

mini Project2.1 normalization steps:-

First normal form :- Ensure atomic attribute values for each table.

Second Normal Form :- Remove partial dependencies; each non-key attribute must depend on the whole primary key.

Third Normal Form :- Remove transitive dependencies; non-key attrs depend only on the primary key.

Candidate keys examples

- Patient :- Patient id (unique)
- Policy :- Policy number (unique)
- Claim :- Claimid (unique)
- Hospital :- Hospital id (unique)

Q.2. SQL Queries to process, approve and track insurance claims.

Insert new claim :-

INSERT INTO claim [claimid, policyid, patientid, hospitalid, claim number, amount].
VALUES [1001, 'PN181', 1, 101, 22, 8000]

Approve a claim

Update claim SET status = 'Approval'.

Approval Date = '2023-08-01', WHERE claimid = 1001,

• Track claims for a given policy :

SELECT * FROM claim WHERE Policy number = 'PN181';

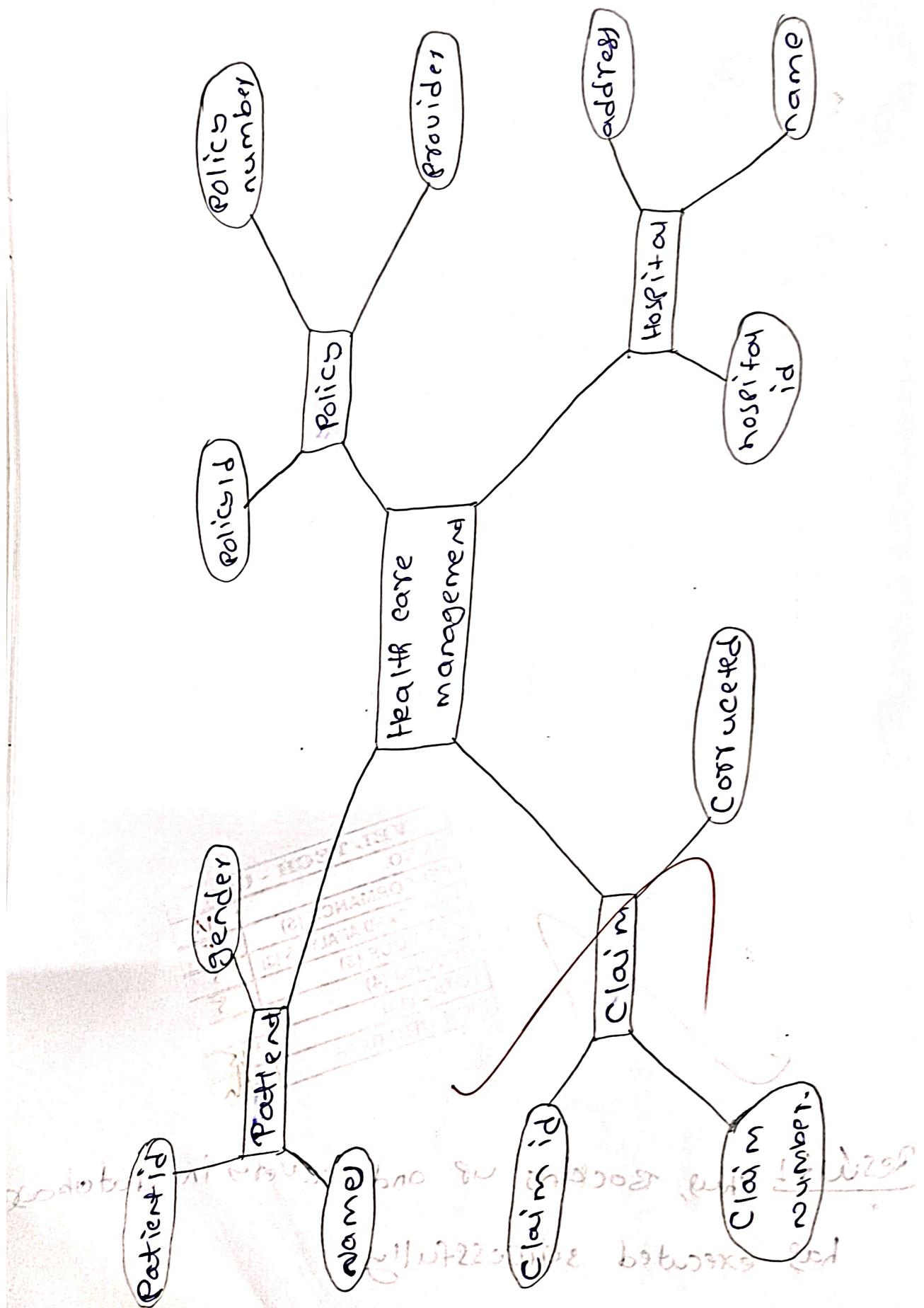
• Calculate total approved claim per patient !

SELECT patientid, sum(amount) AS Total Approved
FROM claim

WHERE status = 'Approved'

GROUP BY Patient id;

E-R Diagram



2.3 Transaction management during concurrent claim approvals.

1. Optimistic concurrency control :-

UPDATE claim

SET status = 'Approved', version = version + 1

WHERE claim_id = 'uuid - 1234' AND status = 'In-Review'
AND version = 3;

2. Pessimistic locks

BEGIN;

SELECT status FROM claim WHERE claim_id = 'uuid - 1234'

FOR UPDATE; UPDATE claim SET status = 'Approved' WHERE
claim_id = 'uuid - 1234'; COMMIT;

3. Idempotency & business-level compensation. make approval operations idempotent

SUBMITTED → In-Review → Approved.

a. Isolation level:-

use read committed typically, or REPEATABLE READ
SERIALIZATION if strict serializability is required.

2.4 Performing CRUD operations in MongoDB to manage claims record.

• Basic mongoDB CRUD operations for claim records :-

• Create :-

db.claim.s.insertOne({

claimid: 1001,

Policy number: 'PN123',

Patient id: 1,

"timestamp": "2025-01-15T08:30:00Z",

"sensor": {

"Temperature": 23.5,

"humidity": 45.5,

},

"status": "admit",

"metadata": {

"manufacturer" = "AcmeDevices",

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"firmware version": "1.2.5"

}

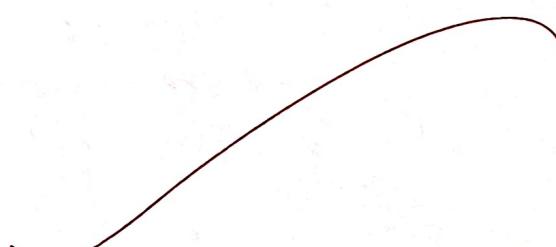
}

How indexing steps

```
db.deviceData.createIndex([{"deviceid": 13});  
db.deviceData.createIndex([{"Location.LocationId": 13});  
db.deviceData.createIndex([{"device id": 1; "Location.  
Location Id": 13});
```

Benefits

- Fetch all records of a device in different location
- Query all devices in a location.
- Retrieve temperature reading across all thermostats



VEL TECH - CSE	
EX NO.	12
PERFORMANCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (3)	5
VIVA VOCE (3)	5
RECORD (4)	
TOTAL (15)	15
DATE WITH DATE	Mr.

Result

Thus, the user case is successfully verified and executed successfully.