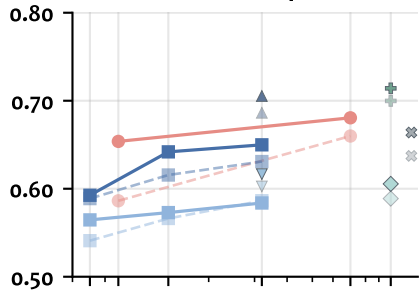
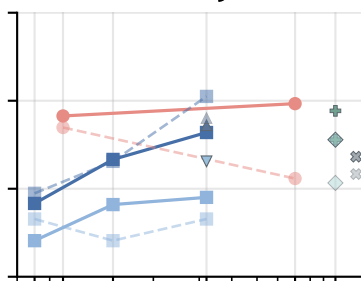


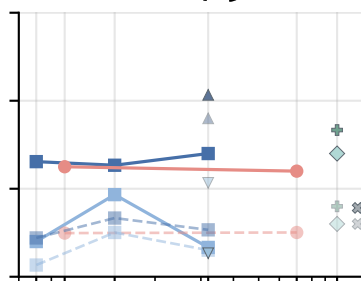
CWE-664



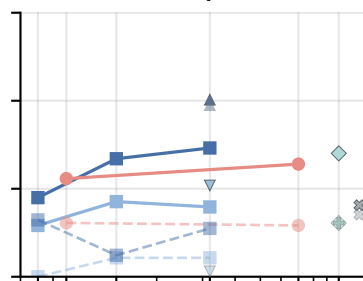
CWE-691



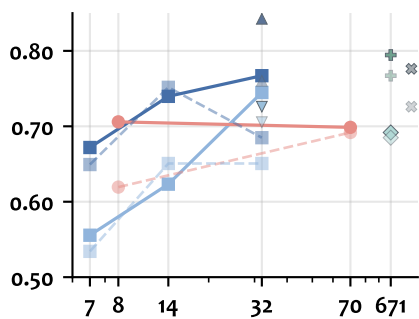
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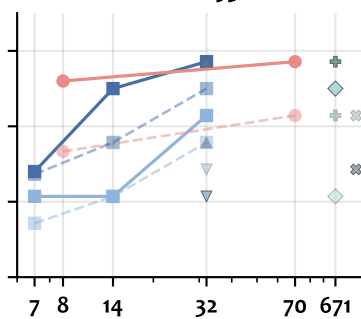
CWE-710



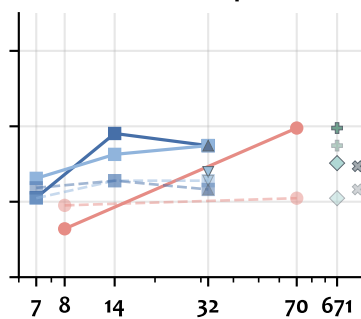
CWE-682



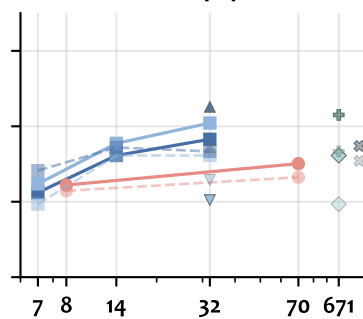
CWE-693



CWE-284



CWE-707



—●— Llama [NR]

⊗ GPT-4o

—■— Qwen [R]

—■— Qwen [NR]

+ DeepSeek-R1

◆ DeepSeek-V3

—▲— Qwen3 [R]

—▼— Qwen3 [NR]

— With Context

- - - Without Context