

Mini Project

2.1 Normalization steps:-

First normal form:- Ensure atomic attribute values for each table.

Second normal form:- Remove partial dependencies. Each non-key attribute must depend on the whole primary key.

Third normal form:- Remove transitive dependencies. Non-key attributes depend only on the primary key.

Candidate keys examples

- Patient :- Patient id (unique)
- Policy :- Policy number (unique)
- claim :- Claim id (unique)
- Hospital :- Hospital id (unique)

2.2. SQL queries to process, approve and track insurance claims.

Insert new claim:-

INSERT INTO claim (claimid, Policy id, Patient id, Hospital id, claim number, amount).

VALUES (1001, 'PN183', 1, 101, 22, 2000)

Approve a claim

UPDATE claim SET status = 'APPROVAL'.

Approval Date = '2023-08-01', WHERE claimid = 1001,

• Track claims for a given policy:

SELECT 'FROM claim' WHERE Policy number = 'PN183';

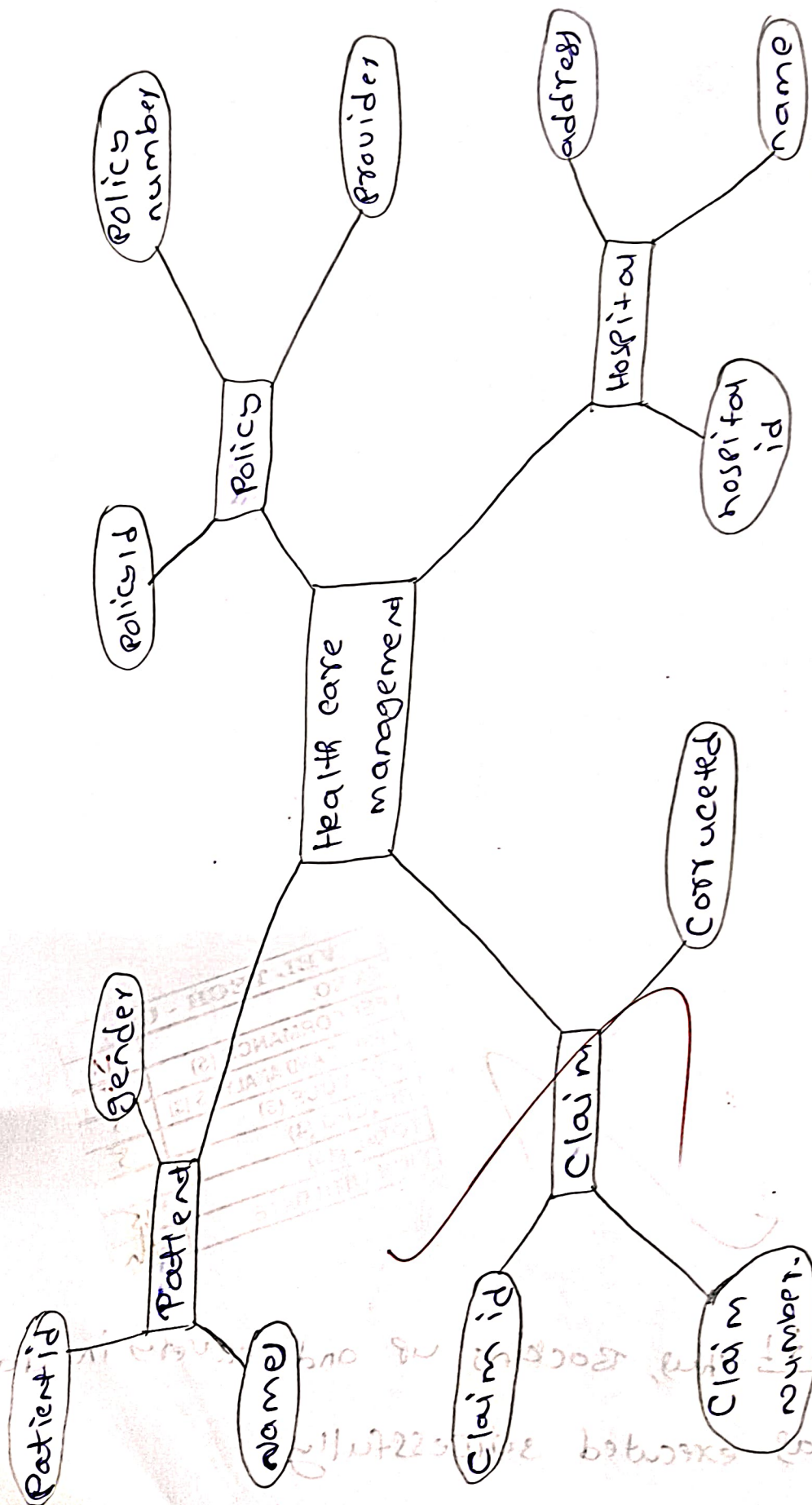
• Calculate total approved claims per patient!

SELECT Patientid, sum(Amount) AS TOTAL APPROVAL
FROM claim

WHERE status = 'APPROVED'

GROUP BY Patientid

E-R Diagram



2.3 Transaction management during concurrent claim approvals.

1. Optimistic concurrency control :-

UPDATE claim

SET status = 'APPROVED', version = version + 1

WHERE claim id = 'uid - 1234' AND status = 'IN-Review'
AND version = 3;

2. Pessimistic locking

BEGIN;

SELECT status FROM claim WHERE claim-id = 'uid - 1234'

FOR UPDATE; UPDATE claim SET status = 'APPROVED' WHERE
claim-id = 'uid - 1234'; COMMIT;

3. Idempotency & business-level compensation.
make approval operations idempotent

SUBMITTED → IN-Review → APPROVED.

4. Isolation Level.

Use read committed typically, or REPEATABLE READ

SERIALIZE if strict serializability is required.

2.4 Performing CRUD operations in MangoDB to manage claims record).

• Basic mangoDB CRUD operation for claim records :-

• Create :-

db.claim.insert one {

claimid : 1001;

Policy number = 'PN123';

Patient id = 1,

"timestamp" = "2025-01-15 10:30:00",

"sensors" : {

"temperature" = 23.5,

"humidity" = 45.5,

};

"status" = "advice",

"metadata" : {

"manufacturer" = "AcmeDevices",

58

"firmware version": "1.2.5"

}

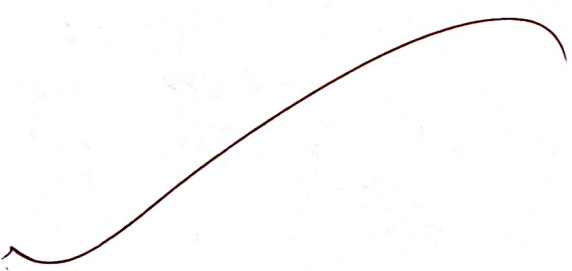
}

How indexing steps

```
db.devices.data.create index [{ "device id": 13 }];  
db.deviceData.create index [{ "Location, LocationId": 13 }];  
db.deviceData.create index [{ "device id": 1; "Location,  
LocationId": 13 }];
```

Benefits

- Fetch all records of a device in different location
- Query all devices in a location.
- Retrieve temperature reading across all thermostats



VEL TECH - CSE	
EX NO.	12
PERFORMANCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (3)	5
VIVA VOCE (3)	5
RECORD (4)	
TOTAL (15)	15
SIGN WITH DATE	

Result

Thus, the user case is successfully verified and executed successfully.