JOURNAL-03

1. Write a program which accepts starting character and ending character. Display one by one character from starting character till the ending character at the interval of one second using thread.

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class PRG_01 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter the starting character: ");
        char startChar = scanner.nextLine().charAt(0);

        System.out.print("Enter the ending character: ");
```

Output:

```
char endChar = scanner.nextLine().charAt(0);
    CharacterDisplayThread thread = new CharacterDisplayThread(startChar,
endChar);
    thread.start();
  }
}
class CharacterDisplayThread extends Thread {
  private char startChar;
  private char endChar;
  public CharacterDisplayThread(char startChar, char endChar) {
    this.startChar = startChar;
    this.endChar = endChar;
  }
  public void run() {
    for (char ch = startChar; ch <= endChar; ch++) {
      System.out.print(ch);
      try {
        Thread.sleep(1000);
      } catch (InterruptedException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
      }
```

```
E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>javac PRG_01.java

E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>java PRG_01

Enter the starting character: 1

Enter the ending character: s

lmnopqrs

E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>_
```

2. Write a program that stores details of 5 employees and display this information after every 10 second.

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class PRG_02 {

  public static void main(String[] args) {

    String[] name=new String[5];
    int[] age=new int[5];

    String[] department=new String[5];;
    double[] salary=new double[5];

    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    for(int i=0;i<5;i++)</pre>
```

```
{
      System.out.print("Enter Emp "+ (i+1) +" Name : ");
      name[i] = sc.nextLine();
      System.out.print("Enter Emp "+ (i+1) +" Age : ");
      age[i] = sc.nextInt();
      sc.nextLine();
      System.out.print("Enter Emp "+ (i+1) +" Department : ");
      department[i] = sc.nextLine();
      System.out.print("Enter Emp "+ (i+1) +" Salary : ");
      salary[i] = sc.nextDouble();
      sc.nextLine();
      System.out.println();
}
for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
{
      try {
    System.out.print("\nName: " + name[i] + ", Age: " + age[i] + ",
    Department: " + department[i] + ", Salary: " + salary[i]);
             Thread.sleep(10000);
  }
  catch (InterruptedException e)
  {
    e.printStackTrace();
  }
```

21BCA145 } } } Output:

```
E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>java PRG_02
Enter Emp 1 Name : laxman
Enter Emp 1 Age : 20
Enter Emp 1 Department : bca
Enter Emp 1 Salary : 200000
Enter Emp 2 Name : jamu
Enter Emp 2 Age : 16
Enter Emp 2 Department : ssc
Enter Emp 2 Salary : 16000
Enter Emp 3 Name : manu
Enter Emp 3 Age : 18
Enter Emp 3 Department : hsc
Enter Emp 3 Salary : 10000
Enter Emp 4 Name : gangu
Enter Emp 4 Age : 19
Enter Emp 4 Department : bba
Enter Emp 4 Salary : 25000
Enter Emp 5 Name : ram
Enter Emp 5 Age : 30
Enter Emp 5 Department : msc
Enter Emp 5 Salary : 100000
Name: laxman, Age: 20, Department: bca, Salary: 200000.0
Name: jamu, Age: 16, Department: ssc, Salary: 16000.0
Name: manu, Age: 18, Department: hsc, Salary: 10000.0
Name: gangu, Age: 19, Department: bba, Salary: 25000.0
Name: ram, Age: 30, Department: msc, Salary: 100000.0
```

3. Write a java application which accepts 10 names of student and their age. Sort names and age in descending order at an interval of 1 second using thread.

```
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class PRG 03 {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
    String[] names = new String[10];
    int[] ages = new int[10];
    for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
       System.out.print("Enter name of student " + (i + 1) + ": ");
       names[i] = scanner.nextLine();
       System.out.print("Enter age of student " + (i + 1) + ": ");
       ages[i] = scanner.nextInt();
      scanner.nextLine();
    }
      while (true) {
       System.out.println("\nSelect an option:");
       System.out.println("1. Sort via Name.");
       System.out.println("2. Sort via Age.");
```

```
System.out.println("3. Exit");
System.out.print("\nSelect Your Choice : ");
int choice = scanner.nextInt();
scanner.nextLine();
switch (choice) {
  case 1:
    for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
      for (int j = i + 1; j < 10; j++) {
             if (names[i].compareToIgnoreCase(names[j]) < 0) {</pre>
                    String tempName = names[i];
                    names[i] = names[j];
                    names[j] = tempName;
                    int tempAge = ages[i];
                   ages[i] = ages[j];
                   ages[j] = tempAge;
             }
      }
}
System.out.println("\nSorted Names in Descending Order:");
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
      try {
```

```
System.out.println(names[i] + " - " + ages[i]);
             Thread.sleep(1000);
      }
      catch (InterruptedException e) {
             e.printStackTrace();
      }
 }
  break;
case 2:
     for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
             for (int j = i + 1; j < 10; j++) {
                    if (ages[i] < (ages[j])) {
                           int tempage = ages[i];
                          ages[i] = ages[j];
                          ages[j] = tempage;
                          String tempname = names[i];
                           names[i] = names[j];
                           names[j] = tempname;
                    }
             }
      }
```

```
System.out.println("\nSorted Ages in Descending Order:");
       for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
             try {
                    System.out.println(ages[i] + " - " + names[i]);
                    Thread.sleep(1000);
             }
             catch (InterruptedException e) {
                    e.printStackTrace();
             }
       }
       break;
case 3:
     System.out.println("Exiting program...");
     System.exit(0);
     break;
 default:
     System.out.println("Invalid choice. Try again.");
}
```

Output:

```
E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>javac PRG_03.java
E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>java PRG 03
Enter name of student 1: laxman
Enter age of student 1: 20
Enter name of student 2: jamu
Enter age of student 2: 16
Enter name of student 3: ashish
Enter age of student 3: 19
Enter name of student 4: abhishek
Enter age of student 4: 22
Enter name of student 5: ambulance
Enter age of student 5: 18
Enter name of student 6: 32gb
Enter age of student 6: 19
Enter name of student 7: cow
Enter age of student 7: 14
Enter name of student 8: buffalo
Enter age of student 8: 80
Enter name of student 9: ankit
Enter age of student 9: 21
Enter name of student 10: shanti
Enter age of student 10: 36
Select an option:

    Sort via Name.

2. Sort via Age.
Exit
```

```
Select Your Choice : 1
Sorted Names in Descending Order:
shanti - 36
laxman - 20
jamu - 16
cow - 14
buffalo - 80
ashish - 19
ankit - 21
ambulance - 18
abhishek - 22
32gb - 19
Select an option:

    Sort via Name.

Sort via Age.
Exit
Select Your Choice : 2
Sorted Ages in Descending Order:
80 - buffalo
36 - shanti
22 - abhishek
21 - ankit
20 - laxman
19 - ashish
19 - 32gb
18 - ambulance
16 - jamu
14 - cow
Select an option:

    Sort via Name.

Sort via Age.
Exit
Select Your Choice : 3
Exiting program...
E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>_
```

4. Create package stores. Under it create a class called stock with member variable (item_no, item_name, stock_availible, and cost). Under the default package create a class called sales with field name (qty_sold) and it is the child class of stores class. Write a program to print the current stock of each item and perform addition.

```
import stores.stock;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class PRG_04 {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    ArrayList<stock> items = new ArrayList<stock>();
    items.add(new stock(1, "Apple", 10, 20.0));
    items.add(new stock(2, "Banana", 20, 30.0));
    items.add(new stock(3, "Ball", 30, 40.0));
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
    while (true) {
      System.out.println("\nCurrent Stock:");
      for (stock item: items) {
         System.out.println(item);
```

```
}
      System.out.print("\nEnter the item no. to add stock, or 0 to exit:");
      int item no = scanner.nextInt();
      if (item no == 0) {
         break;
      }
      stock item = items.stream().filter(i -> i.getItem_no() ==
item_no).findFirst().orElse(null);
      if (item == null) {
         System.out.println("Invalid item no.");
      }
      else {
         System.out.print("\nEnter the quantity to add:");
         int qty = scanner.nextInt();
         item.setStock_available(item.getStock_available() + qty);
         System.out.println("Stock added successfully.");
      }
```

Output:

```
E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>javac PRG_04.java

E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>java PRG_04

Current Stock:
Item No.: 1, Item Name: Apple, Stock Available: 10, Cost: 20.0
Item No.: 2, Item Name: Banana, Stock Available: 20, Cost: 30.0
Item No.: 3, Item Name: Ball, Stock Available: 30, Cost: 40.0

Enter the item no. to add stock, or 0 to exit:3

Enter the quantity to add:66
Stock added successfully.

Current Stock:
Item No.: 1, Item Name: Apple, Stock Available: 10, Cost: 20.0
Item No.: 2, Item Name: Banana, Stock Available: 20, Cost: 30.0
Item No.: 3, Item Name: Ball, Stock Available: 96, Cost: 40.0

Enter the item no. to add stock, or 0 to exit:
```

- 5. Create a class namely Vehicle to maintain vehicle data like chassisNo, nameOfVehicle, colour, owner using singly circular linked list. Perform following operations on student list:
- a. Add vehicle details at the end of the list.
- b. Remove last vehicle detail in the list.
- c. Display all vehicle details in the list.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class Vehicle {
  private int chassisNo;
  private String nameOfVehicle;
```

```
private String colour;
  private String owner;
  private Vehicle next;
  public Vehicle(int chassisNo, String nameOfVehicle, String colour, String
owner) {
    this.chassisNo = chassisNo;
    this.nameOfVehicle = nameOfVehicle;
    this.colour = colour;
    this.owner = owner;
    this.next = null;
    System.out.println("\nData Inserted Successfully.");
  }
  public int getChassisNo() {
    return chassisNo;
  }
  public void setChassisNo(int chassisNo) {
    this.chassisNo = chassisNo;
  }
  public String getNameOfVehicle() {
    return nameOfVehicle;
  }
  public void setNameOfVehicle(String nameOfVehicle) {
    this.nameOfVehicle = nameOfVehicle;
```

```
}
public String getColour() {
  return colour;
}
public void setColour(String colour) {
  this.colour = colour;
}
public String getOwner() {
  return owner;
}
public void setOwner(String owner) {
  this.owner = owner;
}
public Vehicle getNext() {
  return next;
}
public void setNext(Vehicle next) {
  this.next = next;
}
```

```
class VehicleList {
  private Vehicle tail;
  public VehicleList() {
    tail = null;
  }
  public void addVehicle(int chassisNo, String nameOfVehicle, String colour,
String owner) {
    Vehicle newVehicle = new Vehicle(chassisNo, nameOfVehicle, colour,
owner);
    if (tail == null) {
      tail = newVehicle;
      tail.setNext(tail);
    }
    else {
      newVehicle.setNext(tail.getNext());
      tail.setNext(newVehicle);
      tail = newVehicle;
    }
  }
  public void removeLastVehicle() {
    if (tail == null) {
      System.out.println("List is empty");
       return;
    }
```

```
if (tail.getNext() == tail) {
    tail = null;
    return;
  Vehicle current = tail.getNext();
 while (current.getNext() != tail) {
    current = current.getNext();
  }
  current.setNext(tail.getNext());
  tail = current;
}
public void displayVehicles() {
  if (tail == null) {
    System.out.println("List is empty");
    return;
  }
  Vehicle current = tail.getNext();
  do {
        System.out.println("-----");
    System.out.println("Chassis No: " + current.getChassisNo() +
        " \nName of Vehicle: " + current.getNameOfVehicle() +
        "\nColour: " + current.getColour() +
        "\nOwner: " + current.getOwner());
        System.out.println("-----");
    current = current.getNext();
  } while (current != tail.getNext());
}
```

```
}
public class PRG 05 {
public static void main(String[] args)
  {
   Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
   VehicleList vehicleList = new VehicleList();
   while (true) {
         System.out.println("\n-----");
     System.out.println("\nCircular Singly Linked List Operations\n");
         System.out.println("-----");
     System.out.println("1. Insert at End.");
     System.out.println("2. Delete from End.");
     System.out.println("3. Get Item detail's.");
     System.out.println("4. Exit.");
         System.out.println("-----");
         System.out.print("Enter your Choice : ");
     int choice = scan.nextInt();
     switch (choice)
     {
               case 1:
                     int ch_no;
                     String nameOfVeh, colour, owner;
                     System.out.print("Enter Chassis_No:");
                     ch_no=scan.nextInt();
                     scan.nextLine();
```

```
System.out.print("Enter Name of vehicle: ");
                     nameOfVeh=scan.nextLine();
                     System.out.print("Enter Color of vehicle:");
                     colour=scan.nextLine();
                     System.out.print("Enter Owner Name : ");
                     owner=scan.nextLine();
                     vehicleList.addVehicle(ch no,nameOfVeh,colour,owner);
                     break;
              case 2:
                     vehicleList.removeLastVehicle();
                     System.out.println("\nData Deleted Successfully.");
                     break;
              case 3:
                     System.out.println("Vehicle details:");
                     vehicleList.displayVehicles();
                     break;
              case 4:
                     System.out.println("Program Exited...");
                     System.exit(0);
                     break;
              default:
                     System.out.println("Invalid choice. Try again.");
        }
  }
}
```

Output:

```
E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>javac PRG_05.java
E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>java PRG_05
Circular Singly Linked List Operations

    Insert at End.

Delete from End.
Get Item detail's.
4. Exit.
Enter your Choice : 1
Enter Chassis No : 124
Enter Name of vehicle : hf dulex
Enter Color of vehicle : black
Enter Owner Name : sudhir
Data Inserted Successfully.
Circular Singly Linked List Operations

    Insert at End.

Delete from End.
Get Item detail's.
4. Exit.
Enter your Choice : 3
```

```
Vehicle details:
Chassis No: 124
Name of Vehicle: hf dulex
Colour: black
Owner: sudhir
Circular Singly Linked List Operations
_____

    Insert at End.

2. Delete from End.
Get Item detail's.
4. Exit.
-----
Enter your Choice : 2
Data Deleted Successfully.
_____
Circular Singly Linked List Operations

    Insert at End.

2. Delete from End.
Get Item detail's.
4. Exit.
Enter your Choice: 4
Program Exited...
E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>_
```

- 6. Create a class namely Book to maintain Book details like id, name, quantity and author using singly linked list. Perform following operations on book list:
- a. Add book details in the begging of the list.
- b. Add book details at the end of the list.
- c. Add book detail at particular position.
- d. Remove first book detail from the list.
- e. Remove last book detail from the list.
- f. Display all book details in the list.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class Book {
    private int id;
    private String name;
    private int quantity;
    private String author;
    private Book next;

public Book(int id, String name, int quantity, String author) {
        this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
        this.quantity = quantity;
        this.author = author;
        this.next = null;
```

```
System.out.println("\nData Inserted Successfully.");
}
public int getId() {
  return id;
}
public void setId(int id) {
  this.id = id;
}
public String getName() {
  return name;
}
public void setName(String name) {
  this.name = name;
}
public int getQuantity() {
  return quantity;
}
public void setQuantity(int quantity) {
  this.quantity = quantity;
}
```

```
public String getAuthor() {
    return author;
  }
  public void setAuthor(String author) {
    this.author = author;
  }
  public Book getNext() {
    return next;
  }
  public void setNext(Book next) {
    this.next = next;
  }
}
class BookList {
  private Book head;
  public BookList() {
    head = null;
  }
  public void addBookAtBeginning(int id, String name, int quantity, String
author) {
    Book newBook = new Book(id, name, quantity, author);
```

```
newBook.setNext(head);
    head = newBook;
  }
  public void addBookAtEnd(int id, String name, int quantity, String author) {
    Book newBook = new Book(id, name, quantity, author);
    if (head == null) {
      head = newBook;
    } else {
      Book current = head;
      while (current.getNext() != null) {
        current = current.getNext();
      }
      current.setNext(newBook);
    }
  }
  public void addBookAtPosition(int id, String name, int quantity, String author,
int position) {
    if (position == 1) {
      addBookAtBeginning(id, name, quantity, author);
    } else {
      Book newBook = new Book(id, name, quantity, author);
      Book current = head;
      int currentPosition = 1;
      while (currentPosition < position - 1 && current != null) {
        current = current.getNext();
        currentPosition++;
      if (current != null) {
```

```
newBook.setNext(current.getNext());
      current.setNext(newBook);
    } else {
      System.out.println("Invalid position");
    }
public void removeFirstBook() {
  if (head == null) {
    System.out.println("List is empty");
  } else {
    head = head.getNext();
  }
public void removeLastBook() {
  if (head == null) {
    System.out.println("List is empty");
  }
  else if (head.getNext() == null) {
    head = null;
  }
  else {
    Book current =head;
        while (current.getNext().getNext() != null) {
               current = current.getNext();
        current.setNext(null);
```

```
}
}
public void displayBooks() {
    if (head == null) {
         System.out.println("List is empty");
   } else {
         Book current = head;
         System.out.println("-----");
         while (current != null) {
               System.out.println("ID: " + current.getId() + ", Name: " +
current.getName() + ", Quantity: " + current.getQuantity() + ", Author: " +
current.getAuthor());
               current = current.getNext();
         }
         System.out.println("-----");
    }
}
}
public class PRG_06
 public static void main(String[] args)
 {
   int id;
    String name;
    int quantity;
    String author;
    Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
BookList bookList = new BookList();
while (true) {
     System.out.println("\n-----");
 System.out.println("\nSingly Linked List Operations\n");
     System.out.println("-----");
 System.out.println("1. Insert at Begining.");
 System.out.println("2. Insert at End.");
 System.out.println("3. Insert at Position.");
 System.out.println("4. Delete from Head.");
 System.out.println("5. Delete from Tail.");
 System.out.println("6. Display Data.");
     System.out.println("7. Exit.");
 System.out.println("-----");
     System.out.print("Enter your Choice : ");
 int choice = scan.nextInt();
 switch (choice)
 {
 case 1:
           System.out.print("Enter Your ID : ");
           id=scan.nextInt();
           scan.nextLine();
           System.out.print("Enter Your Name : ");
           name=scan.nextLine();
           System.out.print("Enter Quantity of Books: ");
           quantity=scan.nextInt();
           scan.nextLine();
           System.out.print("Enter Author Name : ");
```

```
author=scan.nextLine();
          bookList.addBookAtBeginning(id,name,quantity,author);
  break;
case 2:
          System.out.print("Enter Your ID : ");
          id=scan.nextInt();
          scan.nextLine();
          System.out.print("Enter Your Name : ");
          name=scan.nextLine();
          System.out.print("Enter Quantity of Books : ");
          quantity=scan.nextInt();
          scan.nextLine();
          System.out.print("Enter Author Name : ");
          author=scan.nextLine();
          bookList.addBookAtEnd(id,name,quantity,author);
  break;
case 3:
          int position;
          System.out.print("Enter Position you want to Insert Record: ");
          position=scan.nextInt();
          System.out.print("Enter Your ID : ");
          id=scan.nextInt();
          scan.nextLine();
          System.out.print("Enter Your Name : ");
          name=scan.nextLine();
          System.out.print("Enter Quantity of Books : ");
          quantity=scan.nextInt();
```

```
scan.nextLine();
          System.out.print("Enter Author Name : ");
          author=scan.nextLine();
  bookList.addBookAtPosition(id,name,quantity,author,position);
  break;
case 4:
  bookList.removeFirstBook();
          System.out.println("\nData Deleted Successfully.");
  break;
case 5:
  bookList.removeLastBook();
          System.out.println("\nData Deleted Successfully.");
  break;
case 6:
  bookList.displayBooks();
  break;
    case 7:
          System.out.println("Program Exited...");
          System.exit(0);
          break;
default:
  System.out.println("Invalid choice. Try again.");
  break;
}
```

Output:

```
E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>javac PRG_06.java
E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>java PRG_06
Singly Linked List Operations

    Insert at Begining.

2. Insert at End.
Insert at Position.
4. Delete from Head.
5. Delete from Tail.
Display Data.
Exit.
_____
Enter your Choice : 1
Enter Your ID: 103
Enter Your Name : ashish
Enter Quantity of Books : 25
Enter Author Name : ashu
Data Inserted Successfully.
 Singly Linked List Operations
                -----

    Insert at Begining.

Insert at End.
3. Insert at Position.
Delete from Head.
5. Delete from Tail.
Display Data.
Exit.
Enter your Choice : 2
```

```
Enter Your ID: 152
Enter Your Name : abhishek
Enter Quantity of Books: 75
Enter Author Name : abhi
Data Inserted Successfully.
Singly Linked List Operations

    Insert at Begining.

Insert at End.
Insert at Position.
Delete from Head.
Delete from Tail.
Display Data.
Exit.
Enter your Choice : 3
Enter Position you want to Insert Record : 2
Enter Your ID: 90
Enter Your Name : laxman
Enter Quantity of Books: 69
Enter Author Name : shiva
Data Inserted Successfully.
Singly Linked List Operations

    Insert at Begining.

Insert at End.
Insert at Position.
Delete from Head.
```

```
5. Delete from Tail.
Display Data.
Exit.
Enter your Choice : 6
ID: 103, Name: ashish, Quantity: 25, Author: ashu
ID: 90, Name: laxman, Quantity: 69, Author: shiva
ID: 152, Name: abhishek, Quantity: 75, Author: abhi
-----
Singly Linked List Operations
-----

    Insert at Begining.

2. Insert at End.
3. Insert at Position.
Delete from Head.
Delete from Tail.
Display Data.
Exit.
Enter your Choice : 4
Data Deleted Successfully.
Singly Linked List Operations

    Insert at Begining.

2. Insert at End.
Insert at Position.
Delete from Head.
Delete from Tail.
Display Data.
```

```
Exit.
         -----
Enter your Choice : 5
Data Deleted Successfully.
Singly Linked List Operations

    Insert at Begining.

Insert at End.
Insert at Position.
Delete from Head.
Delete from Tail.
Display Data.
7. Exit.
          Enter your Choice : 6
_____
ID: 90, Name: laxman, Quantity: 69, Author: shiva
Singly Linked List Operations
              -----

    Insert at Begining.

Insert at End.
Insert at Position.
Delete from Head.
Delete from Tail.
Display Data.
Exit.
-------
Enter your Choice: 7
Program Exited...
E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>
```

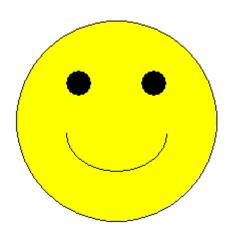
7. Write a programme to draw smiley with colour using applet.

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.applet.*;
//<applet code="PRG_07.class" height="800" width="1860"> </applet>
public class PRG_07 extends Applet {
  public void paint(Graphics g) {
    g.setColor(Color.yellow);
    g.fillOval(50,50,200,200);
    g.setColor(Color.black);
    g.drawOval(50,50,200,200);
    g.setColor(Color.black);
    g.fillOval(100,100,25,25);
    g.fillOval(175,100,25,25);
    g.setColor(Color.black);
    g.drawArc(100,125,100,75,0,-180);
  }
}
```

Output:

E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>javac PRG_07.java

E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>appletviewer PRG_07.java



8. Create an applet which displays a solid square having red colour. Display name of your college within the square with font style ='Times New Roman', font size=50 and font colour='Yellow'.

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.applet.*;
//<applet code="PRG 08.class" height="800" width="1860"> </applet>
public class PRG_08 extends Applet {
  public void paint(Graphics g) {
    g.setColor(Color.red);
    g.fillRect(200,200,400,400);
    g.setColor(Color.yellow);
    Font font = new Font("Times New Roman", Font.PLAIN, 50);
    g.setFont(font);
    FontMetrics metrics = g.getFontMetrics(font);
    int x = (200 - metrics.stringWidth("My College")) / 2;
    int y = ((200 - metrics.getHeight()) / 2) + metrics.getAscent();
    g.drawString("VTCBCSR", 300+x, 300+y);
  }
}
```

Output:

E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>javac PRG_08.java

E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>appletviewer PRG_08.java



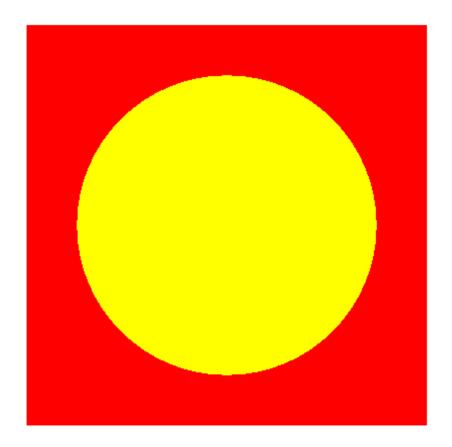
9. Write a program to draw circle inside a square in applet with different colours.

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.applet.*;
//<applet code="PRG_09.class" height="800" width="1860"> </applet>
public class PRG_09 extends Applet {
  public void paint(Graphics g) {
    g.setColor(Color.red);
    g.fillRect(200,200,400,400);
    g.setColor(Color.yellow);
    g.fillOval(250,250,300,300);
  }
}
```

Output:

E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>javac PRG_09.java

E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>appletviewer PRG_09.java



10. Write an applet program which accepts number of ovals user wants to display using parameter tag and draws ovals in different positions.

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.applet.*;
/*<applet code="PRG 10.class" height="800" width="1860">
<param name="numOvals" value="10">
 </applet>*/
public class PRG 10 extends Applet {
  private int numOvals;
  public void init() {
    String numOvalsStr = getParameter("numOvals");
    numOvals = Integer.parseInt(numOvalsStr);
  }
  public void paint(Graphics g) {
    for (int i = 0; i < numOvals; i++) {
      int x = (int)(Math.random() * 300);
      int y = (int)(Math.random() * 300);
      int w = (int)(Math.random() * 100);
      int h = (int)(Math.random() * 100);
      g.drawOval(x, y, w, h);
  }
}
```

Output:

E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>javac PRG_10.java

E:\Java\JOURNAL-3>appletviewer PRG_10.java

