

Task 9: Implement Exceptional handling in python

q.1 You are developing a python program that processes a list of students grades. The program is designed to allow the user to select a grade by specifying an index number.

Algorithm

1. start the program
2. Initialize a list of grades
3. Prompts the user to enter the index of the grade they wish to view.
4. Attempts to display the grade at the specified index

Program:-

```
# Initialize the list of grades
grades = [85, 90, 78, 92, 88]

# Display the grades list
print ("Grades List:", grades)

# prompt the user to enter the index of the
grade they want to view

try:
    index = int (input ("Enter the index of the grade
                        they want to view"))

except:
    print ("The grade at index {index} is
            : (grades[index])")
    except index Error
```

```
# Handle the case where the index  
    is out of range  
print ("Invalid index - please enter a valid  
    index.")  
except ValueError:
```

```
# Handle the case where the input  
    is not an integer  
print ("Invalid input - please enter a  
    numerical index.")
```

grades list: (85, 90, 78, 92, 88)

Enter the index of the grade you
want to view: 10

Invalid index. please enter a valid
index.

Q.2 You are developing a python Calculator program that performs basic arithmetic operations. one of the key functionalities is to divide two numbers entered by the user.

Algorithm

1. Start the program
2. prompts the user to enter two numbers: a numerator and a denominator.
3. Attempts to divide the numerator by the denominator.

Program:-

```
# function to perform division
def divide - numbers():
    try:
        # prompt the user to enter the num-
            erator
        numerator = float(input("Enter the
            numerator:"))
        # prompt the user to enter the denomi-
            nator
        denominator = float(input("Enter the
            denominator:"))
        # Attempt to perform division
        result = numerator / denominator
        print(f"Result: {result}")
    except ZeroDivisionError:
        # Handle division by zero error
        print("Error: please enter valid
            numbers.")

# Call the function to execute the
    division operation
divide - numbers()
```

output

enter the numerator: 10

enter the denominator: 0

ERROR!

Error: Division by zero is not allowed

Q.3 You are building a python application to determine if a person is eligible to vote based on their age. According to the rules, only individuals who are 18 years or older are allowed to vote.

Algorithm

1. Define the custom exception
2. prompt the user for input
3. check if the age is below 18.
4. Raise an exception if the condition is met

Program

```
# define python user-defined exceptions
class InvalidAgeException
```

```
    "Raised when the input value is less than 18"
```

```
    pass
```

```
# you need to guess this number
number = 18
```

```
try:
```

```
    input - num = int(input("Enter a number:"))
```

```
    if input - num < number:
```

```
        raise InvalidAgeException
```

```
    else:
```

```
        print("Eligible to vote")
```

```
except InvalidAgeException:
```

```
    print("Exception: Invalid
```

NAME	ROLL NO.	MARKS	GRADE
A	101	85	A
B	102	78	B
C	103	65	C
D	104	55	D
E	105	45	E
F	106	35	F
G	107	25	G
H	108	15	H
I	109	5	I
J	110	0	J

Result:- Thus the program for the custom exception and Exceptional handling is executed and verified successfully.

out put:

enter a number: 15

Exception occurred : Invalid Age