

A photograph taken from the driver's perspective inside a car. The car is moving along a two-lane road that stretches into the distance. The landscape is a dry, hilly area with sparse vegetation. In the background, there are mountains. The sky is a mix of orange and blue, indicating sunset or sunrise. Overlaid on the image are several thin, white, curved lines that form a series of arches, resembling the structure of a cable-stayed bridge. These arches are positioned over the road and the landscape. On the right side of the image, the side-view mirror of the car is visible, reflecting part of the road and the sky. The text "Dobro došli" is written in a large, white, sans-serif font on the left side of the image.

Dobro došli

# Agenda

1. CloudFormation
2. API Gateway
3. Framework  
(Serverless)
4. serverless demo

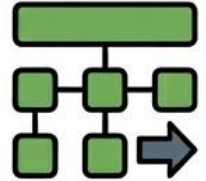
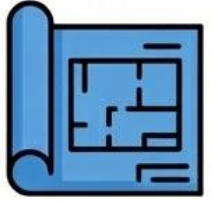
# IaC koncept i zašto?



- Infrastruktura se tretira kao programski kod
- Omogućava automatizaciju i upravljanje infrastrukturom
- IaC garantuje doslednost i ponovljivost okruženja
- Verzioniranje konfiguracije

# CloudFormation Koncepti

- Template (Šablon)
- Stack (Stek)
- Change Sets
- Drift Detection





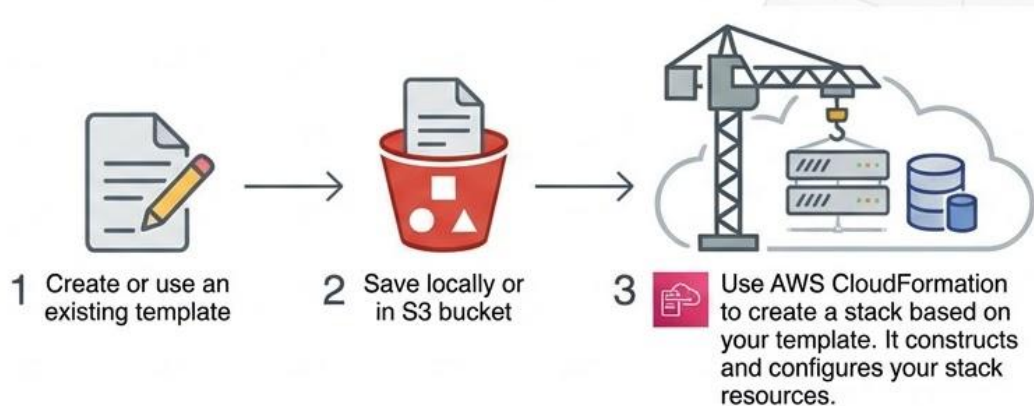
# Templates

```
{
  "AWSTemplateFormatVersion": "2010-09-09",
  "Description": "A sample template",
  "Resources": {
    "MyEC2Instance": {
      "Type": "AWS::EC2::Instance",
      "Properties": {
        "ImageId": "ami-0ff8a91507f77f867",
        "InstanceType": "t2.micro",
        "KeyName": "testkey",
        "BlockDeviceMappings": [
          {
            "DeviceName": "/dev/sdm",
            "Ebs": {
              "VolumeType": "io1",
              "Iops": 200,
              "DeleteOnTermination": false,
              "VolumeSize": 20
            }
          }
        ]
      }
    },
    "MyEIP": {
      "Type": "AWS::EC2::EIP",
      "Properties": {
        "InstanceId": {
          "Ref": "MyEC2Instance"
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
AWSTemplateFormatVersion: 2010-09-09
Description: A sample template
Resources:
  MyEC2Instance:
    Type: 'AWS::EC2::Instance'
    Properties:
      ImageId: ami-0ff8a91507f77f867
      InstanceType: t2.micro
      KeyName: testkey
      BlockDeviceMappings:
        - DeviceName: /dev/sdm
          Ebs:
            VolumeType: io1
            Iops: 200
            DeleteOnTermination: false
            VolumeSize: 20
  MyEIP:
    Type: 'AWS::EC2::EIP'
    Properties:
      InstanceId: !Ref MyEC2Instance
```

# Stack

-  Jedna instanca template-a
-  Brisanjem stacka se brišu svi resursi





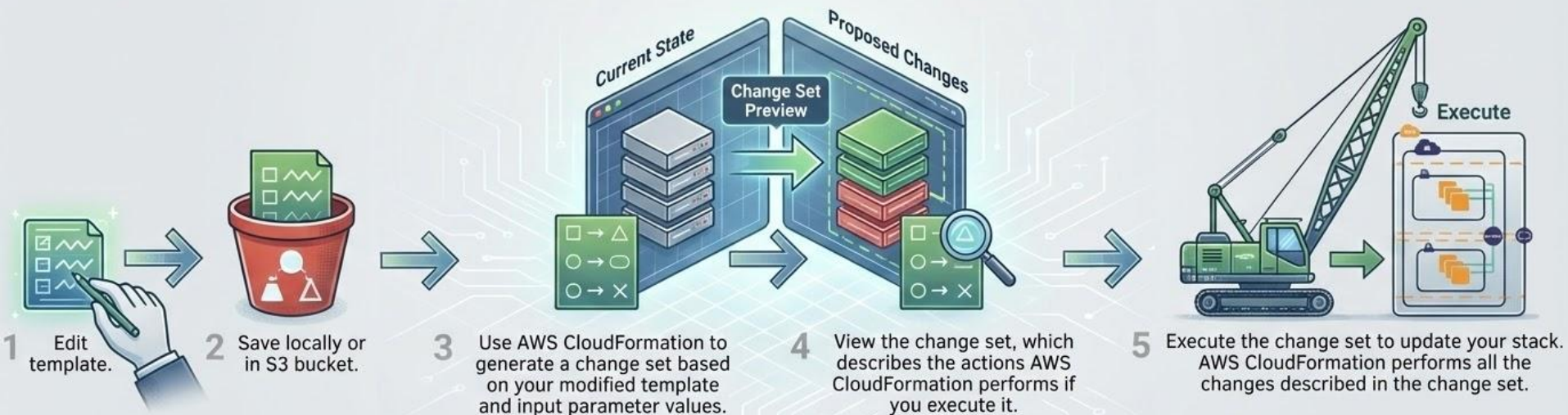
# Change Set



Git diff



Skup promena koje će biti izvršene nakon promene template-a



# Rollback i Stack Policy

- Rollback

Vraća promene na prethodno  
uspešno stanje



- Osigurava kontinuitet usluge tokom promena infrastrukture

- Stack Policy

Štiti ključne resurse od  
nenamernog brisanja

Definišete pravila za update i  
brisanje resursa

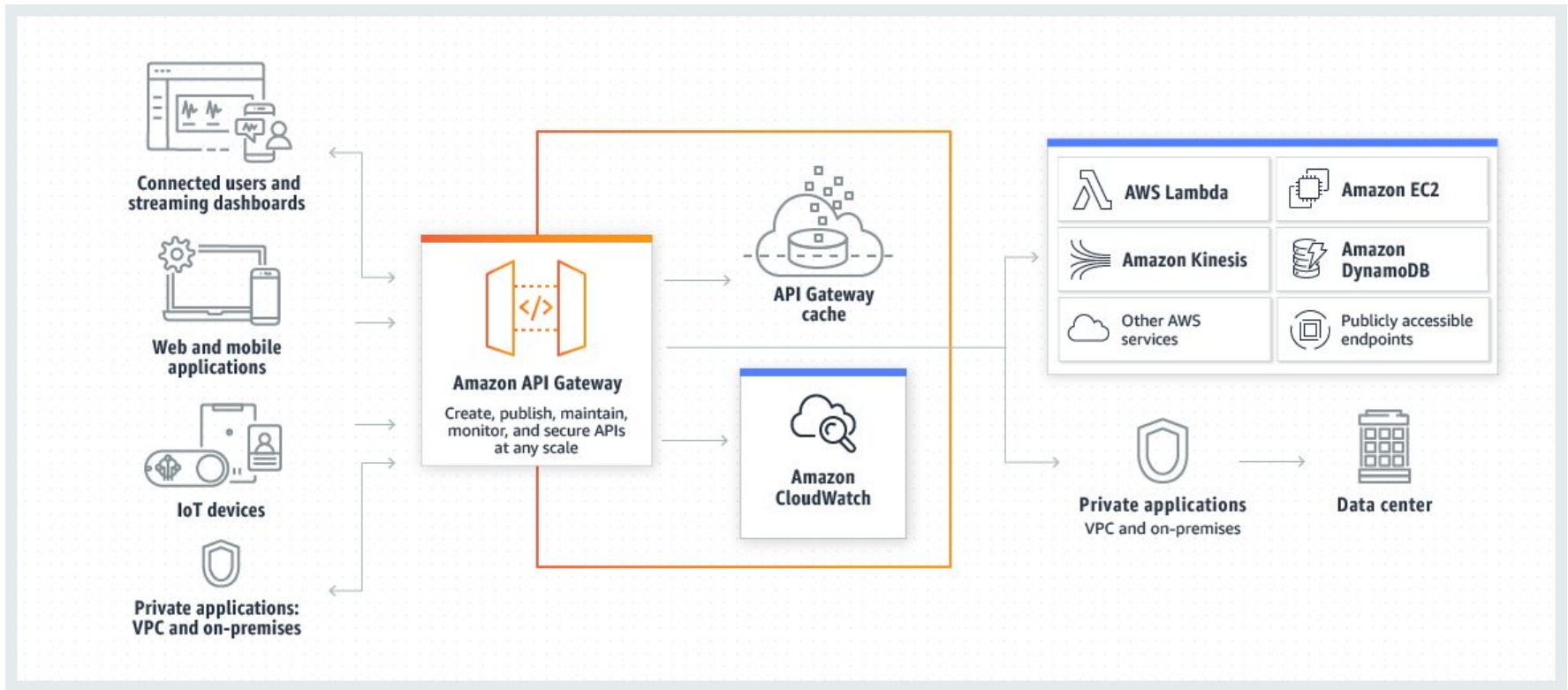




# API Gateway [koncept]

- još jedan serverless servis (ne vidiš servere, skalira se, pay-per-request)
- olakšava kreiranje i održavanje API (Application Programming Interface)
- posrednik između klijenata i nekog našeg backend sistema (EC2, Lambda, DynamoDB)
- funkcionalnosti:
  - usmeravanje saobraćaja
  - autentifikacija i autorizacija (Lambda Authorizer, JSON Web Token u header...)
  - zaštita od previše zahteva (throttling)

# API Gateway [koncept]



# API Gateway [koncept]

- **REST API**

- dosta funkcionalnosti  
(keširanje, throttling...)

- **HTTP API**

- brži i jeftiniji
- dizajniran za lambda funkcije

- **WebSocket API** (dvosmerna komunikacija, stateful)

- **Edge-optimized** (globalno)
  - manji latency

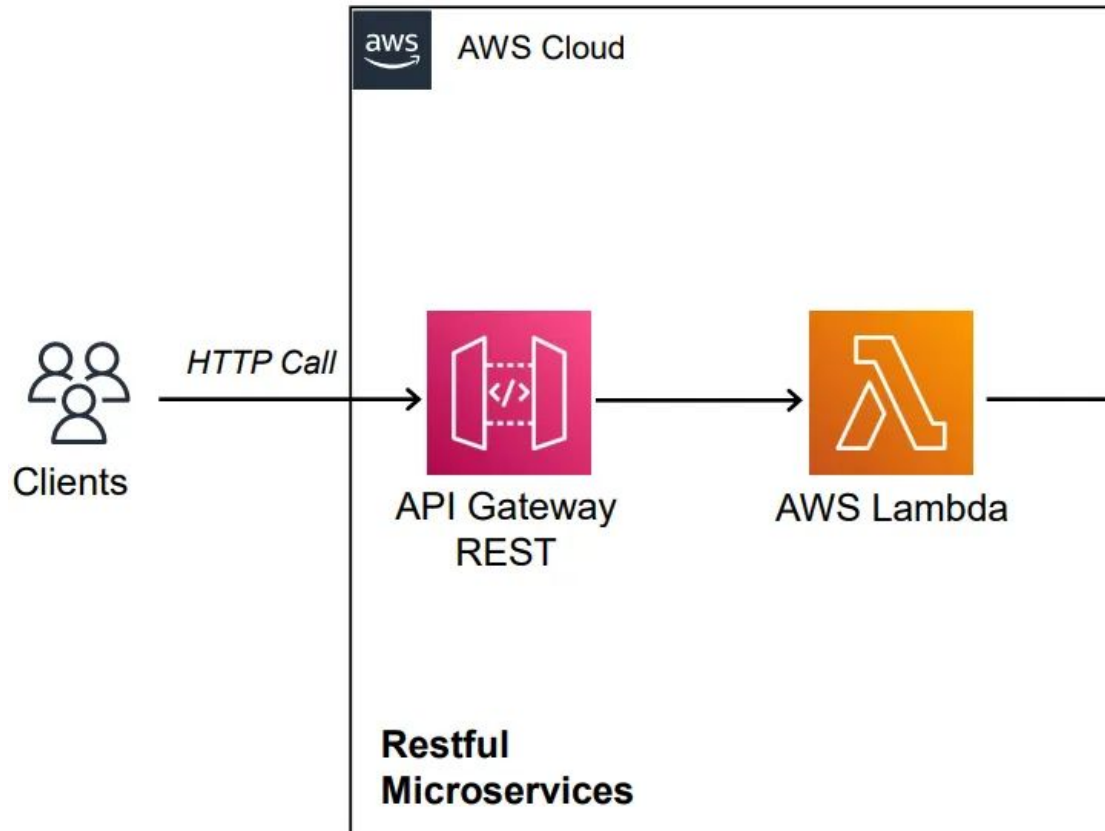
- **Regional** (lokalno)

- API živi u istom regionu kao i serveri
- manji latency za lokalce, brži deploy

- **Private** (VPC)

- samo iz privatne mreže se pristupa
- nema ga javno
- interni alati i mikroservisi ga koriste

# API Gateway [click-ops primer]



# CloudFormation [click-ops primer]



# Serverless ⚡ Framework

- ALAT za IaC (Infrastructure as Code)
- fokus na kod aplikacije, ne na infrastrukturu (ali je tu za oboje) (automatski kreira IAM role, logove i neka podešavanja koja ne moramo mi)
- pomaže nam da iz neke naše napisane “namere” šta želimo, dobijemo odgovarajuće resurse na AWSu
- bilo koji AWS resurs može da se kreira kroz njega koristeći CloudFormation sintaksu (u okviru **resources** dela)
- instalacija: <https://www.serverless.com/framework/docs/getting-started>
  - npm (Node Package Manager)



# Serverless ⚡ Framework

- Functions (funkcije)
  - definišu poslovnu logiku
  - jedna definicija = jedna AWS Lambda
  - mapiranje
- Events (događaji)
  - okidači koji pokrenu funkciju
  - automatski se kreira potrebna infrastruktura (http event -> API Gateway)
- Resources (resursi)
  - čist CloudFormation kod za kreiranje infrastrukture koja se ne pravi automatski
- Plugins

```
# 1. Prvo definišemo da koristimo plugin
plugins:
  - serverless-localstack

# 2. Onda ga konfigurišemo (opciono, ali često potrebno)
custom:
  localstack:
    stages:
      - local # Plugin se aktivira samo kad radimo "deploy --stage local"
    host: http://localhost # Gde se vrti LocalStack
    edgePort: 4566
```

```
service: matf-serverless-3
frameworkVersion: '3'
```

```
provider:
  name: aws
  runtime: python3.9
```

```
# you can overwrite defaults here
# stage: dev
# region: us-east-1
```

```
functions:
  dobar_dan:
    handler: handler.dobar_dan
    events:
      - http:
          path: /
          method: get
```

# Serverless ⚡ Framework

- smanjuje **vendor lock-in** (podrška AWS, Microsoft Azure, Google Cloud Platform...)
- nastao je za razvoj aplikacija na AWS Lambdama -> podrška za AWS dosta jaka
- konfiguracija ne mora samo da se piše u **yaml** formatu, podržani su i json/ts/js
- **localstack** podrška:  
*<https://docs.localstack.cloud/aws/integrations/app-frameworks/serverless-framework/>*

# Serverless ⚡ Framework

## DEMO U SANDBOXu

- **serverless create --template aws-python3 --path matf-serverless-3**
- **serverless package**
- **serverless deploy**
- **serverless remove**

# PITANJA

