Bellabeat.rmd

```
#install packages
install.packages("tidyverse")
## Installing package into '/cloud/lib/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/4.2'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
install.packages("rmarkdown")
## Installing package into '/cloud/lib/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/4.2'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
install.packages("lubridate")
## Installing package into '/cloud/lib/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/4.2'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
install.packages("dplyr")
## Installing package into '/cloud/lib/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/4.2'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
install.packages("ggplot2")
## Installing package into '/cloud/lib/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/4.2'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
install.packages("tidyr")
## Installing package into '/cloud/lib/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/4.2'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
install.packages("here")
## Installing package into '/cloud/lib/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/4.2'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
install.packages("skimr")
## Installing package into '/cloud/lib/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/4.2'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
install.packages("janitor")
## Installing package into '/cloud/lib/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/4.2'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)
#load packages
library("tidyverse")
## -- Attaching packages -----
                                          ----- tidyverse 1.3.2 --
## v ggplot2 3.3.6
                       v purrr 0.3.4
## v tibble 3.1.7 v dplyr 1.0.10
## v tidyr 1.2.0 v stringr 1.4.0
```

```
v forcats 0.5.1
## v readr 2.1.2
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()
                    masks stats::lag()
library("lubridate")
##
## Attaching package: 'lubridate'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       date, intersect, setdiff, union
library("dplyr")
library("ggplot2")
library("tidyr")
library("here")
## here() starts at /cloud/project
library("skimr")
library("janitor")
##
## Attaching package: 'janitor'
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
       chisq.test, fisher.test
daily_activity <- read.csv("dailyActivity_merged.csv")</pre>
hourly_calories <- read.csv("hourlyCalories_merged.csv")
hourly_intensities <- read.csv("hourlyIntensities_merged.csv")
sleep <- read.csv("sleepDay_merged.csv")</pre>
heartrate <- read.csv("heartrate_seconds_merged.csv")</pre>
weight <- read.csv("weightLogInfo_merged.csv")</pre>
head(daily_activity)
            Id ActivityDate TotalSteps TotalDistance TrackerDistance
## 1 1503960366 4/12/2016
                             13162
                                                 8.50
                                                                 8.50
## 2 1503960366
                                10735
                                                6.97
                  4/13/2016
                                                                 6.97
## 3 1503960366 4/14/2016
                                10460
                                                6.74
                                                                 6.74
## 4 1503960366
                                  9762
                  4/15/2016
                                                 6.28
                                                                 6.28
## 5 1503960366
                  4/16/2016
                                 12669
                                                 8.16
                                                                 8.16
                                  9705
## 6 1503960366
                  4/17/2016
                                                 6.48
                                                                 6.48
    {\tt LoggedActivitiesDistance\ VeryActiveDistance\ ModeratelyActiveDistance}
## 1
                            0
                                            1.88
                                                                     0.55
## 2
                            0
                                            1.57
                                                                     0.69
## 3
                            0
                                            2.44
                                                                     0.40
## 4
                            0
                                            2.14
                                                                     1.26
## 5
                            0
                                            2.71
                                                                     0.41
## 6
                            0
                                           3.19
                                                                     0.78
   LightActiveDistance SedentaryActiveDistance VeryActiveMinutes
                    6.06
## 1
## 2
                    4.71
                                               0
                                                                21
```

```
## 3
                    3.91
                                                0
                                                                  30
## 4
                    2.83
                                                0
                                                                  29
                                                0
## 5
                    5.04
                                                                  36
                    2.51
                                                0
                                                                  38
## 6
##
     FairlyActiveMinutes LightlyActiveMinutes SedentaryMinutes Calories
                                                            728
## 1
                      13
                                           328
                                                                     1985
## 2
                      19
                                           217
                                                            776
                                                                     1797
## 3
                      11
                                                           1218
                                                                     1776
                                           181
## 4
                      34
                                           209
                                                            726
                                                                     1745
## 5
                      10
                                           221
                                                            773
                                                                     1863
## 6
                      20
                                           164
                                                            539
                                                                     1728
colnames(daily_activity)
    [1] "Id"
                                    "ActivityDate"
##
                                    "TotalDistance"
##
    [3] "TotalSteps"
   [5] "TrackerDistance"
                                    "LoggedActivitiesDistance"
##
   [7] "VeryActiveDistance"
                                    "ModeratelyActiveDistance"
   [9] "LightActiveDistance"
                                    "SedentaryActiveDistance"
## [11] "VeryActiveMinutes"
                                    "FairlyActiveMinutes"
## [13] "LightlyActiveMinutes"
                                    "SedentaryMinutes"
## [15] "Calories"
str(daily_activity)
                    940 obs. of 15 variables:
##
  'data.frame':
##
   $ Id
                              : num
                                      1.5e+09 1.5e+09 1.5e+09 1.5e+09 1.5e+09 ...
##
   $ ActivityDate
                                      "4/12/2016" "4/13/2016" "4/14/2016" "4/15/2016" ...
                               : chr
##
   $ TotalSteps
                                      13162 10735 10460 9762 12669 9705 13019 15506 10544 9819 ...
                               : int
                                     8.5 6.97 6.74 6.28 8.16 ...
## $ TotalDistance
                               : num
  $ TrackerDistance
                                     8.5 6.97 6.74 6.28 8.16 ...
                              : num
                                     00000000000...
##
   $ LoggedActivitiesDistance: num
##
   $ VeryActiveDistance
                              : num
                                     1.88 1.57 2.44 2.14 2.71 ...
## $ ModeratelyActiveDistance: num
                                     0.55 0.69 0.4 1.26 0.41 ...
## $ LightActiveDistance
                              : num
                                      6.06 4.71 3.91 2.83 5.04 ...
## $ SedentaryActiveDistance : num
                                      0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
##
   $ VeryActiveMinutes
                              : int
                                      25 21 30 29 36 38 42 50 28 19 ...
## $ FairlyActiveMinutes
                                     13 19 11 34 10 20 16 31 12 8 ...
                              : int
  $ LightlyActiveMinutes
                              : int
                                     328 217 181 209 221 164 233 264 205 211 ...
                                      728 776 1218 726 773 539 1149 775 818 838 ...
##
   $ SedentaryMinutes
                               : int
  $ Calories
                               : int
                                      1985 1797 1776 1745 1863 1728 1921 2035 1786 1775 ...
head(sleep)
##
                              SleepDay TotalSleepRecords TotalMinutesAsleep
             Ιd
## 1 1503960366 4/12/2016 12:00:00 AM
                                                                         327
                                                       2
                                                                         384
## 2 1503960366 4/13/2016 12:00:00 AM
## 3 1503960366 4/15/2016 12:00:00 AM
                                                       1
                                                                         412
## 4 1503960366 4/16/2016 12:00:00 AM
                                                       2
                                                                         340
## 5 1503960366 4/17/2016 12:00:00 AM
                                                                         700
                                                       1
## 6 1503960366 4/19/2016 12:00:00 AM
                                                       1
                                                                         304
     TotalTimeInBed
##
## 1
                346
## 2
                407
## 3
                442
## 4
                367
```

```
## 5
               712
## 6
               320
colnames(sleep)
## [1] "Id"
                            "SleepDay"
                                                "TotalSleepRecords"
## [4] "TotalMinutesAsleep" "TotalTimeInBed"
str(sleep)
## 'data.frame': 413 obs. of 5 variables:
## $ Id
                       : num 1.5e+09 1.5e+09 1.5e+09 1.5e+09 1.5e+09 ...
## $ SleepDay
                       : chr "4/12/2016 12:00:00 AM" "4/13/2016 12:00:00 AM" "4/15/2016 12:00:00 AM"
## $ TotalSleepRecords : int 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ TotalMinutesAsleep: int 327 384 412 340 700 304 360 325 361 430 ...
## $ TotalTimeInBed
                      : int 346 407 442 367 712 320 377 364 384 449 ...
head(hourly_calories)
                        ActivityHour Calories
## 1 1503960366 4/12/2016 12:00:00 AM
## 2 1503960366 4/12/2016 1:00:00 AM
                                           61
## 3 1503960366 4/12/2016 2:00:00 AM
                                           59
## 4 1503960366 4/12/2016 3:00:00 AM
                                           47
## 5 1503960366 4/12/2016 4:00:00 AM
                                           48
## 6 1503960366 4/12/2016 5:00:00 AM
colnames(hourly_calories)
## [1] "Id"
                     "ActivityHour" "Calories"
str(hourly_calories)
                   22099 obs. of 3 variables:
## 'data.frame':
                : num 1.5e+09 1.5e+09 1.5e+09 1.5e+09 1.5e+09 ...
## $ ActivityHour: chr "4/12/2016 12:00:00 AM" "4/12/2016 1:00:00 AM" "4/12/2016 2:00:00 AM" "4/12/20
                 : int 81 61 59 47 48 48 48 47 68 141 ...
## $ Calories
head(hourly_intensities)
            Ιd
                        ActivityHour TotalIntensity AverageIntensity
## 1 1503960366 4/12/2016 12:00:00 AM
                                                 20
                                                            0.333333
## 2 1503960366 4/12/2016 1:00:00 AM
                                                  8
                                                            0.133333
## 3 1503960366 4/12/2016 2:00:00 AM
                                                  7
                                                            0.116667
## 4 1503960366 4/12/2016 3:00:00 AM
                                                  0
                                                            0.000000
## 5 1503960366 4/12/2016 4:00:00 AM
                                                  0
                                                            0.000000
## 6 1503960366 4/12/2016 5:00:00 AM
                                                            0.000000
colnames(hourly_intensities)
## [1] "Id"
                         "ActivityHour"
                                            "TotalIntensity"
                                                               "AverageIntensity"
str(hourly_intensities)
## 'data.frame':
                   22099 obs. of 4 variables:
                    : num 1.5e+09 1.5e+09 1.5e+09 1.5e+09 1.5e+09 ...
## $ Id
## $ ActivityHour : chr "4/12/2016 12:00:00 AM" "4/12/2016 1:00:00 AM" "4/12/2016 2:00:00 AM" "4/1
## $ TotalIntensity : int 20 8 7 0 0 0 0 13 30 ...
## $ AverageIntensity: num 0.333 0.133 0.117 0 0 ...
```

```
head(heartrate)
                                    Time Value
              Ιd
## 1 2022484408 4/12/2016 7:21:00 AM
## 2 2022484408 4/12/2016 7:21:05 AM
                                            102
## 3 2022484408 4/12/2016 7:21:10 AM
                                            105
## 4 2022484408 4/12/2016 7:21:20 AM
                                            103
## 5 2022484408 4/12/2016 7:21:25 AM
                                            101
## 6 2022484408 4/12/2016 7:22:05 AM
                                             95
colnames (heartrate)
## [1] "Id"
                 "Time" "Value"
str(heartrate)
## 'data.frame':
                      2483658 obs. of 3 variables:
## $ Id : num 2.02e+09 2.02e+09 2.02e+09 2.02e+09 ...
## $ Time : chr "4/12/2016 7:21:00 AM" "4/12/2016 7:21:05 AM" "4/12/2016 7:21:10 AM" "4/12/2016 7:21:
## $ Value: int 97 102 105 103 101 95 91 93 94 93 ...
head(weight)
                                     Date WeightKg WeightPounds Fat
              Ιd
## 1 1503960366 5/2/2016 11:59:59 PM 52.6 115.9631 22 22.65
## 1 1503960366 5/3/2016 11:59:59 PM 52.6 115.9631 NA 22.65

## 3 1927972279 4/13/2016 1:08:52 AM 133.5 294.3171 NA 47.54

## 4 2873212765 4/21/2016 11:59:59 PM 56.7 125.0021 NA 21.45

## 5 2873212765 5/12/2016 11:59:59 PM 57.3 126.3249 NA 21.69

## 6 4319703577 4/17/2016 11:59:59 PM 72.4 159.6147 25 27.45
     IsManualReport
                              LogId
## 1
                 True 1.462234e+12
## 2
                True 1.462320e+12
## 3
               False 1.460510e+12
## 4
                 True 1.461283e+12
## 5
                 True 1.463098e+12
                 True 1.460938e+12
colnames(weight)
## [1] "Id"
                           "Date"
                                              "WeightKg"
                                                                 "WeightPounds"
## [5] "Fat"
                           "BMI"
                                              "IsManualReport" "LogId"
str(weight)
## 'data.frame':
                      67 obs. of 8 variables:
                      : num 1.50e+09 1.50e+09 1.93e+09 2.87e+09 2.87e+09 ...
## $ Id
## $ Date
                              "5/2/2016 11:59:59 PM" "5/3/2016 11:59:59 PM" "4/13/2016 1:08:52 AM" "4/21/2
                      : chr
## $ WeightKg
                      : num 52.6 52.6 133.5 56.7 57.3 ...
## $ WeightPounds : num 116 116 294 125 126 ...
## $ Fat
                              22 NA NA NA NA 25 NA NA NA NA ...
                      : int
## $ BMI
                              22.6 22.6 47.5 21.5 21.7 ...
                      : num
## $ IsManualReport: chr "True" "True" "False" "True" ...
                      : num 1.46e+12 1.46e+12 1.46e+12 1.46e+12 ...
n_distinct(daily_activity$Id)
```

5

[1] 33

```
n_distinct(sleep$Id)
## [1] 24
n_distinct(hourly_calories$Id)
## [1] 33
n_distinct(hourly_intensities$Id)
## [1] 33
n_distinct(heartrate$Id)
## [1] 14
n_distinct(weight$Id)
## [1] 8
summary(daily activity)
                       ActivityDate
##
         Ιd
                                           TotalSteps
                                                        TotalDistance
## Min.
          :1.504e+09
                       Length:940
                                         Min. :
                                                        Min.
                                                               : 0.000
                                                   0
## 1st Qu.:2.320e+09
                       Class : character
                                         1st Qu.: 3790
                                                        1st Qu.: 2.620
## Median :4.445e+09
                       Mode :character
                                         Median : 7406
                                                        Median : 5.245
## Mean
         :4.855e+09
                                         Mean : 7638
                                                        Mean : 5.490
## 3rd Qu.:6.962e+09
                                         3rd Qu.:10727
                                                        3rd Qu.: 7.713
## Max.
          :8.878e+09
                                         Max.
                                               :36019
                                                        Max.
                                                               :28.030
## TrackerDistance LoggedActivitiesDistance VeryActiveDistance
   Min. : 0.000
                          :0.0000
                                            Min. : 0.000
##
                    Min.
##
  1st Qu.: 2.620
                    1st Qu.:0.0000
                                            1st Qu.: 0.000
## Median : 5.245
                    Median :0.0000
                                            Median : 0.210
         : 5.475
                                                 : 1.503
## Mean
                    Mean
                           :0.1082
                                            Mean
##
   3rd Qu.: 7.710
                    3rd Qu.:0.0000
                                            3rd Qu.: 2.053
## Max.
          :28.030
                    Max.
                           :4.9421
                                            Max.
                                                  :21.920
  ModeratelyActiveDistance LightActiveDistance SedentaryActiveDistance
## Min.
          :0.0000
                                                     :0.000000
                           Min. : 0.000
                                               Min.
##
   1st Qu.:0.0000
                           1st Qu.: 1.945
                                               1st Qu.:0.000000
## Median :0.2400
                           Median : 3.365
                                               Median :0.000000
## Mean
         :0.5675
                           Mean : 3.341
                                               Mean
                                                     :0.001606
                           3rd Qu.: 4.782
##
   3rd Qu.:0.8000
                                               3rd Qu.:0.000000
## Max.
          :6.4800
                           Max.
                                 :10.710
                                               Max.
                                                     :0.110000
  VeryActiveMinutes FairlyActiveMinutes LightlyActiveMinutes SedentaryMinutes
## Min. : 0.00
                                             : 0.0
                     Min. : 0.00
                                                            Min. : 0.0
                                        Min.
##
  1st Qu.: 0.00
                     1st Qu.: 0.00
                                        1st Qu.:127.0
                                                            1st Qu.: 729.8
##
  Median: 4.00
                     Median: 6.00
                                        Median :199.0
                                                            Median :1057.5
  Mean
         : 21.16
                     Mean : 13.56
                                        Mean
                                              :192.8
                                                            Mean : 991.2
##
   3rd Qu.: 32.00
                     3rd Qu.: 19.00
                                        3rd Qu.:264.0
                                                            3rd Qu.:1229.5
  Max.
         :210.00
                     Max. :143.00
                                        Max. :518.0
                                                            Max.
                                                                   :1440.0
##
##
      Calories
## Min. : 0
##
  1st Qu.:1828
## Median :2134
## Mean :2304
## 3rd Qu.:2793
```

Max. :4900

```
summary(sleep)
                         SleepDay
                                          TotalSleepRecords TotalMinutesAsleep
##
         Ιd
##
          :1.504e+09
                       Length:413
                                                 :1.000
                                                            Min.
                                                                  : 58.0
   Min.
                                                            1st Qu.:361.0
   1st Qu.:3.977e+09
                       Class : character
                                          1st Qu.:1.000
## Median :4.703e+09
                       Mode : character
                                          Median :1.000
                                                            Median :433.0
## Mean
          :5.001e+09
                                          Mean
                                                :1.119
                                                            Mean
                                                                   :419.5
## 3rd Qu.:6.962e+09
                                          3rd Qu.:1.000
                                                            3rd Qu.:490.0
## Max.
          :8.792e+09
                                          Max.
                                                 :3.000
                                                            Max.
                                                                   :796.0
## TotalTimeInBed
## Min.
          : 61.0
## 1st Qu.:403.0
## Median:463.0
         :458.6
## Mean
## 3rd Qu.:526.0
## Max.
           :961.0
# activity
daily_activity$ActivityDate=as.POSIXct(daily_activity$ActivityDate, format="%m/%d/%Y", tz=Sys.timezone(
sleep$SleepDay=as.POSIXct(sleep$SleepDay, format="%m/%d/%Y %I:%M:%S %p", tz=Sys.timezone())
sleep$date <- format(sleep$SleepDay, format = "%m/%d/%y")</pre>
merged_data <- merge(sleep, daily_activity, by=c('Id', 'date'))</pre>
head(merged_data)
                          SleepDay TotalSleepRecords TotalMinutesAsleep
##
            Ιd
                   date
## 1 1503960366 04/12/16 2016-04-12
                                                                    327
## 2 1503960366 04/13/16 2016-04-13
                                                   2
                                                                    384
## 3 1503960366 04/15/16 2016-04-15
                                                                    412
                                                   1
## 4 1503960366 04/16/16 2016-04-16
                                                   2
                                                                    340
## 5 1503960366 04/17/16 2016-04-17
                                                                    700
                                                   1
## 6 1503960366 04/19/16 2016-04-19
                                                                    304
                                                   1
    TotalTimeInBed ActivityDate TotalSteps TotalDistance TrackerDistance
## 1
                     2016-04-12
                                                    8.50
               346
                                     13162
                                                                    8.50
## 2
               407
                     2016-04-13
                                     10735
                                                    6.97
                                                                    6.97
## 3
               442
                     2016-04-15
                                      9762
                                                    6.28
                                                                    6.28
## 4
               367
                     2016-04-16
                                     12669
                                                    8.16
                                                                    8.16
## 5
                     2016-04-17
                                                    6.48
               712
                                      9705
                                                                    6.48
## 6
               320
                     2016-04-19
                                     15506
                                                    9.88
                                                                    9.88
    LoggedActivitiesDistance VeryActiveDistance ModeratelyActiveDistance
## 1
                                           1.88
                           0
                                                                    0.55
## 2
                           0
                                           1.57
                                                                    0.69
## 3
                           0
                                                                    1.26
                                           2.14
## 4
                           0
                                           2.71
                                                                    0.41
## 5
                           0
                                                                    0.78
                                           3.19
                                           3.53
## 6
                           0
                                                                    1.32
    LightActiveDistance SedentaryActiveDistance VeryActiveMinutes
## 1
                   6.06
                                              0
                                                               25
## 2
                   4.71
                                              0
                                                               21
## 3
                   2.83
                                              0
                                                               29
## 4
                   5.04
                                              0
                                                               36
```

```
## 5
                    2.51
                                                                 38
## 6
                    5.03
                                                0
                                                                 50
     FairlyActiveMinutes LightlyActiveMinutes SedentaryMinutes Calories
## 1
                                           328
                                                            728
                      13
## 2
                      19
                                           217
                                                            776
                                                                     1797
## 3
                      34
                                           209
                                                            726
                                                                     1745
## 4
                      10
                                           221
                                                            773
                                                                     1863
                      20
## 5
                                           164
                                                            539
                                                                    1728
## 6
                      31
                                           264
                                                            775
                                                                     2035
merged data %>%
  select(TotalSteps,TotalDistance,SedentaryMinutes, Calories,
         TotalSleepRecords, TotalMinutesAsleep, TotalTimeInBed) %>%
  summary()
##
      TotalSteps
                    TotalDistance
                                      SedentaryMinutes
                                                          Calories
          :
               17
                    Min.
                           : 0.010
                                            :
                                                 0.0
                                                       Min.
                                                              : 257
##
   1st Qu.: 5206
                    1st Qu.: 3.600
                                      1st Qu.: 631.0
                                                       1st Qu.:1850
   Median: 8925
                    Median : 6.290
                                      Median : 717.0
                                                       Median:2220
##
  Mean
          : 8541
                           : 6.039
                                             : 712.2
                    Mean
                                      Mean
                                                       Mean
                                                               :2398
   3rd Qu.:11393
                    3rd Qu.: 8.030
                                      3rd Qu.: 783.0
                                                       3rd Qu.:2926
##
   Max.
           :22770
                    Max.
                           :17.540
                                      Max.
                                             :1265.0
                                                       Max.
                                                               :4900
   {\tt TotalSleepRecords\ TotalMinutesAsleep\ TotalTimeInBed}
##
##
           :1.000
                      Min. : 58.0
                                         Min.
                                                 : 61.0
  1st Qu.:1.000
                      1st Qu.:361.0
                                          1st Qu.:403.0
## Median :1.000
                      Median :433.0
                                         Median :463.0
## Mean
          :1.119
                      Mean
                             :419.5
                                          Mean
                                                 :458.6
## 3rd Qu.:1.000
                      3rd Qu.:490.0
                                          3rd Qu.:526.0
## Max.
           :3.000
                      Max.
                             :796.0
                                                 :961.0
                                         Max.
daily_activity %>%
  select(TotalSteps, TotalDistance, SedentaryMinutes, Calories) %>%
  summary()
##
      TotalSteps
                    TotalDistance
                                      SedentaryMinutes
                                                          Calories
##
                         : 0.000
   Min.
         :
                    Min.
                                      Min. : 0.0
                                                       Min.
                                                             :
  1st Qu.: 3790
                    1st Qu.: 2.620
                                      1st Qu.: 729.8
                                                       1st Qu.:1828
## Median: 7406
                    Median : 5.245
                                      Median :1057.5
                                                       Median:2134
## Mean
                           : 5.490
           : 7638
                    Mean
                                      Mean
                                            : 991.2
                                                       Mean
                                                              :2304
##
   3rd Qu.:10727
                    3rd Qu.: 7.713
                                      3rd Qu.:1229.5
                                                       3rd Qu.:2793
## Max.
           :36019
                           :28.030
                                      Max.
                                             :1440.0
                                                              :4900
                    Max.
                                                       Max.
sleep %>%
  select(TotalSleepRecords, TotalMinutesAsleep, TotalTimeInBed) %>%
  summary()
## TotalSleepRecords TotalMinutesAsleep TotalTimeInBed
## Min.
          :1.000
                      Min.
                            : 58.0
                                          Min.
                                                 : 61.0
## 1st Qu.:1.000
                      1st Qu.:361.0
                                          1st Qu.:403.0
## Median :1.000
                      Median :433.0
                                         Median :463.0
## Mean
          :1.119
                      Mean
                             :419.5
                                          Mean
                                                 :458.6
## 3rd Qu.:1.000
                      3rd Qu.:490.0
                                          3rd Qu.:526.0
  {\tt Max.}
           :3.000
                      Max.
                             :796.0
                                          Max.
                                                 :961.0
summary(merged_data)
```

date

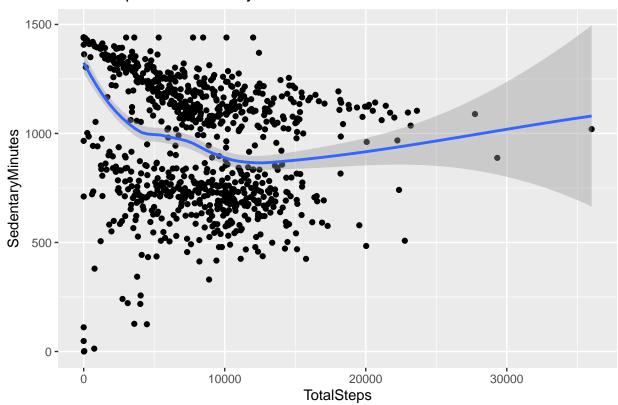
##

Id

SleepDay

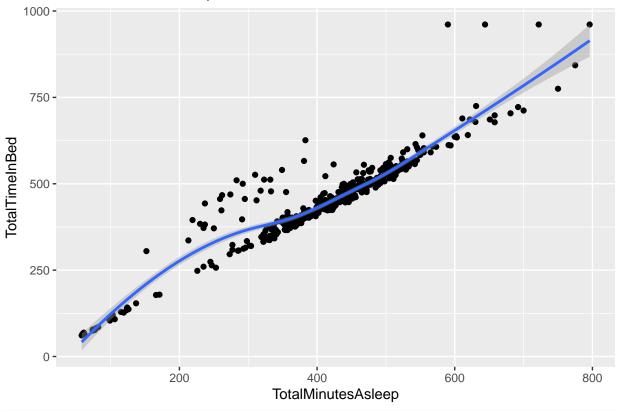
```
## Min. :1.504e+09
                      Length:413
                                        Min. :2016-04-12 00:00:00.00
## 1st Qu.:3.977e+09
                      Class : character
                                        1st Qu.:2016-04-19 00:00:00.00
## Median :4.703e+09
                                        Median :2016-04-27 00:00:00.00
                      Mode :character
         :5.001e+09
                                        Mean :2016-04-26 12:40:05.80
## Mean
## 3rd Qu.:6.962e+09
                                        3rd Qu.:2016-05-04 00:00:00.00
## Max.
         :8.792e+09
                                        Max.
                                             :2016-05-12 00:00:00.00
## TotalSleepRecords TotalMinutesAsleep TotalTimeInBed
## Min. :1.000
                    Min. : 58.0
                                     Min. : 61.0
## 1st Qu.:1.000
                    1st Qu.:361.0
                                      1st Qu.:403.0
## Median :1.000
                    Median :433.0
                                      Median :463.0
## Mean :1.119
                    Mean :419.5
                                     Mean :458.6
## 3rd Qu.:1.000
                    3rd Qu.:490.0
                                      3rd Qu.:526.0
## Max.
         :3.000
                    Max. :796.0
                                      Max.
                                            :961.0
##
                                    TotalSteps
                                                 TotalDistance
   ActivityDate
          :2016-04-12 00:00:00.00
                                  Min. : 17
                                                 Min. : 0.010
## 1st Qu.:2016-04-19 00:00:00.00
                                  1st Qu.: 5206
                                                 1st Qu.: 3.600
## Median :2016-04-27 00:00:00.00
                                  Median: 8925
                                                 Median : 6.290
## Mean :2016-04-26 12:40:05.80
                                  Mean : 8541
                                                 Mean : 6.039
## 3rd Qu.:2016-05-04 00:00:00.00
                                  3rd Qu.:11393
                                                 3rd Qu.: 8.030
         :2016-05-12 00:00:00.00
                                  Max. :22770
                                                 Max.
                                                      :17.540
## TrackerDistance LoggedActivitiesDistance VeryActiveDistance
         : 0.010 Min. :0.0000
                                          Min.
  1st Qu.: 3.600 1st Qu.:0.0000
                                           1st Qu.: 0.00
##
## Median : 6.290
                  Median :0.0000
                                          Median: 0.57
## Mean : 6.034 Mean :0.1131
                                           Mean : 1.45
## 3rd Qu.: 8.020
                   3rd Qu.:0.0000
                                           3rd Qu.: 2.37
## Max. :17.540
                   Max. :4.0817
                                           Max. :12.54
## ModeratelyActiveDistance LightActiveDistance SedentaryActiveDistance
## Min. :0.0000
                                             Min. :0.0000000
                          Min. :0.010
## 1st Qu.:0.0000
                                             1st Qu.:0.0000000
                           1st Qu.:2.540
## Median :0.4200
                           Median :3.680
                                             Median :0.0000000
## Mean :0.7502
                          Mean :3.807
                                             Mean :0.0009201
                                             3rd Qu.:0.0000000
## 3rd Qu.:1.0400
                           3rd Qu.:4.930
## Max. :6.4800
                          Max. :9.480
                                             Max. :0.1100000
## VeryActiveMinutes FairlyActiveMinutes LightlyActiveMinutes SedentaryMinutes
## Min. : 0.00
                  Min. : 0.00
                                   Min. : 2.0
                                                          Min. : 0.0
## 1st Qu.: 0.00
                    1st Qu.: 0.00
                                       1st Qu.:158.0
                                                          1st Qu.: 631.0
## Median : 9.00
                    Median : 11.00
                                       Median :208.0
                                                          Median : 717.0
## Mean : 25.19
                    Mean : 18.04
                                       Mean :216.9
                                                          Mean : 712.2
## 3rd Qu.: 38.00
                    3rd Qu.: 27.00
                                       3rd Qu.:263.0
                                                          3rd Qu.: 783.0
  Max. :210.00
                    Max. :143.00
                                       Max. :518.0
                                                          Max. :1265.0
##
      Calories
## Min. : 257
## 1st Qu.:1850
## Median :2220
## Mean :2398
## 3rd Qu.:2926
## Max. :4900
ggplot(data=daily_activity, aes(x=TotalSteps, y=SedentaryMinutes)) + geom_point() + geom_smooth() + lab
## `geom_smooth()` using method = 'loess' and formula 'y ~ x'
```

Total Steps vs. Sedentary Minutes



ggplot(data=sleep, aes(x=TotalMinutesAsleep, y=TotalTimeInBed)) + geom_point() + geom_smooth() + labs(t
`geom_smooth()` using method = 'loess' and formula 'y ~ x'

Total Minutes Asleep vs. Total Time in Bed



```
ggplot(data=merged_data, aes(x=TotalMinutesAsleep, y=SedentaryMinutes)) +
geom_point(color='orange') + geom_smooth() +
labs(title="Minutes Asleep vs. Sedentary Minutes")
```

`geom_smooth()` using method = 'loess' and formula 'y ~ x'

Minutes Asleep vs. Sedentary Minutes

