



## Auto-Deploy to EC2 with AWS CodeDeploy from Bitbucket Pipelines

**STEP 1.** Log in to AWS Management Console

<https://console.aws.amazon.com/console/home>

**STEP 2.** Create an IAM group

Go to Services > Find and select 'IAM' > Groups > Create New Group

Create an IAM group called *CodeDeployGroup* > Next Step > Find and select the following permissions *AmazonS3FullAccess* and *AWSCodeDeployFullAccess* > Next Step > Create Group

### Review

Review the following information, then click **Create Group** to proceed.

Group Name	CodeDeployGroup
Policies	arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonS3FullAccess arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AWSCodeDeployFullAccess

**STEP 3.** Create an IAM user

Go to Users > Add user > User name: *CodeDeployUser* > Access type: Programmatic access > Next: Permissions > Add user to our created group *CodeDeployGroup* > Next: Tags > Next: Review > Create user > You will see page with keys.

### User details

User name	CodeDeployUser
AWS access type	Programmatic access - with an access key
Permissions boundary	Permissions boundary is not set

### Permissions summary

The user shown above will be added to the following groups.

Type	Name
Group	<a href="#">CodeDeployGroup</a>

Download .csv file > Make note of this user's access key. It will be required later > Close

## STEP 4. Create a role

We need to create a role that can be associated to EC2 instances and interact with CodeDeploy  
Go to Roles > Create role > Select type of trusted entity: AWS service > Select EC2 from list > Select your use case: EC2 > Next: Permissions







Find and select *AWSCodeDeployRole* and *AmazonS3FullAccess* > Next: Tags > Next: Review > Role name: *AWSCodeDeployRole* > Create role

Role name\*   
Use alphanumeric and '+=, @-\_' characters. Maximum 64 characters.

Role description   
Maximum 1000 characters. Use alphanumeric and '+=, @-\_' characters.

Trusted entities AWS service: ec2.amazonaws.com

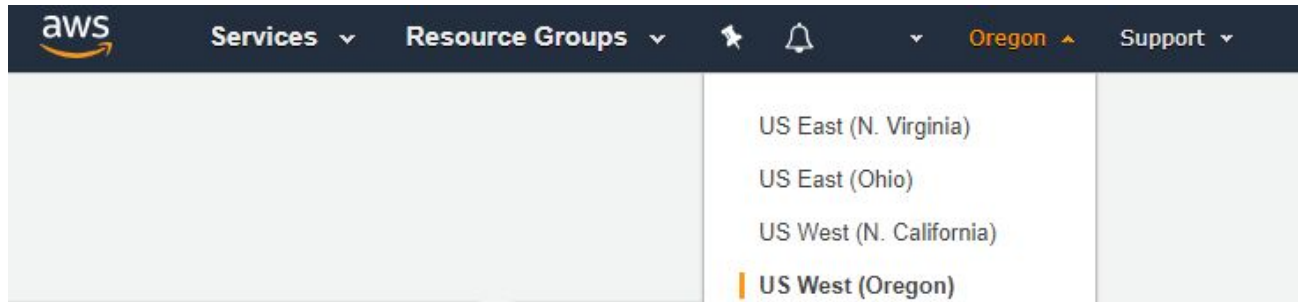
Policies  [AWSCodeDeployRole](#)   
 [AmazonS3FullAccess](#) 

After creating the role, we need to edit the **Trust Relationship**. Change the region to the region you are working out of. Open created *AWSCodeDeployRole* role in Roles tab > Trust relationship > Edit trust relationship > Update Trust Policy as in the image below.

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Principal": {
        "Service": [
          "ec2.amazonaws.com",
          "codedeploy.us-west-2.amazonaws.com"
        ]
      },
      "Action": "sts:AssumeRole"
    }
  ]
}
```

## STEP 5. Create S3 bucket

Services > Find S3 > Create bucket > Bucket name: *sample-codedeploy-instruction* >



> Region: Select your region > Avoid 2, 3, 4 steps > Create

Name and region

Bucket name ⓘ

sample-codedeploy-instruction

Region

US West (Oregon)

Copy settings from an existing bucket

You have no buckets0 Buckets

## STEP 6. Create EC2 Instance

Services > Find EC2 > Launch Instance > (I choose **Ubuntu Server 16.04 LTS** for instruction) >  
Select > Next: Configure Instance Details > Select an IAM role that we created  
(AWSCodeDeployRole) >

IAM role ⓘ

Shutdown behavior ⓘ

None  
None  
AWSCodeDeployRole  
Stop

Create new IAM role

> Next: Add storage > Next: Add Tags > Add Tag > Key: Name, Value: code-deploy-instance  
>

Make note of key and value. It will be required later. > Next: Configure Security Group >  
> Assign a security group: Create a new security group and fill as in the picture below >

Type ⓘ	Protocol ⓘ	Port Range ⓘ	Source ⓘ	Description ⓘ	
SSH ▾	TCP	22	Custom ▾ 0.0.0.0/0	e.g. SSH for Admin Desktop	✕
HTTP ▾	TCP	80	Custom ▾ 0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	e.g. SSH for Admin Desktop	✕
HTTPS ▾	TCP	443	Custom ▾ 0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	e.g. SSH for Admin Desktop	✕
Custom TCP ▾	TCP	3000	Anywhere ▾ 0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	e.g. SSH for Admin Desktop	✕

> Review and Launch > Launch > Create a new key pair > Key pair name: ec2-key > Download Key Pair and save it > then, from drop list you need to select 'Choose an existing key pair' and select created 'ec2-key' > Launch Instances

## STEP 7. Install PuTTY

<https://www.putty.org/> It installs both PuTTY and PuTTYgen which we'll use to convert \*.pem to \*.ppk. At the end of step 6 we got the key ec2-key.pem.

Open PuTTYgen > File > Load private key > Select All Files (\*.\*), find ec2-key.pem and open it > OK > Save private key > Yes > call it the same as .pem key > close PuTTYgen

## STEP 8. Install CodeDeploy Agent on EC2 instance (Ubuntu 16.04)

In AWS console > Services > EC2 > Instances > Copy Public DNS (IPv4)

Open PuTTY > Host Name: ubuntu@-paste-here-your IPv4- > Port: 22 > Connection type: SSH Connection > SSH > Auth > Browse your converted private key 'ec2-key.ppk' > Open > Yes

Now install CodeDeploy agent as per your instance type:

Linux Server:

<http://docs.aws.amazon.com/codedeploy/latest/userguide/codedeploy-agent-operations-install-linux.html>

Ubuntu Server:

<http://docs.aws.amazon.com/codedeploy/latest/userguide/codedeploy-agent-operations-install-ubuntu.html>

Windows Server:

<http://docs.aws.amazon.com/codedeploy/latest/userguide/codedeploy-agent-operations-install-windows.html>

In this guide we use second link

We need to execute a few commands in PuTTY to install CodeDeploy Agent

1. `sudo apt-get update`
2. `sudo apt-get install ruby`
3. `sudo apt-get install wget`
4. `cd /home/ubuntu`
5. `wget https://bucket-name.s3.amazonaws.com/latest/install`

where *bucket-name* is 'aws-codedeploy-us-west-2' in our case.

Region name	<i>bucket-name</i> replacement	Region identifier
US East (Ohio)	aws-codedeploy-us-east-2	us-east-2
US East (N. Virginia)	aws-codedeploy-us-east-1	us-east-1
US West (N. California)	aws-codedeploy-us-west-1	us-west-1
US West (Oregon)	aws-codedeploy-us-west-2	us-west-2
Canada (Central)	aws-codedeploy-ca-central-1	ca-central-1
EU (Ireland)	aws-codedeploy-eu-west-1	eu-west-1
EU (London)	aws-codedeploy-eu-west-2	eu-west-2
EU (Paris)	aws-codedeploy-eu-west-3	eu-west-3
EU (Frankfurt)	aws-codedeploy-eu-central-1	eu-central-1
Asia Pacific (Tokyo)	aws-codedeploy-ap-northeast-1	ap-northeast-1
Asia Pacific (Seoul)	aws-codedeploy-ap-northeast-2	ap-northeast-2
Asia Pacific (Singapore)	aws-codedeploy-ap-southeast-1	ap-southeast-1
Asia Pacific (Sydney)	aws-codedeploy-ap-southeast-2	ap-southeast-2
Asia Pacific (Mumbai)	aws-codedeploy-ap-south-1	ap-south-1
South America (São Paulo)	aws-codedeploy-sa-east-1	sa-east-1

`wget https://aws-codedeploy-us-west-2.s3.amazonaws.com/latest/install`

6. `chmod +x ./install`
7. `sudo ./install auto`
8. `sudo service codedeploy-agent start`
9. `sudo service codedeploy-agent status`

## STEP 9. CodeDeploy

Service > Find CodeDeploy > Return to the old experience > Get started now

If this is your first time in CodeDeploy, you will get to the following screen.

### Get started with AWS CodeDeploy ?

AWS CodeDeploy helps you to quickly deploy applications to Amazon EC2 instances or on-premises instances. Start by creating a deployment that uses a sample application supplied by AWS CodeDeploy, or skip this wizard and create a custom deployment with your own application.

☐

**Sample deployment**  
Recommended for new AWS CodeDeploy users.

☒

**Custom deployment**  
Recommended if you already have instances and an application to deploy.

[Cancel](#) [Skip Walkthrough](#)

Select Custom deployment > Skip Walkthrough

Next please fill in as shown in the following pictures:

Application name\*

SampleCodeDeployApplication

Compute Platform\*

EC2/On-premises ▼

Deployment group name\*

DGN5

## Deployment type

Choose the deployment to use to deploy your application. [Learn more](#)

- ☒

**In-place deployment**  
Updates the instances in the deployment group with the latest application code. Instances in the deployment group are briefly taken offline for its update.
- ☐

**Blue/green deployment**  
Replaces the instances in the deployment group with new instances as instances in the replacement environment are registered with a load balancer and can be terminated.



## Select Amazon EC2 instances

### Environment configuration

Specify any combination of Auto Scaling groups, Amazon EC2 instances, and on-premises instances to add instance

Auto Scaling groups

Amazon EC2 instances

On-premises instances

You can add up to three groups of tags for EC2 instances to this deployment group. [Learn more](#)

**One tag group** : Any instance identified by the tag group will be deployed to.

**Multiple tag groups** : Only instances identified by all the tag groups will be deployed to.

#### Tag group 1

	Key	Value	Instances	
1	Name	code-deploy-instance	1	
2				

[Add tag group](#)

#### Matching instances

Right now these instances match the criteria you specified. There might be more or fewer instances that match your criteria when a deployment runs.

1 to 1 of 1 instances

Instance ID	Status	Filter types	Association
i-0b7[REDACTED]139	Running	Name:code-deploy-instance	EC2

## Disable load balancing

☐ Enable load balancing

**Load balancer** Select a load balancer to manage incoming traffic during the deployment process. The load balancer blocks traffic from each instance while it's being deployed to and allows traffic to it again after the deployment succeeds.

☒ Application Load Balancer or Network Load Balancer

Choose a target group

☐ Classic Load Balancer

## Select Deployment configuration: CodeDeployDefault.OneAtATime

### Deployment configuration

Choose from a list of default and custom deployment configurations. A deployment configuration is a set of rules that determines how fast an application will be deployed and the success or failure conditions for a deployment.

Deployment configuration

CodeDeployDefault.OneAtATime ▼

or

Create deployment configuration

Routes traffic to one instance in the replacement environment at a time. Succeeds if traffic is successfully rerouted to all replacement instances. Fails after the very first rerouting failure. Allows the deployment to succeed for some instances, even if the overall deployment fails.

### Service role

Select a service role that grants AWS CodeDeploy access to the instances.

Service role ARN\*

arn:aws:iam::111[REDACTED]:role/AWSCodeDeployF▼ ⓘ

You can find Service role ARN\* > Go to Services > IAM > Roles > Open AWSCodeDeployRole that we created in STEP 4 > Copy to clipboard.

[Roles](#) > [AWSCodeDeployRole](#)

### Summary

Role ARN	arn:aws:iam::111[REDACTED]:role/AWSCodeDeployRole <a href="#">Copy</a>
Role description	Allows EC2 instances to call AWS services on your behalf. <a href="#">Edit</a>
Instance Profile ARNs	arn:aws:iam::111[REDACTED]:instance-profile/AWSCodeDeployRole <a href="#">Copy to clipboard</a>
Path	/
Creation time	2019-01-11 17:53 UTC+0200
Maximum CLI/API session duration	1 hour <a href="#">Edit</a>



## STEP 10. Bitbucket









Bitbucket repository settings > Pipelines | Settings > Enable Pipelines

Bitbucket repository settings > Repository variables. Now we need to tell Bitbucket about all of this information. Set the following Environment variables for the repository. The `AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY` and `AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID` are for the user created at the beginning, not your personal AWS user account.

### Repository variables

Environment variables added on the repository level can be accessed by any users with push permissions in the repository. To access a variable, put the `$` symbol in front of its name. For example, access `AWS_SECRET` by using `$AWS_SECRET`. For more information, see [account variables](#).

Repository variables override variables added on the account level. [View account variables](#)

Name	Value		Add
S3_BUCKET	sample-codedeploy-instruction		
DEPLOYMENT_GROUP_NAME	DGN5		
DEPLOYMENT_CONFIG	CodeDeployDefault.OneAtATime		
AWS_DEFAULT_REGION	us-west-2		
APPLICATION_NAME	SampleCodeDeployApplication		
AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID	AKIA[REDACTED]YGRXA		
AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY	YvJecbLL[REDACTED]k0NvOz7		

**STEP 11.** Adding files in repository for auto-deploy(we use nodejs and express for this guide)

**It is assumed that you have already installed node and npm on your EC2 instance.**

We need the following files in our project directory: appspec.yml, bitbucket-pipelines.yml, codedeploy\_deploy.py, scripts/startApp.sh. You can modify these files according to your project dependencies and needs.

You can download these files from AWS bitbucket repository -

<https://bitbucket.org/awslabs/aws-codedeploy-bitbucket-pipelines-python/src/master/>

This is how these files look for this guide:

#### **appspec.yml**

```
version: 0.0
os: linux
files:
  - source: /
    destination: /var/www/html/
hooks:
  AfterInstall:
    - location: scripts/startApp.sh
      timeout: 300
      runas: root
```

#### **bitbucket-pipelines.yml**

```
image: python:3.5.1

pipelines:
  branches:
    master:
      - step:
          script:
            - apt-get update # required to install zip
            - apt-get install -y zip # required for packaging up the application
            - pip install boto3==1.3.0 # required for codedeploy_deploy.py
            - zip -r /tmp/artifact.zip * # package up the application for deployment
            - python codedeploy_deploy.py # run the deployment script
```

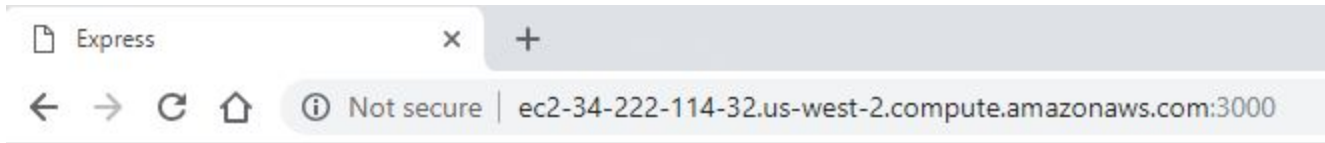
#### **script/startApp.ch**

```
fuser -k 3000/tcp
cd /var/www/html
mkdir -p logs
npm -v
npm install
```

#### **codedeploy\_deploy.py**

In most cases, this file does not need to be edited.

After that, we need to add these files to the repository. As soon as they are added, the process of automatic deployment begins. Everytime you push new changes on bitbucket repository the process of automatic deployment begins. You can track this process in the repository 'Pipelines' tab.



# Express

Welcome to Express