

# CRUD Operations in Graph Databases

Aim:

To perform CRUD operations like creating, inserting, querying, finding, deleting operations on graph spaces.

## \* Create Node with properties

Properties are key-value pairs using which a node stores data. You can create a node with properties using the create clause. You need to specify these properties separated by commas with in flower braces "{}".

Syntax

Following is the syntax to create a node with properties

```
CREATE (node: label {key1: value, key2: value.})
```

## \* Retrieving the created nodes

To verify the creation of the node, type and execute the following query in the dolphin prompt.

```
MATCH (n) RETURN n
```

## \* Creating Relationships

We can create a relationship using the CREATE clause. We will specify relationship within the square braces "[]" depending on the direction of the relationship it is placed between by hyphen "-" and arrow "→" as shown in following syntax

Syntax

```
CREATE (node1)-[:Relationship Type]-(node2)
```

## \* Creating Relationship Between the Existing Node

You can create a relationship between the existing nodes using the MATCH clause

Syntax:

```
MATCH (a: Label of Node1) (b: Label of Node2)  
WHERE a.name = "name of node1" AND  
b.name = "name of node2"
```

```
CREATE (a)-[:Relation]→(b)
```

```
RETURN a, b
```

Support a Graph database for Student  
course registration, create student and dept  
node and insert values of properties.

```
create (n:Student {Sid: "U7025461",  
Sname: "John",  
deptname: "CSE"})
```

Output

Added 1 label, created 1 node, Set 3 properties,  
Completed after 232 ms.

```
create (n:Student {Sid: "U7025461",  
Sname: "Rishi",  
deptname: "EEE"})
```

Output

Added 1 label, created 1 node, Set 3  
Properties, Completed after 16ms

```
create (n:dept {dept_name: "CSE",  
deptid: "1001"})
```

Output

Added 1 label, created 1 node, Set 2  
Properties, Completed after 72 ms.



Select all the matches

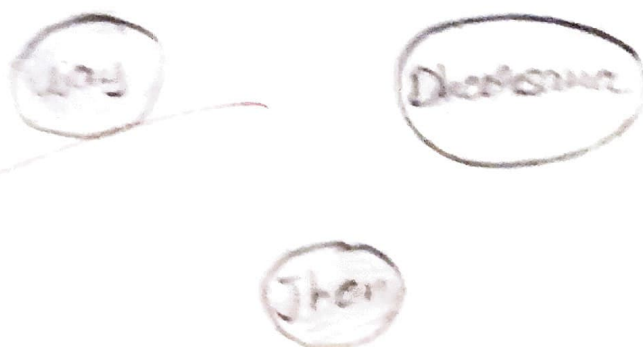
match(n) & team(n)

Output



match(n: Student) & team(n)

Output



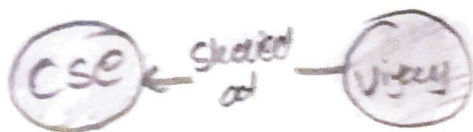
a) create relationship between student and CSE

~~test~~

MATCH(s: Student), (d: dept) WHERE s.Sname = "vijay" AND d.deptname = "cse"

CREATE (s)-[st: StudiedAt]->(d)

output

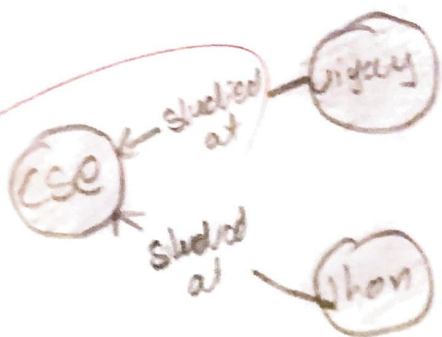


MATCH (s: student), (d: dept) WHERE s.Sname = "Jhon" AND d.deptname = "cse"

CREATE (s)-[st: STUDIED-AT]->(d)

between s, d

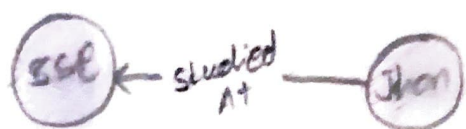
output





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match(n) between(n)

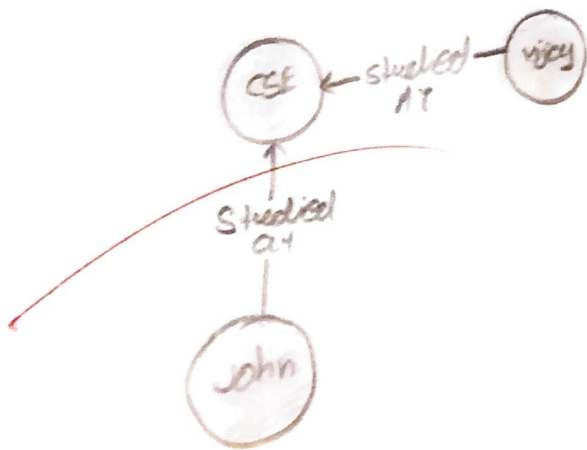


b) Delete a node from student

match(n: student & Sname: "Deveshendra")

Delete(n)

Output



VEL TECH - CSE	
EX NO.	11
PERFORMANCE (5)	6
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5)	7
VIVA VOCE (5)	5
RECORD (5)	15
TOTAL (20)	33

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Result:

The implementation of CRUD operations like creating, inserting, finding and removing on a graph DB is successfully done.