

IMPLEMENT PYTHON GENERATOR AND DECORATORS

TASK 8

DATE: 17-9-25

Aim:

To write a python program to implement python generator and decorator.

- Q.1 Write a python program that includes - a generator function to produce a sequence of numbers. The generator should be able to.
- a. produce sequence of numbers
 - b. produce a default sequence of numbers starting from 0, ending at 10.

Algorithm:

= = =

1. Define Generator Function

2. Initialize Current Value

3. Generate Sequence

4. Get User Input

5. Generate Object

6. Print Generated Sequence

Program:

```
def number_sequence(start, end, step=1):
```

current = start

while current <= end:

yield current

current += step

```
start = int(input("Enter starting number:"))
```

Output

1 *Amphibolite* with *thin*
2 *metamorphic* *minerals*

2

→ $\frac{1}{2} \times 10^3$ m^{-2} s^{-1}

A horizontal row of six small, dark, irregular shapes, possibly seeds or insects, arranged in a line.

~~1988-1990~~

~~(Lithium iodide binder) was prepared~~

```
end = int(input("Enter ending number:"))
```

```
step = int(input("Enter step value:"))
```

Sequence-generator sequence of numbers

for number in sequence_generator:

 print(number).

Q.1(B)

Program:

```
def my_generator(n):
```

 value = 0.

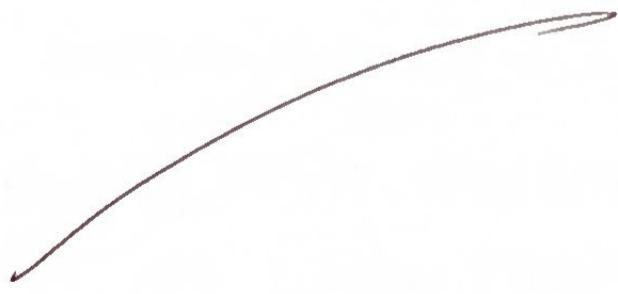
 while value < n:

 yield value

 value += 1

for i in my_generator(3):

 print(i)



TASK 8. L

Imagine you are working on a messaging application that needs to format messages differently based on user's preferences. User can choose to have their message automatically converted to uppercase or lowercase. You are provided with two decorators: uppercase-decorator, and lowercase-decorator. These decorators modify the behaviour of the function they decorate by converting the text to uppercase or lowercase respectively. Write a program to implement it.

Algorithm:

1. CREATE DECORATORS
2. DEFINE FUNCTION
3. DEFINE STREET FUNCTION
4. EXECUTE THE PROGRAM.

PROGRAM:

```
def uppercase_decorator(func):  
    def wrapper(text):  
        return func(text).upper()  
    return wrapper
```

```
def lowercase_decorator(func):  
    def wrapper(text):  
        return func(text).lower()
```

OUTPUT

HI, I AM CREATED BY A FUNCTION PASSED AS AN ARGUMENT.

hi, I am created by a function passed as an argument

```

decorator
@upper (@sp-decorator)
def shout(text):
    return text

@lower (@sp-decorator)
def whisper(text):
    return text

def greet(func):
    greeting = func("Hi, I am created by a function"
                    "passed as an argument")
    print(greeting)

greet(shout)
greet(whisper)

```

VLSI TECH - CSE	
FX NO.	P
PERFORMANCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (3)	3
VIVA VOCE (3)	3
RECORD (4)	4
TOTAL (15)	15
SIGN WITH DATE	

Result
=>

Thus the python program to implement Python
generators - class decorators was successfully
executed & OUTPUT was verified

IMPLEMENT EXCEPTIONS AND EXCEPTIONAL HANDLING IN PYTHON

TASK

DATE: 15-10-25

Aim: TO IMPLEMENT EXCEPTIONS AND EXCEPTIONAL HANDLING IN PYTHON

- Q1) You are developing a Python program that processes a list of student grades. The program is designed to allow the user to select a grade by specifying an index number. However, you need to ensure that the program handles cases where the user inputs an index that is out of range, i.e., an index that does not exist in the list.

Algorithm:

= = =

1. START

2. Initialize a list of grades

3. Prompt user to enter index of the grade

4. Attempt to display grade at specified index

5. If index is out of range, catch the IndexError and print an error message.

Program:

= = =

```
grades = [85, 90, 78, 92, 88]
```

```
print("grades list:", grades)
```

try:

```
index = int(input("Enter index of grade you want to view:"))
```

```
print(f"\nthe grade at index {index} is  
{grades[index]}")
```

OUTPUT

Grades List: [85, 90, 78, 92, 88]

Enter index of grade you want to view: 6

invalid index, please enter a valid index

Enter index of grade you want to view: 6

invalid index, please enter a valid index

Enter index of grade you want to view: 6

invalid index, please enter a valid index

Enter index of grade you want to view: 6

invalid index, please enter a valid index

Enter index of grade you want to view: 6

invalid index, please enter a valid index

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invalid index, please enter a valid index

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invalid index, please enter a valid index

Enter index of grade you want to view: 6

invalid index, please enter a valid index

Enter index of grade you want to view: 6

invalid index, please enter a valid index

Enter index of grade you want to view: 6

invalid index, please enter a valid index

Enter index of grade you want to view: 6

invalid index, please enter a valid index

except IndexError:

print ("invalid index. Please enter a valid index")

TASK 9.2

You are developing Python calculator program. They performs basic arithmetic operations. One of the key functionalities is to divide two numbers entered by the user. However, dividing by zero is not allowed and would cause the program to crash if not handled properly.

Algorithm:

= = =

1. Start

2. Prompt the user to enter two numbers.

3. Attempt to divide numerator by denominator.

4. If the denominator is zero, catch the zero division error and displays an error message "Error: Division by zero is not allowed".

Program:

= = =

```
def divide_numbers():
```

```
    try:
```

```
        numerator = float(input("Enter numerator:"))
```

```
        denominator = float(input("Enter denominator:"))
```

```
        result = numerator / denominator.
```

~~```
 print(f"Result: {result}")
```~~~~```
except ZeroDivisionError:
```~~~~```
 print("Error: Division by zero is not allowed")
```~~

Output

Enter a number: 15

Exception occurred: Invalid age

EXCEPT VALUE ERROR:

```
print("Error: Please. enter valid numbers!")
divide_number()
```

| VSL TECH - CSE          |    |
|-------------------------|----|
| EX NO.                  | 9  |
| PERFORMANCE (5)         | 5  |
| RESULT AND ANALYSIS (3) | 5  |
| VIVA VOCE (3)           | 5  |
| RECORD (4)              | 4  |
| TOTAL (15)              | 15 |
| SIGN WITH DATE          | 15 |

Result:

Thus the python program for implement exceptions and exceptional handling executed and verified successfully