JavaScript Questions

[!NOTE]

This repo was created in 2019 and the questions provided here are therefore based on the JavaScript syntax and behaviour at that time. Since JavaScript is a constantly evolving language, there are newer language features that are not covered by the questions here.

From basic to advanced: test how well you know JavaScript, refresh your knowledge a bit, or prepare for your coding interview! :muscle: :rocket: I update this repo regularly with new questions. I added the answers in the **collapsed sections** below the questions, simply click on them to expand it. It's just for fun, good luck! :heart:

Feel free to reach out to me!



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Feel free to use them in a project! (1) I would really appreciate a reference to this repo, I create the questions and explanations (yes I'm sad IoI) and the community helps me so much to maintain and improve it! ل Thank you and have fun!

► See 20 Available Translations saegbadeesfridjpkrnlbrruthtruavncntwxk

```
function sayHi() {
  console.log(name);
  console.log(age);
  var name = 'Lydia';
  let age = 21;
}
sayHi();
```

- A: Lydia and undefined
- B: Lydia and ReferenceError

- C: ReferenceError and 21
- D: undefined and ReferenceError

▶ Answer

2. What's the output?

```
for (var i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
   setTimeout(() => console.log(i), 1);
}

for (let i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
   setTimeout(() => console.log(i), 1);
}

   A: 0 1 2 and 0 1 2

   B: 0 1 2 and 3 3 3

   C: 3 3 3 and 0 1 2
```

► Answer

3. What's the output?

```
const shape = {
  radius: 10,
  diameter() {
    return this.radius * 2;
  },
  perimeter: () => 2 * Math.PI * this.radius,
};

console.log(shape.diameter());
console.log(shape.perimeter());

• A: 20 and 62.83185307179586

• B: 20 and NaN

• C: 20 and 63

• D: NaN and 63
```

```
+true;!'Lydia';A: 1 and falseB: false and NaNC: false and false
```

▶ Answer

5. Which one is true?

```
const bird = {
   size: 'small',
};

const mouse = {
   name: 'Mickey',
   small: true,
};
```

- A: mouse.bird.size is not valid
- B: mouse[bird.size] is not valid
- C: mouse[bird["size"]] is not valid
- D: All of them are valid

▶ Answer

```
let c = { greeting: 'Hey!' };
let d;

d = c;
c.greeting = 'Hello';
console.log(d.greeting);
```

- A: Hello
- B: Hey!
- C: undefined
- D: ReferenceError
- E: TypeError

► Answer

7. What's the output?

```
let a = 3;
let b = new Number(3);
let c = 3;

console.log(a == b);
console.log(b === c);

• A: true false true
• B: false false true
• C: true false false
• D: false true true
```

▶ Answer

```
class Chameleon {
   static colorChange(newColor) {
     this.newColor = newColor;
     return this.newColor;
}

constructor({ newColor = 'green' } = {}) {
    this.newColor = newColor;
}

const freddie = new Chameleon({ newColor: 'purple' });

console.log(freddie.colorChange('orange'));
```

- A: orange
- B: purple
- C: green
- D: TypeError

► Answer

9. What's the output?

```
let greeting;
greetign = {}; // Typo!
console.log(greetign);

• A: {}
• B: ReferenceError: greetign is not defined
• C: undefined
```

► Answer

10. What happens when we do this?

```
function bark() {
  console.log('Woof!');
}
bark.animal = 'dog';
```

- A: Nothing, this is totally fine!
- B: SyntaxError . You cannot add properties to a function this way.
- C: "Woof" gets logged.
- D: ReferenceError

▶ Answer

```
function Person(firstName, lastName) {
  this.firstName = firstName;
  this.lastName = lastName;
}

const member = new Person('Lydia', 'Hallie');
Person.getFullName = function() {
  return `${this.firstName} ${this.lastName}`;
};

console.log(member.getFullName());

  A: TypeError
  B: SyntaxError
  C: Lydia Hallie
  D: undefined undefined
```

▶ Answer

12. What's the output?

```
function Person(firstName, lastName) {
  this.firstName = firstName;
  this.lastName = lastName;
}

const lydia = new Person('Lydia', 'Hallie');
const sarah = Person('Sarah', 'Smith');

console.log(lydia);
console.log(sarah);

• A: Person {firstName: "Lydia", lastName: "Hallie"} and undefined

• B: Person {firstName: "Lydia", lastName: "Hallie"} and
  Person {firstName: "Sarah", lastName: "Smith"}

• C: Person {firstName: "Lydia", lastName: "Hallie"} and {}

• D: Person {firstName: "Lydia", lastName: "Hallie"} and ReferenceError
```

Answer

13. What are the three phases of event propagation?

- A: Target > Capturing > Bubbling
- B: Bubbling > Target > Capturing
- C: Target > Bubbling > Capturing
- D: Capturing > Target > Bubbling

► Answer

14. All object have prototypes.

- A: true
- B: false

► Answer

15. What's the output?

```
function sum(a, b) {
  return a + b;
}
sum(1, '2');
```

- A: NaN
- B: TypeError
- C: "12"
- D: 3

▶ Answer

16. What's the output?

```
let number = 0;
console.log(number++);
console.log(++number);
console.log(number);
```

• A: 1 1 2

```
B: 1 2 2C: 0 2 2D: 0 1 2
```

► Answer

17. What's the output?

```
function getPersonInfo(one, two, three) {
  console.log(one);
  console.log(two);
  console.log(three);
}

const person = 'Lydia';
const age = 21;

getPersonInfo`${person} is ${age} years old`;

• A: "Lydia" 21 ["", " is ", " years old"]

• B: ["", " is ", " years old"] "Lydia" 21

• C: "Lydia" ["", " is ", " years old"] 21
```

► Answer

18. What's the output?

```
function checkAge(data) {
  if (data === { age: 18 }) {
    console.log('You are an adult!');
  } else if (data == { age: 18 }) {
    console.log('You are still an adult.');
  } else {
    console.log(`Hmm.. You don't have an age I guess`);
  }
}
checkAge({ age: 18 });
```

• A: You are an adult!

- B: You are still an adult.
- C: Hmm.. You don't have an age I guess

▶ Answer

19. What's the output?

```
function getAge(...args) {
 console.log(typeof args);
}
getAge(21);
• A: "number"
• B: "array"
• C: "object"
• D: "NaN"
```

► Answer

20. What's the output?

```
function getAge() {
  'use strict';
 age = 21;
 console.log(age);
}
getAge();
• A: 21
```

- B: undefined
- C: ReferenceError
- D: TypeError

21. What's the value of sum?

```
const sum = eval('10*10+5');

• A: 105

• B: "105"

• C: TypeError

• D: "10*10+5"
```

► Answer

22. How long is cool_secret accessible?

```
sessionStorage.setItem('cool_secret', 123);
```

- A: Forever, the data doesn't get lost.
- B: When the user closes the tab.
- C: When the user closes the entire browser, not only the tab.
- D: When the user shuts off their computer.

▶ Answer

23. What's the output?

```
var num = 8;
var num = 10;
console.log(num);
• A: 8
• B: 10
• C: SyntaxError
```

• D: ReferenceError

```
const obj = { 1: 'a', 2: 'b', 3: 'c' };
const set = new Set([1, 2, 3, 4, 5]);

obj.hasOwnProperty('1');
obj.hasOwnProperty(1);
set.has('1');
set.has(1);

• A: false true false true
• B: false true true true
• C: true true false true
• D: true true true
```

► Answer

25. What's the output?

```
const obj = { a: 'one', b: 'two', a: 'three' };
console.log(obj);

• A: { a: "one", b: "two" }

• B: { b: "two", a: "three" }

• C: { a: "three", b: "two" }

• D: SyntaxError
```

► Answer

26. The JavaScript global execution context creates two things for you: the global object, and the "this" keyword.

- A: true
- B: false
- C: it depends

```
for (let i = 1; i < 5; i++) {
   if (i === 3) continue;
   console.log(i);
}

    A: 1 2
    B: 1 2 3
    C: 1 2 4
    D: 1 3 4</pre>
```

► Answer

28. What's the output?

```
String.prototype.giveLydiaPizza = () => {
    return 'Just give Lydia pizza already!';
};

const name = 'Lydia';

console.log(name.giveLydiaPizza())

• A: "Just give Lydia pizza already!"

• B: TypeError: not a function

• C: SyntaxError

• D: undefined
```

```
const a = {};
const b = { key: 'b' };
const c = { key: 'c' };

a[b] = 123;
a[c] = 456;

console.log(a[b]);

• A: 123
• B: 456
• C: undefined
• D: ReferenceError
```

▶ Answer

30. What's the output?

```
const foo = () => console.log('First');
const bar = () => setTimeout(() => console.log('Second'));
const baz = () => console.log('Third');

bar();
foo();
baz();

• A: First Second Third
• B: First Third Second
• C: Second First Third
• D: Second Third First
```

31. What is the event.target when clicking the button?

• D: An array of all nested elements.

► Answer

32. When you click the paragraph, what's the logged output?

```
<div onclick="console.log('div')">

        Click here!

    </div>

    A: p div
    B: div p
    C: p
    D: div
```

```
const person = { name: 'Lydia' };
function sayHi(age) {
  return `${this.name} is ${age}`;
}
console.log(sayHi.call(person, 21));
console.log(sayHi.bind(person, 21));

• A: undefined is 21 Lydia is 21

• B: function function

• C: Lydia is 21 Lydia is 21

• D: Lydia is 21 function
```

► Answer

34. What's the output?

```
function sayHi() {
  return (() => 0)();
}

console.log(typeof sayHi());

• A: "object"

• B: "number"

• C: "function"

• D: "undefined"
```

▶ Answer

35. Which of these values are falsy?

```
0;
new Number(0);
('');
('');
new Boolean(false);
undefined;

• A: 0, '', undefined
• B: 0, new Number(0), '', new Boolean(false), undefined
• C: 0, '', new Boolean(false), undefined
• D: All of them are falsy
```

► Answer

36. What's the output?

```
console.log(typeof typeof 1);A: "number"B: "string"C: "object"D: "undefined"
```

► Answer

37. What's the output?

```
const numbers = [1, 2, 3];
numbers[10] = 11;
console.log(numbers);

• A: [1, 2, 3, null x 7, 11]

• B: [1, 2, 3, 11]

• C: [1, 2, 3, empty x 7, 11]

• D: SyntaxError
```

```
(() => {
  let x, y;
  try {
    throw new Error();
  } catch (x) {
    (x = 1), (y = 2);
    console.log(x);
  }
  console.log(x);
  console.log(y);
})();

• A: 1 undefined 2

• B: undefined undefined undefined
• C: 1 1 2

• D: 1 undefined undefined
```

► Answer

39. Everything in JavaScript is either a...

- A: primitive or object
- B: function or object
- C: trick question! only objects
- D: number or object

▶ Answer

```
[[0, 1], [2, 3]].reduce(
  (acc, cur) => {
    return acc.concat(cur);
  },
  [1, 2],
);
```

```
A: [0, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2]
B: [6, 1, 2]
C: [1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 3]
```

• D: [1, 2, 6]

► Answer

41. What's the output?

```
!!null;
!!'';
!!1;

• A: false true false
• B: false false true
• C: false true true
• D: true true false
```

▶ Answer

42. What does the setInterval method return in the browser?

```
setInterval(() => console.log('Hi'), 1000);
```

- A: a unique id
- B: the amount of milliseconds specified
- C: the passed function
- D: undefined

▶ Answer

43. What does this return?

```
[...'Lydia'];

• A: ["L", "y", "d", "i", "a"]

• B: ["Lydia"]
```

```
C: [[], "Lydia"]D: [["L", "y", "d", "i", "a"]]
```

▶ Answer

44. What's the output?

```
function* generator(i) {
   yield i;
   yield i * 2;
}

const gen = generator(10);

console.log(gen.next().value);

console.log(gen.next().value);

   A: [0, 10], [10, 20]

   B: 20, 20

   C: 10, 20

   D: 0, 10 and 10, 20
```

▶ Answer

45. What does this return?

```
const firstPromise = new Promise((res, rej) => {
    setTimeout(res, 500, 'one');
});

const secondPromise = new Promise((res, rej) => {
    setTimeout(res, 100, 'two');
});

Promise.race([firstPromise, secondPromise]).then(res => console.log(res));

    A: "one"
    B: "two"
    C: "two" "one"
    D: "one" "two"
```

► Answer

46. What's the output?

```
let person = { name: 'Lydia' };
const members = [person];
person = null;

console.log(members);

• A: null
• B: [null]
• C: [{}]
• D: [{ name: "Lydia" }]
```

► Answer

47. What's the output?

```
const person = {
   name: 'Lydia',
   age: 21,
};

for (const item in person) {
   console.log(item);
}

• A: { name: "Lydia" }, { age: 21 }

• B: "name", "age"

• C: "Lydia", 21

• D: ["name", "Lydia"], ["age", 21]
```

48. What's the output?

```
console.log(3 + 4 + '5');
```

```
• A: "345"
```

• B: "75"

• C: 12

• D: "12"

► Answer

49. What's the value of num?

```
const num = parseInt('7*6', 10);

• A: 42

• B: "42"

• C: 7

• D: NaN
```

▶ Answer

50. What's the output?

```
[1, 2, 3].map(num => {
   if (typeof num === 'number') return;
   return num * 2;
});

• A: []
• B: [null, null, null]
• C: [undefined, undefined]
• D: [ 3 x empty ]
```

▶ Answer

```
function getInfo(member, year) {
    member.name = 'Lydia';
    year = '1998';
}

const person = { name: 'Sarah' };
const birthYear = '1997';

getInfo(person, birthYear);

console.log(person, birthYear);

• A: { name: "Lydia" }, "1997"

• B: { name: "Sarah" }, "1998"

• C: { name: "Lydia" }, "1998"

• D: { name: "Sarah" }, "1997"
```

▶ Answer

```
function greeting() {
  throw 'Hello world!';
}
function sayHi() {
  try {
    const data = greeting();
    console.log('It worked!', data);
  } catch (e) {
    console.log('Oh no an error:', e);
  }
}
sayHi();
• A: It worked! Hello world!
• B: Oh no an error: undefined
• C: SyntaxError: can only throw Error objects
• D: Oh no an error: Hello world!
```

► Answer

53. What's the output?

```
function Car() {
  this.make = 'Lamborghini';
  return { make: 'Maserati' };
}

const myCar = new Car();
console.log(myCar.make);

• A: "Lamborghini"

• B: "Maserati"

• C: ReferenceError

• D: TypeError
```

▶ Answer

54. What's the output?

```
(() => {
  let x = (y = 10);
})();

console.log(typeof x);
console.log(typeof y);

• A: "undefined", "number"

• B: "number", "number"

• C: "object", "number"

• D: "number", "undefined"
```

```
class Dog {
 constructor(name) {
   this.name = name;
 }
}
Dog.prototype.bark = function() {
 console.log(`Woof I am ${this.name}`);
};
const pet = new Dog('Mara');
pet.bark();
delete Dog.prototype.bark;
pet.bark();
• A: "Woof I am Mara", TypeError
• B: "Woof I am Mara", "Woof I am Mara"
• C: "Woof I am Mara", undefined
• D: TypeError, TypeError
```

▶ Answer

56. What's the output?

```
const set = new Set([1, 1, 2, 3, 4]);
console.log(set);

• A: [1, 1, 2, 3, 4]

• B: [1, 2, 3, 4]

• C: {1, 1, 2, 3, 4}

• D: {1, 2, 3, 4}
```

```
// counter.js
let counter = 10;
export default counter;

// index.js
import myCounter from './counter';

myCounter += 1;

console.log(myCounter);

• A: 10
• B: 11
• C: Error
• D: NaN
```

► Answer

58. What's the output?

```
const name = 'Lydia';
age = 21;

console.log(delete name);
console.log(delete age);

• A: false, true
• B: "Lydia", 21
• C: true, true
• D: undefined, undefined
```

▶ Answer

```
const numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5];
const [y] = numbers;

console.log(y);

• A: [[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]]

• B: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]

• C: 1

• D: [1]
```

► Answer

60. What's the output?

```
const user = { name: 'Lydia', age: 21 };
const admin = { admin: true, ...user };

console.log(admin);

• A: { admin: true, user: { name: "Lydia", age: 21 } }

• B: { admin: true, name: "Lydia", age: 21 }

• C: { admin: true, user: ["Lydia", 21] }

• D: { admin: true }
```

► Answer

```
const person = { name: 'Lydia' };

Object.defineProperty(person, 'age', { value: 21 });

console.log(person);

console.log(Object.keys(person));

• A: { name: "Lydia", age: 21 }, ["name", "age"]

• B: { name: "Lydia", age: 21 }, ["name"]

• C: { name: "Lydia"}, ["name", "age"]
```

```
• D: { name: "Lydia"}, ["age"]
```

► Answer

62. What's the output?

```
const settings = {
  username: 'lydiahallie',
  level: 19,
  health: 90,
};

const data = JSON.stringify(settings, ['level', 'health']);
console.log(data);

• A: "{"level":19, "health":90}"

• B: "{"username": "lydiahallie"}"

• C: "["level", "health"]"

• D: "{"username": "lydiahallie", "level":19, "health":90}"
```

► Answer

```
let num = 10;

const increaseNumber = () => num++;

const increasePassedNumber = number => number++;

const num1 = increaseNumber();

const num2 = increasePassedNumber(num1);

console.log(num1);

console.log(num2);

    A: 10 , 10
    B: 10 , 11
    C: 11 , 11
    D: 11 , 12
```

```
const value = { number: 10 };

const multiply = (x = { ...value }) => {
  console.log((x.number *= 2));
};

multiply();
multiply();
multiply(value);
multiply(value);

• A: 20, 40, 80, 160
• B: 20, 40, 20, 40
• C: 20, 20, 20, 40
• D: NaN, NaN, 20, 40
```

► Answer

65. What's the output?

```
[1, 2, 3, 4].reduce((x, y) => console.log(x, y));
A: 1 2 and 3 3 and 6 4
B: 1 2 and 2 3 and 3 4
C: 1 undefined and 2 undefined and 3 undefined and 4 undefined
D: 1 2 and undefined 3 and undefined 4
```

▶ Answer

66. With which constructor can we successfully extend the Dog class?

```
class Dog {
 constructor(name) {
   this.name = name;
 }
};
class Labrador extends Dog {
 // 1
 constructor(name, size) {
   this.size = size;
 }
 // 2
 constructor(name, size) {
   super(name);
   this.size = size;
 }
 // 3
 constructor(size) {
   super(name);
   this.size = size;
 }
 // 4
 constructor(name, size) {
   this.name = name;
   this.size = size;
 }
};
• A: 1
• B: 2
• C: 3
```

- D: 4

```
// index.js
console.log('running index.js');
import { sum } from './sum.js';
console.log(sum(1, 2));

// sum.js
console.log('running sum.js');
export const sum = (a, b) => a + b;

• A: running index.js , running sum.js , 3
• B: running sum.js , running index.js , 3
• C: running sum.js , 3 , running index.js
• D: running index.js , undefined , running sum.js
```

▶ Answer

68. What's the output?

```
console.log(Number(2) === Number(2));
console.log(Boolean(false) === Boolean(false));
console.log(Symbol('foo') === Symbol('foo'));

• A: true, true, false

• B: false, true, false

• C: true, false, true

• D: true, true, true
```

▶ Answer

```
const name = 'Lydia Hallie';
console.log(name.padStart(13));
console.log(name.padStart(2));

• A: "Lydia Hallie", "Lydia Hallie"

• B: " Lydia Hallie", " Lydia Hallie" ( "[13x whitespace]Lydia Hallie", "[2x whitespace]Lydia Hallie")
```

```
• C: " Lydia Hallie", "Lydia Hallie" ("[1x whitespace]Lydia Hallie", "Lydia Hallie")
```

• D: "Lydia Hallie", "Lyd",

► Answer

70. What's the output?

```
console.log('\overline\' + '\overline\');
A: "\overline\' = "
B: 257548
C: A string containing their code points
```

• D: Error

► Answer

71. How can we log the values that are commented out after the console.log statement?

```
function* startGame() {
  const answer = yield 'Do you love JavaScript?';
  if (answer !== 'Yes') {
    return "Oh wow... Guess we're done here";
  }
  return 'JavaScript loves you back '';
}

const game = startGame();
console.log(/* 1 */); // Do you love JavaScript?
console.log(/* 2 */); // JavaScript loves you back '

    A: game.next("Yes").value and game.next().value
    B: game.next.value("Yes") and game.next.value()
    C: game.next().value and game.next("Yes").value
    D: game.next.value() and game.next.value("Yes")
```

▶ Answer

```
console.log(String.raw`Hello\nworld`);
A: Hello world!
B: Hello world
C: Hello\nworld
D: Hello\n world
```

▶ Answer

73. What's the output?

```
async function getData() {
  return await Promise.resolve('I made it!');
}

const data = getData();
console.log(data);

• A: "I made it!"

• B: Promise {<resolved>: "I made it!"}

• C: Promise {<pending>}

• D: undefined
```

▶ Answer

74. What's the output?

• A: ['apple', 'banana']

```
function addToList(item, list) {
  return list.push(item);
}

const result = addToList('apple', ['banana']);
console.log(result);
```

- B: 2
- C: true
- D: undefined

► Answer

75. What's the output?

```
const box = { x: 10, y: 20 };

Object.freeze(box);

const shape = box;
shape.x = 100;

console.log(shape);

• A: { x: 100, y: 20 }

• B: { x: 10, y: 20 }

• C: { x: 100 }

• D: ReferenceError
```

► Answer

76. What's the output?

```
const { firstName: myName } = { firstName: 'Lydia' };
console.log(firstName);

• A: "Lydia"

• B: "myName"

• C: undefined

• D: ReferenceError
```

77. Is this a pure function?

```
function sum(a, b) {
  return a + b;
}

• A: Yes
• B: No
```

► Answer

78. What is the output?

```
const add = () \Rightarrow \{
 const cache = {};
 return num => {
    if (num in cache) {
     return `From cache! ${cache[num]}`;
    } else {
      const result = num + 10;
      cache[num] = result;
     return `Calculated! ${result}`;
    }
 };
};
const addFunction = add();
console.log(addFunction(10));
console.log(addFunction(10));
console.log(addFunction(5 * 2));
• A: Calculated! 20 Calculated! 20 Calculated! 20
• B: Calculated! 20 From cache! 20 Calculated! 20
• C: Calculated! 20 From cache! 20 From cache! 20
• D: Calculated! 20 From cache! 20 Error
```

▶ Answer

```
const myLifeSummedUp = ['②', '②', '②', '③'];

for (let item in myLifeSummedUp) {
   console.log(item);
}

for (let item of myLifeSummedUp) {
   console.log(item);
}

   A: 0 1 2 3 and "③" "②" "③" "③"
   B: "③" "②" "③" and "③" "②" "③" "③"
   C: "③" "③" "③" and 0 1 2 3
   D: 0 1 2 3 and {0: "③", 1: "④", 2: "§", 3: "④"}
```

▶ Answer

80. What is the output?

```
const list = [1 + 2, 1 * 2, 1 / 2];
console.log(list);

• A: ["1 + 2", "1 * 2", "1 / 2"]

• B: ["12", 2, 0.5]

• C: [3, 2, 0.5]

• D: [1, 1, 1]
```

▶ Answer

81. What is the output?

```
function sayHi(name) {
  return `Hi there, ${name}`;
}
console.log(sayHi());
```

• A: Hi there,

- B: Hi there, undefined
- C: Hi there, null
- D: ReferenceError

▶ Answer

82. What is the output?

```
var status = '\begin{align*} ';
setTimeout(() => {
 const status = '@';
 const data = {
   status: '\b',
   getStatus() {
    return this.status;
   },
 };
 console.log(data.getStatus());
 console.log(data.getStatus.call(this));
}, 0);
• A: ">" and "@"
• B: ">" and "
• C: "@" and "®"
• D: "** and "***
```

```
const person = {
  name: 'Lydia',
  age: 21,
};

let city = person.city;
city = 'Amsterdam';

console.log(person);

• A: { name: "Lydia", age: 21 }

• B: { name: "Lydia", age: 21, city: "Amsterdam" }

• C: { name: "Lydia", age: 21, city: undefined }

• D: "Amsterdam"
```

► Answer

84. What is the output?

```
function checkAge(age) {
  if (age < 18) {
    const message = "Sorry, you're too young.";
  } else {
    const message = "Yay! You're old enough!";
  }
  return message;
}

console.log(checkAge(21));

• A: "Sorry, you're too young."

• B: "Yay! You're old enough!"

• C: ReferenceError

• D: undefined</pre>
```

85. What kind of information would get logged?

```
fetch('https://www.website.com/api/user/1')
  .then(res => res.json())
  .then(res => console.log(res));
```

- A: The result of the fetch method.
- B: The result of the second invocation of the fetch method.
- C: The result of the callback in the previous .then().
- D: It would always be undefined.

► Answer

86. Which option is a way to set hasName equal to true, provided you cannot pass true as an argument?

```
function getName(name) {
  const hasName = //
}

• A: !!name

• B: name

• C: new Boolean(name)

• D: name.length
```

▶ Answer

87. What's the output?

```
console.log('I want pizza'[0]);A: """B: "I"C: SyntaxErrorD: undefined
```

```
function sum(num1, num2 = num1) {
  console.log(num1 + num2);
}

sum(10);

• A: NaN

• B: 20

• C: ReferenceError

• D: undefined
```

► Answer

89. What's the output?

```
// module.js
export default () => 'Hello world';
export const name = 'Lydia';

// index.js
import * as data from './module';

console.log(data);

• A: { default: function default(), name: "Lydia" }

• B: { default: function default() }

• C: { default: "Hello world", name: "Lydia" }

• D: Global object of module.js
```

```
class Person {
  constructor(name) {
    this.name = name;
  }
}

const member = new Person('John');
console.log(typeof member);

• A: "class"
  • B: "function"
  • C: "object"
  • D: "string"
```

► Answer

91. What's the output?

```
let newList = [1, 2, 3].push(4);
console.log(newList.push(5));

• A: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]

• B: [1, 2, 3, 5]

• C: [1, 2, 3, 4]

• D: Error
```

```
function giveLydiaPizza() {
  return 'Here is pizza!';
}

const giveLydiaChocolate = () =>
  "Here's chocolate... now go hit the gym already.";

console.log(giveLydiaPizza.prototype);
console.log(giveLydiaChocolate.prototype);

• A: { constructor: ...} { constructor: ...}

• B: {} { constructor: ...} { constructor: ...}

• C: { constructor: ...} {}

• D: { constructor: ...} undefined
```

► Answer

93. What's the output?

```
const person = {
  name: 'Lydia',
  age: 21,
};

for (const [x, y] of Object.entries(person)) {
  console.log(x, y);
}

• A: name Lydia and age 21

• B: ["name", "Lydia"] and ["age", 21]

• C: ["name", "age"] and undefined

• D: Error
```

```
function getItems(fruitList, ...args, favoriteFruit) {
  return [...fruitList, ...args, favoriteFruit]
}

getItems(["banana", "apple"], "pear", "orange")

    A: ["banana", "apple", "pear", "orange"]

    B: [["banana", "apple"], "pear", "orange"]

    C: ["banana", "apple", ["pear"], "orange"]

    D: SyntaxError
```

► Answer

95. What's the output?

```
function nums(a, b) {
  if (a > b) console.log('a is bigger');
  else console.log('b is bigger');
  return
  a + b;
}

console.log(nums(4, 2));
console.log(nums(1, 2));

• A: a is bigger, 6 and b is bigger, 3

• B: a is bigger, undefined and b is bigger, undefined

• C: undefined and undefined

• D: SyntaxError
```

```
class Person {
 constructor() {
    this.name = 'Lydia';
 }
}
Person = class AnotherPerson {
 constructor() {
    this.name = 'Sarah';
 }
};
const member = new Person();
console.log(member.name);
• A: "Lydia"
• B: "Sarah"
• C: Error: cannot redeclare Person
• D: SyntaxError
```

► Answer

97. What's the output?

```
const info = {
    [Symbol('a')]: 'b',
};

console.log(info);
console.log(Object.keys(info));

• A: {Symbol('a'): 'b'} and ["{Symbol('a')"]}

• B: {} and []

• C: { a: "b" } and ["a"]

• D: {Symbol('a'): 'b'} and []
```

```
const getList = ([x, ...y]) => [x, y]
const getUser = user => { name: user.name, age: user.age }

const list = [1, 2, 3, 4]
const user = { name: "Lydia", age: 21 }

console.log(getList(list))
console.log(getUser(user))

• A: [1, [2, 3, 4]] and SyntaxError

• B: [1, [2, 3, 4]] and { name: "Lydia", age: 21 }

• C: [1, 2, 3, 4] and { name: "Lydia", age: 21 }

• D: Error and { name: "Lydia", age: 21 }
```

▶ Answer

99. What's the output?

```
const name = 'Lydia';
console.log(name());
```

- A: SyntaxError
- B: ReferenceError
- C: TypeError
- D: undefined

▶ Answer

100. What's the value of output?

- A: possible! You should see a therapist after so much JavaScript lol
- B: Impossible! You should see a therapist after so much JavaScript lol

- C: possible! You shouldn't see a therapist after so much JavaScript lol
- D: Impossible! You shouldn't see a therapist after so much JavaScript lol

▶ Answer

101. What's the value of output?

```
const one = false || {} || null;
const two = null || false || '';
const three = [] || 0 || true;

console.log(one, two, three);

• A: false null []
• B: null "" true
• C: {} "" []
• D: null null true
```

► Answer

102. What's the value of output?

```
const myPromise = () => Promise.resolve('I have resolved!');
function firstFunction() {
   myPromise().then(res => console.log(res));
   console.log('second');
}
async function secondFunction() {
   console.log(await myPromise());
   console.log('second');
}
firstFunction();
secondFunction();
```

- A: I have resolved!, second and I have resolved!, second
- B: second, I have resolved! and second, I have resolved!
- C: I have resolved!, second and second, I have resolved!

• D: second, I have resolved! and I have resolved!, second

► Answer

103. What's the value of output?

```
const set = new Set();
set.add(1);
set.add('Lydia');
set.add({ name: 'Lydia' });

for (let item of set) {
   console.log(item + 2);
}

   A: 3 , NaN , NaN
   B: 3 , 7 , NaN
   C: 3 , Lydia2 , [object Object]2
   D: "12" , Lydia2 , [object Object]2
```

► Answer

104. What's its value?

```
Promise.resolve(5);

• A: 5
• B: Promise {<pending>: 5}
• C: Promise {<fulfilled>: 5}
• D: Error
```

105. What's its value?

```
function compareMembers(person1, person2 = person) {
  if (person1 !== person2) {
    console.log('Not the same!');
  } else {
    console.log('They are the same!');
  }
}

const person = { name: 'Lydia' };

compareMembers(person);

    A: Not the same!
    B: They are the same!
    C: ReferenceError
    D: SyntaxError
```

▶ Answer

106. What's its value?

```
const colorConfig = {
  red: true,
  blue: false,
  green: true,
  black: true,
  yellow: false,
};

const colors = ['pink', 'red', 'blue'];

console.log(colorConfig.colors[1]);

• A: true
  • B: false
  • C: undefined
```

► Answer

• D: TypeError

107. What's its value?

```
console.log('\heartsuit' === '\heartsuit');
```

- A: true
- B: false

▶ Answer

108. Which of these methods modifies the original array?

```
const emojis = ['\'\', '\'\', '\'\'];
emojis.map(x => x + '\'\');
emojis.filter(x => x !== '\'\');
emojis.find(x => x !== '\'\');
emojis.reduce((acc, cur) => acc + '\'\');
emojis.slice(1, 2, '\'\');
emojis.splice(1, 2, '\'\');

• A: All of them
• B: map reduce slice splice
• C: map slice splice
• D: splice
```

► Answer

109. What's the output?

```
const food = ['D', 'D', 'D', 'D'];
const info = { favoriteFood: food[0] };

info.favoriteFood = 'D';

console.log(food);

A: ['D', 'D', 'D', 'D']

B: ['D', 'D', 'D', 'D']

C: ['D', 'D', 'D', 'D']
```

• D: ReferenceError

► Answer

110. What does this method do?

```
JSON.parse();
```

- A: Parses JSON to a JavaScript value
- B: Parses a JavaScript object to JSON
- C: Parses any JavaScript value to JSON
- D: Parses JSON to a JavaScript object only

► Answer

111. What's the output?

```
let name = 'Lydia';
function getName() {
  console.log(name);
  let name = 'Sarah';
}
getName();
```

- A: Lydia
- B: Sarah
- C: undefined
- D: ReferenceError

```
function* generatorOne() {
  yield ['a', 'b', 'c'];
}

function* generatorTwo() {
  yield* ['a', 'b', 'c'];
}

const one = generatorOne();
const two = generatorTwo();

console.log(one.next().value);
console.log(two.next().value);

• A: a and a
  • B: a and undefined
  • C: ['a', 'b', 'c'] and a
  • D: a and ['a', 'b', 'c']
```

▶ Answer

113. What's the output?

```
console.log(`${(x => x)('I love')} to program`);
A: I love to program
B: undefined to program
C: ${(x => x)('I love') to program
D: TypeError
```

114. What will happen?

```
let config = {
 alert: setInterval(() => {
    console.log('Alert!');
 }, 1000),
};
config = null;
```

- A: The setInterval callback won't be invoked
- B: The setInterval callback gets invoked once
- C: The setInterval callback will still be called every second
- D: We never invoked config.alert(), config is null

► Answer

115. Which method(s) will return the value 'Hello world!'?

```
const myMap = new Map();
const myFunc = () => 'greeting';
myMap.set(myFunc, 'Hello world!');
//1
myMap.get('greeting');
//2
myMap.get(myFunc);
myMap.get(() => 'greeting');
• A: 1
```

- B: 2
- C: 2 and 3
- D: All of them

```
const person = {
 name: 'Lydia',
 age: 21,
};
const changeAge = (x = \{ ...person \}) \Rightarrow (x.age += 1);
const changeAgeAndName = (x = { ...person }) => {
 x.age += 1;
 x.name = 'Sarah';
};
changeAge(person);
changeAgeAndName();
console.log(person);
• A: {name: "Sarah", age: 22}
• B: {name: "Sarah", age: 23}
• C: {name: "Lydia", age: 22}
• D: {name: "Lydia", age: 23}
```

► Answer

117. Which of the following options will return 6?

```
function sumValues(x, y, z) {
  return x + y + z;
}

• A: sumValues([...1, 2, 3])

• B: sumValues([...[1, 2, 3]])

• C: sumValues(...[1, 2, 3])

• D: sumValues([1, 2, 3])
```

```
let num = 1;
const list = ['@', '@', '@', '@'];

console.log(list[(num += 1)]);

• A: @
• B: @
• C: SyntaxError
• D: ReferenceError
```

► Answer

119. What's the output?

```
const person = {
  firstName: 'Lydia',
  lastName: 'Hallie',
  pet: {
    name: 'Mara',
    breed: 'Dutch Tulip Hound',
  },
  getFullName() {
    return `${this.firstName} ${this.lastName}`;
  },
};

console.log(person.pet?.name);
console.log(person.pet?.family?.name);
console.log(person.getFullName?.());
console.log(member.getLastName?.());
```

- A: undefined undefined undefined
- B: Mara undefined Lydia Hallie ReferenceError
- C: Mara null Lydia Hallie null
- D: null ReferenceError null ReferenceError

```
const groceries = ['banana', 'apple', 'peanuts'];

if (groceries.indexOf('banana')) {
   console.log('We have to buy bananas!');
} else {
   console.log(`We don't have to buy bananas!`);
}

• A: We have to buy bananas!

• B: We don't have to buy bananas

• C: undefined

• D: 1
```

► Answer

121. What's the output?

```
const config = {
  languages: [],
  set language(lang) {
    return this.languages.push(lang);
  },
};

console.log(config.language);

• A: function language(lang) { this.languages.push(lang }
  • B: 0
  • C: []
  • D: undefined
```

```
const name = 'Lydia Hallie';

console.log(!typeof name === 'object');
console.log(!typeof name === 'string');

• A: false true

• B: true false

• C: false false

• D: true true
```

► Answer

123. What's the output?

```
const add = x => y => z => {
  console.log(x, y, z);
  return x + y + z;
};

add(4)(5)(6);

• A: 4 5 6

• B: 6 5 4

• C: 4 function function

• D: undefined undefined 6
```

```
async function* range(start, end) {
  for (let i = start; i <= end; i++) {
    yield Promise.resolve(i);
  }
}

(async () => {
  const gen = range(1, 3);
  for await (const item of gen) {
    console.log(item);
  }
})();

• A: Promise {1} Promise {2} Promise {3}

• B: Promise {<pending>} Promise {<pending>} Promise {<pending>}

• C: 1 2 3

• D: undefined undefined undefined
```

► Answer

125. What's the output?

```
const myFunc = ({ x, y, z }) => {
  console.log(x, y, z);
};

myFunc(1, 2, 3);

• A: 1 2 3

• B: {1: 1} {2: 2} {3: 3}

• C: { 1: undefined } undefined undefined

• D: undefined undefined undefined
```

```
function getFine(speed, amount) {
  const formattedSpeed = new Intl.NumberFormat('en-US', {
    style: 'unit',
    unit: 'mile-per-hour'
  }).format(speed);

const formattedAmount = new Intl.NumberFormat('en-US', {
    style: 'currency',
    currency: 'USD'
  }).format(amount);

return `The driver drove ${formattedSpeed} and has to pay ${formattedAmount}`;
}

console.log(getFine(130, 300))
```

- A: The driver drove 130 and has to pay 300
- B: The driver drove 130 mph and has to pay \$300.00
- C: The driver drove undefined and has to pay undefined
- D: The driver drove 130.00 and has to pay 300.00

► Answer

127. What's the output?

```
const spookyItems = ['♣', '♠', '♠'];
({ item: spookyItems[3] } = { item: '♠' });

console.log(spookyItems);

• A: ["♣", "♠", "♠"]

• B: ["♣", "♠", "♠", "♥"]

• C: ["♣", "♠", "♠", { item: "♠" }]

• D: ["♣", "♠", "♠", "[object Object]"]
```

```
const name = 'Lydia Hallie';
const age = 21;

console.log(Number.isNaN(name));
console.log(Number.isNaN(age));

console.log(isNaN(name));
console.log(isNaN(age));

• A: true false true false
• B: true false false false
• C: false false true false
• D: false true false true
```

► Answer

129. What's the output?

```
const randomValue = 21;

function getInfo() {
  console.log(typeof randomValue);
  const randomValue = 'Lydia Hallie';
}

getInfo();

  A: "number"
  B: "string"
  C: undefined
  D: ReferenceError
```

```
const myPromise = Promise.resolve('Woah some cool data');

(async () => {
    try {
      console.log(await myPromise);
    } catch {
      throw new Error(`Oops didn't work`);
    } finally {
      console.log('Oh finally!');
    }
})();

• A: Woah some cool data
• B: Oh finally!
• C: Woah some cool data Oh finally!
• D: Oops didn't work Oh finally!
```

▶ Answer

131. What's the output?

```
const emojis = ['\o', ['\o', '\o', ['\o', '\o']]];
console.log(emojis.flat(1));

• A: ['\o', ['\o', '\o', ['\o', '\o']]]

• B: ['\o', '\o', '\o', '\o', '\o']]

• C: ['\o', ['\o', '\o', '\o', '\o']]

• D: ['\o', '\o', '\o', '\o', '\o']
```

```
class Counter {
 constructor() {
   this.count = 0;
 }
 increment() {
    this.count++;
 }
}
const counterOne = new Counter();
counterOne.increment();
counterOne.increment();
const counterTwo = counterOne;
counterTwo.increment();
console.log(counterOne.count);
• A: 0
• B: 1
• C: 2
• D: 3
```

```
const myPromise = Promise.resolve(Promise.resolve('Promise'));
function funcOne() {
  setTimeout(() => console.log('Timeout 1!'), 0);
 myPromise.then(res => res).then(res => console.log(`${res} 1!`));
  console.log('Last line 1!');
}
async function funcTwo() {
  const res = await myPromise;
  console.log(`${res} 2!`)
  setTimeout(() => console.log('Timeout 2!'), 0);
  console.log('Last line 2!');
}
funcOne();
funcTwo();

    A: Promise 1! Last line 1! Promise 2! Last line 2! Timeout 1! Timeout 2!

• B: Last line 1! Timeout 1! Promise 1! Last line 2! Promise2! Timeout 2!
• C: Last line 1! Promise 2! Last line 2! Promise 1! Timeout 1! Timeout 2!
• D: Timeout 1! Promise 1! Last line 1! Promise 2! Timeout 2! Last line 2!
```

▶ Answer

134. How can we invoke sum in sum.js from index.js?

```
// sum.js
export default function sum(x) {
   return x + x;
}

// index.js
import * as sum from './sum';

• A: sum(4)
• B: sum.sum(4)
• C: sum.default(4)
• D: Default aren't imported with *, only named exports
```

```
const handler = {
   set: () => console.log('Added a new property!'),
   get: () => console.log('Accessed a property!'),
};

const person = new Proxy({}, handler);

person.name = 'Lydia';
person.name;

   A: Added a new property!
   B: Accessed a property!
   C: Added a new property! Accessed a property!
   D: Nothing gets logged
```

▶ Answer

136. Which of the following will modify the person object?

```
const person = { name: 'Lydia Hallie' };
Object.seal(person);

• A: person.name = "Evan Bacon"

• B: person.age = 21

• C: delete person.name

• D: Object.assign(person, { age: 21 })
```

137. Which of the following will modify the person object?

```
const person = {
  name: 'Lydia Hallie',
  address: {
    street: '100 Main St',
  },
};

Object.freeze(person);

• A: person.name = "Evan Bacon"

• B: delete person.address

• C: person.address.street = "101 Main St"

• D: person.pet = { name: "Mara" }
```

► Answer

138. What's the output?

```
const add = x => x + x;

function myFunc(num = 2, value = add(num)) {
   console.log(num, value);
}

myFunc();
myFunc(3);

• A: 2 4 and 3 6

• B: 2 NaN and 3 NaN

• C: 2 Error and 3 6

• D: 2 4 and 3 Error
```

```
class Counter {
 \#number = 10
 increment() {
   this.#number++
 }
 getNum() {
   return this.#number
 }
}
const counter = new Counter()
counter.increment()
console.log(counter.#number)
• A: 10
• B: 11
• C: undefined
• D: SyntaxError
```

140. What's missing?

```
const teams = [
 { name: 'Team 1', members: ['Paul', 'Lisa'] },
  { name: 'Team 2', members: ['Laura', 'Tim'] },
];
function* getMembers(members) {
 for (let i = 0; i < members.length; i++) {</pre>
   yield members[i];
 }
}
function* getTeams(teams) {
 for (let i = 0; i < teams.length; i++) {</pre>
    // ❖ SOMETHING IS MISSING HERE ❖
 }
}
const obj = getTeams(teams);
obj.next(); // { value: "Paul", done: false }
obj.next(); // { value: "Lisa", done: false }
• A: yield getMembers(teams[i].members)
• B: yield* getMembers(teams[i].members)
• C: return getMembers(teams[i].members)
• D: return yield getMembers(teams[i].members)
```

```
const person = {
 name: 'Lydia Hallie',
 hobbies: ['coding'],
};
function addHobby(hobby, hobbies = person.hobbies) {
 hobbies.push(hobby);
 return hobbies;
}
addHobby('running', []);
addHobby('dancing');
addHobby('baking', person.hobbies);
console.log(person.hobbies);
• A: ["coding"]
• B: ["coding", "dancing"]
• C: ["coding", "dancing", "baking"]
• D: ["coding", "running", "dancing", "baking"]
```

▶ Answer

142. What's the output?

• A: I'm pink. 🏟

```
class Bird {
  constructor() {
    console.log("I'm a bird. "");
  }
}

class Flamingo extends Bird {
  constructor() {
    console.log("I'm pink. "");
    super();
  }
}

const pet = new Flamingo();
```

- B: I'm pink. 💮 I'm a bird. ⊱
- C: I'm a bird. ⊱ I'm pink. 🎡
- D: Nothing, we didn't call any method

▶ Answer

143. Which of the options result(s) in an error?

```
const emojis = ['♠', '⊕', 'm', '☆'];

/* 1 */ emojis.push('♠');
/* 2 */ emojis.splice(0, 2);
/* 3 */ emojis = [...emojis, '♠'];
/* 4 */ emojis.length = 0;

• A: 1
• B: 1 and 2
• C: 3 and 4
• D: 3
```

▶ Answer

144. What do we need to add to the person object to get ["Lydia Hallie", 21] as the output of [...person]?

```
const person = {
  name: "Lydia Hallie",
  age: 21
}

[...person] // ["Lydia Hallie", 21]

• A: Nothing, object are iterable by default

• B: *[Symbol.iterator]() { for (let x in this) yield* this[x] }

• C: *[Symbol.iterator]() { yield* Object.values(this) }

• D: *[Symbol.iterator]() { for (let x in this) yield this }
```

► Answer

146. What's the output?

```
function getFruit(fruits) {
        console.log(fruits?.[1]?.[1])
}

getFruit([['\b''], ['\b'']])
getFruit()
getFruit([['\b''], ['\b'']])

• A: null, undefined, \b
• B: [], null, \b
• C: [], [], \b
• D: undefined, undefined, \b
```

► Answer

• D: ReferenceError

```
const user = {
        email: "e@mail.com",
        password: "12345"
}
const updateUser = ({ email, password }) => {
        if (email) {
                Object.assign(user, { email })
        }
        if (password) {
                user.password = password
        }
        return user
}
const updatedUser = updateUser({ email: "new@email.com" })
console.log(updatedUser === user)
• A: false
• B: true
• C: TypeError
• D: ReferenceError
```

► Answer

149. What's the output?

```
const fruit = ['&', 'o', 'o']
fruit.slice(0, 1)
fruit.splice(0, 1)
fruit.unshift('o')

console.log(fruit)

    A: ['&', 'o', 'o']
    B: ['o', 'o', 'o']
    C: ['o', 'o', 'o']
```

```
• D: ['\)', '\\', '\)']
```

► Answer

150. What's the output?

```
const animals = {};
let dog = { emoji: '\ldots' }
let cat = { emoji: '\ldots' }

animals[dog] = { ...dog, name: "Mara" }
animals[cat] = { ...cat, name: "Sara" }

console.log(animals[dog])

• A: { emoji: "\ldots'', name: "Mara" }

• B: { emoji: "\ldots'', name: "Sara" }

• C: undefined

• D: ReferenceError
```

▶ Answer

151. What's the output?

```
const user = {
        email: "my@email.com",
        updateEmail: email => {
            this.email = email
        }
}
user.updateEmail("new@email.com")
console.log(user.email)
```

- A: my@email.com
- B: new@email.com
- C: undefined
- D: ReferenceError

```
const promise1 = Promise.resolve('First')
const promise2 = Promise.resolve('Second')
const promise3 = Promise.reject('Third')
const promise4 = Promise.resolve('Fourth')
const runPromises = async () => {
       const res1 = await Promise.all([promise1, promise2])
       const res2 = await Promise.all([promise3, promise4])
       return [res1, res2]
}
runPromises()
        .then(res => console.log(res))
        .catch(err => console.log(err))
• A: [['First', 'Second'], ['Fourth']]
• B: [['First', 'Second'], ['Third', 'Fourth']]
• C: [['First', 'Second']]
• D: 'Third'
```

▶ Answer

153. What should the value of method be to log { name: "Lydia", age: 22 }?

```
const keys = ["name", "age"]
const values = ["Lydia", 22]
const method = /* ?? */
Object[method](keys.map((_, i) => {
        return [keys[i], values[i]]
})) // { name: "Lydia", age: 22 }
• A: entries
```

- B: values
- C: fromEntries
- D: forEach

Answer

```
const createMember = ({ email, address = {}}) => {
      const validEmail = /.+\@.+\..+/.test(email)
      if (!validEmail) throw new Error("Valid email pls")

      return {
            email,
                 address: address ? address : null
        }
}

const member = createMember({ email: "my@email.com" })

console.log(member)

• A: { email: "my@email.com", address: null }

• B: { email: "my@email.com" }

• C: { email: "my@email.com", address: {} }

• D: { email: "my@email.com", address: undefined }
```

▶ Answer

155. What's the output?

```
let randomValue = { name: "Lydia" }
randomValue = 23

if (!typeof randomValue === "string") {
        console.log("It's not a string!")
} else {
        console.log("Yay it's a string!")
}

• A: It's not a string!
• B: Yay it's a string!
• C: TypeError
• D: undefined
```