

date: 30/09/15  
TASK 8 - Normalizing database using functional dependencies upto BCNF (Tool: GUTABLE normalization tool, ALM: Jigsaw).

Aim:- To perform normalization upto BCNF based on given dependencies

mobile phone database:

1. identify mobile phone attributes: phone-no, mobile-name, mobile-price, rate.
2. define relations schema: mobile(phone-id, mobilename, mobile-rate, mobile-price)
3. determine functional dependencies (FDs) between attributes.  
- mobile-name, phone-id, mobile-price, mobile-rate.

step 2: convert to 1NF

\* No repeating groups or arrays

\* All attributes are atomic.

\* The schema is in 1NF

step 3: convert to 2NF

\* All primary keys are single-column keys, so no partial dependence

output\*: The schema is already in 2NF.

step 4: convert to 3NF

Estimate Transitive dependencies

① Product-id  $\rightarrow$  category-id  $\rightarrow$  category-name

$\rightarrow$  move category-name to generate categories table

② phone-id  $\rightarrow$  user  $\rightarrow$  user details

③ No redundancy as only user-id is store in phone

All transitive dependencies removed



steps: convert to BCNF

check if every determinant is a candidate key.

④ user. for their respective tables.

④ Foreign key like category-ID, user-ID, ex. ... do not violate any BCNF rules.

④ If FDs empty with BCNF no further decomposition needed.

using griffitch tool:

1. Input relational schema - w/ functional dependencies

2. Griffitch tool generates a dependencies graph.

3. Analyze the graph to identify normalization issues

4. FDs empty with BCNF no further decomposition needed.

5. verify the resulting schema meets BCNF criteria

Griffitch tool steps:

1. create a new project in griffitch

2. create the relational schema and FDs

3. Run the 'dependency graph' tool.

4. Analyze the graph for normalization issues

5. Apply transformations using the normalization tool.

6. verify BCNF compliance using the 'BCNF check' tool.

Normalized schema:

Users (user-ID, name, Email, Address, categories,

(category ID, name of the category)



mobile (phone-ID, name, category, price)

mobile details (phone-ID, quantity, price, payment-ID, Total-amount #)

VEL TECH	
EX NO.	8
PERFORMANCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5)	5
VIVA VOCE (5)	5
RECORD (5)	4
TOTAL (20)	14
DATE	

Result: Thus the implementation of normalizing one database upto BCNF based on given dependencies was execute. ~~successors~~ successfully