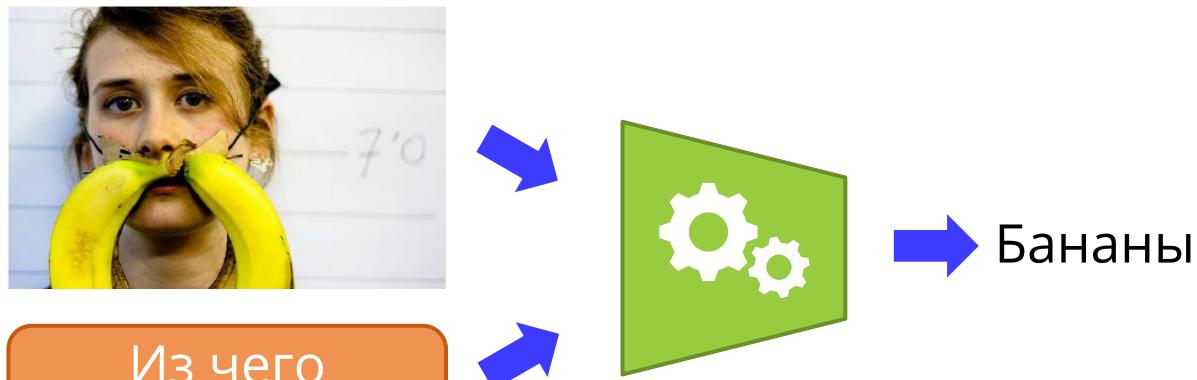


Construction worker in orange safety vest is working on road



Two young girls are playing with lego toy

## **Visual QA**

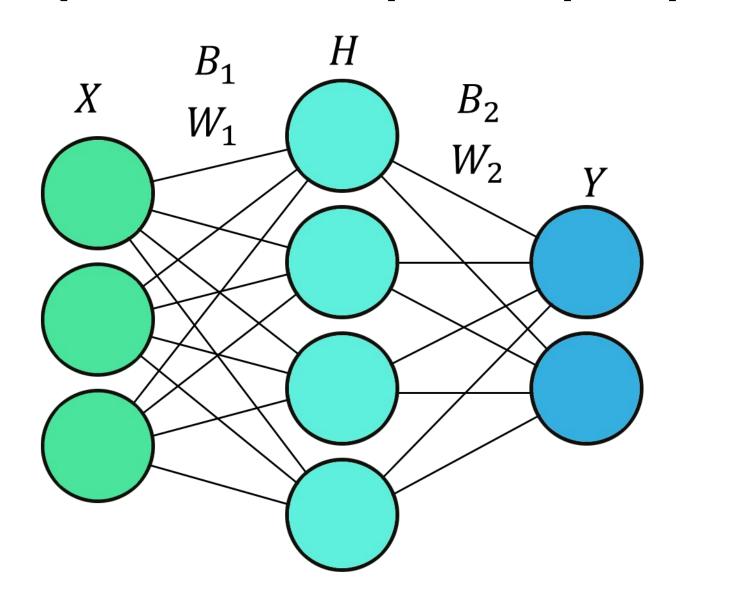


Из чего сделаны усы?

NLP на нейронных сетях. Часть 1

# Рекуррентные нейронные сети (RNN)

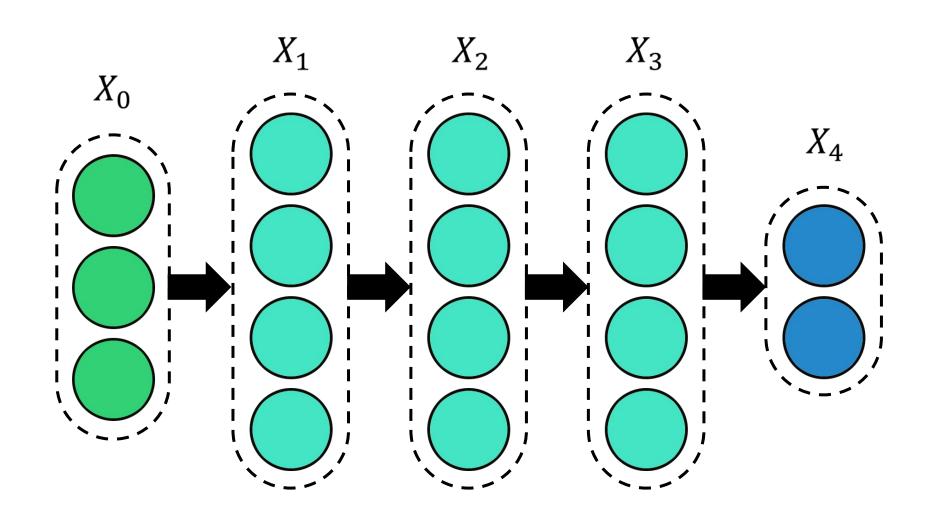
## Нейронные сети прямого распространения



$$H = f(W_1X + B_1)$$

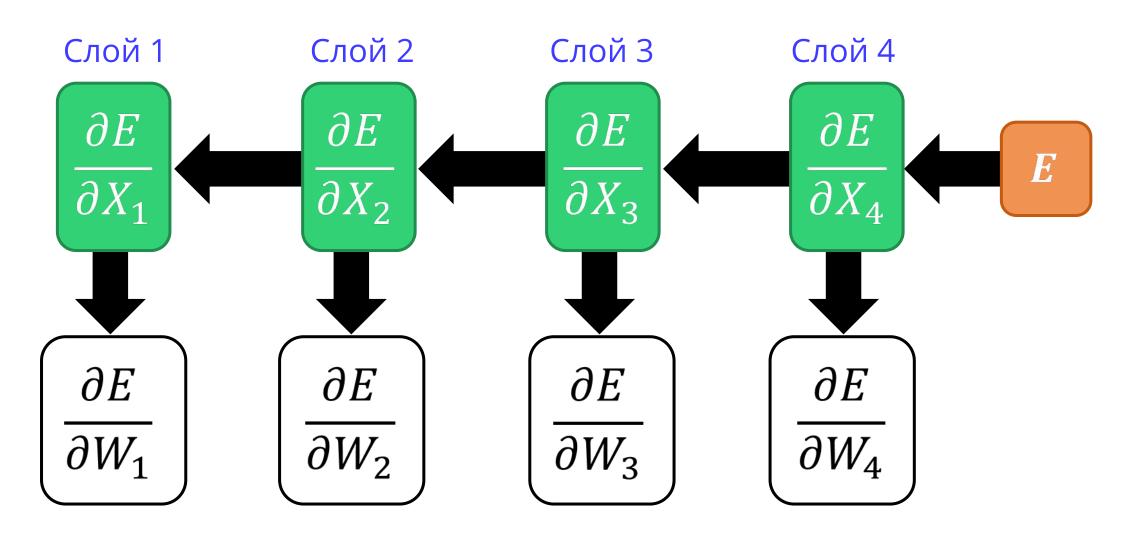
$$Y = f(W_2H + B_2)$$

## Нейронные сети прямого распространения



## **Backpropagation**

Обратное распространение ошибки



## Обработка последовательностей

Мама

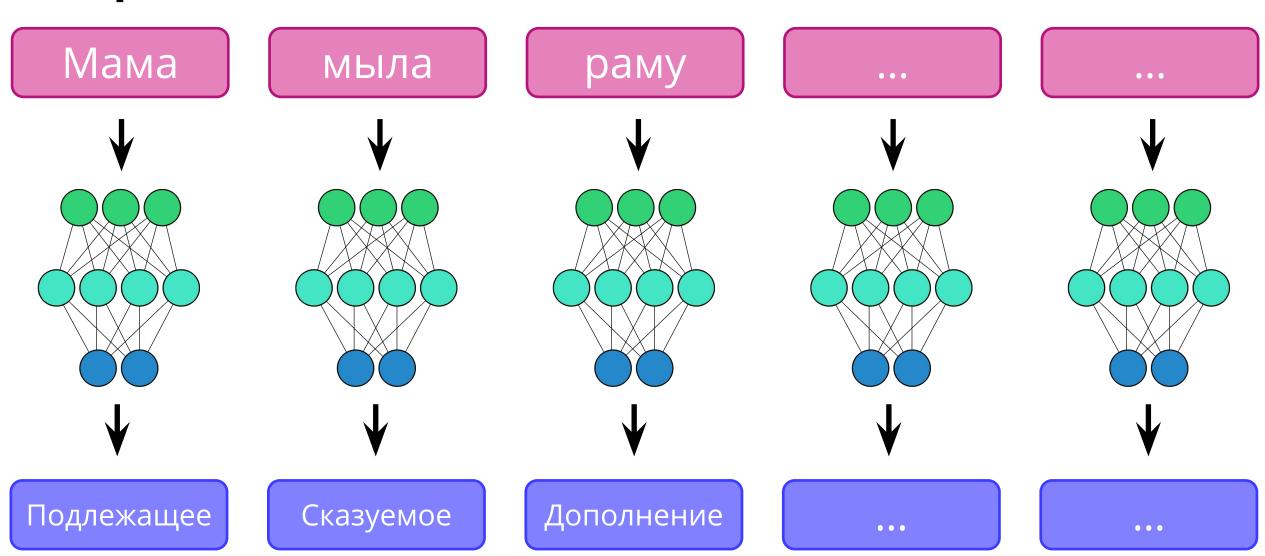
мыла

раму

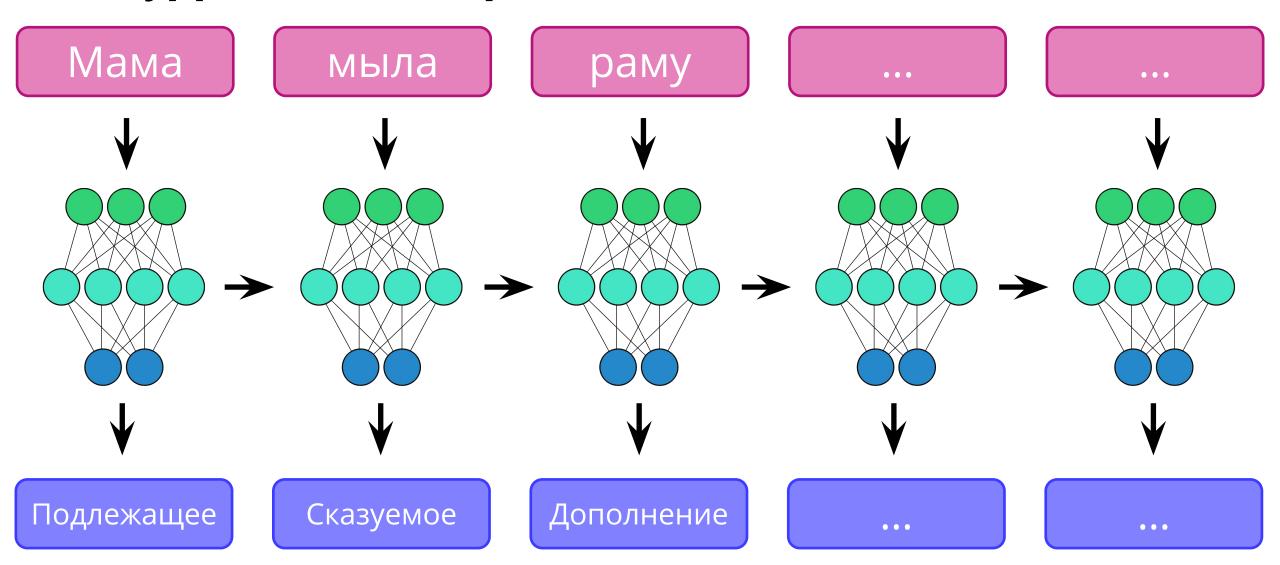




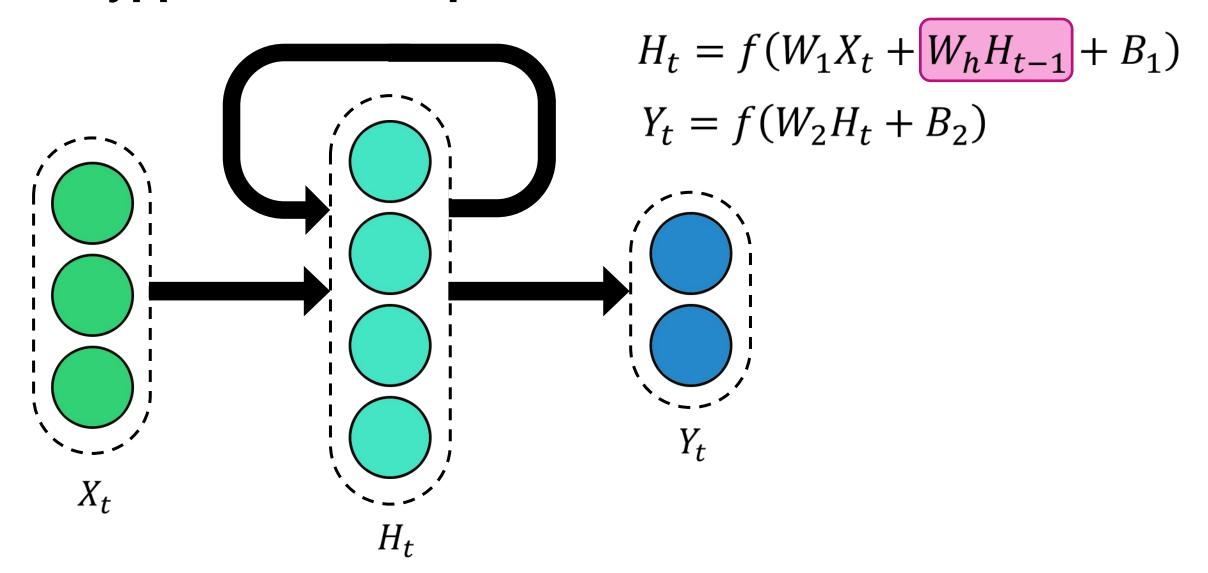
## Обработка последовательностей



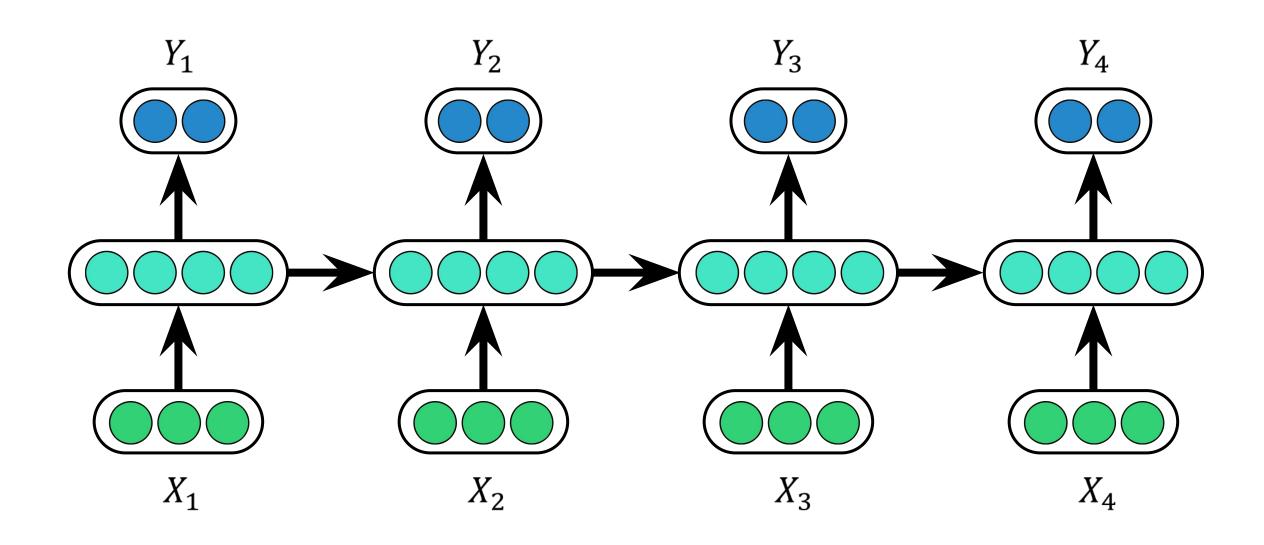
## Рекуррентные нейронные сети



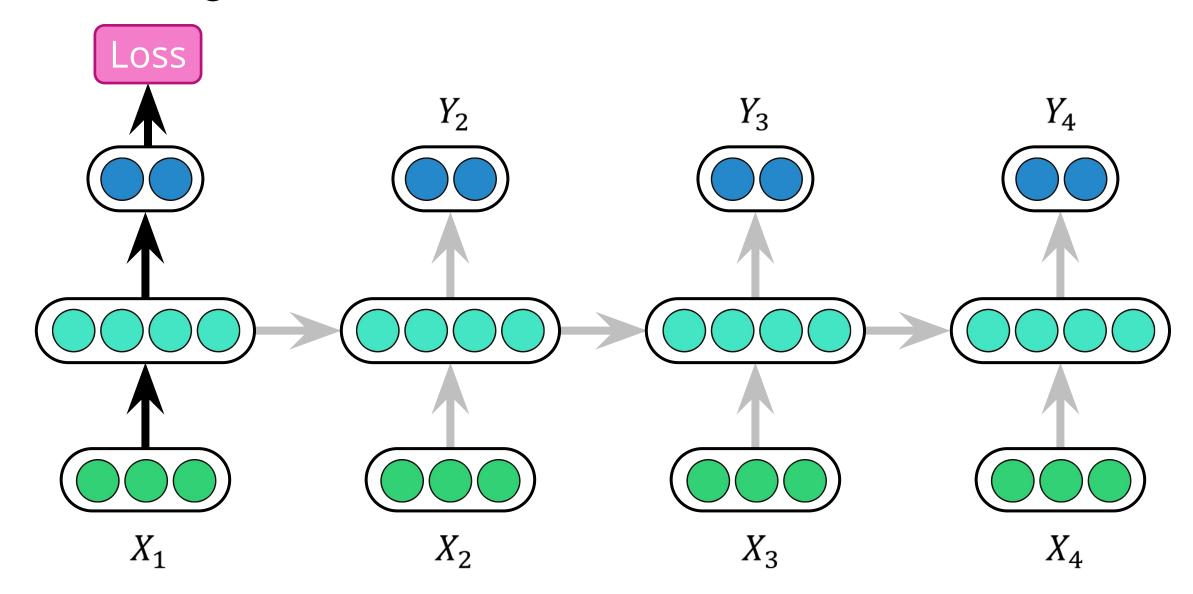
### Рекуррентные нейронные сети



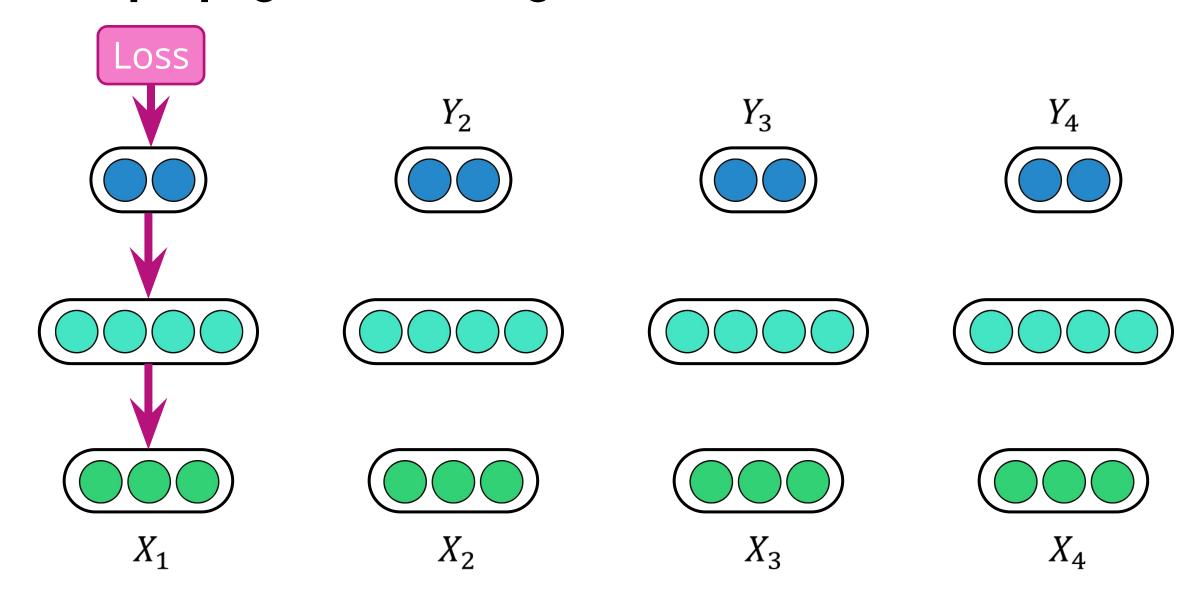
## **Unfolding**



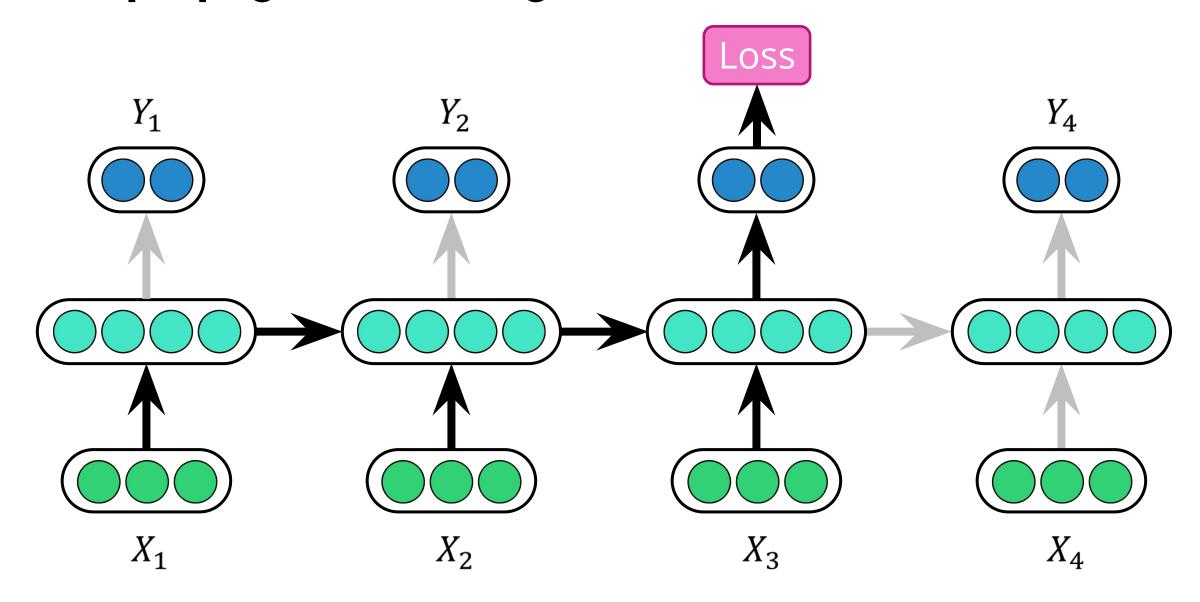
## **Unfolding**



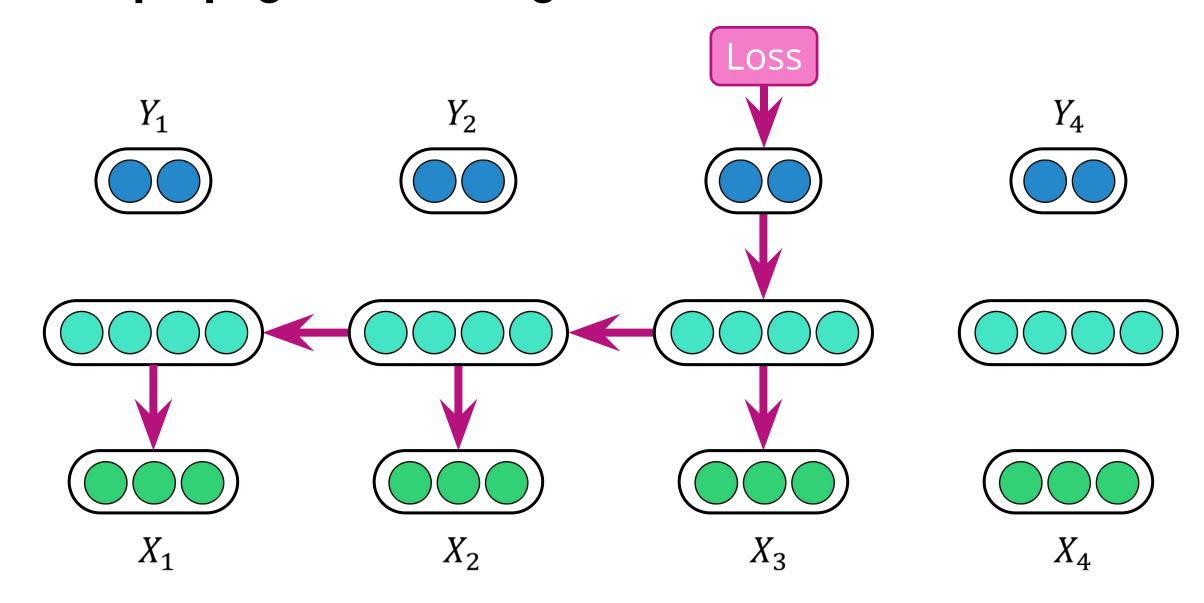
## **Backpropagation Through Time**



## **Backpropagation Through Time**



## **Backpropagation Through Time**



NLP на нейронных сетях. Часть 1

## Реализация слоя RNN

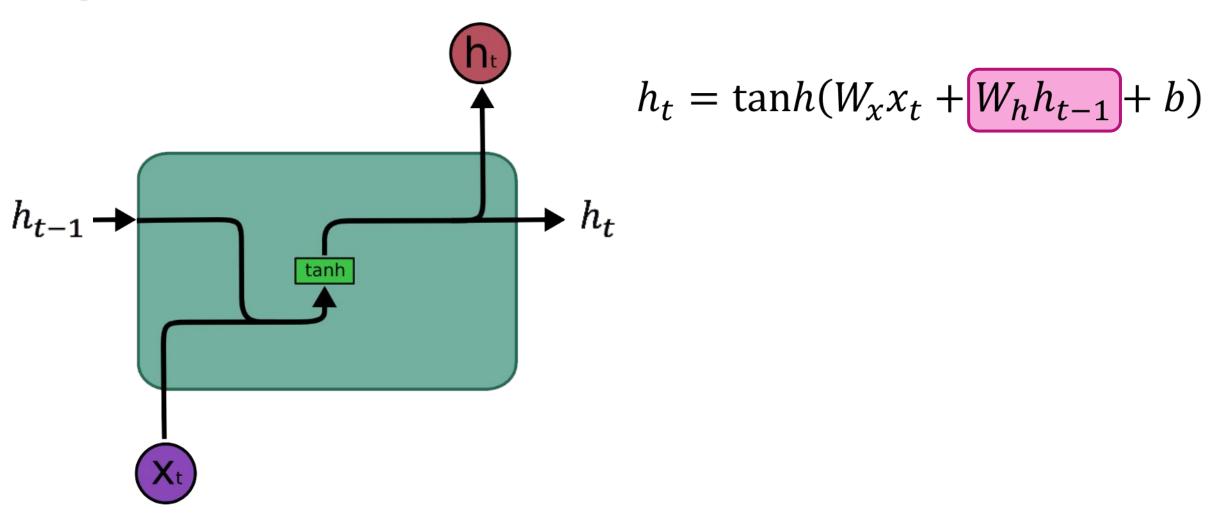
NLP на нейронных сетях. Часть 1

## Реализация сети RNN

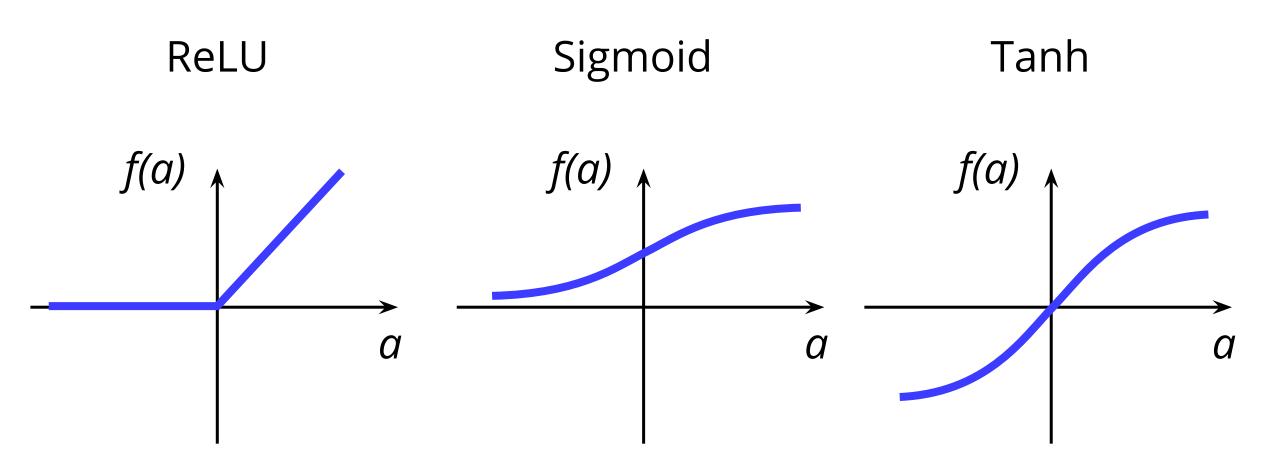
NLP на нейронных сетях. Часть 1

# Продвинутые рекуррентные нейросети (LSTM, GRU)

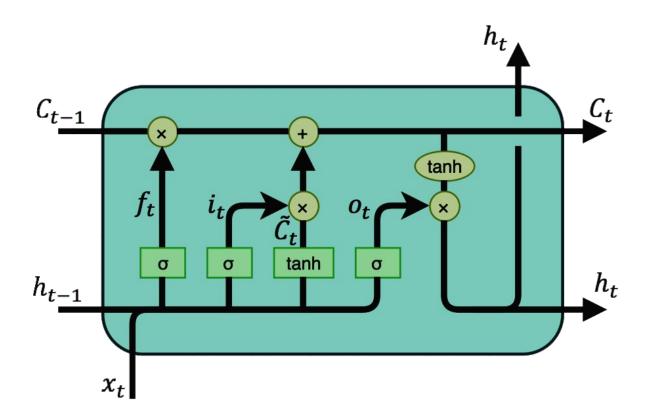
## Простая ячейка RNN



## Функции активации

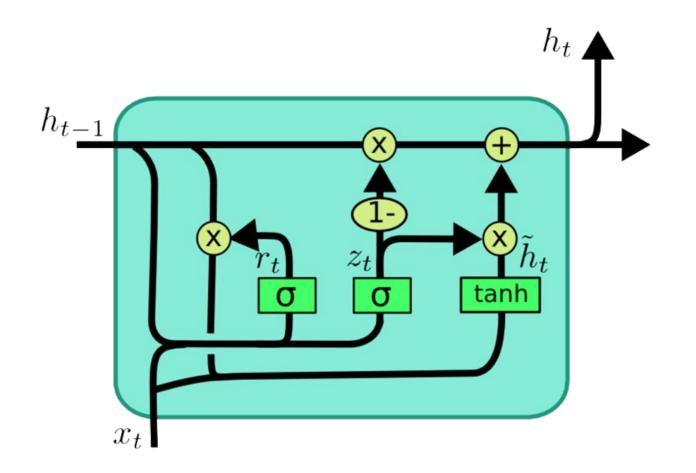


## **Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM)**



$$i_{t} = \sigma (W_{xi}x_{t} + W_{hi}h_{t-1} + b_{i})$$
 $f_{t} = \sigma (W_{xf}x_{t} + W_{hf}h_{t-1} + b_{f})$ 
 $c_{t} = f_{t}c_{t-1} + i_{t} \tanh (W_{xc}x_{t} + W_{hc}h_{t-1} + b_{c})$ 
 $o_{t} = \sigma (W_{xo}x_{t} + W_{ho}h_{t-1} + b_{o})$ 
 $h_{t} = o_{t} \tanh(c_{t})$ 

## **Gated Recurrent Unit (GRU)**



$$z_{t} = \sigma (W_{z} \cdot [h_{t-1}, x_{t}])$$

$$r_{t} = \sigma (W_{r} \cdot [h_{t-1}, x_{t}])$$

$$\tilde{h}_{t} = \tanh (W \cdot [r_{t} * h_{t-1}, x_{t}])$$

$$h_{t} = (1 - z_{t}) * h_{t-1} + z_{t} * \tilde{h}_{t}$$

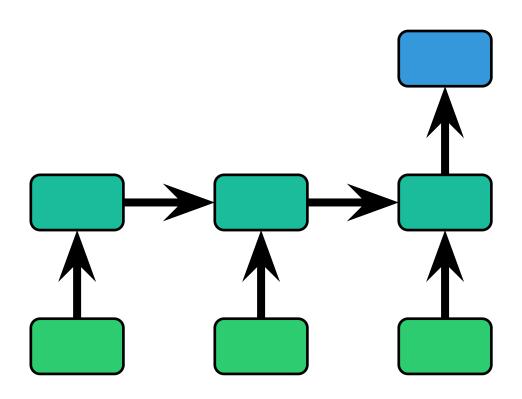
NLP на нейронных сетях. Часть 1

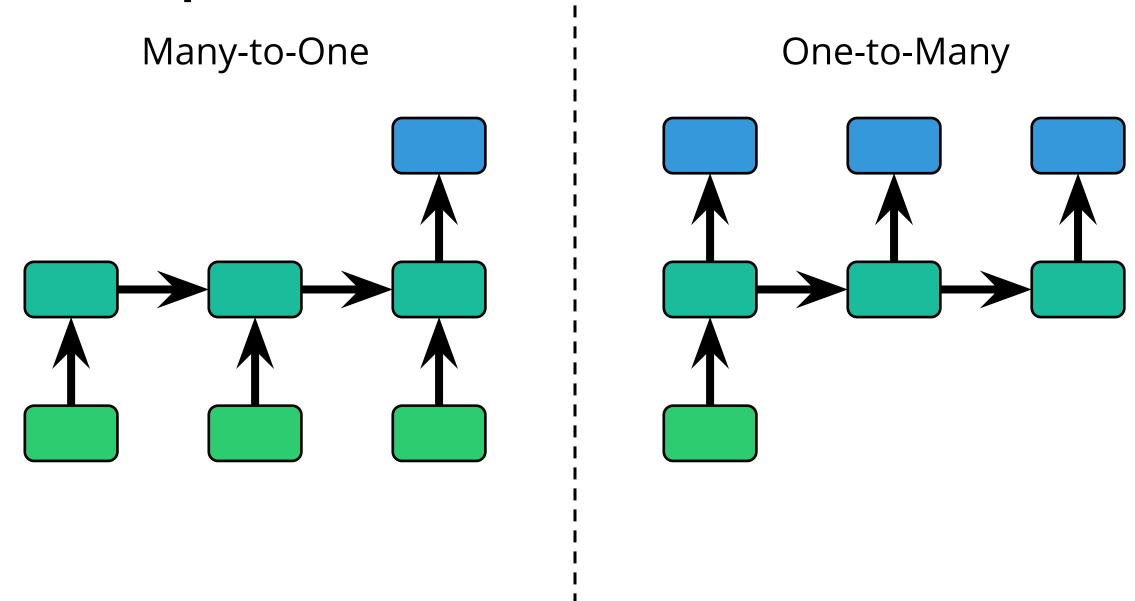
## Реализация LSTM

NLP на нейронных сетях. Часть 1

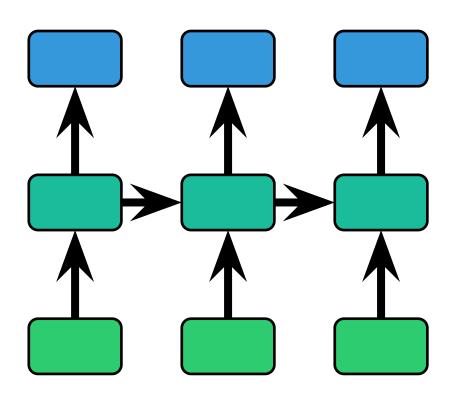
# Типы обработки последовательностей

Many-to-One



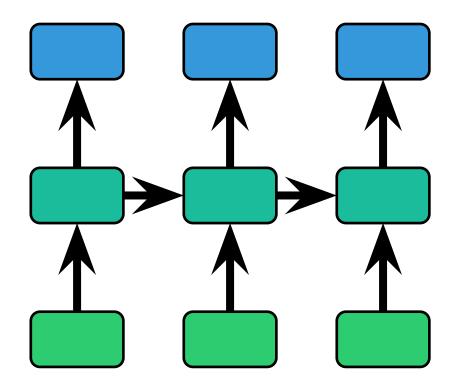


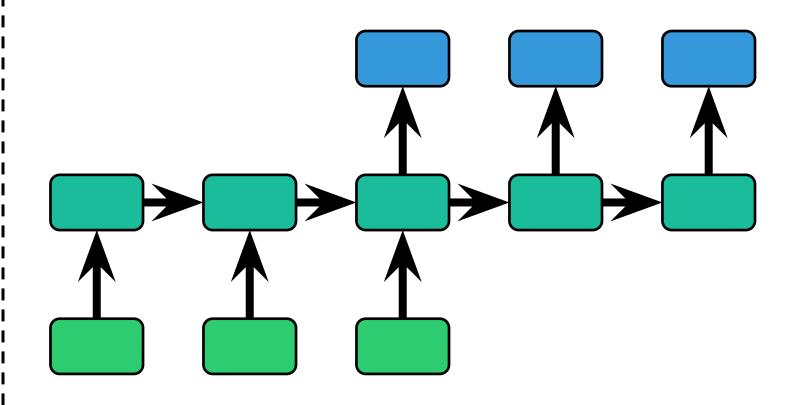
Many-to-Many (Sync)



Many-to-Many (Sync)

Many-to-Many (Encoder-Decoder)



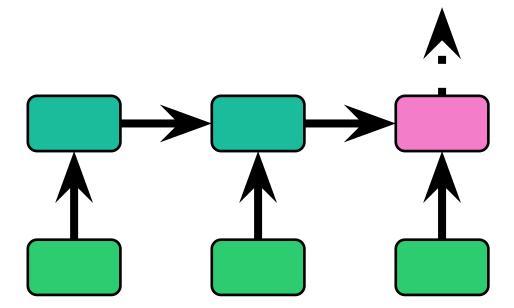


NLP на нейронных сетях. Часть 1

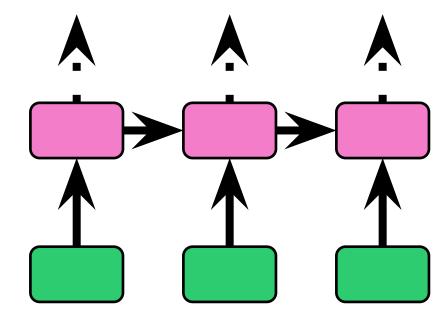
# Двунаправленные RNN

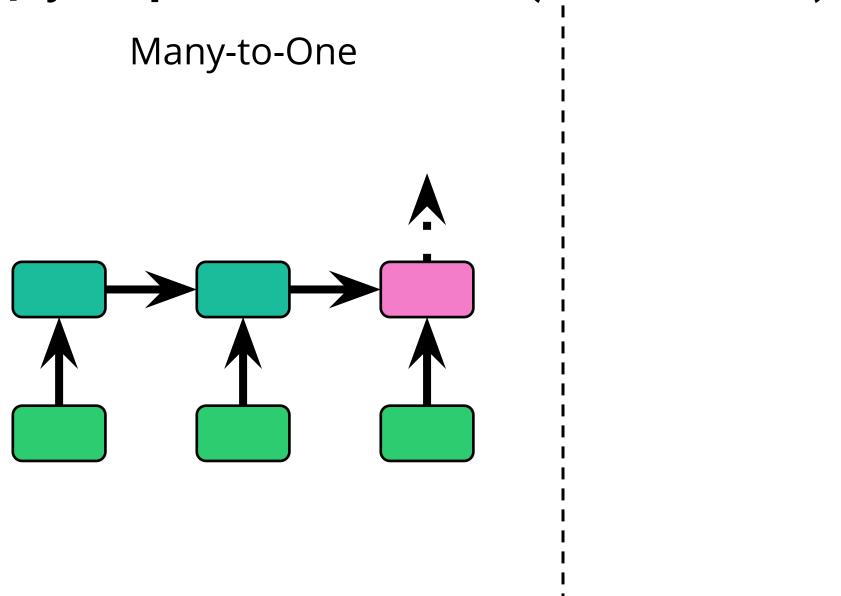
## Однонаправленные RNN

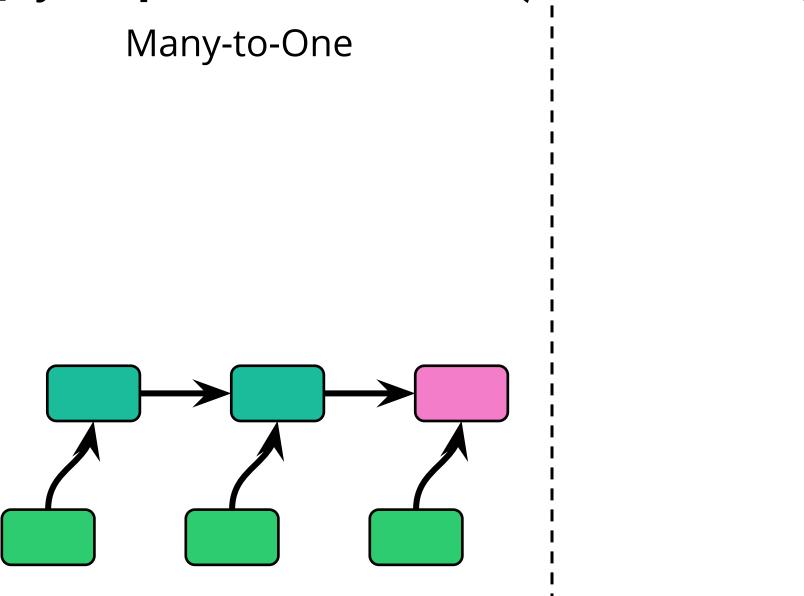
Many-to-One

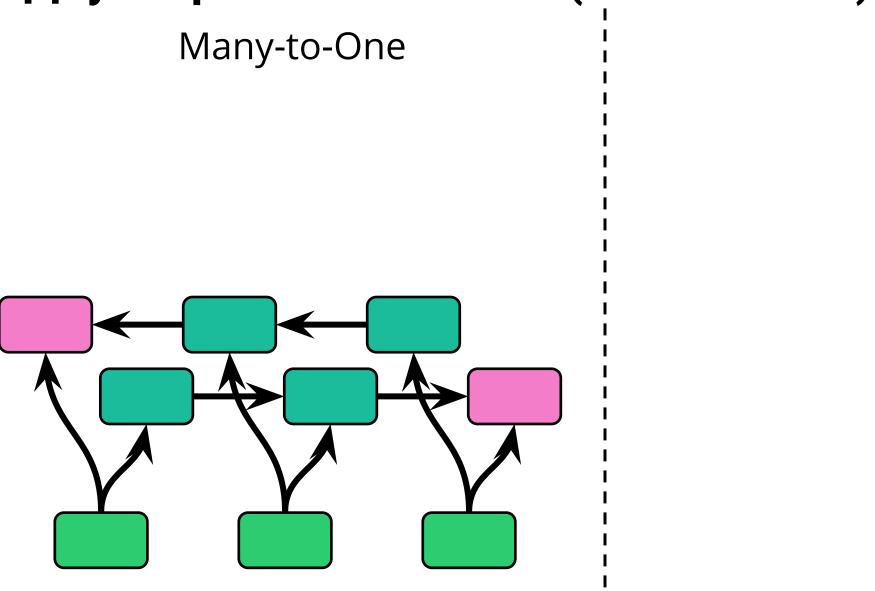


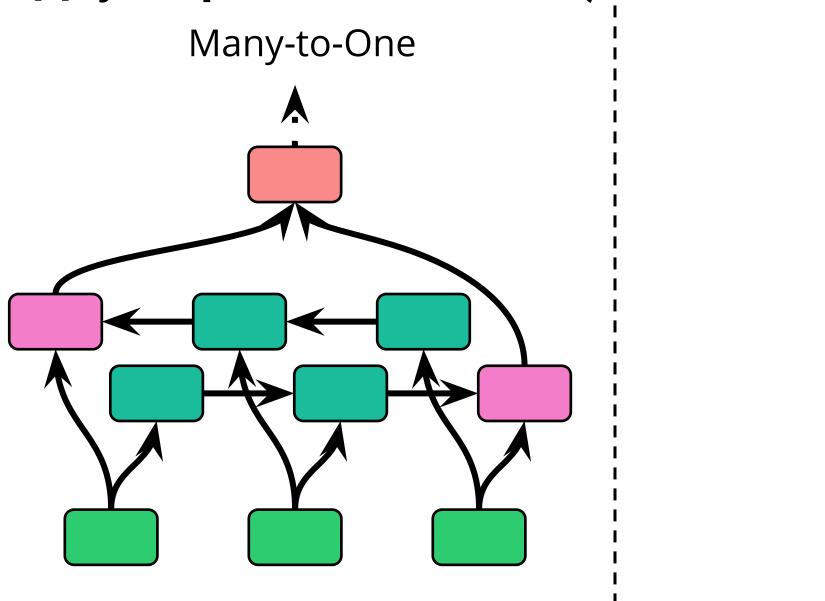
Many-to-Many (Sync)

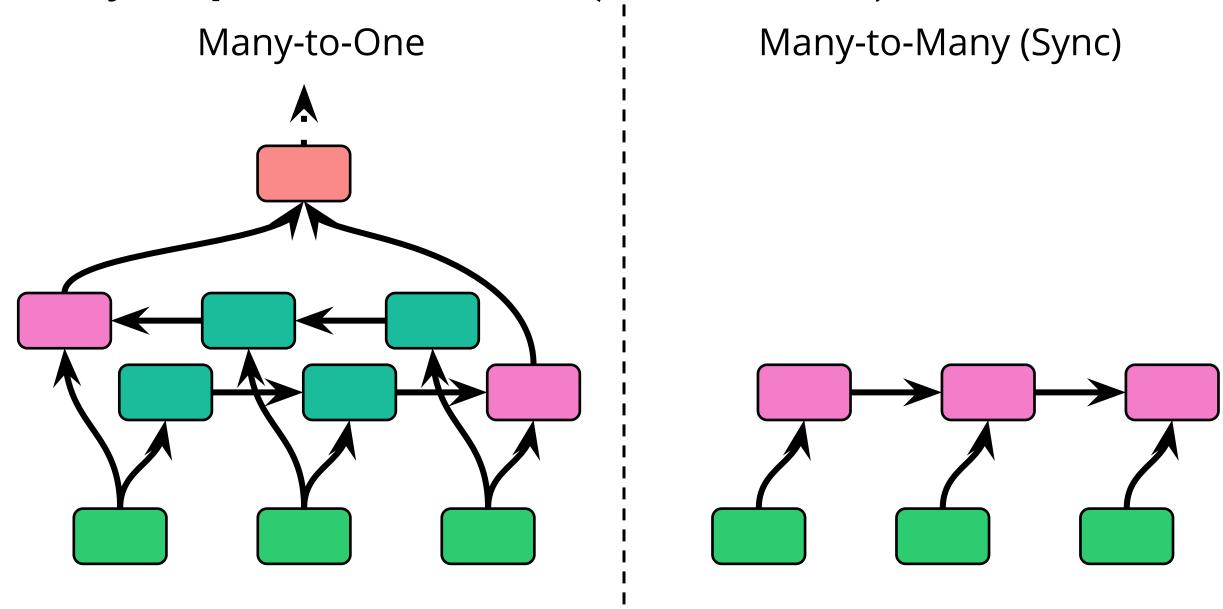


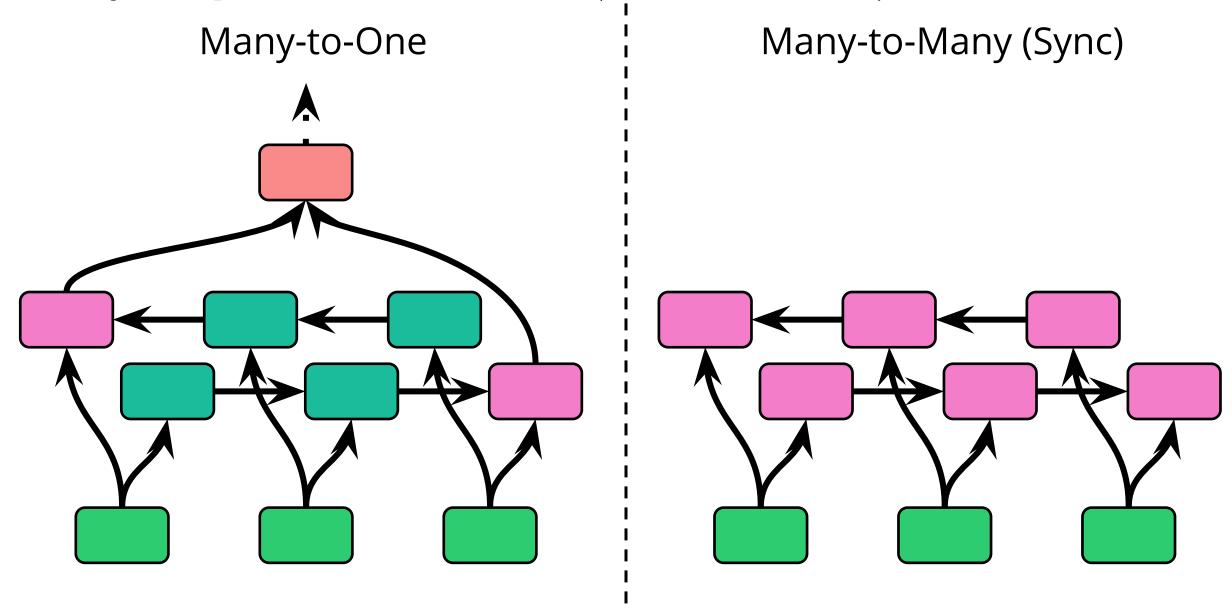


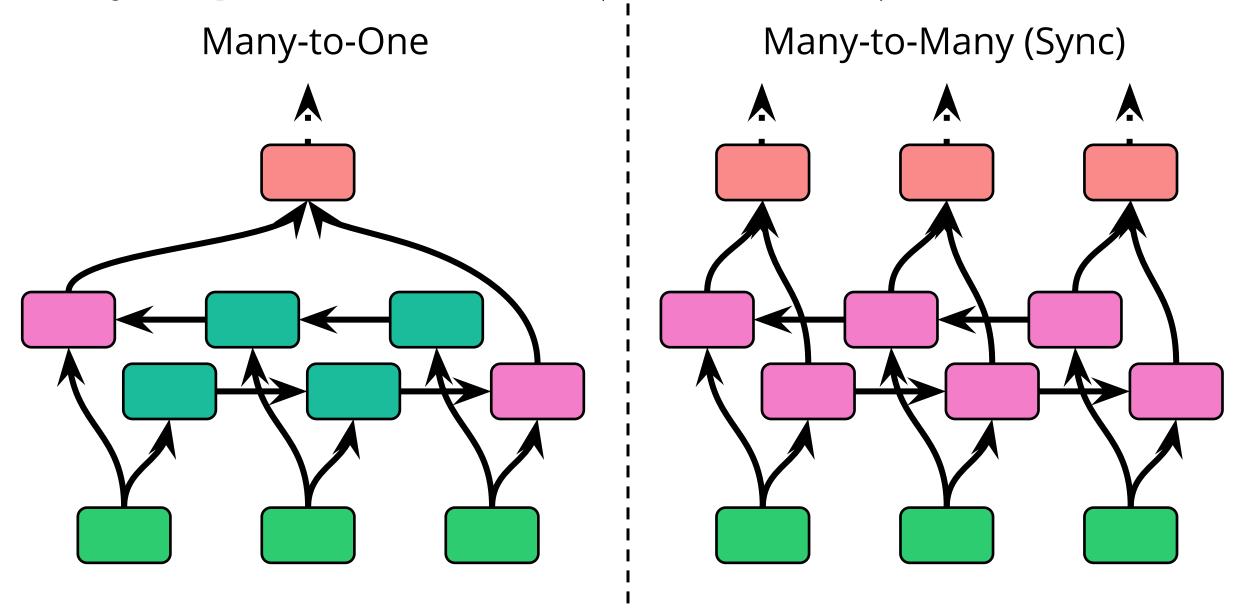






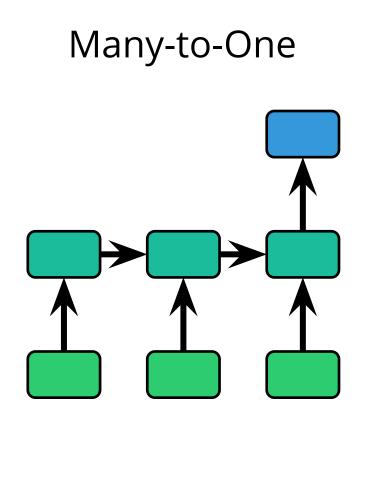


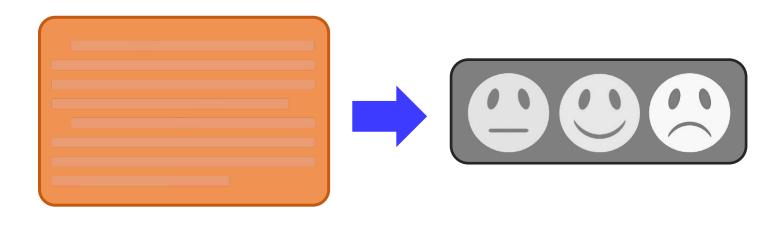




NLP на нейронных сетях. Часть 1

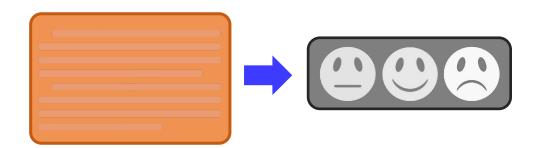
### Many-to-One: Классификация текстов



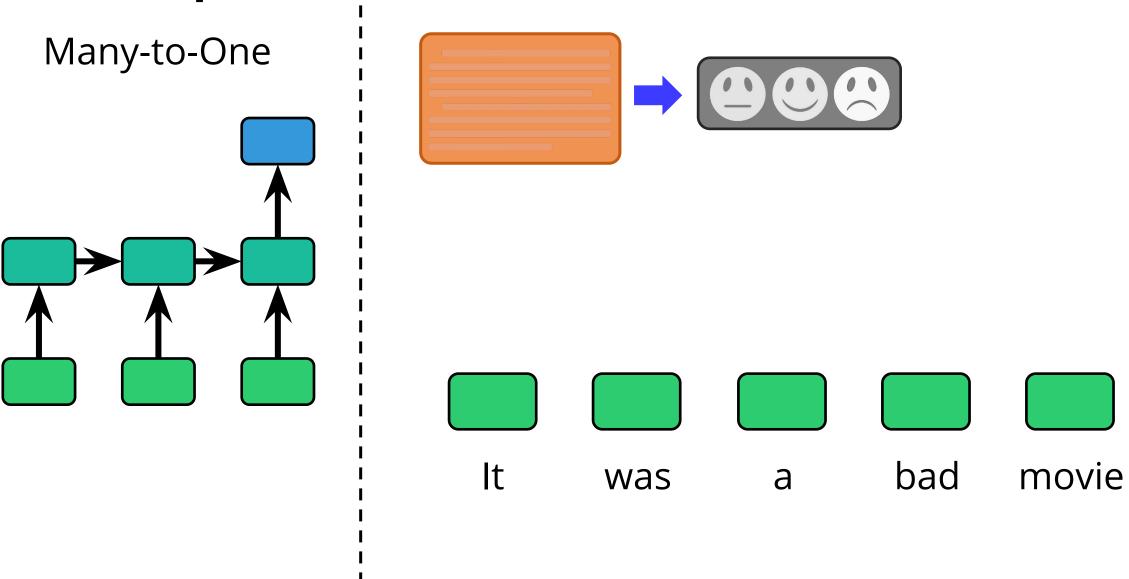


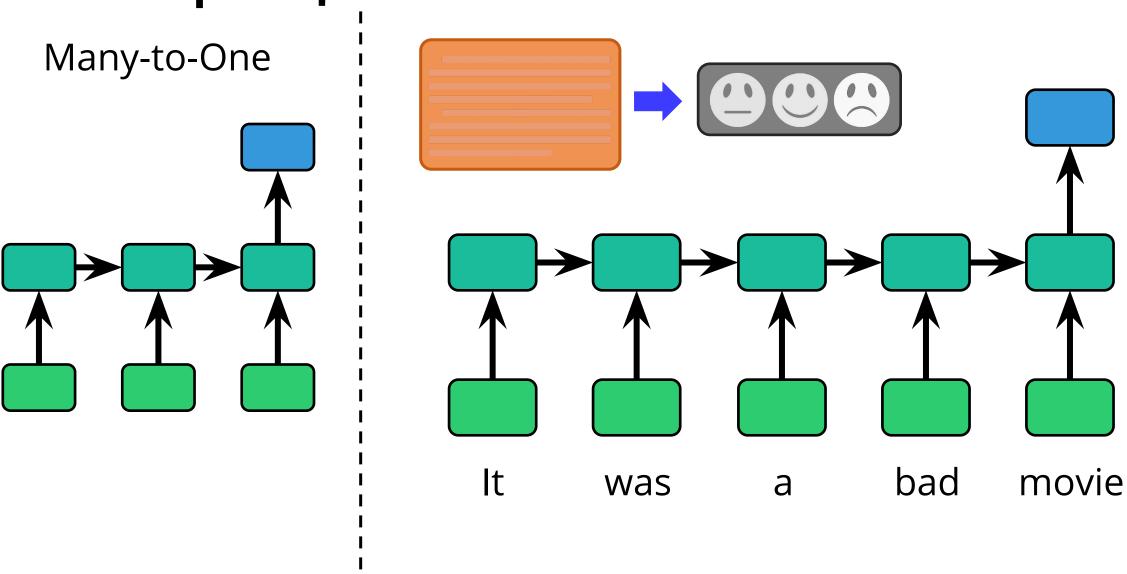
Sentiment analysis

Many-to-One

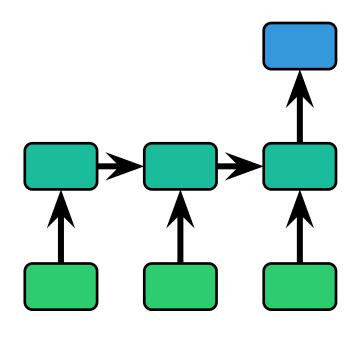


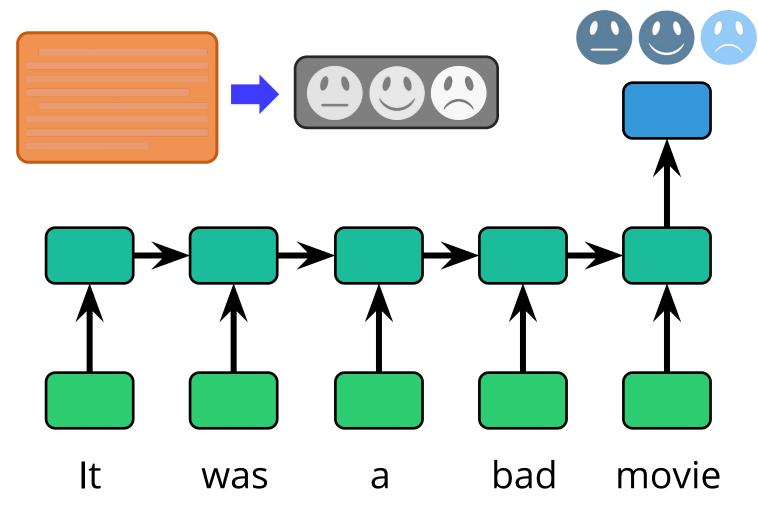
It was a bad movie





Many-to-One





NLP на нейронных сетях. Часть 1

# Рекуррентные нейросети для классификации текстов

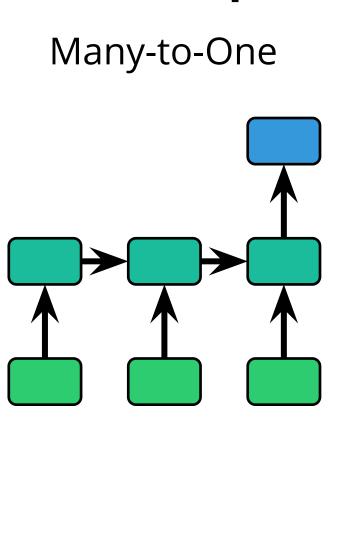
NLP на нейронных сетях. Часть 1

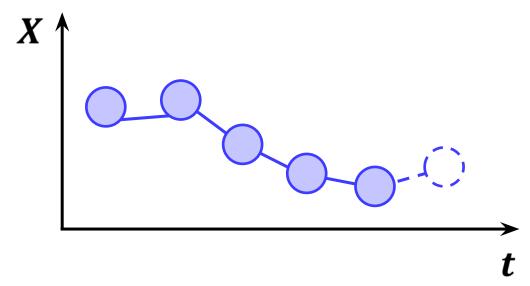
# Реализация и обучение классификатора текстов

NLP на нейронных сетях. Часть 1

## Другие примеры задач Many-to-One

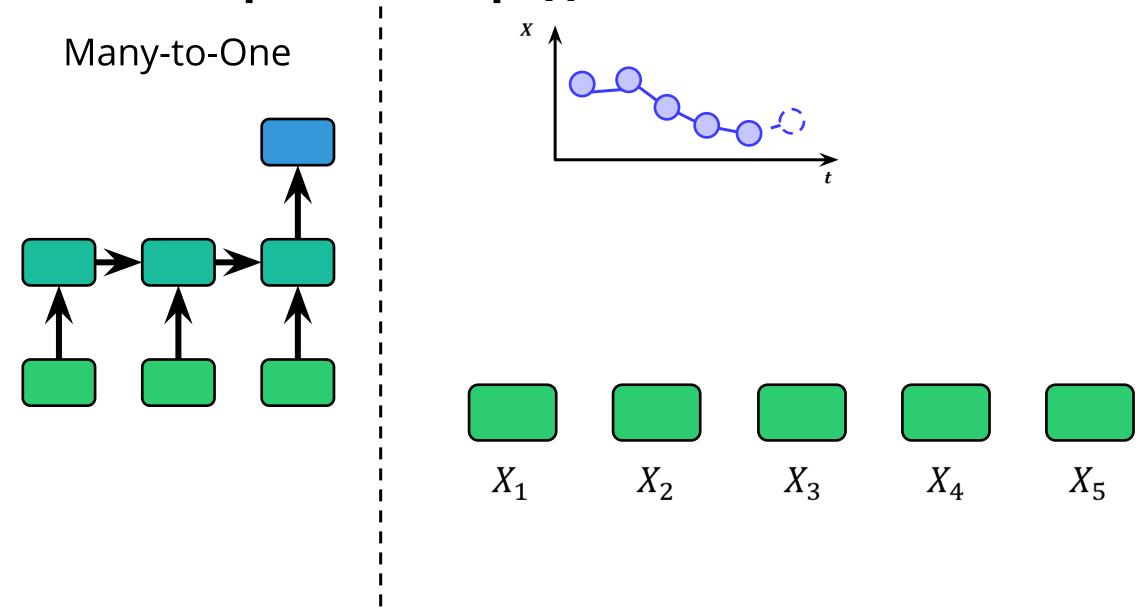
#### Анализ временнЫх рядов



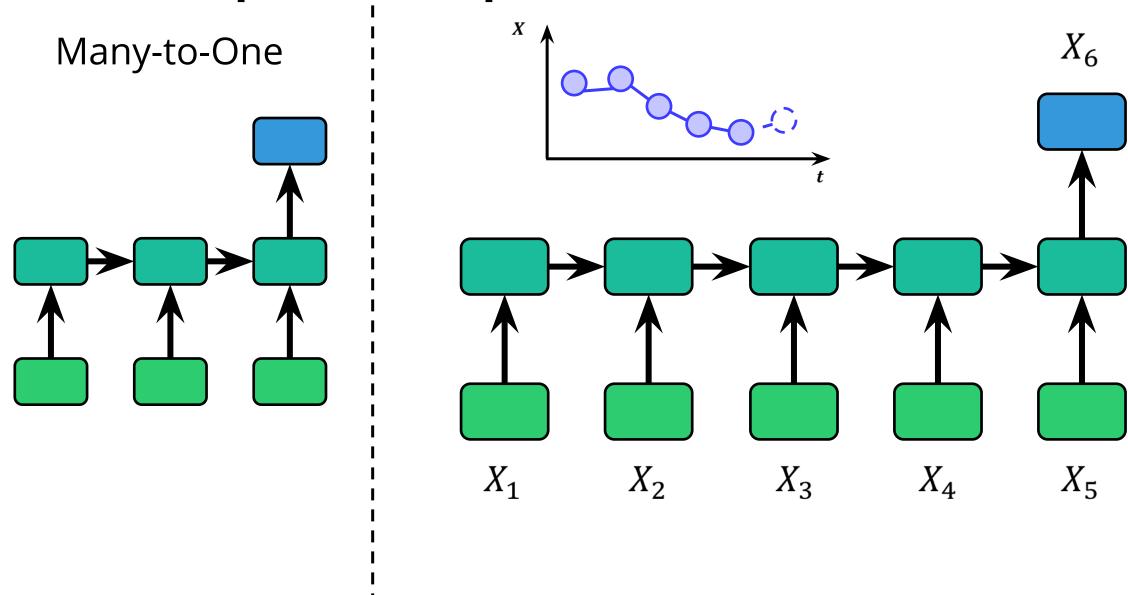


Предсказание следующего элемента

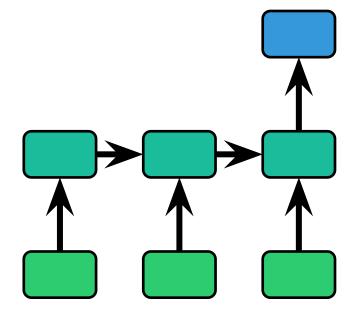
### Анализ временнЫх рядов



### Анализ временнЫх рядов



Many-to-One



This flower has overlapping pink pointed petals surrounding a ring of short yellow filaments

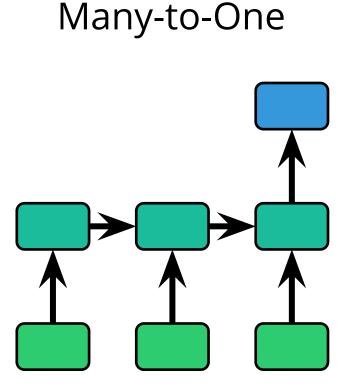




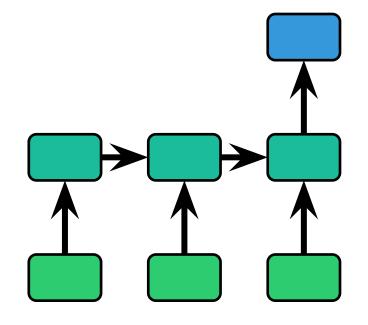
This bird is white with some black on its head and wings, and has a long orange beak

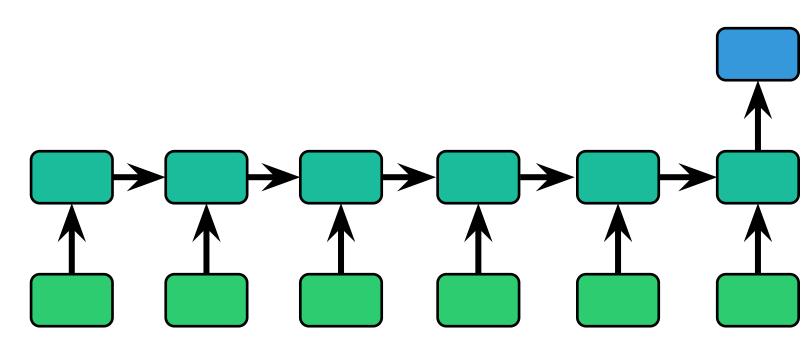


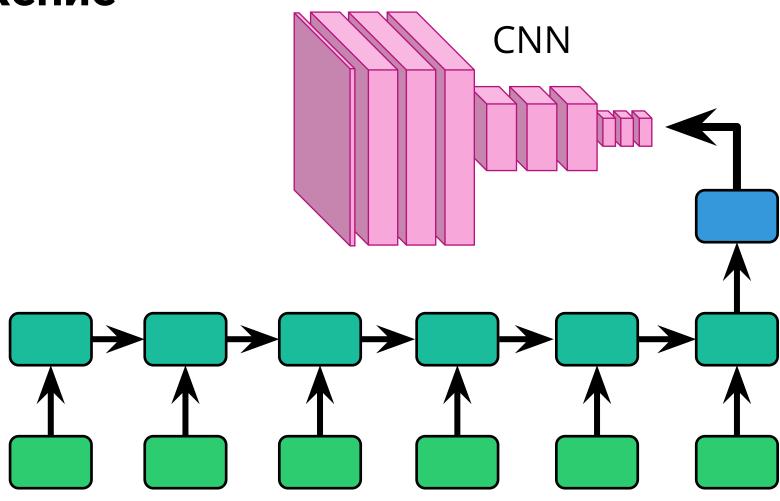




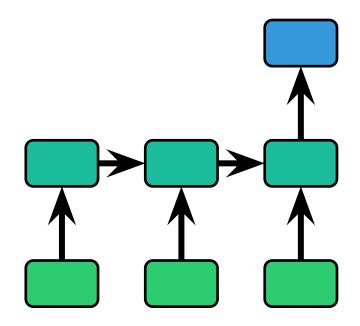
Many-to-One

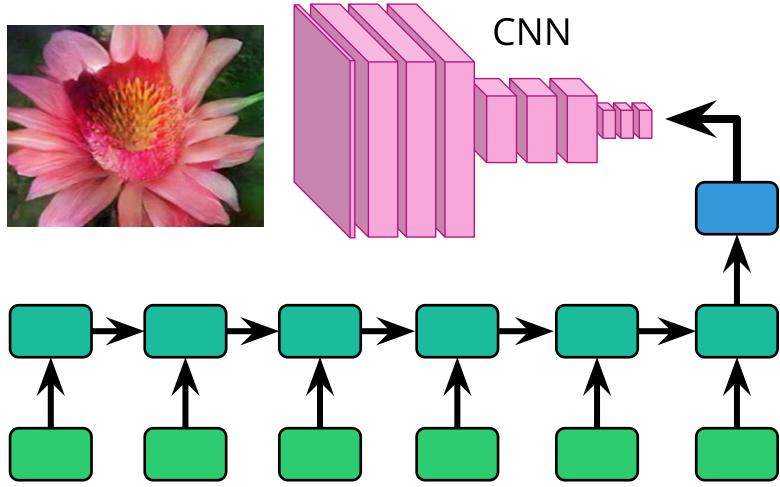






Many-to-One





NLP на нейронных сетях. Часть 1

### Заключение