

Task: 2

Date: 05-08-25

Implementation of hill climbing algorithm for heuristic search approach using following constraints in python

Aim: To implement hill climbing algorithm for heuristic search approach for travelling salesman problem using python.

Algorithm:

1. Start
2. Define TSP with (graph, s) and assign value for vertex
3. Store all vertex apart from source vertex
4. Store minimum weight hamiltonian cycle and assign permutation (vertex) -
5. Store current path weight (cost) and compute current path weight
6. Update minimum and matrix representation of the graph values and print it.
7. Stop.

Program:

```
from sys import maxsize
```

```
from itertools import permutations
```

```
V = 4
```

```
def travellingSalesmanProblem(graph, s):
```

```
    vertex = []
```

```
    for i in range(V):
```

```
        if i != s:
```

```
            vertex.append(i)
```

```
    min_path = maxsize
```

```
    next_permutation = permutations(vertex)
```

```
    for i in next_permutation:
```

```
        current_path_weight = 0
```

Output:

80

```

K = S
for j in i:
    current_path_weight += graph[K][j]
    K = j
    current_path_weight += graph[K][S]
    min_path = min(min_path, current_path_weight)
return min_path
if __name__ == "__main__":
    graph = [[0, 10, 15, 20], [10, 0, 35, 25],
              [15, 35, 0, 30], [20, 25, 30, 0]]
    S = 0
    print(travellingSalesmanProblem(graph, S))

```

| VEL TECH - CSE | |
|-------------------------|--|
| EX NO. | |
| PERFORMANCE (5) | |
| RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5) | |
| VIVA VOCE (5) | |
| GRAND TOTAL (20) | |
| DATE | |

Result: Thus the implementation of hill climbing algorithm for heuristic search approach for travelling salesman problem using python was successfully executed and output was verified.