

Task 10: Normalizing databases: using functional dependencies
upto third normal form 29/9/25

Aim: To normalize the below schema & create the simplified table with suitable constraint.

cricket board (board ID, name, address, contact_no, team_ID, Name,

coach, captain, player_ID, pt name, pt name, Age, DOB,

playing role, email, contact_no, batting, batting match_ID,

match_date, Time Result,

Ground ID; & name: location, capacity, umpire ID, ut name, ut
name, Age, DOB, casting email, contact no.)

Apply the functional dependencies normalize to 1NF

1. normalize maxrelation using FD⁺ & D⁺, find the minimal cover.
covered cover.

d. Normalize to 2NF, add 1 constraint if necessary

c. Normalize to 3NF add other constraint if necessary

Procedure:

Normalize again the relation create simplification table
with suitable constraints, we need to identify the functional
dependencies & separate them into different tables. normalization
means breaking.

First Normal Form

The given relation into the first normal form (1NF) to need to ensure that each attribute (column) contains atomic indivisible values & not are repeating groups (or) grades.

Second Normal Form

To determine whether the given relation is in the 2NF we need to check:

The relation must already being in 1NF

if appears that no potential or candidate keys

could be:

1. Board ID

2. Team ID

3. Player ID

4. Match ID

5. Umpire ID

Next, we need to check if all non-prime attributes are fully functional dependent on their respective candidate keys.

Third Normal Form

To determine whether the given relation is in the 3NF we need to check:

we need to check:

1. The relation must be already be in the second normal form
2. There should be no transitive dependencies b/w non-prime attributes & candidate keys.

Now lets analyze each function dependencies and check for transitive dependencies.

Board ID \rightarrow name, address, contact no

Team ID \rightarrow T name, coach, captain, ~~to~~

Player ID \rightarrow P f name, PL name, age, DOB,
 playing-role, email, contact no, t-no,
 batting, bowling

Match venue (match ID {PK}, ground {FK})

Ground ID \rightarrow G name, Capacity, location

Umpire ID \rightarrow Uf name, Uf name, age, DOB, contact,
 email, contact no.

within the introduction of the match venue table
to solve the transitive dependency in the relation.

Now, states the criteria of 3NF

Task 11

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VEL TECH CSE	
EX NO.	10
PERFORMANCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5)	5
VIVA VOCE (5)	5
RECORD (5)	5
TOTAL (20)	20
SIGNATURE	8
DATE	

Result:

Thus the normalization
is created the simplified table with suitable
constraint successfully.