

## Tasks: WRITING

## QUERIES EQUIVALENT : AND/OR RECURSIVE

Aim: To implement and execute join queries equivalent queries and recursive queries using Mobile database

### INNER JOIN:

Returns records that matching values in both tables

```
SELECT m.phone_id, m.brand, m.model, s.ram,
       s.storage, s.battery
FROM Mobilephones m
INNER JOIN phonespea
```

Phone_id	brand	model	price
1	Realme	14 Pro	30,000
2	Redmi	10 Pro	15,000
3	Vivo	T3 Pro	25,000

INNER JOIN phone specifications.

ON m.phone\_id = s.phone\_id;

Phone_id	Ram	Storage	battery
1	16GB	256GB	5000mAh
2	8GB	128GB	4000mAh
3	12GB	256GB	5500mAh

LEFT (Outer) Join: Return all records from the table and the matched records from the right table

```
SELECT m.phone_id, m.brand, m.model, s.ram,
       s.storage, s.battery.
```

FROM Mobile phones

```
LEFT JOIN - phone specifications s ON m.phone_id
= s.phone_id
```

Phone_id	brand	model	price
1	Realme	14 Pro	30,000
2	Redmi	10 Pro	15,000
3	Vivo	T3 Pro	25,000

ram	Storage	battery
16GB	256GB	5000mAh
8GB	128GB	4500mAh
12GB	256GB	5500mAh

**RIGHT (OUTER) JOIN:** Return all records from the right-table and the matched records from the left-table

SELECT m.phone\_id, m.brand, m.model, s.ram,  
s.storage, s.battery

FROM Mobilephones m

RIGHT JOIN phone specifications

ON m.phone\_id = s.phone\_id;

Phone-id	brand	model	price	ram	storage	battery
1	realme	14p20	30,000	16GB	256GB	5000mAh
2	Redmi	10p20	15,000	8GB	128GB	4500mAh
3	vivo	T3p20	25,000	12GB	256GB	5500mAh

**FULL (OUTER) JOIN:** Return all records when there is a match in either left to right table

SELECT: m.phone\_id, m.brand, m.model, s.ram,  
s.storage, s.battery

FROM Mobilephones m

FULL OUTER JOIN phone specifications. s on

m.phone\_id = s.phone\_id;

Phoneid	brand	model	price	ram	storage	battery
1	realme	14p20	30,000	16GB	256GB	5000
2	Redmi	10p20	15,000	8GB	128GB	4500
3	vivo	T3p20	25,000	12GB	256GB	5500

**JOIN queries**

**CREATE TABLES**

Create Table Customer

CustID INT PRIMARY KEY;

CustName VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL;

);

Create Table Mobile

MobileID INT PRIMARY KEY;

Brand VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL;

Model VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL;

Price DECIMAL(10,2) CHECK (Price >= 30000);

);

Create Table Purchase

PurchaseID INT PRIMARY KEY;

CustID NOT NULL;

MobileID NOT NULL;

Quantity INT CHECK (Quantity > 0);

Purchase Date DATE DEFAULT CURRENTDATE;

FOREIGN KEY (CustID);

REFERENCES Mobile (MobileID)

);

Create Table Payment

PaymentID INT PRIMARY KEY;

PurchaseID INT UNIQUE;

Amount DECIMAL(10,2) NOT NULL;

Payment Date DATE DEFAULT;

CURRENTDATE;

Payment method VARCHAR(20)

CHECK (Payment method IN ('UPI', 'Card',

Net Banking', (100);

FOREIGN KEY (PurchaseID)

REFERENCES Purchase (PurchaseID)

);



## 2. INSERT SAMPLE DATA

Insert into Mobile value Android items);

(101, 'Realme');

(102, 'Redmi');

(103, 'Vivo');

insert INTO Mobile value 'Payment value

(1, 'Realme'; 101);

(2, 'Redmi'; 102);

(3, 'Vivo'; 103);

(4, 'Poco'; 103);

(5, 'Vivo'; 104); -- Invalid phoneID for

OUTER JOIN example

INSERT INTO Re, value

(c1, 'DatabaseSystem', 101);

(c2, 'Good product & worth it', 101);

(c3, 'Product is good', 102);

(c4, 'afford to buy it', 103);

INSERT INTO Pay m value (30,000, 15000, 2500,  
2025-08-19)

ROW ( created completed);

Result: record inserted successfully

## 3. JOIN QUERIES:

a) INNER JOIN

SELECT m.phone\_id, m.brand, m.model, s.screen,  
s.storage, s.battery

FROM mobilephone m

INNER JOIN phone specification ON m.phone\_id =  
s.phone\_id;

## b) LEFT JOIN

SELECT m.phone\_id, m.brand, m.model, s.ram, storage,  
s.battery.

FROM mobile phones m

LEFT JOIN phone specification ON m.phone\_id =  
s.phone\_id;

## c) RIGHT JOIN

SELECT m.phone\_id, m.brand, m.model, s.ram, s.storage,  
s.battery

FROM mobile phones m

RIGHT JOIN phone specification

ON m.phone\_id = s.phone\_id;

## d) FULL OUTER JOIN;

SELECT: m.phone\_id, m.brand, m.model, s.ram, s.storage,  
s.battery

FROM mobile phones m

FULL OUTER JOIN phone specification ON  
m.phone\_id = s.phone\_id!

## e) Equivalent Query

SELECTS : Mobile Name, Model Name,

FROM mobile phone

JOIN Brand ON phoneID = m-phoneID;

Using subquery

SELECT MobileName

(SELECT BrandName FROM Brand B

WHERE M.phoneID = S.phoneID) AS ModelName

FROM mobile phones;

### 5) RECURSIVE QUERY

WITH RECURSIVE purchases AC

SELECT Payment ID, ID

FROM prerequisites phone

UNION

SELECT Payment ID, <sup>phone</sup> C.ID

FROM prerequisites

JOIN Payment Hie ON P-PhoneID = PaymentID

);

SELECT \* FROM Payment

VEL TECH	
EX NO.	5
PERFORMANCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5)	5
VIVA VOCE (5)	4
RECORD (5)	
TOTAL (20)	14
SIGN WITH DATE	10/5