

## Lab #1: Brute-Force

Students implemented the following problems using "Brute-Force" technique.

1. Implemented **Shaker Sort** ascending on real number array.

Input	Output
Content of the "input_1.txt" file: - 1 <sup>st</sup> line: positive integer <b>n</b> - size of the input array. - 2 <sup>nd</sup> line: <b>n</b> real numbers, separated by single space " ".	Sorted array.
Example: 5 3.3 4.4 1.1 5.5 2.2	1.1 2.2 3.3 4.4 5.5

2. Find the subsequence with largest sum of elements in an given real array.

Requirement: Implement using Dynamic programming version.

Input	Output
Content of the "input_2.txt" file: - 1 <sup>st</sup> line: positive integer <b>n</b> - size of the input array. - 2 <sup>nd</sup> line: <b>n</b> real numbers, separated by single space " ".	- 1 <sup>st</sup> line: Subsequence with largest sum of elements. - 2 <sup>nd</sup> line: Sum of the subsequence.
Example: 6 -1.3 2.1 4.4 -2 5.3 -1.1	2.1 4.4 -2 5.3 9.8

3. **The change-making problem**: Given **k** denominations“  $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_k$ . Find the minimum number of coins (of certain denominations) that add up to a given amount of money **n**. *Note*: Always assume that the smallest coin denomination is 1.

Input	Output
Content of the "input_3.txt" file: - 1 <sup>st</sup> line: <b>k</b> positive integers represent <b>k</b> denominations, sorted descending, separated by single space " ". The last value must be 1. - 2 <sup>nd</sup> line: Positive integer <b>n</b> represents the amount of money required exchange.	- <i>Denominations 1: amount</i> - <i>Denominations 2: amount</i> - ... - <i>Denominations k: amount</i>
Example: 25 10 5 1 72	25: 2 10: 2 5: 0 1: 2

4. **Convex-hull problem:** Given a set of  $n$  points, find the smallest convex polygon that contains all of them either inside or on its boundary.

Requirement: Using the `computeAngle` Brute-Force approach.

Input	Output
Content of the <i>"input_4.txt"</i> file: - 1 <sup>st</sup> line: positive integer $n$ - amount of points - $n$ next lines: Each line represents coordinates of a point, separated by single space " ".	Set of points belong to the convex-hull
Example: 7 0 0 1 1 3 3 1 3 0 4 4 0 4 4	(0 , 0) (4 , 0) (4 , 4) (0 , 4)

5. **Traveling Salesman Problem:** The problem asks to find the shortest tour through a given set of  $n$  cities that visits each city exactly once before returning to the city where it started.

Input	Output
Content of the <i>"input_5.txt"</i> file: - 1 <sup>st</sup> line: positive integer $n$ represents $n$ cities. Cities are numbered from $1 \rightarrow n$ - Following lines: City 1 City 2 Distance - Last line: -1	- 1 <sup>st</sup> line: Traveling order (shortest path). - 2 <sup>nd</sup> line: Length of traveled path.
Example: 5 1 2 4 1 4 8 3 4 2 2 5 1 3 5 1 -1	1 2 5 3 4 17

6. **Knapsack problem:** Given  $n$  items of known weights  $w_1, w_2, \dots, w_n$  and values  $v_1, v_2, \dots, v_n$  and a knapsack of capacity  $W$ . Find the most valuable subset of the items that fit into the knapsack.

Input	Output
Content of the "input_6.txt" file: - 1 <sup>st</sup> line: positive integer $W$ represents capacity of the knapsack. - 2 <sup>nd</sup> line: positive integer $n$ represents items. These items are numbered from $1 \rightarrow n$ - $n$ following lines: $w_i \ v_i$ (represent weight and value of item $i$ )	- 1 <sup>st</sup> line: ID of the chosen items. - 2 <sup>nd</sup> line: Total value of th chosen items
Example: 20 5 10 5 4 2 9 4 6 6 7 1	1 2 4 13

## • FILE SUBMISSION REGULATION

- Only submit files with .cpp extensions: 1.cpp, 2.cpp, ... . **Project submission is illegal.**
- .cpp files must be located in MSSV folder, then be compressed into MSSV.zip(.rar).
- Source code must receive input and return output as specified for each problem. Submissions with wrong regulation will result in a "0" (zero).
- Plagiarism and Cheating will result in a "0" (zero) for the entire course.
- Contact: **bhthong@fit.hcmus.edu.vn** for more information.

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