

Task: 8  
Date: 24/9/23

## IMPLEMENT PYTHON GENERATORS AND DECORATORS.

8.1 : Produce the squares of numbers up to a limit.

Algo:-

To write a Python that implements a generator to produce the squares of numbers up to a given limit.

ALGORITHMS :-

- 1) Start the program
- 2) Define a generator function, use a loop from 1 to n
- 3) Use the yield statement to return the square of each number one by one
- 4) In the main program, accept a number n from the user.
- 5) Call the generator function & iterate through it using a for loop.
- 6) Print the squares generated
- 7) End the program.

Sample I/O:-

Enter a number : 5  
Squares from 1 to 5 are

1

4

9

16

25

## PROGRAMS:-

```
def square-generator(n):
    for i in range(1, n+1):
        yield i * i

n = int(input("Enter a number:"))
print(f"Square from 1 to {n} are:")
for val in square-generator(n):
    print(val)
```

Method -> function

method -> method

and "lowe down" problem

also user code base

• 5813 13

"showing transport" problem

base →

9/10

Ques) : solved with expression branching  
"showing transport"

JY

8.2 :- To Show execution time of a function

AIM:-

To write a Python Program that implements a decorator to calculate and display the execution time of a function.

Algorithm :-

- 1) Start
- 2) Import the time module
- 3) Define a decorator function that accepts another function as an argument.
- 4) Inside the decorator, define a wrapper function :-
  - \* Record start time.
  - \* Call the original function.
  - \* Print the execution time.
- 5) Return the wrapper function
- 6) Use the `@decorator-name` syntax to apply the decorator to a function.
- 7) Define a function that prints numbers with a small delay
- 8) call the decorated function
- 9) End

Sample I/O:-

1  
2

3

4

5

Execution time: 2.50012 seconds.

## PROGRAM:-

```
import time  
def timer_decorator(func):  
    def wrapper():  
        start = time.time()  
        fun() # it will return the value of fun  
        end = time.time()  
        print(f"Execution Time : {end - start:.5f} seconds")  
    return wrapper
```

## ② Timer-decorator

```
def display_numbers():
```

```
for i in range(1, 6):
```

```
    print(i)
```

```
    time.sleep(0.5)
```

```
display_numbers()
```

*new soft way*

*good ref p 111*

*better way*

*new soft way*

*new way*

2 : *return* *total*

3 : *total*

4 : *total*

### 8-3 Fibonacci Sequence

Aims:-

To design a Python program that implements a generator function  $\text{fibonacci}(n)$  which yields the first  $n$  Fibonacci numbers.

Algorithm :-

Start

Define a generator function  $\text{fibonacci}(n)$  that takes an integer  $n$  as input.

Initialize two variables:

$$a = 0$$

$$b = 1$$

Repeat the following steps for  $n$  iterations

yield the current value of  $a$

Update values:

$$\begin{aligned} a &= b \\ b &= a + b \end{aligned}$$

Outside the function, call the generator using `for num in fibonacci(n):`.

Print each Fibonacci number as it is generated

End

I/O

0 1 1 2 3 5 8 13 21 34

VELTECH	
EX No.	8
PERFORMANCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5)	5
VIVA VOCE (5)	5
RECORD (5)	5
TOTAL (20)	20
SIGN WITH DATE	JULY

RESULT :-

Thus the Python Program to Implement Python generator & Decorators are verified & executed successfully.

## PROGRAM:-

```
def fibonacci(n):
    a, b = 0, 1
    for i in range(n):
        yield a
        a, b = b, a+b
```

for num in fibonacci(10):

print(num, end=" ")

for num in fibonacci(10):

print(num, end=" ")