

# 10. matplotlib module for Plotting in python

Date:- 24/9/25

Aim:- to analyze the performance of students in different subjects using various charts (line, Bar and Pie) with the help matplotlib in python.

Algorithm:-

1. Start the Program
2. Import the matplotlib and numpy libraries
3. Create a dataset for 5 students and their marks in 3 subjects (maths, science, english)
4. Line chart:-
  - plot marks of all students for each subjects
  - Add title, labels, legend and axis
5. Bar chart:-
  - calculate average marks for each subject
  - plot a bar chart comparing the averages.
6. Pie chart:-
  - select one student
  - Plot a pie chart showing the percentage of marks in each subject.
  - Add all chart using plt.show().
7. End the Program.

Program:-

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np.
```

```
# Data
Students = ['s1', 's2', 's3', 's4', 's5']
```



maths = [85, 78, 92, 78, 90]

science = [88, 95, 85, 88, 90]

english = [78, 82, 88, 75, 85]

plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))

plt.plot(students, maths, marker='o', label='maths')

plt.plot(students, science, marker='o', label='science')

plt.plot(students, english, marker='o', label='english')

plt.plot(students performance in different subjects)

plt.xlabel('students')

plt.ylabel('marks')

plt.legend()

plt.grid(True)

plt.show()

avg\_marks = [np.mean(maths), np.mean(science),  
np.mean(english)]

subjects = ['maths', 'science', 'english']

plt.figure(figsize=(8,3))

plt.bar(subjects, avg\_marks, color=['green', 'orange'])

plt.title('Average marks of each subject')

plt.ylabel('subjects')

plt.xlabel('Average marks')

plt.grid(axis='y')

plt.show()

fig = plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))



input:-

students:- S<sub>1</sub>, S<sub>2</sub>, S<sub>3</sub>, S<sub>4</sub>, S<sub>5</sub>

Subjects :- maths, science, English

Marks:-

maths = [85, 78, 92, 70, 88]

science = [80, 75, 85, 68, 90]

English = [78, 82, 88, 72, 85]

output:-

• Line chart marks of all students across the 3 subjects.

• Bar chart in comparison of average marks per subject.

• Pie chart :- distribution of marks across subjects for student.



alt. me. student - marks, labels & subjects, out of 10;  
 = 1.1.1.1.1.1, sort ans (e = 10).  
 It. file (percentage of marks for student)  
 P/H show ( )

VELTECH	
EX No.	12
PERFORMANCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5)	5
VIVA VOCE (5)	5
RECORD (5)	
TOTAL (20)	15
SIGN WITH DATE	

Result:- The student's performance is satisfactory.   
 16/10/25  
 16/10/25