

Task 10: Normalizing databases: using functional dependencies upto third normal form. 29/9/25

Aim: To normalize the below relation & create the simplified table with suitable constraint.

Cricket board (board ID - name, address, contact\_no, team\_ID, Name, coach, captain, player\_ID, pf\_name, bat\_name, Age, DOB, playing role, email, contact\_no, batting, bowling, match\_ID, match\_date, Team result,

Ground ID; g\_name, location, capacity, umpire\_ID, ut\_name, U1\_name, Age, DOB, casting\_email, contact\_no)

Apply the functional dependencies to 1NF  
a. Normalize maculation using FD<sup>+</sup> & 0<sup>+</sup>, find the minimal cover, covered cover.

b. Normalize to 2NF, add 1 constraint if necessary

c. Normalize to 3NF add other constraint if necessary

Procedures:

Normalize again the relation creates simplification table with suitable constraints, we need to identify the functional dependencies & separate team into different tables. normalizing methods batting.

## First Normal Form

The given relation is in the first normal form (1NF) if every attribute (column) contains atomic values and no repeating groups (or compound values) are present.

## Second Normal Form

To determine whether the given relation is in the 2NF, we need to check:

The relation must already be in 1NF.

If appears that the partial or candidate keys

could be:

1. Board ID

2. Team ID

3. Player ID

4. Match ID

5. Umpire ID

Next, we need to check if all non-prime attributes

are fully functionally dependent on their respective

candidate keys (SK).

## Third Normal Form

To determine whether the given relation is in the 3NF, we need to check:

1. The relation is in 2NF.

2. All non-prime attributes are fully functionally dependent on their respective candidate keys.

1. The relation must be already be in the second normal form
2. There should be no transitive dependencies b/w non-prime attributes & candidate keys.

Now lets analyse each function dependency and check for transitive dependencies.

Board ID  $\rightarrow$  name, address, contact\_no

~~Team ID  $\rightarrow$  T\_name, coach, captain, to~~

~~Player\_ID  $\rightarrow$  P\_name, PL\_name, age, Dots,  
Playing-role, email, contact\_no, T\_no,  
batting, bowling~~

match venue (match ID {PK}, ground(FN))

Ground ID  $\rightarrow$  G\_name, capacity, location

Umpire ID  $\rightarrow$  UF\_name, VF\_name, age, DOB, contact,  
email, contact\_no.

Within the introduction of the match venue table  
for sake the transitive dependency, the relation.

Now, statistics the criteria of an 3NF

Task 11+

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VEL TECH CSE	
EX NO.	10
PERFORMANCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5)	5
VIVA VOCE (5)	5
RECORD (5)	5
TOTAL (20)	20
SIGN WITH DATE	

Result:

Thus the normalization is created the simplified table with suitable constraint successfully.