

## Task-1 :- Conceptual design ER model he-

alth and system :-

Aim:- To verify conceptual design ER model health & system.

Tools required :- <https://draw.io> (or) Creately (ERD

plus) steps. ~~late~~ <sup>subman;</sup> Involved in creating ER diagram.

step-1 :- problem understanding and requirements

Analysis.

3 30

step-1

→ understand the domain: Hospital's patients  
doctors: Appointments, participation.

step-2 :- Identify major entities are use components representing objects of concepts in the system

→ Patient

→ Doctor

→ Appointment

→ Prescription

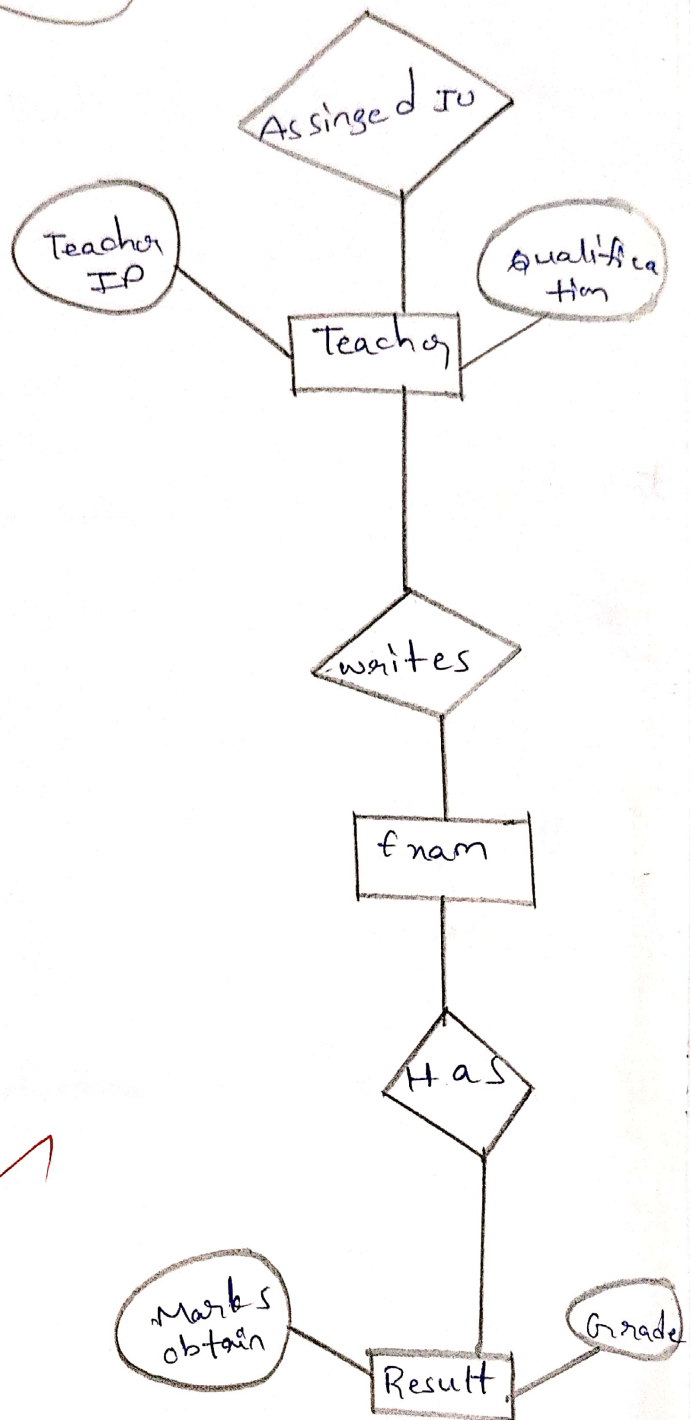
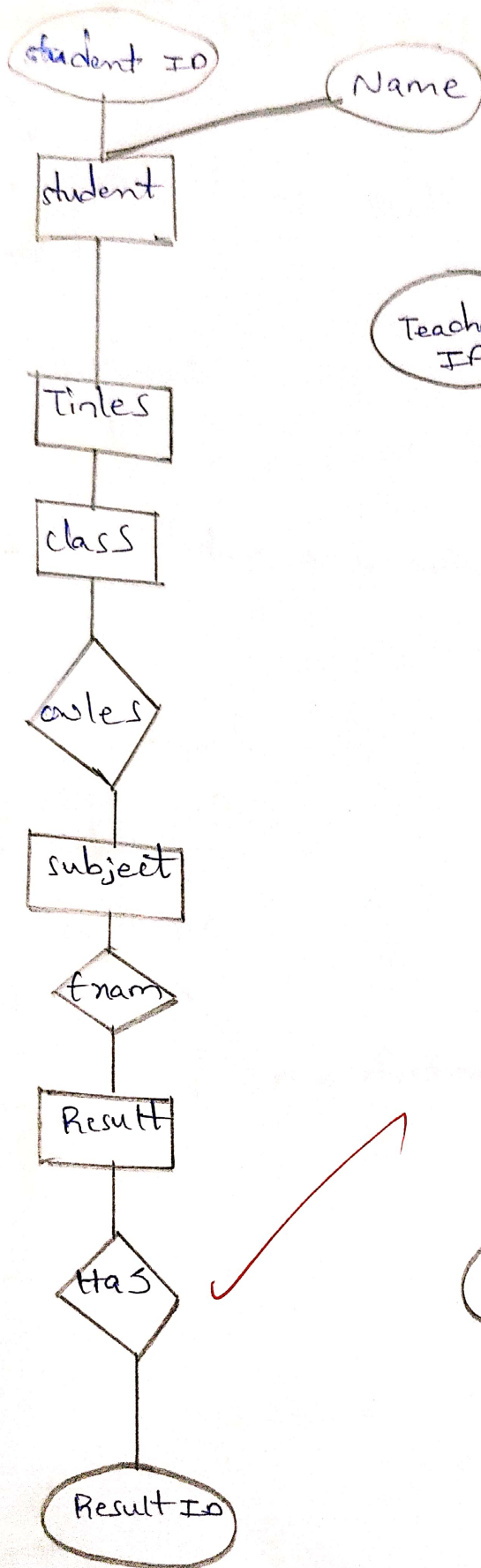
→ Medicine

→ Department

step-3 :- Identify Attributes for each existing exam-

ple attributes.

Entity attributes:



Patient :- Patient ID (PK); Name, age, phone, number, Address.

Doctor :- Doctor (PK); Name; specialization, contact no, department. ID (FK).

Appointment :- prescription ID (FK); Appointment (FK); diagnosis, notes.

Medicines :- Medicines ID (FK); Name, dosage, etc.

Department :- department ID (PK) Name, location

step-4 :- define relationships between entities.

- A patient books one (or) more appointments.
- A doctor conducts/guarantees one prescription.
- A doctor belongs to one department

step-5 :- draw ER diagram using io.

Instruction :

open <https://draw.io>

choose blank diagram → click create.

from left panel drag the following.

→ use rectangles for entities (patient, doctor)

→ use rectangles for entities (Name, Age etc).

→ use diamonds for relationships (books).

connect using lines.

solid lines for relationships connections use pk

→ use ellipse for multivalued attributes.

→ use labels such as (1:1); (1:M); etc;

to show cardinalities;

Example relationships:-

Patient (1) - books → (M) Appointment

doctor (1) - conducts → (M) Appointment

Appointment (1) - includes → (M) medicine

Save diagram as pnc.pdf and include it any  
your lab report.

Input for the ER design:-

real time health care systems, requires user

requirements database design results

(entity → Assistant), relationship, identification)

output:-

entity :- relationship diagram (ER),

All Identified entities with attributes

All relationships with appointment most relevant

All keys and keys marked appropriately.

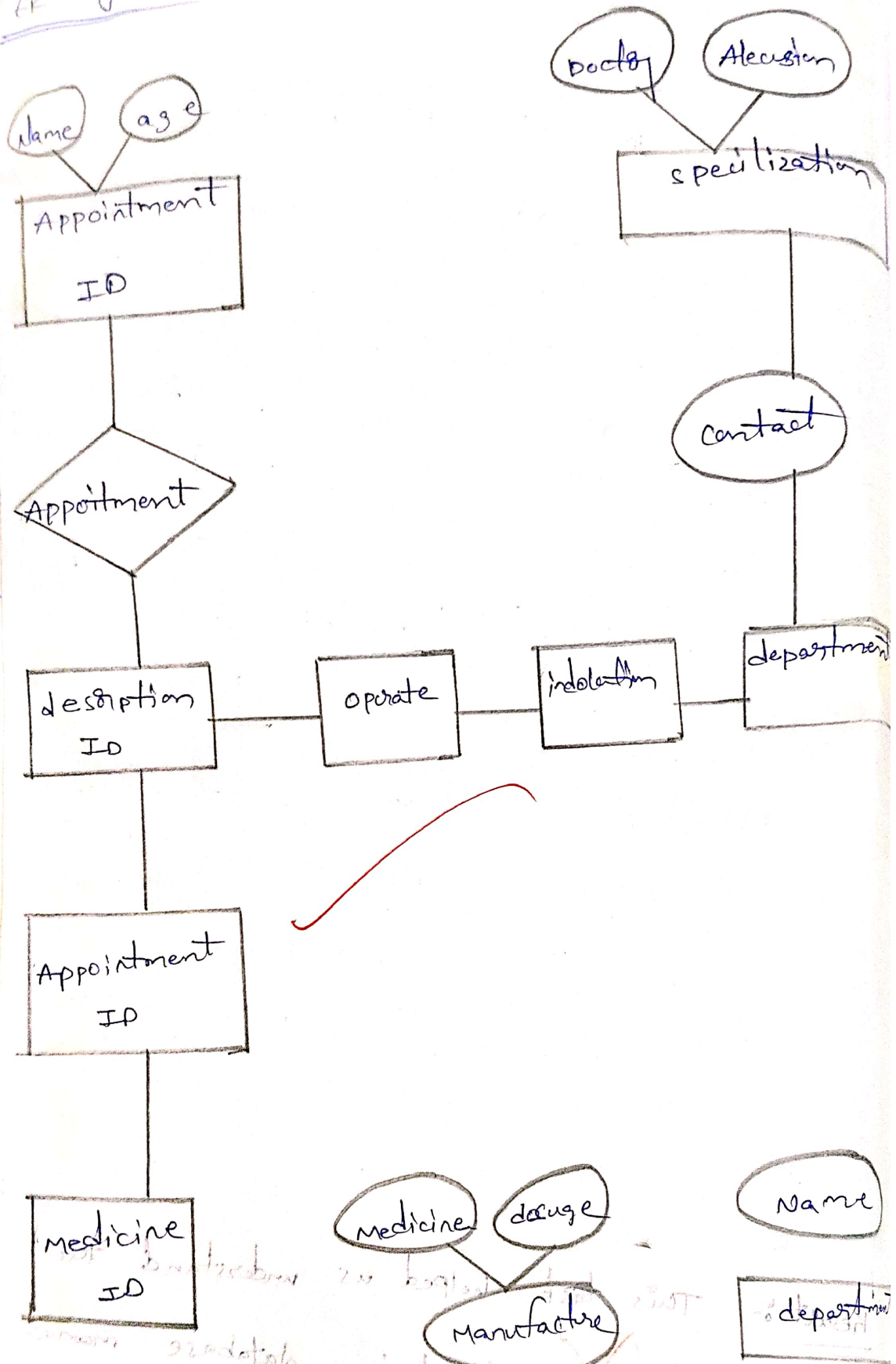


- \* ) All Identified entities with attributes
- \* ) All relationships with appointment reliant
- \* ) All Key and key s marked appropriately

VEL TECH - CSE	
EX NO.	1.1
PERFORMANCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5)	5
VIVA VOCE (5)	2
RECORD (5)	~
TOTAL (20)	12
SIGN WITH DATE	28/7

Result :- This task helped us understand the importance of conceptual design in database management using draw up able to model a test-time healthcare system into a ER-diagram which form foundation for relational scheme design in the test phase.

ER diagram



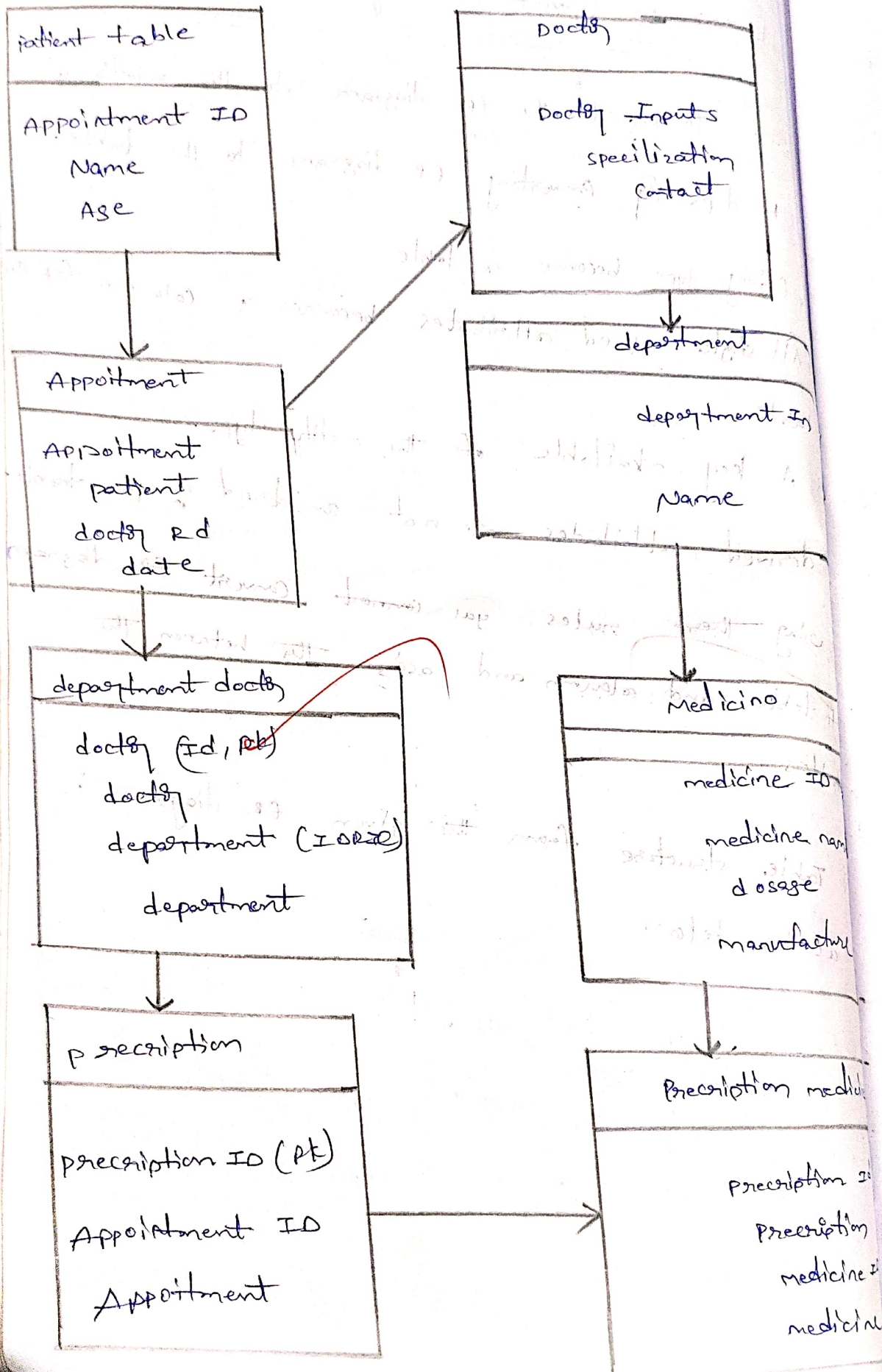
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Task-1.2 :- Convert ER diagram into relational model

Aim :- To convert the ER diagram into the relational model steps for converting ER diagram to the table.

- \* Entity type become a table
- \* All single valued attributes becomes a column for the table
- \* A key available of the entity type.
- \* derived attributes are not considered in the table
- \* using these rules you convert ER diagram to table and column and assign the between the tables
- \* Table structure from the given ER diagram is as in below.

## Relational model :-



Result :- The  
ER diagram



Result :- The relations all model for the given ER diagram was successfully completed.

VEL TECH - CSE	
EX NO.	1.2
PERFORMANCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5)	5
VIVA VOCE (5)	2
RECORD (5)	—
TOTAL (20)	12
SIGN WITH DATE	28/11