

DATE: 15/9/25

TASK: 6

TRIGGERS VIEWS AND EXCEPTIONS

AIM: To implement PL/SQL procedures, Functions and loops on Number Theory and business Scenarios..

procedure:

- PL/SQL is a combination of SQL and PL
- Insert the values
- Perform trigger operation
- Perform view operation
- perform Exception Handling

1. Implementing Triggers.

```
CREATE TABLE Customer (
```

```
Customer ID INT PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
Name VARCHAR(50)
```

```
Age INT
```

```
phone VARCHAR(15)
```

```
Email. VARCHAR(50)
```

```
);
```

```

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER prevent,
underage customers
BEFORE INSERT ON customer
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN

```

```

    IF :NEW.Age < 18 THEN

```

```

        RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR (-2000, 'customer
age must be 18 or above')

```

```

    END IF;

```

```

END;

```

2. Create a log table for customer actions

```

CREATE TABLE customerlog (
    logID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    customerID INT,
    Action type VARCHAR(120)
    Action date TIME STAMP DEFAULT
    SYSTIME STAMP
);

```

2. Creating views.

view for customer contact information

```

CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW view_customer
contacts AS
SELECT customerID, Name, phone, Email

```

FROM customer;

CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW customer Age
category AS

SELECT

customer ID,

Name,

CASE

WHEN Age BETWEEN 18 and 25 THEN 'YOUNG'

WHEN Age BETWEEN 26 and 45 THEN 'adult'

WHEN Age BETWEEN 46 and 65 THEN 'middle
Age'

ELSE Senior.

END AS Age category

FROM customer;

3. Exception Handling

Sorted procedure with Exception Handling
for inserting customer records.

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE Insert into
-merl

✓ P-customer ID IN INT,

P-Name IN VARCHAR,

P-Age IN INT,

P-Phone IN VARCHAR,

P-EMAIL IN VARCHAR

;

IS

BEGIN


```

INSERT INTO customer (customer ID, Name,
                        Age, phone, Email)
VALUES (P_customer ID, P_name, P_Age, P_phone,
        P_Email);

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE ('Customer Record
                        Inserted successfully');

EXCEPTION

    WHEN OTHERS THEN

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE ('ERROR: "||
                                SALERRM);

END;

```

Function to Fetch customer Details with
Error Handling

```

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION get
customer details (P_customer ID IN NUMB)
RETURN VARCHAR
IS
    customer_info VARCHAR(200);
BEGIN
    SELECT 'Name" || Name": Age: ' || Age |, phone: '
    || phone || : Email: ' || Email
    INTO customer_info
    FROM customer

```

```

WHERE customer ID = P_customer.ID;
RETURN customer-info;

```

EXCEPTION

```

WHEN NO-DATA-FOUND THEN
RETURN 'customer not found';

```

```

WHEN OTHERS THEN
RETURN 'Error:.'

```

```

END;

```



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PERFORMANCE	5
RESULTANTIA	5
VIVA VOCE (3)	5
RECORD	5
TOTAL	15
SIGNATURE	

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Results

Thus, The implementation of triggers, view and exceptions in SQL are executed successfully