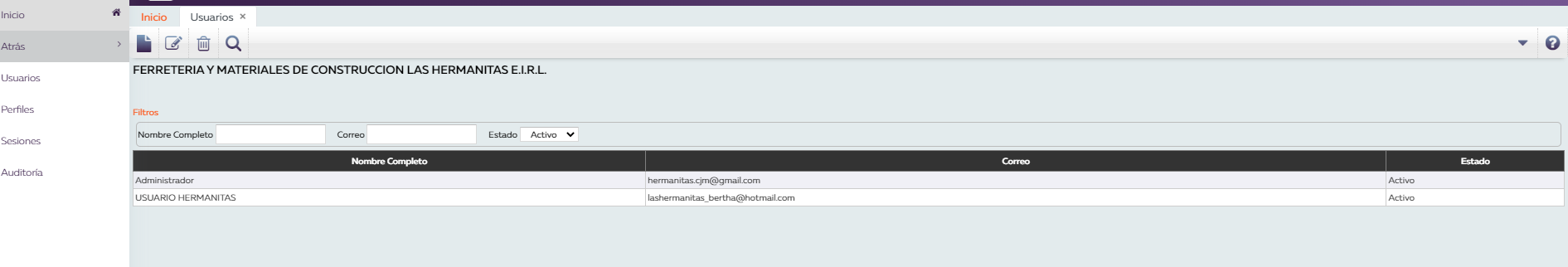
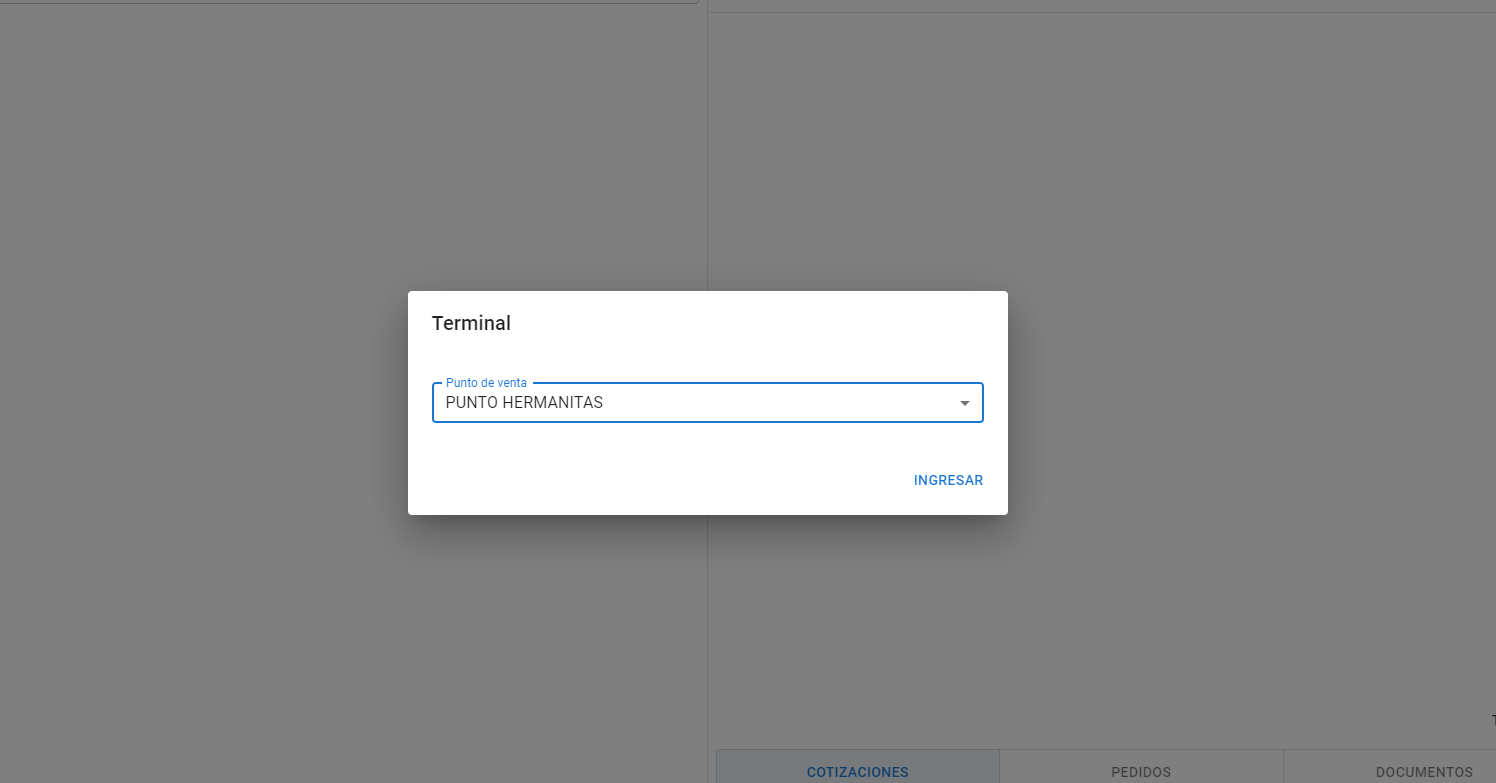
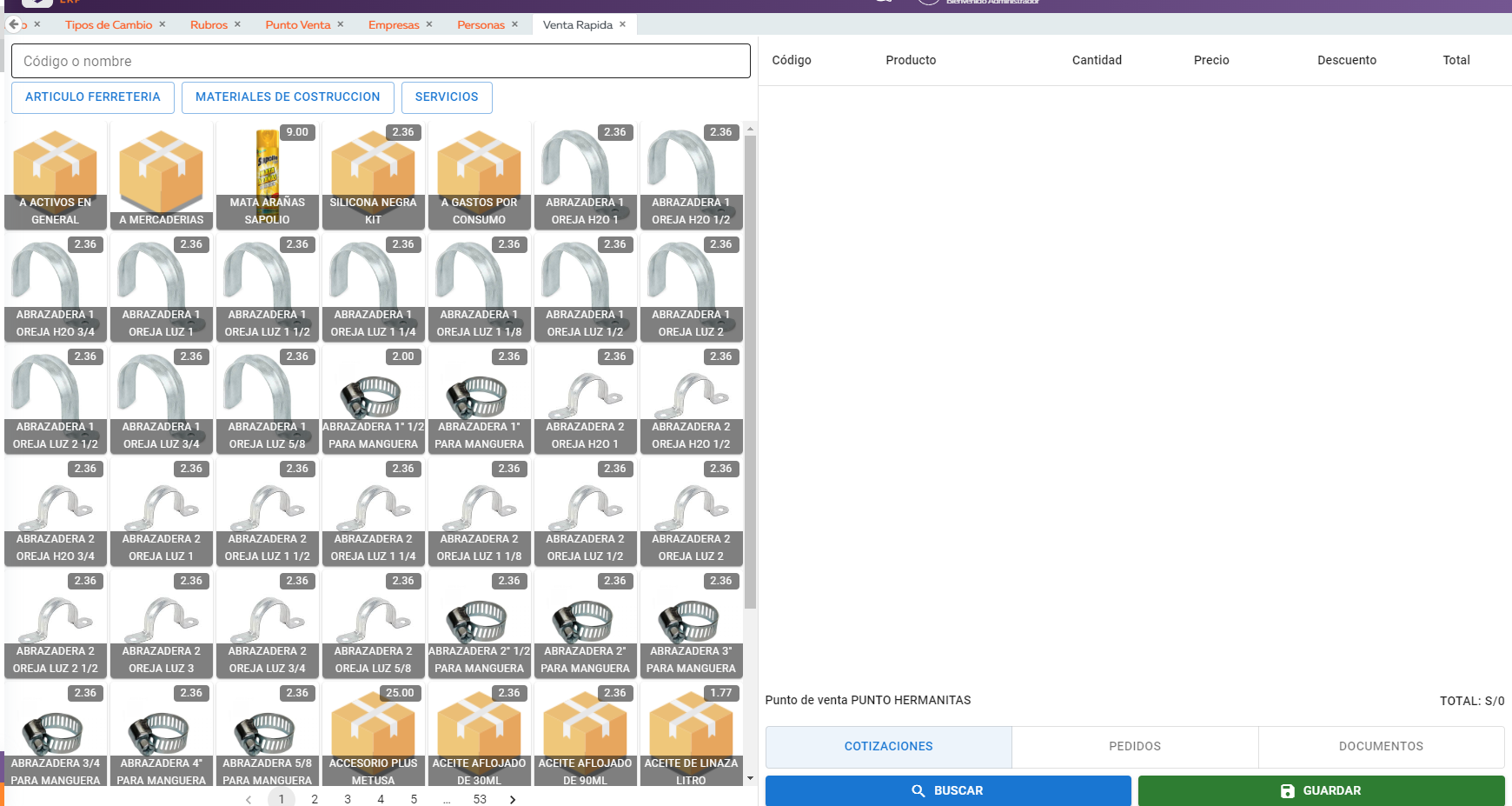


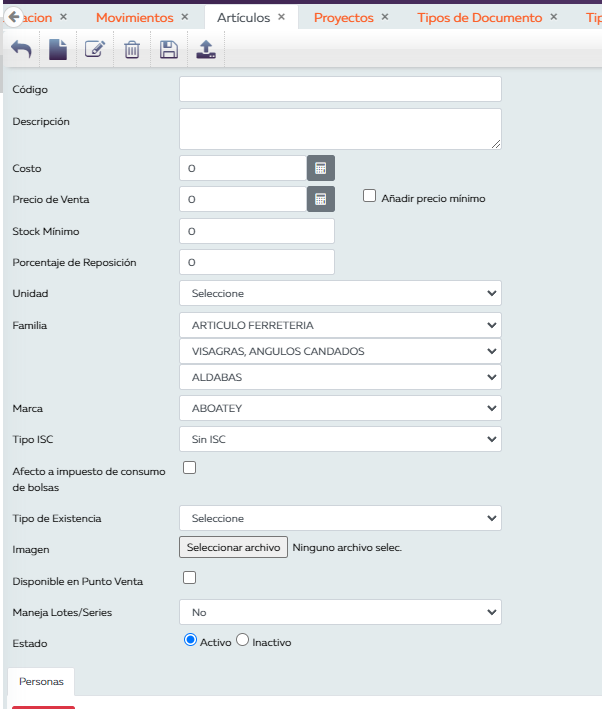
Mantenimiento de usuarios

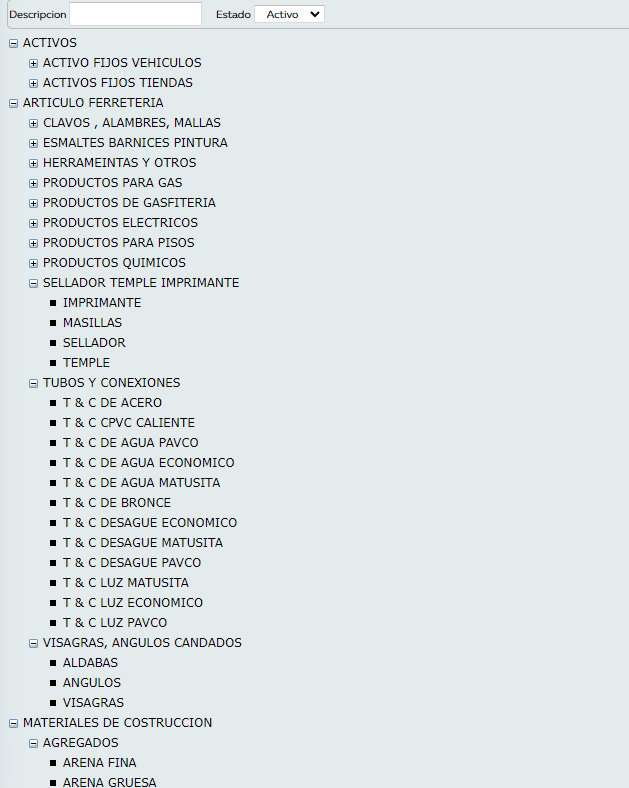


1. Venta rápida









familias