

Design

Develop

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Added in API level 1

Training

**API Guides** 

Reference

Tools

**Google Services** 

Summary: Ctors | Methods | Inherited Methods | [Expand All]

Android APIIsevel: 17 =

java.security.interraces java.security.spec

java.sql

java.text

## java.util

java.util.concurrent
java.util.concurrent.atc
java.util.concurrent.loc
java.util.jar
java.util.logging
java.util.prefs
java.util.regex
java.util.zip

StringTokenizer

javax.crypto

## **Timer**

TimerTask TimeZone

Use Tree Navigation

++

public class

# **Timer**

extends Object

java.lang.Object java.util.Timer

## **Class Overview**

Timers schedule one-shot or recurring tasks for execution. Prefer ScheduledThreadPoolExecutor for new code.

Each timer has one thread on which tasks are executed sequentially. When this thread is busy running a task, runnable tasks may be subject to delays.

One-shot are scheduled to run at an absolute time or after a relative delay.

Recurring tasks are scheduled with either a fixed period or a fixed rate:

• With the default **fixed-period execution**, each successive run of a task is scheduled relative to the start time of the previous run, so two runs are never fired closer together in time than the

specified period.

• With **fixed-rate execution**, the start time of each successive run of a task is scheduled without regard for when the previous run took place. This may result in a series of bunched-up runs (one launched immediately after another) if delays prevent the timer from starting tasks on time.

When a timer is no longer needed, users should call **cancel** (), which releases the timer's thread and other resources. Timers not explicitly cancelled may hold resources indefinitely.

This class does not offer guarantees about the real-time nature of task scheduling. Multiple threads can share a single timer without synchronization.

# **Summary**

Public Constructors		
	Timer (String name, boolean isDaemon)  Creates a new named Timer which may be specified to be run as a daemon thread.	
	Timer (String name) Creates a new named Timer which does not run as a daemon thread.	
	Timer (boolean isDaemon)  Creates a new Timer which may be specified to be run as a daemon thread.	
	Timer() Creates a new non-daemon Timer.	

void	cancel() Cancels the Timer and all scheduled tasks.
int	purge () Removes all canceled tasks from the task queue.
void	schedule (TimerTask task, Date when, long period) Schedule a task for repeated fixed-delay execution after a specific time has been reached.
void	schedule (TimerTask task, long delay, long period) Schedule a task for repeated fixed-delay execution after a specific delay.
void	schedule (TimerTask task, Date when) Schedule a task for single execution.
void	schedule (TimerTask task, long delay) Schedule a task for single execution after a specified delay.
void	scheduleAtFixedRate (TimerTask task, long delay, long period) Schedule a task for repeated fixed-rate execution after a specific delay has passed.
void	scheduleAtFixedRate (TimerTask task, Date when, long period) Schedule a task for repeated fixed-rate execution after a specific time has been reached.

Inherited Methods [Expand]

► From class java.lang.Object

## **Public Constructors**

# public Timer (String name, boolean isDaemon)

Added in API level

Creates a new named Timer which may be specified to be run as a daemon thread.

## **Parameters**

name the name of the Timer.

isDaemon true if Timer's thread should be a daemon thread.

### **Throws**

NullPointerException is name is null

# public Timer (String name)

Added in API level 1

Creates a new named Timer which does not run as a daemon thread.

#### **Parameters**

name the name of the Timer.

#### **Throws**

NullPointerException is name is null

## public Timer (boolean isDaemon)

Added in API level 1

Creates a new Timer which may be specified to be run as a daemon thread.

#### **Parameters**

isDaemon true if the Timer's thread should be a daemon thread.

# public Timer ()

Added in API level 1

Creates a new non-daemon Timer.

# **Public Methods**

# public void cancel ()

Added in API level 1

Cancels the Timer and all scheduled tasks. If there is a currently running task it is not affected. No more tasks may be scheduled on this Timer. Subsequent calls do nothing.

# public int purge ()

Added in API level 1

Removes all canceled tasks from the task queue. If there are no other references on the tasks, then after this call they are free to be garbage collected.

## **Returns**

the number of canceled tasks that were removed from the task queue.

# public void **schedule** (TimerTask task, Date when, long period)

Added in API level 1

Schedule a task for repeated fixed-delay execution after a specific time has been reached.

## **Parameters**

task the task to schedule.

when time of first execution.

period amount of time in milliseconds between subsequent executions.

## **Throws**

IllegalArgumentException if when.getTime() < 0 or period <= 0.</pre>

IllegalStateException if the Timer has been canceled, or if the task has been

scheduled or canceled.

# public void **schedule** (TimerTask task, long delay, long period)

Added in API level 1

Schedule a task for repeated fixed-delay execution after a specific delay.

## **Parameters**

task the task to schedule.

delay amount of time in milliseconds before first execution.

period amount of time in milliseconds between subsequent executions.

## **Throws**

IllegalArgumentException if delay < 0 or period <= 0.</pre>

IllegalStateException if the Timer has been canceled, or if the task has been

scheduled or canceled.

## public void **schedule** (TimerTask task, Date when)

Added in API level 1

Schedule a task for single execution. If when is less than the current time, it will be scheduled to be executed as soon as possible.

## **Parameters**

task the task to schedule.

## **Throws**

IllegalArgumentException if when.getTime() < 0.</pre>

IllegalStateException if the Timer has been canceled, or if the task has been

scheduled or canceled.

# public void schedule (TimerTask task, long delay)

Added in API level 1

Schedule a task for single execution after a specified delay.

## **Parameters**

task the task to schedule.

delay amount of time in milliseconds before execution.

#### **Throws**

IllegalArgumentException if delay < 0.

IllegalStateException if the Timer has been canceled, or if the task has been

scheduled or canceled.

# public void **scheduleAtFixedRate** (TimerTask task, long delay, long period)

Added in API level 1

Schedule a task for repeated fixed-rate execution after a specific delay has passed.

## **Parameters**

task the task to schedule.

delay amount of time in milliseconds before first execution.

period amount of time in milliseconds between subsequent executions.

## **Throws**

IllegalArgumentException if delay < 0 or period <= 0.</pre>

IllegalStateException if the Timer has been canceled, or if the task has been

scheduled or canceled.

# public void **scheduleAtFixedRate** (TimerTask task, Date when, long period)

Schedule a task for repeated fixed-rate execution after a specific time has been reached.

### **Parameters**

task the task to schedule.

when time of first execution.

period amount of time in milliseconds between subsequent executions.

## **Throws**

IllegalArgumentException if when.getTime() < 0 or period <= 0.</pre>

IllegalStateException if the Timer has been canceled, or if the task has been

scheduled or canceled.

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