

Answer key

UNIT 1

- 1 2 How is your job going?
3 When did you get here?
4 How is all your family?
5 How do you do?
6 Did you have a good journey here?
7 How are things with you?
8 Where are you staying while you are here?

- 2 2 Is 6 did
3 does 7 Has
4 do 8 Are
5 Was

- 3 a
2 j 7 d
3 f 8 b
4 c 9 h
5 i 10 e
6 a

- 4 2 Do you live with your family?
3 What page are they looking at?
4 Where exactly does he live?
5 How was your holiday?
6 What time do you usually get up?
7 Does your English teacher speak your language?
8 Where did you go to university?

- 5 2 Can you write 'customer' on the board, please?
3 What's the English word for this?
4 Which page are we on?
5 Has anybody got a spare pen?
6 Can you say that again, please?
7 What is tonight's homework?
8 How do you spell 'journey'?
9 What does 'colleague' mean?

- 6 a
2 How do you spell your name?
3 Have you got any brothers and sisters?
4 No, I haven't.
5 Which one would you like?
6 Does your mother speak English?
7 Yes, actually she does.
8 How was your weekend?
9 What's your date of birth?
10 What time do you usually get up in the morning?

- 7 2 parent 7 classmate
3 relative 8 colleague
4 stranger 9 stepmother
5 cousin 10 neighbour
6 acquaintance

- 8 a
1 B 2 C 3 A
b
A
2 own 11 want
3 help 12 Do, believe
4 do, look 13 has
5 do, do 14 doesn't have
6 Does, rain 15 spend
7 does, belong 16 don't drink
8 know 17 get
9 own 18 comes
10 don't know

- 9 2 are staying 10 are, breathing
3 is having 11 are dying
4 are getting 12 are, watching
5 are eating 13 'm cleaning
6 aren't getting 14 'm getting
7 aren't setting 15 are, using
8 're spending 16 are, talking
9 is, suffering

- 10 2 is going 8 sit
3 Do you smoke 9 Are you doing
4 do you work 10 don't know
5 do 11 're suffering
6 'm working 12 want
7 do you relax

- 11 a
1 Annette's 2 Dan's 3 Charlotte's
b
1 Mary 5 Mary
2 Charlotte 6 Ricky
3 Annette 7 Mary
4 Kimberley 8 Annette

- 12 2 i, doing paperwork
3 f, going on social networking sites
4 a, tidying up
5 j, looking after children
6 d, going shopping
7 h, playing video games
8 b, commuting
9 g, texting
10 e, doing nothing

- 13 a
b 1 c 3
b
2 Of course I remember you – how could I forget?
3 It was great to hear all your news
4 You look great in your photos, you haven't changed a bit.
5 You must tell me all about him!
6 As for my news, well, I'm also very busy these days.
7 It's funny that you asked about Tom.
8 As for my parents, ...
9 It would be fantastic to see you again, and I can't wait to meet Hendrik!
10 Great to hear from you.

- 14 a
2 Don't you? 6 Was it?
3 Haven't you? 7 Did she?
4 Did you? 8 Do you?
5 Are you?
b
2 a 6 g
3 f 7 e
4 d 8 c
5 h

UNIT 2

- 1 2 Did, ring 7 Did, hear 11 didn't, tell
3 didn't want 8 happened 12 got
4 Did, go 9 rained 13 introduced
5 stayed 10 got 14 forgot
6 cooked
- 2 2 were you talking
3 wasn't concentrating
4 was he doing, was buying
5 wasn't listening
6 was moving
7 were having
8 were we making, were putting
- 3 2 He was playing football and he fell over.
3 We were sunbathing at the weekend and we stayed out too long.
4 He was walking in the rain and he got very wet.
5 They were staying in Florida when there was a terrible storm.
6 She was travelling home from work and she left it on the bus.
- 4 2 was working 6 was
3 didn't hear 7 was training
4 was talking 8 broke
5 went 9 spent
- 5 2 We were driving home and another car stopped suddenly and we crashed into the back of it.
3 Was the other car all right?
4 Yes, luckily we weren't going very fast.
5 What did you do to your hand?
6 I burnt it.
7 I was ironing a shirt, and the phone rang, and I put the iron down on my hand by mistake!
- 6 a
3 travelled, 2 9 practised, 2
4 looked, 1 10 opened, 2
5 reminded, 3 11 improved, 2
6 visited, 3 12 received, 2
7 phoned, 1 13 repeated, 3
8 changed, 1 14 answered, 2
- 7 2 respect 6 praised, gave confidence
3 encouraged 7 argued, tell off
4 pocket money 8 strict
5 got into trouble, punished
- 8 2 My friends and I didn't use to go to the gym every week, but now we go to the gym every week. do
3 My boyfriend used to be a terrible cook, but he isn't a terrible cook anymore.
4 There used to be a lot of traffic in my city, and there still is a lot of traffic.
5 I didn't use to know how to send text messages, but now I know how to send text messages. do
6 When I was younger, I would spend a lot of time reading, but now I don't spend a lot of time reading.
7 I didn't use to like spiders and I still don't like spiders!
8 My family didn't use to go overseas for our holidays, but now we go overseas for our holidays. do
9 I used to be very shy but I'm not shy any longer.
10 In my old job, I would often stay in the office late, but now I don't stay in the office late.

- 9 a
She used to sing in a band.
She used to ride a motorbike.
She used to travel all over the world.
She didn't use to design sports clothes.
She didn't use to be married to a famous footballer.
She didn't use to have two children.
She didn't use to live in Italy.
b
She still has long hair.
She doesn't sing in a band anymore / any longer.
She still keeps fit.
She doesn't ride a motorbike anymore / any longer.
She still earns a lot of money.
She doesn't travel all over the world anymore.
- 10 a
A2, B6, C9, D5
b
language 8
animals 10
transport 2
countries 1
politics 6
drink 7
food 4
teachers 9
kitchen appliances 5
- 11 2 of 5 to phone 8 to give
3 him 6 it 9 when we got
4 about 7 meeting 10 about
- 12 a
2 remember 7 remember
3 forget 8 recognise
4 recognise 9 remember
5 remind 10 remind
6 forget
- 13 a
2 while/when 6 when
3 when 7 when
4 while/when 8 while/when
5 while/when
b
2 Unfortunately, while/when I was talking to Guy on the phone, the cat walked over my shirt, so I had to iron another one.
3 While/When I was walking to the station it started snowing and I got cold.
4 The train was delayed because it started snowing and when it finally arrived I was frozen!
5 I fell asleep while/when I was sitting on the train and missed the station.
6 I got off at the next station and decided to walk to Kyra's house. When I reached the end of the road I realised I was lost.
7 I didn't have my mobile so I looked for a phone box to call a taxi.
8 When I arrived at Kyra's house it was nearly midnight and people were going home!

Answer key

UNIT 3

- 1 2 The easiest way
3 more expensive **than** the train
4 worst
5 **most** popular
6 hotter
7 **in** the world
8 busier
9 further
10 **the** best deals

- 2 2 the biggest 7 quieter
3 the most central 8 the most expensive
4 better 9 more crowded
5 further 10 the most successful
6 friendlier

- 3 2 the second most popular
3 far better looking
4 the least reliable
5 one of the easiest
6 a little bit lighter
7 a lot bigger
8 much better
9 a little more reliable
10 by far the best

- 4 2 a mosque 9 a hill
3 a monument 10 a factory
4 a skyscraper 11 ancient ruins
5 a bay 12 a bridge
6 a harbour 13 a festival
7 a canal 14 a palace
8 farmland 15 a waterfall

- 5 a
1 b Luxury Under Water
c White Shark Heaven, Mexico
d Wilderness Husky Adventure
2 Luxury Under Water, White Shark Heaven, Mexico
3 Storm Chasing, The Final Frontier: 3,400 kph
b
1 six (train, plane, van, sledge, snowmobile, boat)
2 four (The Final Frontier, Wilderness Husky Adventure, Storm Chasing, White Shark Heaven)
3 Because the temperatures are so extreme – very hot or very cold.
4 The curvature of the earth.
5 no ('the chase could take you anywhere ...')
6 Have a traditional sauna.
7 Luxury Under Water.
8 no ('for divers, non-divers and tuna fishermen')

- 6 2 to 6 different
3 completely 7 more, less
4 as 8 slightly
5 similar 9 the, as

- 7 2 The Manor Hotel isn't as expensive as the Park Hotel.
3 Savewell supermarket has more customers a day than Pricerite supermarket.
4 There are fewer trains in the afternoon than in the morning.
5 The furniture in my sister's flat is similar to Tim's.
6 The Guggenheim Museum in New York is different from the Guggenheim Museum in Bilbao.
7 My flat's (exactly) the same as Phil's (flat).

- 8 a and b
2 the ^{/ə/}third largest
3 ^{/ə/}similar to
4 ^{/ə/}not as ^{/ə/}good ^{/ə/}as
5 ^{/ə/}fewer
6 ^{/ə/}different ^{/ə/}from

- 9 2 historic 8 polluted
3 touristy 9 expensive
4 romantic 10 dirty
5 crowded 11 arty
6 poor 12 dangerous
7 colourful

- 10 Positive: friendly, cosmopolitan, modern, colourful, spectacular, peaceful, smart, romantic, lively
Negative: dangerous, crowded, poor, touristy, polluted, expensive, dirty

- 11 a
2 Could you tell me what time the train arrives?
3 Do you know how much it will cost?
4 Do you know where I have to change?
5 Could you tell me which platform the train to Paris goes from?
6 Do you know which bus this is?
7 Do you know when the next one is?
8 Could you tell me how I get to the airport?

- 12 a

Dear Pete and Sarah,

We're having a great time here in the Big Apple.

The weather is brilliant – hot and sunny. We spent most of today shopping – there are fantastic department stores here: my credit card's not looking too healthy! We're hoping to do some sightseeing tomorrow – Fifth Avenue, Times Square, etc. The nightlife is also incredible ... nobody seems to go to bed!

We'll be back in a couple of weeks,

love Sue and Joe

x x x x

We usually leave out: pronouns (*we, you, etc.*), definite articles (*the*), the verb *to be*. We sometimes leave out possessive adjectives (*my, your, etc.*).

b

Dear Sam and Julie,

We arrived here a couple of days ago – the hotel is small but comfortable, but the food is not great. We're going on a tour of the whole city tomorrow, then we're planning to try some typical pasta dishes for dinner. We hope your family are all well, we'll see you in September.

Love Mark and Tim

UNIT 4

1 a

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 3 worn | 11 told |
| 4 read | 12 lent |
| 5 drunk | 13 driven |
| 6 kept | 14 eaten |
| 7 put | 15 taught |
| 8 torn | 16 hit |
| 9 rung | 17 thrown |
| 10 got | 18 won |

b

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 2 've kept | 9 've lent |
| 3 've thrown | 10 has, driven |
| 4 've worn | 11 've put |
| 5 've torn | 12 have, known |
| 6 's hit | 13 's eaten |
| 7 have, told | 14 's drunk |
| 8 hasn't broken | |

2

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 2 it's been | 9 didn't start |
| 3 've already had | 10 found |
| 4 've done | 11 was |
| 5 started | 12 got |
| 6 formed | 13 went |
| 7 've spent | 14 've just agreed |
| 8 played | |

3

- 2 Carrie's a really close friend – we've **known** each other for ages.
 3 Hello, er ... sorry, I've **forgotten** your name.
 5 Oh, that's a nice watch. How long **have** you **had** it?
 8 I see your team's in the final. **Have** they ever **won** the cup?
 9 We **haven't played** tennis together since the summer.

4 a

- | | |
|--------------------|------------|
| 2 have been | 8 've been |
| 3 've never stayed | 9 was |
| 4 've lived | 10 had |
| 5 moved | 11 took |
| 6 've met | 12 's gone |
| 7 've had | |

5 a

- 2 Did Stefano come to class yesterday?
 3 I've done all the exercises in this unit so far.
 4 She's only seen her brother twice in the last ten years.
 5 I started learning English in 2010.
 6 He's lived here since 2005.
 7 What was your favourite game when you were young?

6 a

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 b | 5 b |
| 3 b | 6 a |
| 4 a | |

7 a

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| a 5 | e 3 |
| b 6 | f 4 |
| c 8 | g 1 |
| d 2 | h 7 |

b

- 1 Because he can act in mainstream Hollywood and 'out of the ordinary' projects.
 2 Acting a role which doesn't have any part of yourself in it.
 3 Because his musical career wasn't successful and he needed money.
 4 Because he persuaded him to try acting.
 5 His character was eaten by his bed.
 6 He was popular with teenagers. (he was a 'teen' idol)
 7 He directed, co-wrote and starred in it.
 8 Tim Burton.

- 9 He has still got the tattoo, but it doesn't say 'Winona'.
 10 Geoffrey Rush.

8

- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| 2 left | 10 got |
| 3 got | 11 leave |
| 4 lost | 12 go |
| 5 fell | 13 passed |
| 6 got | 14 graduated |
| 7 bringing | 15 got |
| 8 changed | 16 bought |
| 9 moved | 17 retire |

9

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| 2 's been talking | 7 's been phoning |
| 3 've been using | 8 has, been raining |
| 4 's been going | 9 've been looking |
| 5 Has, been crying | 10 's been studying |
| 6 haven't been working | |

10

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2 for six months | 7 since this time last year |
| 3 for a year | 8 since her operation |
| 4 since last night | 9 for ages |
| 5 for two weeks | 10 since 1997 |
| 6 for months | |

11

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| 2 's broken | 6 's been practising |
| 3 's had | 7 been dieting |
| 4 's been waiting | 8 has decided |
| 5 've been going | 9 've really enjoyed |

12

- 2 Katalin has been writing novels since she retired.
 3 Sue and Jenny have known each other for years.
 4 Finally! We've been waiting for you for two hours!
 5 The band has played over 100 gigs since they formed.
 6 Wolf has been working really hard since he got promoted.
 7 I've been a member of the party for 20 years.
 8 Gina has been living with her parents for a while to save money.
 9 She's been training for the marathon since July.
 10 I've been skiing since I was a child.

13

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| 2 courageous | 8 egotistical |
| 3 obsessive | 9 dedicated |
| 4 charming | 10 original |
| 5 determined | 11 ruthless |
| 6 talented | 12 inspiring |
| 7 self-confident | |

14

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| 2 courageous | 8 egotistical |
| 3 obsessive | 9 determined |
| 4 charming | 10 original |
| 5 dedicated | 11 ruthless |
| 6 talented | 12 inspiring |
| 7 self-confident | |

Answer key

UNIT 5

- 1 2 profit 6 knowledgeable
3 distractions 7 failure
4 improvement 8 produce
5 imaginative

2 a and b

- 2 4, experience 8 3, imagine
3 3, productive 9 4, experienced
4 4, profitable 10 3, improvement
5 3, distraction 11 4, knowledgeable
6 5, imagination 12 1, know
7 2, failure

- 3 2 's he going to do? 6 Is she going to marry
3 I am 7 are they going to build
4 are going to see 8 we aren't
5 'm not going to think

- 4 2 What are you doing in the afternoon?
3 Well, I'm playing squash until three o'clock, then I've got a tutorial.
4 Are you doing anything in the evening?
5 Well, he's seeing patients all morning.
6 No, I'm afraid he's having the afternoon off.
7 Ah, Celia, what time am I having lunch with Gary Parsons?
8 You're leaving at two to visit the factory in Stanmore.

- 5 2 'll need 6 'll get
3 Will you be 7 'll pass
4 won't like 8 won't take
5 will they send

- 6 2 They're due to arrive at about six.
3 Yes, we're hoping to move next month.
4 I know, she's about to take her driving test.
5 Well, I'm thinking of buying a new car.
6 I'm intending to spend the night there.

- 7 2 a 7 b
3 c 8 c
4 a 9 a
5 c 10 a
6 b

- 8 2 good with numbers
3 competitive
4 well-organised
5 special training
6 well-paid
7 long hours
8 qualifications

- 9 b 3 get e 1 is/'s
c 6 receive f 5 start
d 2 sends

- 10 2 Let's stop (now) before it gets dark.
3 You won't get the job unless you can offer something extra.
4 I'd like to see that film as soon as it comes out.
5 I'll wait with you until the taxi comes.
6 You'll be here by lunchtime if you take the 9 a.m. flight.
7 You'll see the bus stop on your right when you come out of the station.
8 I want to go to bed as soon as I get home.
9 I'll book a table at the Wharf Bistro unless you want to go somewhere else.

11 a

- 1 singer
2 chef
3 crossword puzzle writer
4 flight attendant

b

- 2 T 8 T
3 F 9 F
4 F 10 F
5 T 11 F
6 T 12 T
1 T

12 a

- 1 letter A
2 letter B

b

A

- 2 paid
3 responsibilities
4 skills
5 asset
6 achieved

B

- 1 confirm
2 since
3 As
4 numerous
5 further
6 hesitate

13 a

- 2 speaking
3 could I speak to
4 available
5 calling
6 to call me back
7 take your number
8 Thank you. Goodbye

UNIT 6

- 1 2 had forgotten 7 had met
3 had made 8 hadn't travelled
4 had, sold 9 hadn't done
5 hadn't had 10 hadn't won
6 had left

- 2 2 a 6 b
3 a 7 b
4 b 8 a
5 a

- 3 2 was; had left
3 felt had; 'd had
4 had stopped, got
5 had known, asked
6 married, didn't realise, 'd been married
7 hadn't seen, felt
8 sang, 'd never heard
9 'd written, posted
10 was; had eaten

- 4 a
2 A 6 B
3 B 7 A
4 B 8 B
5 A

- 5 a
2 was 6 had never been
3 lived 7 had been
4 was 8 would be
5 wasn't seeing

- 6 2 it would rain overnight
3 he's doing / he was doing very well at maths
4 I could be anything I wanted to be
5 fifty-six people have / had been killed in a train crash
6 the world was flat
7 people in Brazil use / used the internet more than anyone
8 he'd just got married
9 he practised / he'd practised eight hours a day
10 she was working with some great people

- 7 a
2 She wanted to know what my job was.
3 She asked me when I had arrived in London.
4 She wanted to know if I lived in Rome.
5 She asked me where I was living in London.
6 She asked me how long I'd been learning English.
7 She wanted to know if I liked England.
8 She asked me if I'd been to London before.

- b
2 What is your job? / What do you do?
3 When did you arrive in London?
4 Do you live in Rome?
5 Where are you living in London?
6 How long have you been learning English?
7 Do you like England?
8 Have you been to London before?

- 8 a
2 He asked me if I was here on holiday.
3 He asked me if I was travelling alone.
4 He asked me if I had packed my suitcases myself.
5 He asked me if I had been to the USA before.
6 He asked me how long I would be in the country.
7 He asked me if I knew anyone in San Francisco.
8 He asked me where I was going to stay.
9 He asked me how much money I had with me.

- 9 a
4 Pat's father told her / said she should be more polite.
5 Danny told me / said he was going to the USA.
6 Tell your brother that you're sorry.
8 Could you tell me / say your name again, please?

- b
2 told, off 7 tell, about
3 tell, the truth 8 said, no
4 saying, goodbye 9 tell, difference
5 said, sorry 10 told, what
6 say, thank you

- 10 1 D 4 B
2 A 5 C
3 E

- 11 2 fortunately 6 Unfortunately
3 gradually 7 obviously
4 Surprisingly 8 eventually
5 suddenly

- 12 2 found 12 thinner
3 Then 13 could
4 fell 14 more
5 new wife 15 did not
6 enough 16 the hunter
7 told 17 surprise
8 for 18 her arms
9 beautiful 19 cannot stay
10 a lot of gold 20 flew
11 more fabric

Answer key

UNIT 7

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 2 weather forecast | 8 phone-in |
| 3 murder mystery | 9 reality show |
| 4 documentary | 10 sitcom |
| 5 travel news | 11 soap opera |
| 6 game show | 12 cookery programme |
| 7 talent show | |

- 2 a
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 2 shocking | 6 annoyed |
| 3 disappointed | 7 pleased |
| 4 confused | 8 inspiring |
| 5 shocked | 9 disappointing |

- 3
- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 2 embarrassing | 6 confusing |
| 3 annoyed | 7 shocked |
| 4 inspired | 8 frustrating |
| 5 irritating | |

- 4
- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 2 have | 7 are |
| 3 be | 8 is |
| 4 has | 9 had |
| 5 were | 10 are |
| 6 was | |

- 5
- When was the car stolen?
 - Where are tickets for the concert sold?
 - Where will the new hospital be built?
 - Who was the article written by?
 - Why has the open air concert been cancelled?
 - Where is Portuguese spoken?
 - What was Napoleon known as?
 - Who was the film directed by?
 - How many people have been injured?

- 6
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 2 was found | 6 Was, built |
| 3 have been stolen | 7 is not included |
| 4 are, being held / will, be held | 8 Are, frozen |
| 5 are not to be sold | |

- 7
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| 2 are made | 8 will be given |
| 3 export | 9 has been redesigned |
| 4 are worn | 10 open |
| 5 was | 11 comes |
| 6 were written | 12 are checked |
| 7 was | |

- 8 a
- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 2 freezing | 6 tragic |
| 3 terrified | 7 astonished |
| 4 ridiculous | 8 boiling |
| 5 hilarious | |

- 9 a
- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 D | 6 S |
| 3 D | 7 S |
| 4 S | 8 S |
| 5 D | |

- 10 a
- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 2 a comedy show | 8 a TV drama |
| 3 a classical concert | 9 a comedy show |
| 4 an opera | 10 a musical |
| 5 a play | 11 a ballet |
| 6 a TV drama | 12 a play |
| 7 a pop video | 13 a rock concert |

- b
- | | |
|----------|-------------------|
| 2 lyrics | 6 special effects |
| 3 plot | 7 scenery |
| 4 cast | 8 orchestra |
| 5 set | |

- 11 a
- | | |
|-----|--|
| 1 B | |
| 2 C | |
| 3 A | |
- b
- | | |
|-----|------|
| 2 F | 7 T |
| 3 F | 8 F |
| 4 T | 9 T |
| 5 T | 10 F |
| 6 F | |

- 12 a
- Would you like to come?, I'm sorry
 - when you get there
 - I'd love to!
 - What about meeting, I'll see you there
 - Are you free, I'm having

- 13 a
- C, E
 - F, B
 - A, D

Inviting:

I was wondering if you'd like to come ...
Let me know as soon as you can.
Could you possibly come to ...
I do hope you can come.

Accepting an invitation:

I'd love to come.
Yes, I think I can make it.

Refusing an invitation:

I'm afraid ...
I won't be able to come.
What a shame – some other time perhaps?

UNIT 8

- 1 2 Yes 5 Yes
3 Yes 6 No
4 Yes 7 Yes
- 2 2 Do you mind if I sit here?
3 Could you speak more slowly, please?
4 Would you mind looking after my bag for a minute?
5 Could I possibly borrow \$20?
6 Would you mind turning down your music?
- 3 a
2 Would you mind helping me with my suitcase?
3 Could you pass the salt, please?
4 Would you bring us the bill, please?
5 Do you mind if I go now?
6 Would you mind getting me some milk?
7 Could I possibly have a look at your newspaper?
8 Would you mind answering my phone while I'm out?
- 4 2 Do you think I could borrow your camera?
3 Could you say that again?
4 Would you mind checking this letter?
5 Would you turn the radio down?
6 Do you think you could lend me ten euros?
7 Do you mind if I give you my essay a day late?
8 Could I possibly use your computer?
9 Is it OK if I tell you tomorrow?
- 5 a
2 B 5 B
3 B 6 A
4 A
- 6 a
2 Shall I get you a drink?
3 OK, I'll come over and have a look.
4 Don't worry, I'll take you to the station.
5 I'll lend it to you if you want.
6 Shall I go over and help her?
7 Certainly. I'll get you a brochure.
8 Shall I buy her a pair for her birthday?
- 7
1 B: Yes very – I'll take them.
2 A: I've got a problem with my shower. It isn't working.
B: I'll send someone up straightaway. Which room is it?
3 A: There's a problem with the time of my flight, I'm afraid.
B: OK, shall I see if I can change it for you?
4 A: Hi! Nice to see you. Come in and have a coffee.
B: OK, but I've got a meeting later so I'll need to leave by 11.
5 A: Are you ready to order?
B: Yes, I'll have the fish.
6 A: Has Mrs Williams in the Accounts Department returned from lunch yet?
B: Yes, she has. Shall I put you through?
7 A: Is there anything good on TV tonight?
B: I don't know – shall I have a look in the newspaper?
- 8 2 'I'll walk 7 'I'll buy
3 are going to spend 8 'm going to do
4 'I'll go 9 'I'll throw
5 'm going to visit 10 'I'll give
6 'I'll see

- 9 2 pick, up 7 invited, to her party
3 refused, pay 8 shake, hands
4 went out, date 9 insisted, driving
5 hugged, each other 10 share, bill
6 took, home
9 insisted, driving
- 10 2 The company representative **insisted** on paying for lunch.
3 No, we're just friends, we didn't go out on a date or anything like that.
4 You live near me so I'll **pick** you up on the way, if you want.
5 I'm afraid I'll have to **refuse** your kind invitation. I'll be holiday.
6 Little Johnny! Come and **kiss** grandma on both cheeks!
7 It's not safe for you to walk round here at night. Don't worry, I'll **take** you home.
8 Ronnie's so mean. He never even offers to **pay** when we go out.
9 Did you hear about that footballer who refused to **shake hands** before the game?
10 You don't have to pay just because you're a man. Let's **share** the bill.
- 11 a
a 3 e 1
b 8 f 4
c 2 g 6
d 5 h 7
b
2 T 7 F
3 T 8 T
4 F 9 T
5 T 10 F
6 F
- 12 2 In China it's considered rude to use a hot towel to wipe your face.
3 Germans don't tend to call colleagues by their first names.
4 In Japan it's good manners to build relationships slowly when doing business.
5 In many Arabic countries it's unacceptable to talk about business during meals.
6 In the UK it's important to take a gift to a dinner party.
7 In Spain it isn't usual to write 2nd July as 7/2.
8 In the USA it's perfectly normal for people to wear casual clothes on Fridays.
- 13 a
2 It's **considered** rude to show the bottom of your feet.
3 It's **unacceptable** to touch someone's head.
4 It's **perfectly** normal to wear jeans in an office.
5 It's good **manners** to hold the door open for someone.
6 It's important to **say** sorry if you are in someone's way.
7 On the **whole**, it's OK to blow your nose in public.
8 On the whole, it's acceptable **for** men and women to share the bill when they go out.
9 It is bad manners to laugh without covering your mouth.
10 It's **usual** to take a present when you go to someone's house for dinner.

Answer key

UNIT 9

- 1 a
- 1 b 3 a
2 c 4 c
- b
- 1 (After paying a fee to become a member.) You have to take an e-photo, write a description and fill out a sales form.
- 2 a sporting goods
b cars and other vehicles
c real estate
d collectibles
- 3 By word of mouth (people told each other about it)
- 4 In the late 1990s
- 5 No
- 6 Meg Whitman
- 7 They get a 'cut' (a percentage) of each sale.
- 8 Yes
- 2 a
- 2 e who 6 b who
3 g whose 7 d where
4 a where 8 f which
5 h which
- 3 someone (who) I work with
the thing (that) I liked most
- 4 a and b
- 2 a This is the balcony where we had breakfast every morning ...
b ... and this is the sea which/that was right in front of our apartment.
- 3 a This is a beach café which/that stayed open till three in the morning ...
b ... and this is the man who/that owned it.
- 4 a This is a fish restaurant where we had excellent meals ...
b ... and this is a local woman whose name I can't remember.
- 5 a This is one day (when) we went on a boat trip ...
b ... and these are the men whose boat we borrowed.
- 6 a This is a market which/that was open every Wednesday ...
b ... and this is me wearing a hat (which/that) I bought there.
- 5 a
- 2 restarting 8 breaks down
3 reinstall, software 9 switch it off
4 recharge 10 unplug
5 scroll down 11 Hold down
6 touch the icon 12 press
7 doesn't work
- 6 a
- | stress on the first part | stress on both parts |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| laptop | digital camera |
| internet addict | personal trainer |
| dishwasher | electric cooker |
| bodyguard | personal computer |
| recycling bin | mobile phone |
| energy drink | |
| instruction manual | |
| washing machine | |
| games console | |
- 7 a
- countable singular: banana, chair, person, price, ring, storm, vegetable
countable plural: children, people, potatoes
uncountable: fruit, information, jewellery, milk, money, news, petrol, pollution, rice, sugar, traffic, weather
- b
- 2 isn't 7 is
3 was 8 was
4 are 9 is
5 is 10 was
6 is
- 8 a
- 2 d A: I've got no friends.
S: Come on ... you've got loads of friends.
- 3 f A: I haven't got much money.
S: You only need enough for a taxi.
- 4 g A: There'll be too many people.
S: Oh, but only a few people are coming.
- 5 c A: I never have anything to say.
S: Don't be silly. You've got plenty you could talk about.
- 6 a A: I've got too much homework to do.
S: You've got a couple of hours tomorrow when you could finish it.
- 7 b A: There isn't enough time to get ready.
S: There's lots of time – we don't need to be there until nine!
- 9 2 a little salt 8 plenty of things
3 too much noise 9 a lot of / lots
4 enough food 10 any
5 not much parking space 11 loads of
6 not many 12 no money
7 lot of support
- 10 2 They're both made of glass.
3 They're both made of metal.
4 They're both rectangular.
5 They're both used for sticking.
6 They've both got batteries.
7 They're both round.
8 They're both made of wool.
- 11 a
- 2 How would you like to pay?
3 Can I bring it back if it isn't right?
4 How did you get on with those?
5 Do I have to pay for delivery?
6 Have you got a product code?
7 Do you have this in a size 16?
8 Is that including VAT?
- b
- b 4 f 7
c 1 g 2
d 3 h 6
e 8
- 12 a
- 2 I don't suppose you've found it
3 could you post it
4 let me know how much the postage is
5 I am writing to enquire whether
6 I do hope it has been found
7 I would be grateful if you could send it
8 I will of course pay for postage

UNIT 10

- 1 a
- | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| 2 50,025 | 5 1,450 km ² |
| 3 1.5 million | 6 a profit of 21% |
| 4 30°C | |
- b
- 2 twelve thousand, two hundred and sixty-five dollars
 - 3 fifteen square metres
 - 4 three hundred and five thousand euros
 - 5 thirty degrees Celsius
 - 6 seventy kilometres an hour
 - 7 ten million
 - 8 four point three
- 2
- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 2 She'll love it | 7 The coach won't go |
| 3 I won't win | 8 Will you be there? |
| 4 It won't take long | 9 It'll definitely rain |
| 5 There will be | 10 You'll probably |
| 6 you'll arrive | |
- 3
- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2 aren't likely to eat | 7 are likely to experience |
| 3 isn't likely to play | 8 aren't likely to arrive |
| 4 is likely to be | 9 is likely to have |
| 5 aren't likely to improve | 10 is likely to get |
| 6 aren't likely to sleep | |
- 4 a
- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 2 may well leave | 5 may well fail |
| 3 may well get married | 6 may well snow |
| 4 may well cancel | |
- 5
- 2 Carlos probably won't pass his exam.
 - 3 Teresa may well decide to stay in New York.
 - 4 Sandy isn't likely to get the job.
 - 5 I'll almost certainly do a computing course next year.
 - 6 We could be late so don't wait for us.
 - 7 We probably won't go away this weekend.
 - 8 There are likely to be loads of people on the beach.
 - 9 Jamie almost certainly won't pass his test.
 - 10 Robots are unlikely to become more intelligent than humans.
- 6 a
- 2 We definitely won't have time to do any sightseeing.
 - 3 It's likely to rain before the end of the day.
 - 4 My friend Mari could be a famous actress one day.
 - 5 My boss almost certainly won't agree to the pay rise.
 - 6 You'll probably recognise my sister when you see her.
 - 7 We aren't likely to get back from the theatre before midnight.
 - 8 Our teacher will almost certainly give us a lot of homework for the weekend.
- 7 a
- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| 2 decrease ↓ | 8 deteriorate ↓ |
| 3 go up ↑ | 9 get worse ↓ |
| 4 get better ↑ | 10 go down ↓ |
| 5 fall ↓ | 11 improve ↓ |
| 6 become less (+ adjective) ↓ | 12 rise ↑ |
| 7 increase ↑ | |
- b
- 2 decreased / fallen / gone down
 - 3 risen / increased / gone up
 - 4 gone up / increased / risen
 - 5 improved / got much better
 - 6 become more difficult / deteriorated / got worse
 - 7 become
 - 8 decreases / falls / goes down
 - 9 goes up / gets better / increases

- 8 a
- 2 would, do, tried
 - 3 broke down, would, get out
 - 4 Would, know, cut
 - 5 knew, would, tell
 - 6 Would, feel
 - 7 Would, move, had
 - 8 Would, eat
 - 9 would, do, found
 - 10 offered, would, do
- b
- | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| a 8 | d 3 | g 5 |
| b 4 | e 7 | h 2 |
| c 7 | f 9 | i 6 |
- 9 a
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2 's | 6 were |
| 3 'll call | 7 spent |
| 4 's | 8 worked |
| 5 'd / would go | 9 wouldn't have |
- 10
- 2 he'd start a business
 - 3 if he was taller
 - 4 if she trusted you more
 - 5 would you take revenge
 - 6 I would take the day off work
 - 7 if it was on fire
 - 8 would you live
 - 9 if it wasn't cheap
 - 10 I'd worry less about my health
- 11 a
- 2 I'll go on holiday next summer if ...
 - 3 I'll speak to my mother next week if ...
 - 4 If I won the lottery, I'd ...
 - 5 I'll go to bed early tonight if ...
 - 6 I'd stop studying English if ...
- 12 a
- 1 Paola and Jayne
 - 2 Miko, Roger and Jaime
 - 3 Tomas, Miko and Jayne
 - 4 Miko
- b
- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 T | 4 F |
| 2 F | 5 T |
| 3 T | 6 F |
- 13
- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| 2 wealthy | 7 taxpayers |
| 3 education | 8 corruption |
| 4 homelessness | 9 racism |
| 5 healthcare | 10 poor |
| 6 unemployment | |
- 14
- 2 the opposition parties
 - 3 defence
 - 4 waste money on
 - 5 healthcare
 - 6 corruption
 - 7 reduce taxes for
 - 8 taxpayers'
 - 9 Unemployment
 - 10 racism
 - 11 the wealthy
 - 12 pollution

Answer key

UNIT 11

- 1 a
- You're allowed to walk on the grass.
 - Are we allowed to use a calculator?
 - Visitors are not allowed to touch the exhibits.
 - On Saturdays, we're allowed to stay up until ten o'clock.
 - Children under five are not allowed to use the swimming pool without an adult.
 - Am I allowed to hang pictures on the walls?
 - You're allowed to wear casual clothes.
 - You aren't allowed to use your mobile phone in here.
 - Are we allowed to take photos in here?
- b
- | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 2 can | 5 shouldn't | 8 ought to |
| 3 aren't allowed to | 6 don't have to | 9 can't |
| 4 must | 7 mustn't | 10 are allowed to |
- 2 a
- | | |
|------------------|--------------|
| 2 should | 7 don't have |
| 3 aren't allowed | 8 mustn't |
| 4 are allowed | 9 can |
| 5 can't | 10 must |
| 6 ought | |
- 3
- 2 SC, Can I book aerobics classes in advance?
 - LIB, How long am I allowed to keep books?
 - LC, Do I have to take a test?
 - SC, Should I bring a photo?
 - LC, How many classes am I allowed to miss?
- 4 a
- Students mustn't arrive late.
 - You ought to talk to her about it.
 - We have to be there 30 minutes before it starts.
 - I'm not allowed to copy this text.
 - You shouldn't say things like that.
 - You don't have to wear jeans, but you can if you want to.
 - You can't use your phone in here.
- 5
- | | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| 2 as a result | 6 for this reason |
| 3 What is more | 7 Besides |
| 4 Despite this | 8 therefore |
| 5 although | |
- 6
- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 c | 5 c |
| 3 a | 6 b |
| 4 a | 7 b |
- 7
- I had to clean my boots everyday.
 - I wasn't allowed to have long hair.
 - I couldn't email home.
 - We could watch a movie every Saturday evening.
 - We were allowed to go into town once a month.
 - I didn't have to pay for my meals.
- 8 A
- No, we weren't.
 - How many questions did you have to answer?
 - We had to do twenty in three hours.
- B
- Were you allowed to stay up late?
 - Yeah, we could sit by the campfire until midnight.
 - Did you have to get up early?
 - No, we didn't have to get up until nine.
- C
- Did Francoise have a good time in Australia?
 - No, she had to work six days a week.
 - That's terrible!
 - And she wasn't allowed to phone us.
- 9
- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 2 don't have to | 6 don't have to |
| 3 had to | 7 mustn't |
| 4 have to | 8 must |
| 5 didn't have to | |
- 10 a
- | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 Mario Silva | 5 Mario Silva |
| 2 Fernando Silva | 6 Dominique Moceneau |
| 3 Lisa Stowe | 7 Dumitru Moceneau, Lisa Stowe |
| 4 Beatrice | 8 Beatrice, Dominique Moceneau |
- b
- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 c | 4 b |
| 2 e | 5 d |
| 3 a | |
- 11 a
- I don't know about that. In my opinion
 - I take your point; to be honest I don't really agree
 - What do you mean?
 - You have to remember that
 - I don't know about you, but I think
- 12 a
- | | | |
|----|----|----|
| 1C | 2A | 3B |
|----|----|----|
- b
- mean
 - In
 - about
 - don't
 - but
 - take
 - honest
- c
- 1B
- | | |
|----|----|
| 2C | 3A |
|----|----|
- 13
- to meet
 - It is often used
 - that it should
 - have done
 - Firstly,
 - criminals who have
 - What is more,
 - For that reason,
 - important arguments
 - people
 - to commit
 - unnecessary
 - justice is a
 - from repeating

UNIT 12

- 1 1 F 4 E
2 D 5 A
3 B 6 C
4 E

- 3 2 could have eaten your sandwich
3 could have left your wallet in the bank
4 could have caught an earlier train
5 They could have gone to the wrong place to meet us.
6 I could have been out when you called.
7 Dave could have got stuck in traffic.
8 You could have left the caps lock key on.

- 3 2 You shouldn't have told Tom (my secret).
3 We should have taken a taxi.
4 You should have discussed it with me first.
5 He shouldn't have left it in his car.
6 Someone should have told me that Gerard was a vegetarian.
7 I shouldn't have stayed out late last night.
8 He should have studied (for his exam).

- 5 2 You shouldn't have taken her book without asking first.
3 They still haven't confirmed delivery. **Could** we have sent it to the wrong address?
4 Rio really shouldn't have given up football. He was so talented.
5 I wouldn't have **stopped** to break up the fight like Mike did. It was too dangerous.
6 Fatih and Vera **couldn't** have known about the party, or they would have come.
7 I know I should have **called** you sooner, but I've been so busy.
8 Thanks for all your help, I **couldn't** have done it without you.
9 In your position, I would have backed up my files first.
10 The doctor should have **told** you sooner.

- 6 2 would have liked 6 could have had
3 couldn't have run 7 wouldn't have believed
4 shouldn't have listened 8 could have been
5 should have done 9 would have bought

- 7 a
2 could walk 5 shouldn't have turned
3 wouldn't have stayed 6 I would have bought
4 could have invited

- 8 2 h 6 b
3 d 7 e
4 a 8 f
5 g

- 9 2 wouldn't be 5 hadn't 8 had cast
3 have arrived 6 hadn't missed 9 hadn't walked
4 have picked you up 7 would have won 10 be

- 10 a
1 He ran away from home because his parents forced him to enrol in an electrician's course and because he wanted 'to become something in life'.
2 His family thought he was dead.

- b
2 If he hadn't run away he would have done an electrician's course.
3 If he'd stayed at home, he'd be an electrician now.
4 He wouldn't have had enough money to study if he hadn't worked as a waiter.
5 If he had written to his parents, they wouldn't have thought he was dead.
6 If they hadn't seen the programme they would have still thought he was dead.
7 He wouldn't have scored 86.5 percent if he hadn't worked hard.
8 If he hadn't been very clever, he wouldn't have won the award.

- 11 2 f 6 h
3 e 7 b
4 a 8 d
5 g

- 12 a
1 C
2 A
3 B
2
1 A Casablanca
B on the ship, the Titanic
C in Russia
2 A Rick Blaine, Ilsa, Victor
B Rose, Jack, the rich fiancé
C the doctor, his wife and his lover
3 A sad
B sad
C both

- 13 a
2 paid
3 received
4 dates
5 booking
6 sent
7 heard
8 write

- b
correct order: f, c, a, h, b, e, g, d

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