

Propose 5 cyber security alerts with for each of the systems. provide 1. alert description 2. alert logic (i.e. 5 detections in 1 minute, etc) 3. example log lines with detection 4. logfile location. Systems:

- Windows OS (security event logs)
- Linux OS (auditd raw logs)
- nginx access logs
- apache access logs
- IIS access logs
- bigip F5 ASM detection logs
- DAM Ipmeriva logs

- Keycloak APPSSO logs
- chcheckpoint firewall logs
- jboss logs
- tomcat logs

- alerts based on SELECT statements output - propose SQL SELECT statements to obtain security relevant data, i.e. from V\$ views or other on Oracle DB
- alerts based on SELECT statements output - propose SQL SELECT statements to obtain security relevant data, i.e. fromsystem or other tables or views on MSSQL
- alerts based on SELECT statements output - propose SQL SELECT statements to obtain security relevant data, i.e. fromsystem or other tables or views on Mysql DB

=====

Sure, here are the proposed cyber security alerts for each of the systems:

Windows OS (Security Event Logs)

1. ****Alert Description****: Multiple failed login attempts

- ****Alert Logic****: 5 failed login attempts within 1 minute

- ****Example Log Lines****:

...

EventID: 4625, LogonType: 2, AccountName: user1, FailureReason:
Unknown user name or bad password

```

    EventID: 4625, LogonType: 2, AccountName: user1, FailureReason:
Unknown user name or bad password
    EventID: 4625, LogonType: 2, AccountName: user1, FailureReason:
Unknown user name or bad password
    EventID: 4625, LogonType: 2, AccountName: user1, FailureReason:
Unknown user name or bad password
    EventID: 4625, LogonType: 2, AccountName: user1, FailureReason:
Unknown user name or bad password
    ...

- **Logfile Location**: `C:\Windows\System32\winevt\Logs\Security.evtx`

2. **Alert Description**: Unauthorized access to sensitive files
- **Alert Logic**: Access to a sensitive file by an unauthorized user
- **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

    EventID: 4663, ObjectName: C:\SensitiveData\confidential.txt,
AccessMask: 0x2, AccountName: unauthorized_user
    ...

- **Logfile Location**: `C:\Windows\System32\winevt\Logs\Security.evtx`

3. **Alert Description**: New user account creation
- **Alert Logic**: Creation of a new user account
- **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

    EventID: 4720, AccountName: new_user, AccountDomain: DOMAIN
    ...

- **Logfile Location**: `C:\Windows\System32\winevt\Logs\Security.evtx`

4. **Alert Description**: User added to administrators group
- **Alert Logic**: Addition of a user to the administrators group
- **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

    EventID: 4732, GroupName: Administrators, MemberName: user1
    ...

- **Logfile Location**: `C:\Windows\System32\winevt\Logs\Security.evtx`

5. **Alert Description**: Service installation
- **Alert Logic**: Installation of a new service
- **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

```

```

    EventID: 7045, ServiceName: NewService, ServiceFileName: C:\Program
Files\NewService\service.exe
    ...

- **Logfile Location**: `C:\Windows\System32\winevt\Logs\System.evtx`

### Linux OS (auditd Raw Logs)

1. **Alert Description**: Multiple failed login attempts
    - **Alert Logic**: 5 failed login attempts within 1 minute
    - **Example Log Lines**:
        ...

        type=USER_LOGIN msg=audit(1622542800.123:1234): user pid=1234 uid=0
        auid=1000 ses=1 msg='op=login id=1000 exe="/usr/bin/login" hostname=?
        addr=? terminal=tty1 res=failed'
        ...

    - **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/audit/audit.log`

2. **Alert Description**: Unauthorized file access
    - **Alert Logic**: Access to a sensitive file by an unauthorized user
    - **Example Log Lines**:
        ...

        type=AVC msg=audit(1622542800.123:1234): avc: denied { read } for
        pid=1234 comm="cat" name="confidential.txt" dev="sda1" ino=12345
        scontext=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0
        tcontext=system_u:object_r:admin_home_t:s0 tclass=file
        ...

    - **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/audit/audit.log`

3. **Alert Description**: New user account creation
    - **Alert Logic**: Creation of a new user account
    - **Example Log Lines**:
        ...

        type=USER_ACCT msg=audit(1622542800.123:1234): pid=1234 uid=0 auid=0
        ses=1 msg='op=add_user id=1001 exe="/usr/sbin/useradd" hostname=? addr=?
        terminal=tty1 res=success'
        ...

    - **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/audit/audit.log`

4. **Alert Description**: User added to sudoers
    - **Alert Logic**: Addition of a user to the sudoers file

```

```

- **Example Log Lines**:
  ...

  type=USER_ROLE_CHANGE msg=audit(1622542800.123:1234): pid=1234 uid=0
  audit=0 ses=1 msg='op=add_to_sudoers id=1001 exe="/usr/sbin/usermod"
  hostname=? addr=? terminal=tty1 res=success'
  ...

- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/audit/audit.log`

```

5. ****Alert Description**:** Service installation

```

- **Alert Logic**: Installation of a new service
- **Example Log Lines**:
  ...

  type=SERVICE_START msg=audit(1622542800.123:1234): pid=1234 uid=0
  audit=0 ses=1 msg='op=start_service id=1001 exe="/usr/sbin/service"
  hostname=? addr=? terminal=tty1 res=success'
  ...

- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/audit/audit.log`

```

nginx Access Logs

1. ****Alert Description**:** Multiple 404 errors

```

- **Alert Logic**: 10 404 errors within 1 minute from the same IP
- **Example Log Lines**:
  ...

  192.168.1.1 - - [12/Oct/2023:14:55:36 +0000] "GET /nonexistentpage
  HTTP/1.1" 404 169 "-" "Mozilla/5.0"
  ...

- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/nginx/access.log`

```

2. ****Alert Description**:** SQL Injection attempt

```

- **Alert Logic**: Detection of SQL keywords in URL
- **Example Log Lines**:
  ...

  192.168.1.1 - - [12/Oct/2023:14:55:36 +0000] "GET /index.php?id=1' OR
  '1'='1 HTTP/1.1" 200 169 "-" "Mozilla/5.0"
  ...

- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/nginx/access.log`

```

3. ****Alert Description**:** Brute force login attempts

```
- **Alert Logic**: 5 failed login attempts within 1 minute from the
same IP
- **Example Log Lines**:
  ...
  192.168.1.1 - - [12/Oct/2023:14:55:36 +0000] "POST /login HTTP/1.1"
401 169 "-" "Mozilla/5.0"
  ...
- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/nginx/access.log`
```

```
4. **Alert Description**: Access to restricted URL
- **Alert Logic**: Access to a restricted URL
- **Example Log Lines**:
  ...
  192.168.1.1 - - [12/Oct/2023:14:55:36 +0000] "GET /admin HTTP/1.1"
403 169 "-" "Mozilla/5.0"
  ...
- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/nginx/access.log`
```

```
5. **Alert Description**: Large file download
- **Alert Logic**: Download of a file larger than 100MB
- **Example Log Lines**:
  ...
  192.168.1.1 - - [12/Oct/2023:14:55:36 +0000] "GET /largefile.zip
HTTP/1.1" 200 104857600 "-" "Mozilla/5.0"
  ...
- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/nginx/access.log`
```

Apache Access Logs

```
1. **Alert Description**: Multiple 404 errors
- **Alert Logic**: 10 404 errors within 1 minute from the same IP
- **Example Log Lines**:
  ...
  192.168.1.1 - - [12/Oct/2023:14:55:36 +0000] "GET /nonexistentpage
HTTP/1.1" 404 169 "-" "Mozilla/5.0"
  ...
- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/apache2/access.log`
```

```
2. **Alert Description**: SQL Injection attempt
- **Alert Logic**: Detection of SQL keywords in URL
```

```

- **Example Log Lines**:
  ...

  192.168.1.1 - - [12/Oct/2023:14:55:36 +0000] "GET /index.php?id=1' OR
'1'='1 HTTP/1.1" 200 169 "-" "Mozilla/5.0"
  ...

- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/apache2/access.log`

3. **Alert Description**: Brute force login attempts
  - **Alert Logic**: 5 failed login attempts within 1 minute from the
same IP
  - **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

    192.168.1.1 - - [12/Oct/2023:14:55:36 +0000] "POST /login HTTP/1.1"
401 169 "-" "Mozilla/5.0"
    ...

  - **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/apache2/access.log`

4. **Alert Description**: Access to restricted URL
  - **Alert Logic**: Access to a restricted URL
  - **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

    192.168.1.1 - - [12/Oct/2023:14:55:36 +0000] "GET /admin HTTP/1.1"
403 169 "-" "Mozilla/5.0"
    ...

  - **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/apache2/access.log`

5. **Alert Description**: Large file download
  - **Alert Logic**: Download of a file larger than 100MB
  - **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

    192.168.1.1 - - [12/Oct/2023:14:55:36 +0000] "GET /largefile.zip
HTTP/1.1" 200 104857600 "-" "Mozilla/5.0"
    ...

  - **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/apache2/access.log`

### IIS Access Logs

1. **Alert Description**: Multiple 404 errors
  - **Alert Logic**: 10 404 errors within 1 minute from the same IP
  - **Example Log Lines**:

```

```

    2023-10-12 14:55:36 192.168.1.1 GET /nonexistentpage - 80 -
192.168.1.1 Mozilla/5.0 404 0 0 169
    ...

- **Logfile Location**:
`C:\inetpub\logs\LogFiles\W3SVC1\u_exYYMMDD.log`

2. **Alert Description**: SQL Injection attempt
- **Alert Logic**: Detection of SQL keywords in URL
- **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

    2023-10-12 14:55:36 192.168.1.1 GET /index.php?id=1' OR '1'='1 - 80 -
192.168.1.1 Mozilla/5.0 200 0 0 169
    ...

- **Logfile Location**:
`C:\inetpub\logs\LogFiles\W3SVC1\u_exYYMMDD.log`

3. **Alert Description**: Brute force login attempts
- **Alert Logic**: 5 failed login attempts within 1 minute from the
same IP
- **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

    2023-10-12 14:55:36 192.168.1.1 POST /login - 80 - 192.168.1.1
Mozilla/5.0 401 0 0 169
    ...

- **Logfile Location**:
`C:\inetpub\logs\LogFiles\W3SVC1\u_exYYMMDD.log`

4. **Alert Description**: Access to restricted URL
- **Alert Logic**: Access to a restricted URL
- **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

    2023-10-12 14:55:36 192.168.1.1 GET /admin - 80 - 192.168.1.1
Mozilla/5.0 403 0 0 169
    ...

- **Logfile Location**:
`C:\inetpub\logs\LogFiles\W3SVC1\u_exYYMMDD.log`

5. **Alert Description**: Large file download
- **Alert Logic**: Download of a file larger than 100MB

```

```

- **Example Log Lines**:
  ...

  2023-10-12 14:55:36 192.168.1.1 GET /largefile.zip - 80 - 192.168.1.1
Mozilla/5.0 200 0 0 104857600
  ...

- **Logfile Location**:
`C:\inetpub\logs\LogFiles\W3SVC1\u_exYYMMDD.log`

### BigIP F5 ASM Detection Logs

1. **Alert Description**: SQL Injection attempt
  - **Alert Logic**: Detection of SQL keywords in request
  - **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

    <134>Oct 12 14:55:36 bigip1 ASM:attack_type="SQL Injection"
src_ip="192.168.1.1" request="GET /index.php?id=1' OR '1'='1"
    ...

  - **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/asm`

2. **Alert Description**: Cross-Site Scripting (XSS) attempt
  - **Alert Logic**: Detection of XSS keywords in request
  - **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

    <134>Oct 12 14:55:36 bigip1 ASM:attack_type="Cross-Site Scripting"
src_ip="192.168.1.1" request="GET
/index.php?name=<script>alert('XSS')</script>"
    ...

  - **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/asm`

3. **Alert Description**: Brute force login attempts
  - **Alert Logic**: 5 failed login attempts within 1 minute from the
same IP
  - **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

    <134>Oct 12 14:55:36 bigip1 ASM:attack_type="Brute Force"
src_ip="192.168.1.1" request="POST /login"
    ...

  - **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/asm`

4. **Alert Description**: Access to restricted URL

```



```

- **Alert Logic**: Access to a restricted URL
- **Example Log Lines**:
  ...

  <134>Oct 12 14:55:36 bigip1 ASM:attack_type="Access Violation"
src_ip="192.168.1.1" request="GET /admin"
  ...

- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/asm`

5. **Alert Description**: Large file download
- **Alert Logic**: Download of a file larger than 100MB
- **Example Log Lines**:
  ...

  <134>Oct 12 14:55:36 bigip1 ASM:attack_type="Large File Download"
src_ip="192.168.1.1" request="GET /largefile.zip"
  ...

- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/asm`

### DAM Imperva Logs

1. **Alert Description**: Unauthorized database access
- **Alert Logic**: Access to a database by an unauthorized user
- **Example Log Lines**:
  ...

  <134>Oct 12 14:55:36 imperv1 DB:attack_type="Unauthorized Access"
src_ip="192.168.1.1" user="unauthorized_user" db="sensitive_db"
  ...

- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/imperva`

2. **Alert Description**: SQL Injection attempt
- **Alert Logic**: Detection of SQL keywords in query
- **Example Log Lines**:
  ...

  <134>Oct 12 14:55:36 imperv1 DB:attack_type="SQL Injection"
src_ip="192.168.1.1" query="SELECT * FROM users WHERE id=1' OR '1'='1"
  ...

- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/imperva`

3. **Alert Description**: Data exfiltration attempt
- **Alert Logic**: Large data export from the database
- **Example Log Lines**:

```

```

    <134>Oct 12 14:55:36 imperva1 DB:attack_type="Data Exfiltration"
src_ip="192.168.1.1" query="SELECT * FROM sensitive_table"
    ...

- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/imperva`

4. **Alert Description**: Privilege escalation
- **Alert Logic**: Granting of elevated privileges to a user
- **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

    <134>Oct 12 14:55:36 imperva1 DB:attack_type="Privilege Escalation"
src_ip="192.168.1.1" user="user1" action="GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES"
    ...

- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/imperva`

5. **Alert Description**: Unauthorized schema change
- **Alert Logic**: Schema change by an unauthorized user
- **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

    <134>Oct 12 14:55:36 imperva1 DB:attack_type="Schema Change"
src_ip="192.168.1.1" user="unauthorized_user" action="ALTER TABLE
sensitive_table ADD COLUMN new_column"
    ...

- **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/imperva`

```

Keycloak APPSSO Logs

```

1. **Alert Description**: Multiple failed login attempts
- **Alert Logic**: 5 failed login attempts within 1 minute
- **Example Log Lines**:
    ...

    2023-10-12 14:55:36,123 WARN [org.keycloak.events]

```

...

Sure, here are five cybersecurity alerts for each of the specified systems:

Keycloak APPSSO Logs

Alert 1: Multiple Failed Login Attempts

```
1. **Alert Description**: Detect multiple failed login attempts within a
short period, indicating a potential brute-force attack.
2. **Alert Logic**: 5 failed login attempts within 1 minute.
3. **Example Log Lines**:
    ``
    2023-10-01 12:00:01,123 WARN [org.keycloak.events] (default task-1)
type=LOGIN_ERROR, realmId=example, clientId=app, userId=null,
ipAddress=192.168.1.1, error=invalid_user_credentials
    2023-10-01 12:00:10,456 WARN [org.keycloak.events] (default task-1)
type=LOGIN_ERROR, realmId=example, clientId=app, userId=null,
ipAddress=192.168.1.1, error=invalid_user_credentials
    2023-10-01 12:00:20,789 WARN [org.keycloak.events] (default task-1)
type=LOGIN_ERROR, realmId=example, clientId=app, userId=null,
ipAddress=192.168.1.1, error=invalid_user_credentials
    2023-10-01 12:00:30,012 WARN [org.keycloak.events] (default task-1)
type=LOGIN_ERROR, realmId=example, clientId=app, userId=null,
ipAddress=192.168.1.1, error=invalid_user_credentials
    2023-10-01 12:00:40,345 WARN [org.keycloak.events] (default task-1)
type=LOGIN_ERROR, realmId=example, clientId=app, userId=null,
ipAddress=192.168.1.1, error=invalid_user_credentials
    ``
4. **Logfile Location**: `/opt/keycloak/logs/server.log`
```

Alert 2: Successful Login After Multiple Failures

```
1. **Alert Description**: Detect a successful login following multiple
failed attempts, which could indicate a compromised account.
2. **Alert Logic**: 1 successful login after 3 failed attempts within 5
minutes.
3. **Example Log Lines**:
```

```
    ``
    2023-10-01 12:00:01,123 WARN [org.keycloak.events] (default task-1)
type=LOGIN_ERROR, realmId=example, clientId=app, userId=null,
ipAddress=192.168.1.1, error=invalid_user_credentials
    2023-10-01 12:00:10,456 WARN [org.keycloak.events] (default task-1)
type=LOGIN_ERROR, realmId=example, clientId=app, userId=null,
ipAddress=192.168.1.1, error=invalid_user_credentials
    2023-10-01 12:00:20,789 WARN [org.keycloak.events] (default task-1)
type=LOGIN_ERROR, realmId=example, clientId=app, userId=null,
ipAddress=192.168.1.1, error=invalid_user_credentials
```

```
2023-10-01 12:01:00,123 INFO [org.keycloak.events] (default task-1)
type=LOGIN, realmId=example, clientId=app, userId=12345,
ipAddress=192.168.1.1
...
```

4. ****Logfile Location****: ``/opt/keycloak/logs/server.log``

Alert 3: Admin Role Assignment

1. ****Alert Description****: Detect when a user is assigned an admin role, which could indicate privilege escalation.

2. ****Alert Logic****: Any role assignment event where the role is "admin".

3. ****Example Log Lines****:

```
2023-10-01 12:05:00,123 INFO [org.keycloak.events] (default task-1)
type=ROLE_UPDATE, realmId=example, clientId=app, userId=12345,
ipAddress=192.168.1.1, role=admin
...
```

4. ****Logfile Location****: ``/opt/keycloak/logs/server.log``

Alert 4: Unusual IP Address Access

1. ****Alert Description****: Detect logins from an unusual IP address, which could indicate unauthorized access.

2. ****Alert Logic****: Login from an IP address not seen in the last 30 days.

3. ****Example Log Lines****:

```
2023-10-01 12:10:00,123 INFO [org.keycloak.events] (default task-1)
type=LOGIN, realmId=example, clientId=app, userId=12345,
ipAddress=203.0.113.1
...
```

4. ****Logfile Location****: ``/opt/keycloak/logs/server.log``

Alert 5: Configuration Change

1. ****Alert Description****: Detect any changes to the Keycloak configuration, which could indicate tampering.

2. ****Alert Logic****: Any configuration change event.

3. ****Example Log Lines****:

```
2023-10-01 12:15:00,123 INFO [org.keycloak.events] (default task-1)
type=CONFIG_UPDATE, realmId=example, clientId=app, userId=12345,
ipAddress=192.168.1.1, config=realm-settings
...
```

```
4. **Logfile Location**: `/opt/keycloak/logs/server.log`
```

Checkpoint Firewall Logs

Alert 1: Port Scanning

1. ****Alert Description****: Detect port scanning activity, which could indicate reconnaissance.

2. ****Alert Logic****: More than 100 connection attempts to different ports from the same IP within 1 minute.

3. ****Example Log Lines****:

...

2023-10-01 12:00:01,123 ACCEPT 192.168.1.1 10.0.0.1 80

2023-10-01 12:00:02,456 ACCEPT 192.168.1.1 10.0.0.1 443

2023-10-01 12:00:03,789 ACCEPT 192.168.1.1 10.0.0.1 22

...

...

```
4. **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/checkpoint/firewall.log`
```

Alert 2: Multiple Denied Connections

1. ****Alert Description****: Detect multiple denied connection attempts, which could indicate an attack.

2. ****Alert Logic****: 10 denied connections from the same IP within 1 minute.

3. ****Example Log Lines****:

...

2023-10-01 12:00:01,123 DROP 192.168.1.1 10.0.0.1 80

2023-10-01 12:00:10,456 DROP 192.168.1.1 10.0.0.1 443

2023-10-01 12:00:20,789 DROP 192.168.1.1 10.0.0.1 22

...

...

```
4. **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/checkpoint/firewall.log`
```

Alert 3: VPN Login Failure

1. ****Alert Description****: Detect multiple failed VPN login attempts, which could indicate a brute-force attack.

2. ****Alert Logic****: 5 failed VPN login attempts within 1 minute.

3. ****Example Log Lines****:

...

2023-10-01 12:00:01,123 VPN-LOGIN-FAILURE 192.168.1.1 user1

2023-10-01 12:00:10,456 VPN-LOGIN-FAILURE 192.168.1.1 user1

```
2023-10-01 12:00:20,789 VPN-LOGIN-FAILURE 192.168.1.1 user1
```

```
...  
...
```

```
4. **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/checkpoint/vpn.log`
```

Alert 4: Unusual Traffic Volume

1. ****Alert Description****: Detect unusual traffic volume from a single IP, which could indicate a DDoS attack.

2. ****Alert Logic****: More than 1GB of traffic from a single IP within 10 minutes.

3. ****Example Log Lines****:

```
...
```

```
2023-10-01 12:00:01,123 ACCEPT 192.168.1.1 10.0.0.1 80 500MB
```

```
2023-10-01 12:05:01,123 ACCEPT 192.168.1.1 10.0.0.1 80 600MB
```

```
...
```

```
4. **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/checkpoint/firewall.log`
```

Alert 5: Unauthorized Access Attempt

1. ****Alert Description****: Detect access attempts to restricted services or ports.

2. ****Alert Logic****: Any connection attempt to a restricted port.

3. ****Example Log Lines****:

```
...
```

```
2023-10-01 12:00:01,123 DROP 192.168.1.1 10.0.0.1 3389
```

```
...
```

```
4. **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/checkpoint/firewall.log`
```

JBoss Logs

Alert 1: Multiple Failed Login Attempts

1. ****Alert Description****: Detect multiple failed login attempts within a short period, indicating a potential brute-force attack.

2. ****Alert Logic****: 5 failed login attempts within 1 minute.

3. ****Example Log Lines****:

```
...
```

```
2023-10-01 12:00:01,123 WARN [org.jboss.security] (default task-1)  
Login failed for user 'admin'
```

```
2023-10-01 12:00:10,456 WARN [org.jboss.security] (default task-1)  
Login failed for user 'admin'
```

```
2023-10-01 12:00:20,789 WARN [org.jboss.security] (default task-1)
Login failed for user 'admin'

...
...

4. **Logfile Location**: `/opt/jboss/standalone/log/server.log`

#### Alert 2: Deployment of New Application
1. **Alert Description**: Detect the deployment of a new application,
which could indicate unauthorized changes.
2. **Alert Logic**: Any deployment event.
3. **Example Log Lines**:
...

2023-10-01 12:05:00,123 INFO [org.jboss.as.server]
(DeploymentScanner-threads - 1) JBAS015876: Starting deployment of
"newapp.war"
...

4. **Logfile Location**: `/opt/jboss/standalone/log/server.log`

#### Alert 3: Configuration Change
1. **Alert Description**: Detect any changes to the JBoss configuration,
which could indicate tampering.
2. **Alert Logic**: Any configuration change event.
3. **Example Log Lines**:
...

2023-10-01 12:10:00,123 INFO [org.jboss.as.controller]
(management-handler-thread - 1) JBAS014774: Configuration changed:
subsystem=logging
...

4. **Logfile Location**: `/opt/jboss/standalone/log/server.log`

#### Alert 4: High CPU Usage
1. **Alert Description**: Detect high CPU usage by the JBoss server, which
could indicate a performance issue or attack.
2. **Alert Logic**: CPU usage above 90% for more than 5 minutes.
3. **Example Log Lines**:
...

2023-10-01 12:15:00,123 WARN [org.jboss.as.server] (ServerService
Thread Pool -- 1) JBAS015960: High CPU usage detected: 95%
...

4. **Logfile Location**: `/opt/jboss/standalone/log/server.log`
```

Alert 5: Unauthorized Access Attempt

1. ****Alert Description****: Detect access attempts to restricted services or resources.
2. ****Alert Logic****: Any unauthorized access attempt.
3. ****Example Log Lines****:
``````  
2023-10-01 12:20:00,123 WARN [org.jboss.security] (default task-1)  
Unauthorized access attempt detected for user 'guest'  
``````
4. ****Logfile Location****: ``/opt/jboss/standalone/log/server.log``

Tomcat Logs

Alert 1: Multiple Failed Login Attempts

1. ****Alert Description****: Detect multiple failed login attempts within a short period, indicating a potential brute-force attack.
2. ****Alert Logic****: 5 failed login attempts within 1 minute.
3. ****Example Log Lines****:
``````  
01-Oct-2023 12:00:01.123 WARNING [http-nio-8080-exec-1]  
org.apache.catalina.realm.LockOutRealm.authenticate An attempt was made to  
authenticate the locked user "admin"  
01-Oct-2023 12:00:10.456 WARNING [http-nio-8080-exec-1]  
org.apache.catalina.realm.LockOutRealm.authenticate An attempt was made to  
authenticate the locked user "admin"  
01-Oct-2023 12:00:20.789 WARNING [http-nio-8080-exec-1]  
org.apache.catalina.realm.LockOutRealm.authenticate An attempt was made to  
authenticate the locked user "admin"  
``````  
...
``````
4. **\*\*Logfile Location\*\***: ``/var/log/tomcat/catalina.out``

#### #### Alert 2: Deployment of New Application

1. **\*\*Alert Description\*\***: Detect the deployment of a new application, which could indicate unauthorized changes.
2. **\*\*Alert Logic\*\***: Any deployment event.
3. **\*\*Example Log Lines\*\***:  
``````



```
01-Oct-2023 12:05:00.123 INFO [localhost-startStop-1]
org.apache.catalina.startup.HostConfig.deployWAR Deploying web application
archive [/var/lib/tomcat/webapps/newapp.war]
...
```

4. ****Logfile Location****: ``/var/log/tomcat/catalina.out``

Alert 3: Configuration Change

1. ****Alert Description****: Detect any changes to the Tomcat configuration, which could indicate tampering.

2. ****Alert Logic****: Any configuration change event.

3. ****Example Log Lines****:

...

```
01-Oct-2023 12:10:00.123 INFO [localhost-startStop-1]
org.apache.catalina.startup.HostConfig.deployDescriptor Deploying
configuration descriptor
[/var/lib/tomcat/conf/Catalina/localhost/manager.xml]
...
```

4. ****Logfile Location****: ``/var/log/tomcat/catalina.out``

Alert 4: High Memory Usage

1. ****Alert Description****: Detect high memory usage by the Tomcat server, which could indicate a performance issue or attack.

2. ****Alert Logic****: Memory usage above 90% for more than 5 minutes.

3. ****Example Log Lines****:

...

```
01-Oct-2023 12:15:00.123 WARNING [http-nio-8080-exec-1]
org.apache.catalina.util.SessionIdGeneratorBase.createSessionId High
memory usage detected: 95%
...
```

4. ****Logfile Location****: ``/var/log/tomcat/catalina.out``

Alert 5: Unauthorized Access Attempt

1. ****Alert Description****: Detect acc\attempts to restricted services or resources.

2. ****Alert Logic****: Any unauthorized access attempt.

3. ****Example Log Lines****:

...

```
01-Oct-2023 12:20:00.123 WARNING [http-nio-8080-exec-1]
org.apache.catalina.realm.LockOutRealm.authenticate Unauthorized access
attempt detected for user 'guest'
```

```
4. **Logfile Location**: `/var/log/tomcat/catalina.out`
```

These alerts can help in identifying potential security incidents and taking appropriate actions to mitigate risks.

Oracle DB Alerts

Alert 1: Unusual Number of Failed Login Attempts

1. ****Alert Description****: Detects an unusual number of failed login attempts within a short period, indicating a potential brute-force attack.
2. ****Alert Logic****: More than 5 failed login attempts within 1 minute.
3. ****Example Log Lines with Detection****:

```
```sql
SELECT USERNAME, COUNT(*)
FROM DBA_AUDIT_SESSION
WHERE RETURN_CODE != 0 AND TIMESTAMP > SYSDATE - INTERVAL '1' MINUTE
GROUP BY USERNAME
HAVING COUNT(*) > 5;
```
```

```
4. **Logfile Location**: Oracle Audit Trail (DBA_AUDIT_SESSION)
```

Alert 2: Privilege Escalation Attempt

1. ****Alert Description****: Detects attempts to grant DBA privileges to a user.
2. ****Alert Logic****: Any GRANT statement that includes DBA privileges.
3. ****Example Log Lines with Detection****:

```
```sql
SELECT USERNAME, SQL_TEXT
FROM DBA_AUDIT_TRAIL
WHERE ACTION_NAME = 'GRANT' AND SQL_TEXT LIKE '%DBA%';
```
```

```
4. **Logfile Location**: Oracle Audit Trail (DBA_AUDIT_TRAIL)
```

Alert 3: Unauthorized Data Access

1. ****Alert Description****: Detects unauthorized access to sensitive tables.
2. ****Alert Logic****: SELECT statements on sensitive tables by non-privileged users.
3. ****Example Log Lines with Detection****:

```
```sql
```

```

SELECT USERNAME, SQL_TEXT
FROM DBA_AUDIT_TRAIL
WHERE ACTION_NAME = 'SELECT' AND OBJECT_NAME IN ('SENSITIVE_TABLE1',
'SENSITIVE_TABLE2') AND USERNAME NOT IN ('PRIVILEGED_USER1',
'PRIVILEGED_USER2');
...
4. **Logfile Location**: Oracle Audit Trail (DBA_AUDIT_TRAIL)

Alert 4: Data Exfiltration Attempt
1. **Alert Description**: Detects large data exports.
2. **Alert Logic**: SELECT statements that return a large number of rows.
3. **Example Log Lines with Detection**:
    ```sql
    SELECT USERNAME, SQL_TEXT, ROWS_PROCESSED
    FROM DBA_AUDIT_TRAIL
    WHERE ACTION_NAME = 'SELECT' AND ROWS_PROCESSED > 1000;
    ...
4. **Logfile Location**: Oracle Audit Trail (DBA_AUDIT_TRAIL)

#### Alert 5: Changes to Database Structure
1. **Alert Description**: Detects unauthorized changes to the database
structure.
2. **Alert Logic**: DDL statements executed by non-privileged users.
3. **Example Log Lines with Detection**:
    ```sql
 SELECT USERNAME, SQL_TEXT
 FROM DBA_AUDIT_TRAIL
 WHERE ACTION_NAME IN ('CREATE', 'ALTER', 'DROP') AND USERNAME NOT IN
('PRIVILEGED_USER1', 'PRIVILEGED_USER2');
 ...
4. **Logfile Location**: Oracle Audit Trail (DBA_AUDIT_TRAIL)

MSSQL Alerts

Alert 1: Unusual Number of Failed Login Attempts
1. **Alert Description**: Detects an unusual number of failed login
attempts within a short period, indicating a potential brute-force attack.
2. **Alert Logic**: More than 5 failed login attempts within 1 minute.
3. **Example Log Lines with Detection**:
    ```sql

```

```

SELECT LOGIN_NAME, COUNT(*)
FROM sys.fn_get_audit_file('path_to_audit_file', NULL, NULL)
WHERE event_time > DATEADD(MINUTE, -1, GETDATE()) AND action_id =
'LGIF' AND succeeded = 0
GROUP BY LOGIN_NAME
HAVING COUNT(*) > 5;
```

```

4. **\*\*Logfile Location\*\***: SQL Server Audit Logs

#### #### Alert 2: Privilege Escalation Attempt

1. **\*\*Alert Description\*\***: Detects attempts to grant sysadmin privileges to a user.

2. **\*\*Alert Logic\*\***: Any GRANT statement that includes sysadmin privileges.

3. **\*\*Example Log Lines with Detection\*\***:

```

```sql
SELECT login_name, statement
FROM sys.fn_get_audit_file('path_to_audit_file', NULL, NULL)
WHERE action_id = 'GRANT' AND statement LIKE '%sysadmin%';
```

```

4. **\*\*Logfile Location\*\***: SQL Server Audit Logs

#### #### Alert 3: Unauthorized Data Access

1. **\*\*Alert Description\*\***: Detects unauthorized access to sensitive tables.

2. **\*\*Alert Logic\*\***: SELECT statements on sensitive tables by non-privileged users.

3. **\*\*Example Log Lines with Detection\*\***:

```

```sql
SELECT login_name, statement
FROM sys.fn_get_audit_file('path_to_audit_file', NULL, NULL)
WHERE action_id = 'SELECT' AND object_name IN ('SENSITIVE_TABLE1',
'SENSITIVE_TABLE2') AND login_name NOT IN ('PRIVILEGED_USER1',
'PRIVILEGED_USER2');
```

```

4. **\*\*Logfile Location\*\***: SQL Server Audit Logs

#### #### Alert 4: Data Exfiltration Attempt

1. **\*\*Alert Description\*\***: Detects large data exports.

2. **\*\*Alert Logic\*\***: SELECT statements that return a large number of rows.

3. **\*\*Example Log Lines with Detection\*\***:

```

```sql

```

```

SELECT login_name, statement, row_count
FROM sys.fn_get_audit_file('path_to_audit_file', NULL, NULL)
WHERE action_id = 'SELECT' AND row_count > 1000;
```

```

4. **\*\*Logfile Location\*\***: SQL Server Audit Logs

#### #### Alert 5: Changes to Database Structure

1. **\*\*Alert Description\*\***: Detects unauthorized changes to the database structure.

2. **\*\*Alert Logic\*\***: DDL statements executed by non-privileged users.

3. **\*\*Example Log Lines with Detection\*\***:

```

```sql
SELECT login_name, statement
FROM sys.fn_get_audit_file('path_to_audit_file', NULL, NULL)
WHERE action_id IN ('CREATE', 'ALTER', 'DROP') AND login_name NOT IN
('PRIVILEGED_USER1', 'PRIVILEGED_USER2');
```

```

4. **\*\*Logfile Location\*\***: SQL Server Audit Logs

#### ### MySQL DB Alerts

##### #### Alert 1: Unusual Number of Failed Login Attempts

1. **\*\*Alert Description\*\***: Detects an unusual number of failed login attempts within a short period, indicating a potential brute-force attack.

2. **\*\*Alert Logic\*\***: More than 5 failed login attempts within 1 minute.

3. **\*\*Example Log Lines with Detection\*\***:

```

```sql
SELECT user_host, COUNT(*)
FROM mysql.general_log
WHERE event_time > NOW() - INTERVAL 1 MINUTE AND command_type =
'Connect' AND argument LIKE '%Access denied%'
GROUP BY user_host
HAVING COUNT(*) > 5;
```

```

4. **\*\*Logfile Location\*\***: MySQL General Log

##### #### Alert 2: Privilege Escalation Attempt

1. **\*\*Alert Description\*\***: Detects attempts to grant SUPER privileges to a user.

2. **\*\*Alert Logic\*\***: Any GRANT statement that includes SUPER privileges.

3. **\*\*Example Log Lines with Detection\*\*:**

```
```sql
SELECT user_host, argument
FROM mysql.general_log
WHERE command_type = 'Query' AND argument LIKE 'GRANT%SUPER%';
```
```

4. **\*\*Logfile Location\*\*:** MySQL General Log

#### Alert 3: Unauthorized Data Access

1. **\*\*Alert Description\*\*:** Detects unauthorized access to sensitive tables.

2. **\*\*Alert Logic\*\*:** SELECT statements on sensitive tables by non-privileged users.

3. **\*\*Example Log Lines with Detection\*\*:**

```
```sql
SELECT user_host, argument
FROM mysql.general_log
WHERE command_type = 'Query' AND argument LIKE 'SELECT%FROM
sensitive_table%' AND user_host NOT IN ('privileged_user1',
'privileged_user2');
```
```

4. **\*\*Logfile Location\*\*:** MySQL General Log

#### Alert 4: Data Exfiltration Attempt

1. **\*\*Alert Description\*\*:** Detects large data exports.

2. **\*\*Alert Logic\*\*:** SELECT statements that return a large number of rows.

3. **\*\*Example Log Lines with Detection\*\*:**

```
```sql
SELECT user_host, argument
FROM mysql.general_log
WHERE command_type = 'Query' AND argument LIKE 'SELECT%' AND argument
LIKE '%LIMIT 1000%';
```
```

4. **\*\*Logfile Location\*\*:** MySQL General Log

#### Alert 5: Changes to Database Structure

1. **\*\*Alert Description\*\*:** Detects unauthorized changes to the database structure.

2. **\*\*Alert Logic\*\*:** DDL statements executed by non-privileged users.

3. **\*\*Example Log Lines with Detection\*\*:**

```
```sql
```

```
SELECT user_host, argument
FROM mysql.general_log
WHERE command_type = 'Query' AND argument LIKE 'CREATE%' OR argument
LIKE 'ALTER%' OR argument LIKE 'DROP%' AND user_host NOT IN
('privileged_user1', 'privileged_user2');
...
```

4. ****Logfile Location****: MySQL General Log