

08.09.25

TASK - 5

WRITING JOIN QUERIES, EQUIVALENT, AND/OR RECURSIVE QUERIES

Aim: To implement and execute JOIN queries, equivalent queries and recursive queries using a university Hotel database scenario.

Procedure:

create the database and table

Insert sample data.

write sql queries using different types of JOIN

write equivalent queries

implement a recursive query

Display results and verify correctness.

CREATE TABLE Customer(

SSN VARCHAR(20) PRIMARY KEY,

Name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,

Email VARCHAR(100) UNIQUE,

Phone VARCHAR(15) CHECK (LENGTH(Phone) = 10),

);

CREATE TABLE HOTEL(

Hotel ID INT PRIMARY KEY,

Hotel Name VARCHAR(100),

SSN VARCHAR(20),

);

INSERT INTO CUSTOMER VALUES

('001', 'Advaita', 'Advaita@gmail.com', '9890158931', 'Delhi');

('021', 'Selena', 'selena@gmail.com', '9000000001', 'China');

('031', 'Robert', 'Robert@gmail.com', '0000110031', 'Japan');

INSERT INTO HOTEL VALUES

('001', 'Grand Palace', '0001');

('002', 'Olivia Palace', '0002');

(031', 'City Inn', '003');

SELECT * FROM CUSTOMER;

SSN	Name	Email	Phone	Address
001	Adwaita	Adwaita@gmail.com	9000100790	Delhi
002	Selina	Selina@gmail.com	1000010011	China
003	Robert	Robert@gmail.com	9500107103	Japan

SELECT * FROM HOTEL

HOTEL ID	Hotel Name	SSN
101	Grand Palace	001
102	Olivia Villa	002
103	City Inn	003

INNER JOIN

SELECT C-SSN, C-Name, C- Hotel Name

FROM Customer,

INNER JOIN Hotel h

ON C-SSN = h-SSN

SSN	Name	Hotel Name
001	Adwaita	Grand palace
002	Selina	olivia palace
003	Robert	City inn

LEFT JOIN

SELECT C-SSN, C-Name, h- hotel Name

FROM Customer c

LEFT JOIN Hotel h

ON C-SSN = h-SSN

SSN	Name	Hotel Name
001	Adwaita	Grand palace
002	Selina	olivia palace
003	Robert	city inn

RIGHT JOIN

```
SELECT C.SSN, C.Name, h.Hotel Name
FROM Customer C
RIGHT JOIN HOTEL h
ON C.SSN = h.SSN
```

SSN	Name	Hotel Name
C001	Advaita	Grand Palace
C002	Selena	olivia palace
C003	Robert	city inn

FULL OUTER JOIN

```
SELECT C.SSN, C.Name, h.Hotel, Name
FROM CUSTOMER C
FULL OUTER JOIN HOTEL h
ON C.SSN = h.SSN;
```

SSN	Name	Hotel Name
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EQUIVALENT QUERIES

```
SELECT C.SSN, C.NAME
FROM CUSTOMER C
JOIN HOTEL ON C.SSN = h.SSN
WHERE h.Hotel Name = 'Grand Palace'
```

SSN	Name
C001	Advaita

RECURSIVE QUERIES

```
WITH RECURSIVE SUBORDINATES AS (
SELECT SSN, Name, Afford By
FROM CUSTOMER
WHERE Afford By = 'C001'
```

UNION ALL

SELECT C.SSN, C.Name, C.Referred by

FROM CUSTOMER

WHERE REFERRED BY = 'COO1'

UNION ALL

SELECT C.SSN, C.Name, C.Referred by

FROM CUSTOMER C

INNER JOIN Referred Tree η on C.Referred By = η .SSN

);

SELECT* FROM Referral Tree ;

SSN	Name	Referred by
COO2	Bob smith	COO1
COO3	charlie	COO2

VEL TECH - CSE	
EX NO.	5
PERFORMANCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5)	5
VA VOCE (5)	5
NO (5)	15
	1619

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Result: This implementation of Join queries, equivalent and recursive queries has successfully executed and verified.