

Task - 3.1

Date: 20/8/25

Aim: To implement and demonstrate the process of importing built-in modules, creating user-defined modules, and organizing code into packages in Python, thereby promoting code reusability, modularity, and maintainability.

Algorithm:

- Import required modules: math, random, os, sys, statistics, pathlib.
- Math & random:
 - compute $\sqrt{5}$, radians(30), a random float in $[0, 0.1, 0]$, a random integer in $[2, 6]$ (inclusive), $\pi \cdot \text{ceil}(2.3)$, floor(2.3), factorial(5), gcd(5, 15), abs(-10), pow(3, 5), log base 3 of 2, $(-\log_{10}(a))$ for $a=100$, and check infinity.
- os & sys:
 - create c:\pythonlab if not present and print the current working directory.
 - create c:\pythonsoft214 if not present and change the current working directory to it.
- statistics:
 - on lists: [5, 6, 8, 10] and [2, 5, 3, 2, 8, 3, 9, 4, 2, 5, 6], compute mean, median, mode, stdev.
- print neatly formatted results.

Program:

```
import math
import random
import os
import sys
import statistics as stats
from pathlib import Path
```

```
print ("In --- MATH & RANDOM ---")
print ("sqrt(5)=", math.sqrt(5))
print ("radians(30)=", math.radians(30))
print ("random() in [0,1) =", random.random())
print ("randint(2,6)=", random.randint(2,6)) # inclusive
print ("pi =", math.pi)
print ("ceil(2.3)=", math.ceil(2.3))
print ("floor(2.3)=", math.floor(2.3))
print ("factorial(5)=", math.factorial(5))
print ("gcd(5,15)=", math.gcd(5,15))
print ("abs(-10)=", abs(-10))
print ("pow(3,5)=", pow(3,5))
print ("log base 3 of 2 =", math.log(2,3))
a_val = 100
print (f'log10({a_val}) =', math.log10(a_val))
int_val = float('int')
nan_val = float('nan')
print (f"isint(∞) = {math.isint(int_val)}, isnan(NaN) = {math.isnan(nan_val)}")
print ("In --- OS & SYS ---")
path = Path('pythonlab')
path.mkdir(parents=True, exist_ok=True)
print (f"created/ensured = {path.pythonlab}")
```



```

print ("current working directory:" os.getcwd())
target_dir = path (r"c:\python\lot 0214")
target_dir.mkdir (parents = True, exist_ok = True)
os.chdir (target_dir)
print (f"changed into: {target_dir}")
print ("Directory contents:", os.listdir())
print ("Python version:", sys.version)
print ("\n --- STATISTICS --- ")
data 1 = [5, 6, 8, 10]
data 2 = [2, 5, 3, 2, 8, 3, 9, 4, 2, 5, 6]
print (f"mean ({data1}) = ", stats.mean (data1))
print (f"median ({data1}) = ", stats.median (data1))
print (f"mode ({data2}) = ", stats.mode (data2))
print (f"stdev ({data2}) = ", stats.stdev (data2))

```

output:

= = = MATH & RANDOM ---

sqrt(5) = 2.23606787749979

radius(30) = 0.5235987755982988

return () in [0,1] = 0.37444887175646646

rand.int [2,6] = 6

pi = 3.1411592623589793

ceil (2-3) = 3

floor (2-3) = 2

factorial (1) = 120

gcd (5,15) = 5

abs (-10) = 10

$$\log(3.5) = 24.3$$

$$\log_{10} 3 \text{ of } 2 = 0.6309297535714574$$

$$\log_{10}(100) = 2.0$$

$$\text{isint}(2) = \text{True}, \text{isname}(\text{alan}) = \text{True}$$

--- OS & SYS ---

Created / ensured: (:\python lab)

current working directory: (-) (your current path)

current / ensured & changed into: (:\python slot 824)

Directory contents of (:\python slot 824:)

Python content of
version = 3.0.0 (--- details ---)

--- STATISTICS ---

$$\text{mean}([5, 6, 8, 10]) = 7.25$$

$$\text{median}([5, 6, 7, 10]) = 7.0$$

$$\text{mode}([2, 5, 3, 2, 8, 3, 9, 2, 5, 6]) = 2$$

$$\text{stdev}([2, 5, 3, 2, 8, 3, 9, 4, 5, 6])$$

$$= 2.2715633383201093$$



Task NO-3.2

Date: / /

Aim:- To create a python package named carolpack containing a module carolfun that imports the random module. Assign a range of carols, call a function from the module, and display a random sample of carols.

Algorithm:-

- Start
- To create a package carolpack
- To create a module carolfun and import random function
- Assign a carols range.
- Call a module function.
- Display the random sample carols.
- Stop.

Program:

carolfun

```
import random
```

```
def func():
```

```
    carols = []
```

```
    for i in range(1,53):
```

```
        carols.append(i)
```

```
    shuffled_carols = random.sample(carols, k=5)
```

```
    Print("\n\n",shuffled_carols, "\n\n")
```

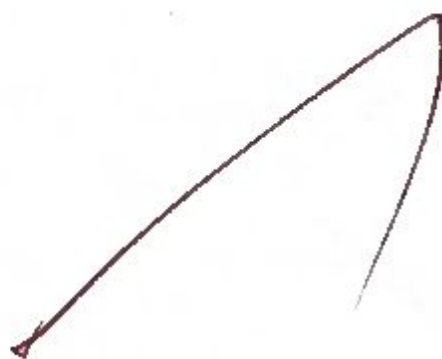
My mod.py

```
import carolfun
```

```
carolfun.func()
```

output :

(5, 24, 13, 22, 20, 41, 38, 51, 47, 34, 49, 14, 50, 37, 40, 6,
35, 17, 18, 33, 39, 36, 42, 12, 16, 19, 48, 29, 2, 27, 11, 31,
46, 28, 21, 32, 8, 25, 30, 23, 26, 10, 43, 47, 3, 44, 52, 1, 45, 18)



Task NO-3.3

Date: 20/8/24

Aim: To develop a modular calculator application in Python.

Part 1-

Algorithm:-

- Define functions for addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division.
- Handle division by zero by raising an error if the divisor is zero.
- Import the module (mymath) containing these functions.
- Initialize two numbers (a=10, b=5).
- Call each function using mymath.<function-name>(a,b).
- Print the results of all operations.

Program:

```
def add(a,b):
```

```
    return a+b
```

```
def subtract(a,b):
```

```
    return a-b
```

```
def multiply(a,b):
```

```
    return a*b
```

```
def divide(a,b):
```

```
    if b == 0:
```

```
        raise ValueError("cannot divide by zero")
```

```
    return a/b
```

```
import mymath
```

```
a=10
```

```
b=5
```

```
print("Addition:", mymath.add(a,b))
```

```
print("Subtraction:", mymath.subtract(a,b))
```

```
print("Multiplication:", mymath.multiply(a,b))
```

```
print("Division:", mymath.divide(a,b))
```


Output:

===== RESTART IC !

Addition : 15

Subtraction : 5

Multiplication : 50

Division : 2.0



Task NO- 3.4

Date :- 30/8/25

Aim :-

To perform various mathematical operations and geometric area calculation for python project.

Algorithm :-

- create math-functions.py module.
- create area-functions.py module.
- create main.py:
- print the output as expected.

Program :-

1. create the math-functions.py module

```
def add(a,b):
```

```
    return a+b
```

```
def subtract(a,b):
```

```
    return a-b
```

```
def multiply(a,b):
```

```
    return a*b
```

```
def divide(a,b):
```

```
    if b==0:
```

```
        return "error! Division by zero"
```

```
    return a/b
```

2. Create the area-functions.py module

```
import math
```

```
def circle-area(radius):
```

```
    return math.pi*radius*radius
```

```
def rectangle-area(length,width):
```

```
    return length*width
```

```
def triangle-area(base,height):
```

```
    return 0.5*base*height.
```

output:

= = > = = > RESTART : C !

Addition : 15

Subtraction : 5

multiplication : 50

Division : 2.0

circle Area (radius = 7) : 153.9380400258 9985

Rectangle area (5x10) : 50

Triangle Area (base=6, height=8) : 24.0

3. Create the main.py file

```
import math-functions
import area-functions
# using math functions
print("Addition:", math-functions.add(10, 5))
print("Subtraction:", math-functions.subtract(10, 5))
print("Multiplication:", math-functions.multiply(10, 5))
print("Division:", math-functions.divide(10, 5))
# using area functions
print("circle area (radius=7):", area-functions.
      circle-area(7))
print("Rectangle area (5x10):", area-functions.rectangle-
      area(5, 10))
print("Triangle (base=6, height=8):", area-functions.
      triangle-area(6, 8))
```

| VETECH - CBT | |
|-------------------------|---|
| EX NO. | 8 |
| PERFORMANCE (5) | 5 |
| RESULT AND ANALYSIS (3) | 3 |
| VIVA VOCE (3) | 3 |
| RECORD (4) | 4 |
| TOTAL (15) | |
| SIGN WITH DATE | |

Result: ✓ Thus, the Program for importing Python modules and Package was successfully executed and the output was verified.