

## TASK-1A BREADTH FIRST SEARCH

### PROGRAM

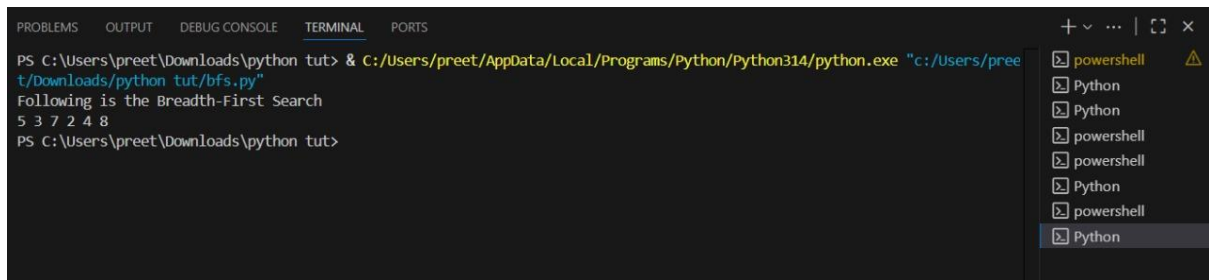
```
graph = {
    '5': ['3', '7'],
    '3': ['2', '4'],
    '7': ['8'],
    '2': [],
    '4': ['8'],
    '8': []
}

visited = []
queue = []

def bfs(visited, graph, node):
    visited.append(node)
    queue.append(node)
    while queue:
        m = queue.pop(0)
        print(m, end=" ")
        for neighbour in graph[m]:
            if neighbour not in visited:
                visited.append(neighbour)
                queue.append(neighbour)

print("Following is the Breadth-First Search")
bfs(visited, graph, '5')
```

## OUTPUT



```
PS C:\Users\preet\Downloads\python tut> & C:/Users/preet/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python314/python.exe "c:/Users/preet/Downloads/python tut/bfs.py"
Following is the Breadth-First Search
5 3 7 2 4 8
PS C:\Users\preet\Downloads\python tut>
```

## PROGRAM

# Depth First Search (DFS) Implementation in Python

# Using a dictionary to represent the graph

```
graph = {
    'A': ['B', 'C'],
    'B': ['D', 'E'],
    'C': ['F'],
    'D': [],
    'E': ['F'],
    'F': []
}
```

# Set to keep track of visited nodes

```
visited = set()
```

```
def dfs(visited, graph, node):
```

```
    if node not in visited:
```

```
        print(node, end=" ")    # Print the visited node
```

```
        visited.add(node)      # Mark node as visited
```

```
        for neighbour in graph[node]:
```

```
            dfs(visited, graph, neighbour) # Recursive call
```

# Driver code

```
print("Depth First Search traversal starting from node A:")  
dfs(visited, graph, 'A')
```

## OUTPUT

Output	Clear
<pre>^ Depth First Search traversal starting from node A: A B D E F C === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>	